



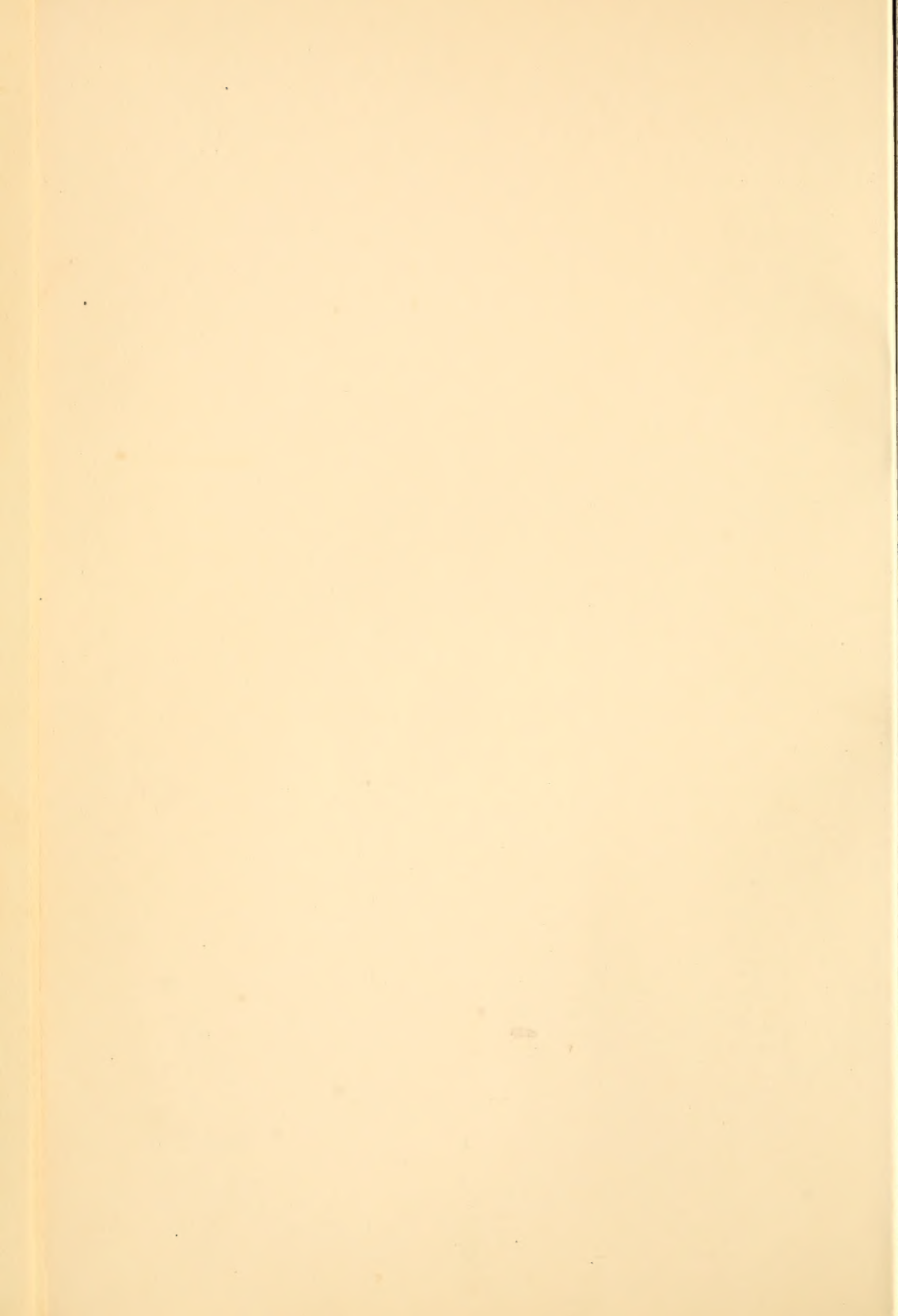
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The Book of Detroiters

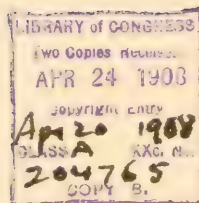
A BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY
OF LEADING LIVING MEN
OF THE CITY OF DETROIT

EDITED BY
ALBERT NELSON MARQUIS



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D. M.



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21

FOREWORD

The Book of Detroiters is the result of a conscientious effort to collect into a single volume of handy dimensions, condensed, accurate, authentic life-sketches of the men who have attained places of distinctive creditability in the city of Detroit. The aim has been to include all those living men whose worth and work count for most in Detroit today: the leaders and prominent factors in all public movements and important private enterprises; the controlling and influential representatives in business, financial, industrial, religious, educational, literary and other interests of useful and worthy character. In a word, the subjects of this book are the living men whose past endeavors or present activities have contributed most to the progressive achievements and influences of the city.

This volume contains the largest number of sketches of Detroiters that has ever been gathered together, and not only in number but in the business and professional standing of those whose life-statistics are presented, the book may fairly claim precedence. It is intended to be a book of easy reference for the business office and the home library. It furnishes as complete a compendium of personal data in regard to those identified with the best movements and interests of Detroit as it has been possible to procure by patient care, experienced methods and large outlay of money. Worthy names have doubtless been omitted, but such omissions have not been wilfully made by the publishers, and probably every instance of the kind is due to neglect or refusal on the part of the man whose name is missing, to furnish the information requisite for biographical mention. All who were considered eligible were solicited in a respectful way to furnish data. The majority, so requested, responded freely to the request and the thanks of the publishers are hereby extended for their courtesy. A few gave information with evident reluctance and others showed complete indifference and let the request for data go unnoticed.

Such difference in the relative length of the sketches as may be found is not the result of editorial discrimination. In most instances the sketches which may be regarded as too short have been unduly curtailed because of the insufficiency of the data furnished. Speaking generally, however, the biographical notices combine completeness with brevity, embodying all the salient facts in a succinct narration.

Accuracy has been carefully and earnestly sought. Not only have the facts been procured, in nearly every instance, from first hands, but the completed sketches have been submitted for correction and verification, giving to each, with very few exceptions, the force of autobiographical sanction. Not a single sketch has been paid for or inserted on account of any financial consideration whatever, and all are free from eulogy, and presented in a form that experience has shown to be most satisfactory for ready reference.

The man of business, especially, will find *The Book of Detroiters* helpful in many ways. It is in a special degree a work of reference concerning the men who represent the business interests of the city. The question often arises, when mention is made of some person: Who is he and what does he do? In the fewest words possible, this book aims to answer those questions and, in addition, to present the main facts in the business record of every person mentioned. The book will give the business man a closer insight into the larger business interests of the city and place him in closer touch with the men who are in control of its business affairs.

To the press, this volume presents features of easily recognized value. Here the newspaper man will find many facts of present interest, and by the use of the book many errors resulting from hasty picking up of details from unreliable sources may, in a large measure, be avoided. This is quite as important a matter to the individual as to the newspaper, for who would not wish, when he becomes the subject of newspaper notice or comment, to be correctly represented, and thus avoid becoming the subject of ridicule or misconception?

Many and varied are the interests controlled or represented by the men whose life-histories are here outlined. While many of these men are natives of Detroit, others were attracted from various cities and states of the Union and from Canada; and the leading countries of Europe have contributed in no small degree to the ensemble, making, as it does, a body of men representing one of the most active and progressive business centers in America. It required brains, perseverance, cour-

age and faith to lay the foundations of the business and professional interests of Detroit, but these important elements have never been lacking, and the result is seen today in a superb, modern city, teeming with activity and steadily extending its influence into new and wider fields.

The Book of Detroiters will be a constant and fruitful source of profit and pleasure in the home library. Often in home conversation the name of some person comes up in such a way as to raise an inquiry or difference of opinion as to his native state, his school or college, his status as to marriage, parentage, business connections, or his past or present civic or other honors or achievements. Such questions, for lack of reliable means of reference, have usually remained unanswered; but with The Book of Detroiters in the home library, a ready, reliable and satisfactory solution of such problems will be always accessible.

Any person who looks through this work intelligently will be amply rewarded for his time. To the thoughtful student of men and affairs who lingers over its pages, the volume presents a marvelous record of individual achievement and makes plain why Detroit has attained the enviable position she now holds. Here have converged the forces that in the eager life of modern competition inevitably come to the front. Favored by location on one of the great waterways of the continent, and the natural outlet of some of the most productive industries of America, the permanent welfare of the city has been yet farther advanced by the enterprising character of its people.

Detroit is recognized as one of the advanced municipalities of the Republic and the extent of the future development of such a city, it is not within the limits of the human mind to foresee. Elsewhere in this volume is briefly but lucidly described by Mr. William Stocking, the well-known Detroit journalist and historian, the present scope of the city's business interests; but it may be remarked here that the wonderful record which he presents would have been impossible had it not been for the men whose names appear in this book. To those men and to their predecessors, the City of Detroit, with its great business interests, its educational and religious institutions, and its thousands of prosperous and happy homes, is a fitting monument.

THE CITY OF DETROIT

By WILLIAM STOCKING

Detroit comes by fair inheritance to the title of a beautiful city. Its founder, Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac, who, with about one hundred followers, first pulled his bateaux ashore on the 24th of July, 1701, used glowing terms in describing his place of landing; "where the living and crystal waters keep the banks always green; where natural orchards soften and bend their branches under the weight and quantity of their fruit; where the ambitious vine, which has never wept under the pruning knife, builds a thick roof with its large leaves and heavy clusters, weighing down the top of the tree which received it, and often stifling it in its embrace; where the woods are full of game and the waters of fish; and where the swans in the river are so numerous that one might take for lilies the reeds in which they crowd together." Having thus lauded the beautiful site of the future city, its founders proceeded to disfigure it with stockade and fort and barrack, with rude dwellings huddled along narrow and muddy streets, obliterating every sign of verdure, scarcely a tree being left within cannon shot of the fort. Their successors for more than a hundred years lived in equal indifference to the appearance of the town.

PLAN OF THE MODERN CITY.

In 1805 fire swept off every house save one. This gave opportunity for an entire remodeling of the place. Under authority of a special congressional act, the old land titles were extinguished and lots, selected upon a new platting, were apportioned to the old owners as well as offered for sale. The town, which received its first city charter the same year, and the territory as well, were under the anomalous rule of the Governor and three Supreme Court judges, who combined legislative, executive and judicial functions. The master spirit of this body was the chief justice, Augustus B. Woodward, who had spent some time in Washington, and had become enamored of the plan of that city as first conceived by the eminent French architect, L'Enfant. The judge adapted that plan to the requirements of Detroit. As originally designed, a complete circle, called the Grand Circus, was to be the central point. Through the center of this were to be two streets 120 feet wide, dividing it into quarters. From the outer rim of the circle were to be avenues, alternately 200 and 120 feet wide. As the city grew new focal points were to be established where avenues met the streets radiating from the Grand Circus, and numerous open spaces would have dotted the city.

The plan met with derision from the associates of Judge Woodward and was ridiculed by the people. But it was carried out in part. The south half of the Grand Circus remains. From it radiate two avenues with 200 feet width and two of 120 feet. Through its center runs Woodward avenue, 120 feet wide, extending from the river six miles to the northerly city limits, the lower end being the center of the principal retail district, and the rest of it the location of some of the finest residence sections. Part of the plan remains, also, in the Campus Martius and Cadillac Square, one-half mile south of the Grand Circus, open spaces, around which are grouped the City Hall, the County Building, the largest hotel, the largest opera house and a number of modern office buildings. Crossing Woodward avenue at right angles, still farther down, is Jefferson avenue, also 120 feet wide. The lower end is devoted to wholesale houses; other portions of it are adorned with handsome residences surrounded by spacious grounds. Numerous triangular parks were formed by the intersections of diagonal streets, and the transformation from the irregular and uninviting town to the well planned and attractive city was complete.

The example of wide streets set by these portions of the Governor and Judge's plan has been followed by many subsequent plattings. There are three long business avenues 100 feet wide and many residence streets 60 and 80 feet wide. Tree planting was encouraged at a very early date and has ever since been continued, so that the city has become known as one of well shaded as well as wide and well paved streets.

PARK AND BOULEVARD SYSTEM.

The park and boulevard system has worthily supplemented the original platting. In the river, opposite the east end of the city, is an island, 700 acres in extent, which was acquired by the city 30 years ago. Its surface was originally forest and swamp. Part of the forest has been left in its native wildness; other portions have been cleared and transformed under the touch of skillful landscape artists. The swamps have been displaced by lakes, and these, connected by canals, give a long stretch of enticing waters for rowboats and canoes.

A portion of the center is occupied by a zoological enclosure. Near by is a horticultural building and an aquarium that ranks among the best in the world. These, with other attractions, make the island one of the most unique and interesting parks in the country.

Belle Isle is connected with the main land by a bridge about half a mile long. From this starts the Grand Boulevard, 150 feet, and in some places 200 feet, wide and twelve miles long, encircling the city and terminating in a small park and dock at the western end. The roadway is macadamized and the sides and center have park-like treatment through the whole length. Palmer Park of 140 acres in the northerly part of the city, Clark Park of 30 acres in the western part, and smaller parks on the river front and other sections add to the attractions which together have given Detroit the deserved reputation of being one of the most beautiful cities in the country.

CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT.

Detroit has a unique as well as a long history. It was under the French flag from the time of its founding till 1760, when it surrendered to

the British. It became nominally American in 1783, though it and other northwestern posts were not finally surrendered till 1796. The post was occupied by the British again August 16, 1812, but returned to American control September 29, 1813. When French, the city and territory were governed from Quebec; under the British, from Quebec and Fort Niagara. When the United States flag was first raised here Michigan was part of the Northwest Territory, with the seat of government successively at Marietta and Chilicothe. In 1812 it became part of Indiana Territory, with the seat of government at Vincennes. In 1805 the town of Detroit became the seat of government of Michigan Territory, which at one time included all the present states of Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa and a large part of North Dakota. It has had five separate city charters, the first in 1805, the second in 1824, the third in 1827, the fourth in 1857 and the fifth in 1883. In spite of its first city charter its corporate name was the "Town of Detroit" till 1815. Then it was the "City of Detroit" till 1827, when it was enacted that the corporate name should be "The Mayor, Recorder and Aldermen of Detroit." In 1857 it was enacted that it should be "The City of Detroit," and such it has remained ever since.

Although the French lost their official supremacy after 60 years of occupation, the place remained French in many of its characteristics for 60 years thereafter. Aside from the garrisons in the fort, the people were mostly French, retaining their old habits, customs, diversions and religion, entirely satisfied with a paternal government. As late as 1818 the question of substituting an elective territorial government for the rule of the appointive Governor and Judges was voted down. About that time migration from New England and New York state set toward Michigan, and when in 1824 the first really republican form of government was adopted, the Governor, the Territorial Secretary, all four of the Supreme Court Judges and nearly half the Territorial Council were men of New England birth. New York and New England influences were strongly felt in Michigan and in Detroit for half a century after that.

MERCANTILE INTERESTS.

Detroit was little more than a fur trading and military post until after the movement from the east commenced. The first comers brought with them New England industry and thrift, though but little capital. As settlements increased they began reaching out for country trade, established Detroit as an important wool and wheat market and laid the foundations of the large wholesale trade which the city possesses today. Detroit was from the outset the natural commercial metropolis of the country west and north. It was the terminus of the stage and steamboat lines from the east and was the converging point of the territorial roads which opened the way to the new settlements. It was nearly along the line of these roads that the first railroads were built, and many of the railroads since constructed have had Detroit as a starting or objective point. The first railroad through Canada also had this point for its terminus, while the water connection with the upper lake region was unsurpassed. For a time this city had almost a monopoly of the "up-country" trade. The movements of the first and last boats of the season were important events.

The advantage which location gave was followed up by an enterprising

and energetic body of men who personally pushed their trade. It is an interesting fact that, of the Detroit pioneers in this trade, one afterwards became Michigan's most distinguished Senator and two others became governors of the state. The advantages of location have continued, and with the growth of the city and the settlement of the country the field covered has widened. It now includes not only the whole of Michigan, but northern Ohio and Indiana; parts of Illinois, Wisconsin and Minnesota, and in some branches, Canada and South Dakota.

For all lines Detroit has some advantages over the larger eastern cities. Rents and taxes are much less. Crating, cartage and terminal charges are light compared with those in New York. On many goods there is a great advantage in freights. Detroit dry goods merchants early commenced the direct importation of goods from Europe and have always continued the practice. Many American-made goods are brought direct from the manufacturer, thus making a saving of one commission to the country merchant. In some lines goods are laid down in Detroit at the same price as in New York, thus saving to the country merchant freight as well as commission. Similar advantages accrue to other lines. As a consequence Detroit stands well in all branches of wholesale trade, and pre-eminent in some. It is one of the best wholesale drug markets in the country, being second in the volume of its business only to Philadelphia. It ranks high as a hardware market, and has some superior advantages for the general grocery trade and its specialized branches. The wholesale dealers to the number of 100 have recently organized an efficient association for the purpose of further promoting their interests.

The industrial prosperity and rapid growth of Detroit make it a particularly good point for all branches of the retail trade. But it has one peculiar advantage. Its suburban railway system makes it the center of a metropolitan district having a radius of 60 to 70 miles in every direction. The district, including the city, contains nearly one-fourth the population of the state. Every city and village in the district is reached by the trolley system, which gives frequent and rapid service, both passenger and freight. This addition to the natural advantages for retail business which the city possesses is of great value to trade.

NAVIGATION AND SHIPBUILDING.

Situated on the great waterway that connects the Lower with the Upper lakes, Detroit has always had a large share in the lake navigation interests and the trade which depends upon water for transportation. Its river front constitutes the most accessible and safest harbor on the whole chain of lakes, and one of the best in the world for loading and unloading. The river has no tides like those which embarrass commerce at salt water ports. It never overflows its banks and never dries up. It is so thoroughly land-locked that its surface is but little disturbed in the severest storms. It is deep enough for the largest vessels that float on inland waters, and its channel bank is near enough the shore to give it a convenient dock line. There is not a day during the navigation season when a vessel may not load or unload without inconvenience. The frontage on Detroit river is about nine miles, with a channel depth of thirty to fifty feet, and that on the River Rouge is four miles with a depth of sixteen feet.

These waterway facilities have not only given a great stimulus to trade and furnished an incitement to profitable investments in navigation interests, but they have made Detroit the leading shipbuilding port on the lakes. Canoes, bateaux and small craft have been built here from almost the earliest times. The first large vessel was built in 1852. The first double-decked vessel for carrying iron ore was built here. The first yard in the west for constructing iron hulls was located in the neighboring village of Wyandotte and was owned by Detroit capital. All types of vessels, from the scow and tow barge up to the largest freighters and the finest passenger steamers have been built at yards in the Detroit district. Always prominent, this port has in the past three years held a position of undisputed supremacy. The addition of a new company and improved facilities of the old brought it to the front in 1905. Of large freight vessels its two companies that year launched 14, with a total tonnage of 134,400. The output of the next largest port on the lakes was 10, with a tonnage of 85,500. For some of the vessels built in Detroit the contracts were made, the keels laid, the vessels launched, equipped and put in commission before the close of the season in which they were commenced, showing a degree of expedition in construction that was a marvel to old vesselmen. The freighters, with a floating dry dock, a large tug, with some smaller work and repairs made an aggregate of about \$5,000,000 in value. To this nearly half a million dollars was added in yachts, launches, rowboats and canoes. The industry gives employment to over 5,000 men. In 1906 the Detroit yards launched 13 freighters, with 108,000 tonnage, besides a large passenger steamer and a large car ferry. In the next largest district the number of freighters launched was 13, and the total tonnage 108,800. On the first of January, 1907, the freight vessels under contract in the Detroit district for delivery during the year numbered 17, with aggregate tonnage of 135,500. Contracts for freight vessels in the next largest district numbered 13, with tonnage of 110,500. The Detroit contracts for the year also included the largest and most costly passenger steamer ever built on the lakes, to cost \$1,250,000. One of the Detroit companies also had the contract for the tubes for the tunnel under the Detroit river, which is essentially marine work.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Manufacturing came later in Detroit than mercantile or navigation interests, but it is now the most important source of the city's prosperity. It is fostered by the advantages of water transportation already mentioned. To these are added others equally good for carriage by rail. It is both a terminal and crossing point for the two great Michigan railroad systems that reach almost every city and village in the state. It is on five of the great trunk lines between the East and the West. It has excellent connections with the whole Southwest. Recent additions to its lines give it the best of southern connections, together with entrance into the coal fields of Ohio and West Virginia. It is a terminal point also for the two principal Canadian systems of railway, which reach every place of importance in the Dominion and the maritime provinces. A belt line encircles the city, crossing all of the railroads and facilitating the transfers of freight. A second

belt line, to extend around the city at a uniform distance of six miles from the City Hall, has been commenced.

Unexcelled residence attractions, both for employers and employes, favorable labor conditions, good municipal government, a light public debt, a low rate of taxation and an excellent home market are among the other inducements to the location of factories in Detroit.

The city first cut an appreciable figure in the census returns of manufactures in 1860. In the next ten years the capital invested increased 256 per cent. and the value of the product 303 per cent. This was a period of inflated values and the selling price of the product increased by a much larger percentage than the quantity of the output. From 1870 to 1880 was a period of declining values, and while the quantity of manufactured goods increased, the total returns for the product remained nearly stationary. Since 1880 each decade has shown a substantial increase. In that year Detroit was the nineteenth city in the country in the value of its manufactured product; in 1890 it was sixteenth and in 1900 it was fifteenth; it is now probably as high as twelfth.

Within the past seven years Detroit has made a more rapid growth than in any previous period of equal length, and more rapid than any other city of its class. A state census taken in 1904, with the aid of federal agents, furnished a measure of the first part of this expansion. Some of the items from the official tables were as follows:

	1900.	1904.	Increase.
Number of establishments.....	1,263	1,363	7.9
Capital employed.....	\$67,544,972	\$91,228,214	35.1
Number of wage earners.....	38,481	48,879	27
Wages paid.....	15,392,527	22,786,576	48
Cost of materials.....	47,175,012	66,794,969	41.6
Value of product.....	88,649,635	128,761,658	45.2

The figures are only for establishments working under the factory system. If hand trades were included as they were in the government tables up to 1900, they would add from \$12,000,000 to \$15,000,000 to the product. Manufactories in adjacent villages, which were for business purposes essentially a part of Detroit, had a product in 1900 of about \$10,000,000, and in 1904 of \$12,000,000. Three of these villages have since been annexed to the city.

The latest reports of the state factory inspectors supplement these figures by others giving still more striking indications of growth. In 1905 the inspectors visited 1,576 factories in Detroit with 76,730 employes. In 1906 they visited 1,638 with 86,370 employes.

The census classification failed to give some of the most important industries separately, and for a number of them business has been much more active since than it was in the census year. For these reasons the Board of Commerce undertook a separate inquiry upon the business of 1905 and has followed it up by subsequent investigation. Unprecedented activity in carbuilding, shipbuilding and some of the iron manufactories, and the addition of new industries brought the total product for 1905 up to \$170,000,000 and for 1906 to \$180,000,000. The output of some of the leading industries for 1906 was as follows:

Car building, freight, passenger and electric.....	\$25,000,000
Automobiles.....	12,000,000
Druggists' preparations.....	10,900,000
Clothing, knit goods, boots and shoes, etc.....	10,500,000
Paints and varnish.....	10,000,000
Coarse chemicals.....	10,000,000
Stove and steam heating apparatus.....	9,300,000
Food products, aside from meats.....	9,500,000
Foundry and machine shop products.....	9,500,000
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	5,500,000
Newspaper publishing.....	5,200,000
Other printing and publishing.....	5,000,000
Furniture.....	5,500,000
Tobacco and cigars.....	4,500,000
Malt liquors.....	3,600,000

There are twenty other industries that have a product of \$1,000,000 each. The output of 1907 was slightly larger than that of 1906.

One of the most striking features of this industrial expansion is the development in new channels. The automobile industry is entirely the growth of the present decade. For the assembling of automobiles twenty companies are in actual operation in the city. About thirty others devote the whole or part of their energies to the manufacture of automobile parts and accessories. They employ together 9,000 hands and are second only to carbuilding in the value of their output. The manufacture of computing machines is the growth of the past five years. The manufacture of rubber goods is another new enterprise that adds a very important branch to Detroit's specialized industries. The making of coke and the establishment of the first coke iron furnace in Detroit belongs to the same period. The alkali and pharmaceutical industries have increased immensely in their product in the same time. A large brass and copper rolling mill and a number of smaller brass industries belong to the same period.

Three things are especially notable about Detroit's manufacturing industries: the supremacy in certain special lines, the great variety of products not thus specialized, and the number of separate manufacturing districts. Detroit not only has the largest single pharmaceutical establishment in the country, but it has a large lead over any other city in the total value of all products of this class; it leads every other city in the world in the manufacture of stoves and heating apparatus; it makes more than half in number of all the automobiles in the country, and surpasses every other city in the value of the product; it makes over 80 per cent. of all the computing machines manufactured in the country; it manufactures more soda ash and kindred alkaline products than any other section; it is the leading city in the country in the manufacture of paints and varnish.

Aside from these specialties, in which it is beyond competition, the city is remarkable for the variety of its products. It is not specially known as an iron city, yet its iron industries are large and varied, and it is one of the largest consumers of pig iron in the country. The brass and copper industries are almost as varied as those of iron, including nearly every variety of mechanical appliance in which precision is desired, and every article of household furniture and use. Michigan was for many years the leading white pine state, and is still one of the largest producers of ornamental and useful hard woods. Among Detroit's industries are included a great variety of those in which wood is the chief material. The city is a small

producer of textile fabrics, but a large manufacturer of clothing, particularly for the miner, the lumber camp and the factory. It makes many varieties of electrical appliances and a host of other things. This diversity of manufacture is one of the best elements of its prosperity. Whatever temporary depression may fall upon one industry others are prosperous. Skilled mechanics are trained in every branch, and work is to be had in almost every line. More important yet is the home market that is created for a variety of products. In many manufactured articles Detroit is its own best customer.

Detroit's manufacturing industries are not, as in some cities, collected in a single congested and unwholesome district. They throng the river front and adjacent streets from Woodward avenue to Belle Isle bridge. They follow the belt line railroad around the city. They make a sizable manufacturing city by itself of the Milwaukee Junction district, and one almost equally large about West Detroit Junction. They occupy a number of separate blocks in the down-town districts. They scatter along the banks of the River Rouge, and their tall chimneys and derricks dot the landscape along the salt and soda district for eight miles west of the city limits. This separation of industries over large areas gives great advantage of profit, convenience and accessibility. It prevents the crowding of freight into one section. It prevents the raising of factory sites to a prohibitive or speculative price. It gives opportunity to intersperse the factory districts with cottage districts so that wage earners may live reasonably near their work.

During the past four years a new element has entered into the growth of Detroit in the removal here of industries established in other cities. About thirty companies have either moved bodily from other localities or else have established branches here. They have come not by reason of artificial inducements, bonuses, free lands or exemption from taxation, but for residence and business considerations alone. Nearly all of them have enlarged their operations since they came here and several are among our largest and most prosperous industries. One of the companies which started less than four years ago with 600 men now employs 1,800; another commenced three years ago with 300 and now employs 1,700; still another commenced two years ago with 400 and now has 1,500 on its payroll. Twelve companies that in the aggregate employed 1,900 wage earners when they commenced operations had 7,100 on their payrolls in the summer of 1907.

The articles of incorporation of companies organized for manufacturing purposes are significant. In the three and a half years ending June 30, 1907, they numbered 556, with \$34,662,500 of authorized capital, of which \$21,498,807 was paid in, either in cash or other property. In the same period 149 old companies added \$12,069,000 to their capital, and 436 permits were issued for new buildings in connection with manufacturing plants, the estimated cost of which was \$4,346,750.

DETROIT'S EXPORTS AND IMPORTS.

Along the boundary which separates the United States from the Dominion of Canada, extending from Maine to Montana, there are twenty-three customs districts through which pass all the merchandise that

crosses the border for Canadian consumption or for trans-shipment through Montreal and Quebec to European ports. The custom houses are located at the crossing points of railroads along the land boundary, and at the leading ports on the Great Lakes and connecting rivers.

The situation of Detroit at the gateway between the East and West, the fact that it is a terminal point of the two principal Canadian railway systems and the crossing point of several American railroads early established its supremacy as a point of departure for goods intended for the foreign markets. Its shipments are far in excess of those of any other port. For a number of years they were about one-sixth of the whole. The last two years they have exceeded one-fifth of the whole. They showed some fluctuations during the periods of tariff uncertainty and changing foreign trade from fifteen to twenty years ago. Those for 1889 were 50 per cent. larger than for 1888 and 43 per cent. larger than for 1890. There was a large increase from 1890 to 1891 and a small falling off from 1891 to 1892, but since the latter year the tide of domestic merchandise that flows across Detroit river to foreign ports has steadily risen. In 1892 the total was about \$6,000,000; in 1897 it was \$11,500,000; five years later it had reached \$18,694,000, and in 1907 it exceeded \$40,000,000. These exports are as varied in character as they are large in volume. Of the 350 classes and sub-classes into which the schedule is divided, 290 are represented in the tables of Detroit exports. The largest single class is provisions, which in 1906 amounted to \$11,560,000. Of this, hog products accounted for \$10,335,000. It represented in part the output of Detroit packing houses; in much larger part those of Chicago and Kansas City. Iron and steel and manufactures thereof were represented in 44 classes, with a total value of nearly \$6,000,000, representing a great variety of Detroit manufactures. Cotton and the manufactures thereof amounted to \$5,042,000, of which \$4,918,000 was for the raw material. The export of breadstuffs amounted to \$2,562,000, of which \$1,918,000 was in corn. The following classes also exceeded half a million dollars in value each: Live animals, \$1,842,000, of which \$1,472,000 was in cattle; coal and coke, \$797,000, of which \$751,000 was bituminous coal; cars, carriages and other vehicles, \$615,000, of which \$270,000 was in automobiles.

One of the most striking features of the exports from Detroit is the immense proportion of them that goes to the English speaking peoples. In 1903 Great Britain, its colonies and dependencies took \$22,403,535 of our products and all the rest of the world only \$345,659. In 1904 the proportions were \$23,271,205 to the British possessions against \$129,646 to other countries. In 1905 the proportions were \$31,800,210 to \$55,170; in 1906 they were \$36,504,448 to \$158,748. Of the latter, Japan is represented by \$73,539 and Belgium by \$67,436, with insignificant amounts to Germany, France, Switzerland and China, and one shipment each to Siam and the Fiji Islands.

In considering Detroit's export trade it should always be borne in mind that the government statistical tables indicate the point of departure of merchandise sent abroad, and not the point at which it originates. Detroit's location with reference alike to its own country and to Canada, and the character of its manufactures, tends to an especially distinct separation of these two classes. Many of its heaviest exports come from farther west

and south, while most of its own manufactures make their way to foreign markets through Atlantic and Pacific ports. Exports of the latter class are numerous and varied. They include some very bulky articles as well as finer goods. Three or four of the largest dry kilns in Russia are of Detroit manufacture; Detroit-built cars roll over the railways of Canada, Mexico, Spain and Russia; the largest brewery in South Africa is fitted with Detroit-made tanks, and one of the largest mines is fitted with pumps and water valves of Detroit make; Detroit-made automobiles are traveling in nearly every country that has passable roads, even to India, Burmah and Siam; Detroit-made agricultural implements go to a number of European countries, and Detroit furniture is making headway in the same markets; Detroit pianos and Detroit self players are found in the homes of a number of European countries; Detroit-planed hardwood flooring has quite an extensive foreign sale; Detroit stoves and radiators have been sold in England and on the continent; Detroit-made adding machines are sold in almost every country that has any system of commercial accounts; Detroit manufacturing originated ready mixed paints, and those now have a wide distribution over the world; pharmaceutical preparations manufactured in Detroit go into every country whose people have physical ills to heal; heavy clothing to the Canadian lumber woods and mines; boots and shoes to Canada and the West Indies; toys to France and Germany; plumbers' supplies to Great Britain, to the continent of Europe and to South America; picture frame moldings to Germany; carriages to the mountains of South America; motor boats to England, Russia and Africa; smelting furnaces to the foundries of Germany; these are only a part of Detroit's contributions to the army of commercial invasion of foreign markets.

The imports at Detroit are less extensive and less varied than the exports, but they are steadily increasing. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1900, they were valued at \$2,794,909; in 1903 at \$4,311,186; in 1906 \$5,596,153, and in 1907 \$6,252,034.

DETROIT'S FINANCIAL SITUATION.

The statements of the Detroit banks and trust companies reflect the general prosperity, and furnish an additional indication of the increase of business during the past four years. The following are aggregates of the principal items of statements made at the dates nearest together in 1903 and 1907:

	Sept. 9, 1903.	Aug. 22, 1907.
Loans and discounts.....	\$ 46,606,931	\$ 63,523,946
Bonds, mortgages and securities...	37,646,000	46,076,130
Due from other banks.....	12,728,684	16,271,926
Total resources.....	107,015,952	138,309,533
Capital stock and surplus.....	12,785,500	16,315,000
Commercial deposits.....	35,505,583	35,986,356
Savings deposits.....	42,158,110	54,600,705
Due to banks and bankers.....	12,540,035	15,547,761

The resources August 22nd were distributed as follows: Twelve state banks, \$85,759,427; five national banks, \$38,053,704; three trust companies, \$14,496,403. The bank clearings for 1904 were \$525,513,905; for 1905, \$597,642,312; for 1906, \$670,136,679. The clearings for the first eight months of 1907 indicated a total of about \$740,000,000 for the year.

The Detroit banks are not inclined to encourage speculation and are conservative in respect to real estate loans and to enterprises that have not already obtained a good footing, but they are liberal in loans to well established business houses, whether mercantile or industrial. In some branches of manufacture production continues the year around, while sales are made mostly within a period of three or four months. Such concerns are heavy borrowers at certain seasons, but have no difficulty in securing accommodations, where there is a prospect of liquidation of the obligations at fixed periods. The trust companies also are especially favorable to home investments, and have financed long-time bonds for a number of manufacturing establishments. The relations of Detroit banks are especially intimate with other similar institutions in the state. Detroit is a reserve city, and its banks are depositories for nearly all the other banks in Michigan. It has regularly from \$13,000,000 to \$14,000,000 in deposits of other banks and bankers. There are about 380 banks and trust companies in the state. A comparison of the statements made at any given period shows that the twenty institutions in Detroit have about 40 per cent. of all the resources, over 40 per cent. of all the deposits and 43 per cent. of the savings deposits of the whole state.

THE GAIN IN POPULATION.

The census tables in Detroit present an interesting study. The population, according to the United States enumeration at the end of the different decades, and the state enumeration in 1904, with the percentages of increase, were as follows:

Year.	Population.	Increase.	Year.	Population.	Increase.
1810.....	1,650	...	1870.....	79,577	74
1820.....	1,442	*7	1880.....	116,340	46
1830.....	2,222	54	1890.....	205,876	77
1840.....	9,102	311	1900.....	285,704	39
1850.....	21,019	123	1904.....	317,591	11
1860.....	45,619	117			

*Decrease, Per Cent.

From 1810 to 1820 the population of the state increased 87 per cent., while that of the city fell off. Between 1820 and 1830 the population of the territory increased 256 per cent., while that of Detroit increased only 54 per cent. In the next decade the territory increased 577 per cent. and the city 311. Since then the city has gained steadily on the rest of the commonwealth in which it is situated. In 1840 it had one twenty-third part of the population of the state; now it has about one-seventh. These variations in the percentage of increase in population and its relation to that of the state are easily explainable. Between 1810 and 1820 occurred the British occupation of Detroit and losses by war in this vicinity, and the people became scattered. The decade from 1820 to 1830 was the period in which the opening of the Erie Canal started a rural migration westward, and the settlement of the interior of Michigan received its first impulse. The newcomers did not tarry in the city. Between 1870 and 1880 occurred the panic of 1873, and the business depression which lasted for over four years. The demand for manufactured goods diminished, with a corresponding falling off in consumption and in the demand for labor. Foreign immigration and

the rush of men from the country to the cities declined, and a low percentage in the increase of urban settlement was the result. Between 1880 and 1890 business was more prosperous, labor was in greater demand, building revived, and the current of population again set toward the industrial centers. In this decade also there was a large annexation of adjacent territory to Detroit. Between 1890 and 1900 occurred another long period of business depression, commencing with the panic of 1893, aggravated by the free silver agitation of 1896, and still further accentuated by the tariff legislation of 1894 and by tariff uncertainties for three years longer. Since the present decade opened all conditions have been favorable. Everything indicates a larger actual increase in population in the present than in any previous decade and a larger percentage of increase than in any period since 1860. More new industries have been added to the city in the last seven years than in the preceding fifteen. The amount of building done in the city in 1906 was unprecedented; in 1907 it was larger yet and still rents are scarce. On the east and west both manufacturing and residence have for some years extended in such continuous line that a person in passing would not guess where the city ended and the villages began. Four of these villages, with a present population of over 25,000, have been annexed to the city since 1904. These annexations, the number of new dwellings erected and the water board enumeration unite in indicating a population of about 407,000 in June 1907. In 1830 Detroit stood fifty-third in population among the cities of this country; in 1840 it was thirty-first; in 1850, twenty-third; in 1860, eighteenth; in 1870 and 1880 it was seventeenth; in 1890, fourteenth, and in 1900, thirteenth. It is now ninth.

DETROIT'S FINANCIAL SYSTEM.

Good municipal government has been an important factor in promoting the growth of the city. The most valuable feature of this is the management of the municipal finances, which is unique and conservative. The charter limit of its bonded indebtedness is 2 per cent. of the assessed valuation, and even that moderate amount is rarely approached. All measures for raising money, whether by the tax levy or by issuing bonds, must be approved by a Board of Estimates, which has acted as an effectual check upon excessive demands by the departments. This board consists of two members from each ward and five members at large, who are elected upon a general ticket. They hold office for two years. The heads of departments are members, ex officio, with the privilege of speaking, but not of voting. The Board has no patronage and its members must not be interested in any city contracts. It has been in existence for twenty years. A majority of its members have always been substantial, tax-paying citizens, and its influence has been almost invariably favorable to a judicious economy. The charter provides that itemized estimates of the different departments must be sent annually to the controller, who must forward them, with his recommendations, to the Common Council on or before the last day of February. The council takes a month for their consideration and then sends them to the Board of Estimates, which may decrease or disapprove any item, but cannot increase any. The budget is divided among a number of committees, which usually have been very thorough in their examination of the municipal needs. Their reports are considered in committee

of the whole, item by item, and are again gone over in general session before their final adoption. By reason of the triple examination of the budget required by the charter, closing with the careful scrutiny given to every item by the Board of Estimates, frauds have been almost unknown in Detroit's financial affairs and the tax levy has been remarkably free from extravagant appropriations. An additional check upon the departments is found in the charter provisions that no money shall be expended in excess of the appropriations, and no moneys shall be transferred from one fund to another. Under this system the tax levy has been kept down to the moderate figures shown in the following table, covering the past five years:

Year.	Assessment.	Tax Levy.	Rate. Mills.
1903.....	\$271,868,920	\$4,270,392	16.57
1904.....	277,962,370	4,083,401	15.33
1905.....	287,268,670	4,051,463	14.70
1906.....	305,656,900	4,317,506	14.72
1907.....	335,759,980	4,996,786	15.49

In the last two years the annexation of new territory added a larger percentage to the cost of the city government than it did to the assessment roll. Additional amounts for schools, the boulevard and other permanent improvements were raised by the issue of bonds. But even with this the appropriations are believed to be less in proportion to the population than those of any other large city in the country.

The net debt of the city July 1, 1907, was \$5,184,054, and there were besides \$824,000 in bonds authorized but not issued. If these are all used, the debt will still be \$712,000 within the prescribed 2 per cent. limit. It may be remarked that the debt is only about one-third that of Buffalo and one-fourth that of Cleveland, lake cities of the same class as Detroit.

For payment of that portion of the debt that was incurred previous to 1902 the current receipts of the sinking fund make ample provision. For the payment of the later bonds a sinking fund is provided by a tax of 2½ per cent. of the face of the bonds in each annual tax levy.

MISCELLANEOUS FACTS.

In brief space may be summed a few additional facts.

The city has an area of 41 square miles, with 670 miles of street, of which 340 miles are paved.

It has 190 miles of public sewers and over 400 miles of lateral sewers. Public parks and parkways, 28; 1,181 acres; value, \$7,428,900.

Police Department, 604 men, 6 matrons, 14 police stations; value of buildings and lots, \$318,900.

Fire Department, 537 men, 28 engine houses, 11 ladder trucks and houses; cost of buildings and lots, \$643,735.

School buildings, 85; public school pupils, 44,800; teachers in public schools, 1,084; value of school buildings and lots, \$4,739,770.

Public library, 228,500 volumes.

Electric lighting plant owned by city; arc lights, 3,241; incandescent lights, 17,527; cost of plant, \$1,034,128.26.

Water Works owned by city; supply brought from Lake St. Clair; capacity, 152,000,000 gallons; daily average pumped, 61,357,019 gallons; cost of plant, \$7,076,946.84.

Street railways, city and interurban, owned or operated by one company, 741 miles.

Building permits 1903, calendar year, 2,894; estimated cost, \$6,912,600; in 1906, permits, 4,705; cost, \$13,282,350.

Post Office receipts 1903, \$1,011,571; in 1906, \$1,515,407.

THE BOARD OF COMMERCE.

A potent influence in the business and civic life of Detroit is the Board of Commerce, whose existence is almost coincident in time with the period of the city's most rapid growth. The Board was formed by the combination of three other commercial associations, and completed its organization June 30, 1903. It includes in its membership representatives of all the large manufacturing corporations and mercantile firms, bankers, capitalists, retired business men and members of all the learned professions. It has been instrumental in bringing many new factories here; in creating the best possible industrial and municipal conditions; in securing favorable freight rates and close railroad connections. Having civic as well as commercial purposes, it has inaugurated movements for beautifying the city; has aided in maintaining a low rate of taxation, and has been responsive to every effort to secure clean and capable municipal administration in all departments. It works mainly through committees, for whose membership it has been able to command the services of many of the most capable business and professional men in the city. It has aimed to foster civic pride and to aid in the creation of such residential, civic and industrial conditions as to verify its motto, "In Detroit—Life Is Worth Living."

RENOWNED FOR ITS BEAUTY AND HEALTHFULNESS.

The Board of Commerce recently offered a prize for the best article upon Detroit. The award was given to Mrs. P. H. Zacharias, whose article contains many valuable facts concerning the history, development, and advantages of the city. The following extracts pertaining to the attractiveness of Detroit as a place of residence, a health and pleasure resort, a convention city, and a business and manufacturing center are timely and interesting:

"Detroit is famed for its beauty and hospitality among those who hold conventions. Scarcely a year has passed in which some national assembly, political, social, scientific, religious or artistic organization has not held itself in readiness to accept an invitation from the delightful and accessible Detroit. Indeed, every year sees some two or three hundred conclaves of various sorts holding forth.

"Detroit is a delightful place in which to live; indeed, 'In Detroit—Life is Worth Living.' Seekers after rest, those who desire to escape from the toil, the heat, the grime and soot of the cities of the East, South and West, naturally come to this beautiful, health-giving place, with its broad, shaded streets, and its miles upon miles of homes, with their well-kept lawns and flower gardens. From all quarters of the earth people come seeking health and comfort, to a city where they are sure of a hearty welcome, for the 'latch-string' is always out.

"To fully realize what the opportunity for outdoor amusements means to the people of Detroit, one should spend a Saturday on the river, in the parks, or amid the living-tide that ebbs and flows aboard the electric cars, the

trains, the steamers. Men, women and children, babies in arms, babies in carts, babies in all forms, styles and colors, are there breathing the pure air, taking into their lungs the life-giving breath from the cool surface of Lake St. Clair and other bodies of water. We have much to be thankful for in Detroit; its freedom, its pure air, pure water, its happy homes, and its prosperous, honest citizens, sons of toil and capitalists. It is a city where men live and let live, where the poorest have within their reach the pleasures the rich come thousands of miles to enjoy.

"To specify in what Detroit stands preëminent, and be faithful in the details, would be to write the history of nearly all the lines of principal manufactures. Detroit has excelled in everything that has been specialized. What has been the result? Prosperity. Prosperity of a lasting nature.

"Too much praise cannot be given business men who have earned a reputation like that conveyed by the magic words, 'Made in Detroit.' Having already passed the 400,000 mark in population, Detroit has now taken its place among the great cities of the country, and the sign 'Made in Detroit' is accepted everywhere as a guarantee of excellence. This shows that the manufacturers and merchants are wide awake and progressive. It is no wonder under those circumstances that trade seeks the City of the Straits. It is not remarkable that from the East, West and South buyers are coming to Detroit for the goods they formerly went to other cities to secure. The result of this growth has been to establish at Detroit the largest manufactories for non-proprietary medicines, the largest stove factories, the largest automobile center, the largest varnish factories, the largest paint manufactories, largest cigar factory under one roof, the largest salt and soda industries, largest malleable iron works, largest seed house, a factory having half the capsule output of the United States, and some of the largest, fastest and most luxuriant excursion steamers in this country.

"This is the Detroit of today, where the rights of all are respected, rich and poor alike. Life in Detroit is worth the living."

THE BOOK OF DETROITERS

PERSONAL SKETCHES

ABBOTT, Charles Stewart, lawyer; born, Lapeer, Mich., Nov. 3, 1872; son of Austin and Mary J. (Ostrum) Abbott; educated in public schools of Lapeer, Ann Arbor High School and University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1897; married at St. John's, Mich., 1894, Merrie Hoover, who was prosecuting attorney of Ogeman Co., Mich., 1898-1901. Began practice in Ogeman Co., Mich., 1897; removed to Detroit, 1899, and has since continued in practice as member of the firm of Abbott & Abbott; general counsel and director National Casualty Co., Phoenix Preferred Accident Insurance Co., Imperial Casualty Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Member I. O. O. F., Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 823-825 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 84 Piquette Av.

ABEL, Frederic Laurence, musical director; born, Huron Co., O., Aug. 29, 1857; son of Frederic and Nancy (O'Cleary) Abel; educated in public schools of Milwaukee, Chicago and Detroit; was instructed in music by his father, Frederic Abel, and at Dr. Hoch Conservatory of Music, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany; married at Detroit, Feb., 1895, Mary Leggett. Served as clerk in office of R. G. Dun & Co., Milwaukee; removed to Detroit and acted as shipping clerk in wholesale grocery house of John Stephens, 1873-75; entered upon an extended course of studies in music and spent several years in Europe, returning to Detroit, 1881; instructor Detroit Conservatory of Music, 1881-1900; assisted in organizing the Michigan Conservatory of Music, Sept., 1900, of which is director, secretary and treasurer. Enlisted as member of Co. A, 1st Battalion, Michigan National Guard; has been continuously in the service and holds rank in the guard of major, and adjutant general, 1st Brigade; served in Spanish-American War as 1st lieutenant and adjutant 31st Michigan Infantry. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Music Teachers' National Association. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Society of Foreign Wars. Recreations: Automobiling and farming. Office: 113 Washington Av. Residence: 1477 Grand River Av.

ABT, Peter Jesse, lawyer; born, New York City, June 8, 1869; son of Peter and Theresa (Holt) Abt; educated in public schools of New York City until 1885; U. S. Army Schools, Columbus, O., 1888, and U. S. Army Schools, San Antonio, Tex., 1889; Detroit College of Law, 1898-01, graduating, LL. B., June 14, 1901; graduate of National First Aid Association of America; student of special subjects at medical college and graduate Ontario Veterinary College, degree of V. S., Feb., 1907; married, Nov. 2, 1892, Margaret Reed. Began active career as newsboy in New York City; at age of 12 was cash boy in dry goods store; then became messenger in one of the New York courts; passed civil service examination and was appointed letter carrier at Detroit, attending law school between working hours; passed examination and established in practice before resigning from postal service; has been in practice of law in Detroit since June 14, 1901. Member Detroit Bar Association. Owner and manager East End Ambulance Co. Served as private to 2nd lieutenant, Co. D, 2nd Infantry, Illinois National Guard, 1886-87; on duty during riots in Chicago; private and sergeant 19th U. S. Infantry, Columbus and San Antonio; honorably discharged at Detroit, character excellent with recommendations, Dec. 31, 1891; 2nd lieutenant Detroit City Greys (crack company), Michigan National Guard, 1892; has held rank of captain, major, colonel, and brigadier general of various civic and military organizations, viz.: lieutenant Regular Army and Navy Union, Detroit, 1892; captain Canton No. 41 Patriarchs Militant, Odd Fellows; brigadier general and adjutant general Uniform Rank, Maccabees, 1893-98. Republican. Candidate for alderman 17th ward, fall of 1896, defeated by 30 votes; deputy sheriff, 1901-04. Candidate for delegate State Constitutional Convention, 1907. Episcopalian. Member I. O. O. F., Maccabees, Woodmen of the World. Recreation: Military tactics. Office: 47 Buhl Blk. Residence: 491 Kercheval Av.

ADAMS, Elbert Clinton; born, Valley Mills, N. Y., Mar. 26, 1869; son of Clinton and Mary (Savery) Adams; common school education; married at Oneida, N. Y., July 18, 1893, Jennie M. Ayres. Began active career at age of 14 in china and glass store of Henry Rivenburgh, Oneida; was with the firm 8 years, from office boy to traveling salesman; then went upon the road for George H. Wheelock & Co., china and glassware, South Bend, Ind., and continued with the firm 12 years; has been sales manager The Garlock Packing Co. since Jan. 1, 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Member B. P. O. E. Office: 1305 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 141 Forest Av., W.

AILES, James W., furniture manufacturer; born, Alliance, O., Apr. 22, 1858; son of Amos and Mary A. (Allman) Ailes; was the first graduate of Alliance High School, June, 1874; married at Brampton, Ont., June 11, 1879, Frances H. Bradley. Began active career as a representative of Teal & Sargent, photographers' supplies, Cleveland, O., continuing, 1875-77; removed to Detroit, Jan. 1, 1877, and associated with C. D. Widman & Co., manufacturers of mirrors, hall furniture, buffets, etc.; has con-

tinued with the house to the present time and is now president of the company; for a third of a century he has traveled over a territory extending from Portland, Me., to Denver, and from Duluth to Galveston. Member Masonic order, Detroit Commandery K. T. No. 1. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Cor. Trombly and Orleans St. Residence: The Addison.

AIPLE, Joseph, president Union Brewing Co.; born, Germany, Feb. 7, 1857; son of Max and (Waldpurga) Aiple; educated in Germany; came to America, 1885; married at Detroit, 1890, Miss Anna Eichbracht. Learned brewer's trade in Germany; located in Detroit after arriving in United States but spent a short time in Milwaukee; was connected with the Stroh Brewing Co., 1887-89; acted as foreman for the Goebel Brewing Co., 1889-98; established the Union Brewing Co., 1898, of which has since been president and manager. Member Concordia Society and various other societies. Recreations: Music and hunting. Office: 24 Mitchell Av. Residence: 714 McDougall Av.

ALBRECHT, Albert August, contractor and builder; born, Detroit, July 5, 1853; son of William and Caroline (Gutenschwager) Albrecht; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Business College; married at Detroit, 1879, Louise M. Prompe. Began business career by assisting his father, who began as builder and contractor in Detroit, in 1857; name of firm became William Albrecht & Son; from 1877 to 1904 the business was conducted under the name of Albert A. Albrecht; in 1904 it was incorporated as The Albert A. Albrecht Co., of which is president and general manager. The firm of William Albrecht & Son built the Public Library building, Detroit, the State House of Corrections, at Ionia, Mich., and the Wayne Co. Savings Bank, previous to 1877; since then the company has built the following important buildings: The Union Trust Co's building, the Penobscot building, the State Savings Bank building, the Masonic Temple, the Washington Arcade, the Stevens Block, the Morgan & Wright plant, Murphy Power plant, Edison Power House No. 1, and in course of construction, Edison Power House No. 2, Lee & Cady's building, Gas Office building, and others. President Builders' Association of Detroit, 1905-8; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie, Rushmere. Recreations: Summer outing and fishing. Office: 1212 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 57 Martin Pl.

ALDRICH, Fred H., lawyer; born, Wauseon, O., Sept. 11, 1861; son of Joseph D. and Julie E. (Carter) Aldrich; educated in public schools of Wauseon and at Adrian College, Mich.; studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1883; married, Delta, O., Aug. 21, 1884, Sarah Corine Isbell. Taught school previous to entering upon practice of law at Cadillac, Mich., 1883; served as judge of 28th judicial circuit, 1887-99; has practiced in Detroit since 1899; director and general counsel Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Bar Association, International Law Association. Mason. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 272 Ferry Av.

ALEXANDER, Charles Towne, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 5, 1866; son of George W. and Martha (Arnold) Alexander; educated in Detroit High School and University of Michigan, graduating, B. L., 1890, LL. B., 1891; unmarried. Was admitted to the bar, 1892, and began practice in Detroit with Miller, Bissell & Sibley, later as member of firm of Alexander & Paddock, the firm now being Miller, Smith, Alexander & Paddock. Member Michigan Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Club: University. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and boating. Office: 1124-1132 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

ALEXANDER, Edward Woolsey, furrier; born, Detroit, Oct. 9, 1869; son of Edward C. and Delia (Woolsey) Alexander; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan; married at Caro, Mich., Aug. 23, 1899, Miss Henrietta Ladd. Began active career in 1889 as traveling salesman for C. Lingemann, with a line of umbrellas, covering territory in the middle West until 1895; bought out the Lingemann interest and conducted the business himself until Jan. 1, 1907, when company was incorporated as Edward W. Alexander & Co., of which is director; has been identified with the Newton Annis Fur House since Nov., 1907. Congregationalist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Golf (president), Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: Golf. Office: 237 Woodward Av. Residence: 4000 Woodward Av.

ALEXANDER, George William, railway official; born, Lightcliffe, Yorkshire, Eng., Sept. 10, 1859; son of Andrew and Harriet Newell (Hayward) Alexander; educated in public schools; came to America, 1871; unmarried. Began in railway service at Hamilton, Ont., with the Great Western Ry.; became identified with the Grand Trunk System at Port Huron, Mich., Dec. 1, 1879, and has filled positions of secretary to general manager, assistant to treasurer, paymaster, and since Dec., 1906, has been secretary and treasurer Grand Trunk Western Ry. Also secretary and treasurer Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee Ry., Toledo, Saginaw & Muskegon Ry., Grand Rapids Terminal Ry., Grand Trunk Milwaukee Car Ferry, Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R.; secretary Chicago, Detroit & Canada Grand Trunk Junction Ry., Michigan Air Line Ry., St. Clair Tunnel Co., International Bridge Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Foot of Brush St. Residence: The Palms.

ALEXANDER, Kirkand Barker, newspaper editor; born, Grosse Ile, Wayne Co., Mich., Dec. 28, 1874; son of George Watts and Martha (Arnold) Alexander (of Scotch and Welsh parents, respectively); graduate Cass School, Detroit, and Detroit High School, Jan., 1893; entered University of Michigan, Feb., 1893, and graduated, June, 1896, with degree of Ph. B. Unmarried. Entered newspaper work as suburban reporter, Mar., 1900, on staff Detroit Journal; became connected with Detroit News, Sept., 1901; returned to Journal after it passed into new hands, as dramatic and literary editor, May, 1902, was transferred to

editorial writing department, 1903, and is now chief editorial writer. Writer of several satirical comedies, played by University Club, and three-act comedy. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Phi Chapter of Psi Upsilon, University Club, Detroit Racquet and Curling Club, Detroit Athletic, Elliot Street Tennis Club. Recreations: Tennis, racquets, baseball, golf. Office: Detroit Journal, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

ALGER, Frederick Moulton, investor and business manager; born, Detroit, June 27, 1876; son of Hon. Russell A. and Annette H. (Henry) Alger; educated in Phillips Academy and Harvard University, graduating from the latter A. B., 1899; married at Detroit, May 2, 1901, Mary Eldridge Swift. Has been engaged in business in Detroit since 1900; director and secretary Alger, Smith & Co., lumber manufacturers, Manistique Lumbering Co.; president Volunteer Iron and Mining Co.; vice president Manistique Railway; director Packard Motor Car Co., Anderson Forge and Machine Co., Michigan Copper and Brass Co., National Bank of Commerce. Served as captain and assistant adjutant general, U. S. Vols., in Santiago Campaign, Spanish-American War, 1898. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University (Detroit); Metropolitan, Army and Navy (Washington); University and Harvard (New York). Recreations: Horseback riding, baseball, etc. Office: 1004 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 150 W. Fort St.

ALGER, Russel Alexander, Jr., lumber manufacturer; born, Detroit, Feb. 27, 1873; son of the late Gen. R. A. and Annette H. (Henry) Alger; educated at Michigan Military Academy, Detroit High School and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; married at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1896, Miss Marion Jarves. Was associated with his father in business and is executor of the Alger estate; in business for himself since 1903. President Alger, Smith & Co., wholesale manufacturers of lumber, Anderson Forge & Machine Co.; vice president Packard Motor Car Co.; treasurer Duluth & Northern Minnesota R. R. Co.; director Security Trust Co., People's State Bank, Manistique Lumber Co., Alger-Sullivan Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Detroit Racquet and Curling, St. Clair Fishing and Shooting; Yacht, Automobile of America (New York); Kitchi Gami (Duluth); Mount Royal (Montreal). Recreations: Boating and field sports. Office: 1002 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 566 Jefferson Av.

ALLEN, John Robins, professor mechanical engineering; born, Milwaukee, Wis., July 23, 1869; son of James Morrill and Eliza Jane (Stanton) Allen; educated in public schools of Milwaukee, Ann Arbor High School, University of Michigan, B. S., 1892, M. E., 1896; married at Ann Arbor, Oct. 9, 1894, Lola H. Conrad. Secretary L. K. Comstock Construction Co., Chicago, 1893; member firm of Ball & Allen, consulting engineers, Chicago, 1894-96; teacher mechanical engineering University of Michigan since Oct., 1896, professor, same, since 1903. One of the organizers of firm of Brush & Allen, engineers, Detroit, 1904, firm be-

coming Brush, Allen & Anderson, 1907. Member American Society of Ventilating Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, National Association of Stationary Engineers (honorary), American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Democrat. Baptist. Member Phi Gamma Delta. Club: University. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Offices: Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, and 1331-1332 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 226 S. Ingalls Av., Ann Arbor.

ALLEN, William Henry, manufacturer; born, Worcester, England, Sept. 10, 1871; son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Fox) Allen; educated in public schools of England and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Nov., 1896, Miss Jennie Johnson. Came to America, 1887, and began active career in factory of Oliver P. Hazard, manufacturer of pants, Detroit; next was connected with the Peerless Manufacturing Co. as sewing machine adjuster and later served in the same capacity with Marvin M. Stanton & Co.; was in employ of Kruttner, Rosenfield & Co., and the Binghamton Overall Co., Binghamton, N. Y.; returned to Detroit, 1897, and began as William H. Allen & Co., in manufacture of all grades of petticoats, in which has since continued; also senior partner of Allen, Fink & Co., manufacturers of silk petticoats. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Loyal Guard. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 253-255 Lafayette Av. Residence: 130 Stanton Av.

ALLOR, Elmer L., lawyer; born, Macomb Co., Mich., Dec. 22, 1867; son of Louis A. and Mary Jean Allor; educated in Mt. Clemens (Mich.) High School; graduate University of Michigan, B. S. and C. E., 1892; LL. B., Law School, University of Michigan, 1895; married, Lake View, Mich., 1902, Georgia Macomber. On U. S. Lake Survey under U. S. army engineers, 1889 to 1892, inclusive; instructor of Astronomy, University of Michigan, 1892 and 1893; admitted to the bar, 1895, and has since practiced at Detroit. Secretary Detroit Hotel Association, Michigan State Hotel Association; treasurer Detroit Convention and Tourists' Bureau. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order, Elks. Recreation: Stock farming. Office: 412 Hammonó Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Ingleside, Mt. Clemens, Mich.

ALTLAND, Daniel Fickes, lawyer; born, Dillsburg, Pa.; son of Samuel and Lydia Altland; preparatory education at Kiskiminetas Springs School, 4 years; graduate Princeton University, A. B., 1898; unmarried. Studied law and has practiced in Detroit since 1898; member of law firm of Altland & L'Esperance since 1906; vice consul of Mexico. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University. Office: 1030-1032 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 93 Cass Av.

AMBERG, Emil, physician; born, Santa Fe, N. M., May 1, 1868; son of Jacob and Minna (Loewenbein) Amberg; graduate Realgymnasium, Elberfeld, Germany, 1887, Gymnasium in Arnsberg, 1888, University of Heidelberg, 1894, also passed state examination for license to practice in Germany; was interne in the eye department of the Massachusetts

Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, Boston, Jan. 1, 1896-Apr. 1, 1897; post-graduate courses in Berlin and Vienna. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1898. Member American Otological Society, Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Chicago Medical Society, Mississippi Valley Medical Association, National Confederation of State Medical Examining and Licensing Boards, National Council of the National Economic League. Recreations: Music, theaters, literature. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 54 Elizabeth St., W.

AMERINE, Charles Cassatt, manager The Great Western Oil Co.; born, Piqua, O., July 12, 1857; son of John and Susan (Macklefish) Amerine; educated in public and high schools of Piqua, 1864-74; married, Detroit, Oct. 10, 1905, Agnes Eleanor Todt. Connected with freight department of the Pennsylvania R. R. at Columbus and Indianapolis, 1878-84; engaged in farming, 1884-87, and as traveling salesman for the Cleveland Refining Co. (oils), 1887-90; city salesman, Detroit, for Scofield, Shurmar & Teagle (oils), 1890-1900; has been manager of The Great Western Oil Co., Detroit and Toledo, since June 1, 1901. Republican (member executive board, Alger Republican Club, 1895-99). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Commercial, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Baseball and theater. Office: 432 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 550 14th Av.

AMOS, Charles Bristol, manufacturer ornamental brass, iron, wire, structural steel and iron work; born, Detroit, Aug. 25, 1871; son of Ferdinand and Martha (Bristol) Amos; educated in public schools and at Detroit Business College; married at Detroit, Aug. 24, 1896, Elizabeth J. Snook. Served apprenticeship as machine operator with Harvey Sons Co., Limited, 1888-91; employed by American Straw Board Co., Anderson, Ind., as paper machine operator, 1891, and in same year as book-keeper for the Citizens' Gas Co., Anderson; returned to Detroit as assistant teller Peninsular Savings Bank; entered manufacture of mineral water, 1892, later acting as commercial salesman; organized Charles Amos & Co., 1900, incorporated, Sept. 12, 1905, of which is president. Mason; member Maccabees. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Motoring, fishing and outdoor sports. Office: 94 Larned St., W. Residence: 766 Junction Av.

ANDERSON, Charles G., physician; born, Delaware, Ont., Can., May 24, 1869; son of Charles G. and Annie (Hixton) Anderson; educated in public schools of Ontario, Collegiate Institute of Ontario, and at Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M. D., 1893; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1893, as assistant physician Detroit Sanitarium; has been physician-in-chief since 1896. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Nu Sigma Nu. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club. Recreation: Fishing. Office and residence: 107 Fort St., W.

ANDERSON, Henry C., mechanical engineer; born, Morganfield, Ky., Dec. 4, 1872; son of John G. and Sophia (Cromwell) Anderson; educated in public schools, academy and Kentucky State College, degree of B. M. E., 1897; married at Lexington, Ky., Aug. 14, 1904, Sara G. Sinnrall. Junior professor of mechanical engineering University of Michigan; member firm of Brush, Allen & Anderson, consulting engineers, since Apr., 1906. Member Michigan Engineers' Society, Detroit Engineering Society. Member Sigma Chi, Sigma Xi, Mason. Recreations: Reading, outdoor diversions. Office: 1331 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Ann Arbor, Mich.

ANDERSON, John Wendell, lawyer; born, La Crosse, Wis., Sept. 25, 1867; son of Wendell A. and Susan M. (Small) Anderson; La Crosse High School, 1885, Cornell University, 1889, University of Michigan, LL. B., June, 1890; married at Detroit, June 19, 1895, Gustava Doeltz. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1893; member of law firm of Anderson & Rackham since 1896, attorneys for R. G. Dun & Co. and National Surety Co. of New York. Director Ford Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan Bar Association. Independent in politics. Episcopalian in religious views. Member Chi Psi, Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M. Clubs: University (member board of governors, 1899-03, president, 1902-03), Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 519-520 Moffat Blk. Residence: 196 Iroquois Av.

ANDERSON, Kenneth, treasurer and manager Kenneth Anderson Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 33 Atwater St., E. Residence: Hotel Plaza.

ANDERSON, William C., president Anderson Carriage Co.; born, Ontario, Can., 1853; son of Hiram and Susanna (Cummings) Anderson; educated in public schools and business college; married at Port Huron, Mich., 1877, Ida F. Anderson. Began in manufacturing business at Port Huron, as Anderson Carriage Co., 1895; removed to Detroit, and continues as wholesale manufacturer of carriages and electric automobiles. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: Clay Av. and Riopelle St. Residence: 65 Rowena St.

ANDERSON, William Kyle, capitalist; born near Owensboro, Ky., Mar. 24, 1847; son of James B. and Mary A. Anderson; educated in private schools at Owensboro; University of Michigan, A. B., 1868, A. M., 1871; post-graduate studies University of Berlin, 1868-69; married at Detroit, Jan. 26, 1870, Cornelia M. Cook. Began active career as cashier Owensboro Savings Bank, Owensboro, Ky., 1871, continuing until 1877; removed to Detroit and was manager Detroit Seed Co., 1877-78; treasurer and director Michigan Car Co., Detroit Car Wheel Co., Baugh Steam Forge Co., Detroit Iron Furnace Co., Detroit Railroad Elevator Co., Detroit Iron Mining Co., Detroit Transportation Co., Duluth and

Atlantic Transportation Co., etc., all of them known as the Newberry & McMillan corporations, 1879-92; treasurer Michigan Peninsular Car Co., 1893-94; not in active business since 1894, except in management of his own private affairs. First vice president and director Detroit Home Savings Bank; director Detroit Savings Bank, Security Trust Co., Detroit Railroad Elevator Co., Detroit Iron Furnace Co., Beals & Sefkirk Trunk Co., Manufacturers' Commercial Co., New York, etc. Deputy collector internal revenue, 2nd district, Ky., 1871-74; United States consul at Hanover, Germany, 1897-99 (appointed by President McKinley). Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Country, Detroit, Detroit Boat, and Automobile. Office: 902 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 739 Jefferson Av.

ANDERSON, William Robert, general manager Anderson Forge and Machine Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 7, 1872; son of William Henry and Elizabeth (McVittie) Anderson; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, June 5, 1899, Elizabeth Maude Ross. Has been general manager Anderson Forge and Machine Co. since 1905; also secretary and treasurer Anderson Tool and Supply Co., manufacturers of drop forgings, engine crank shafts, cold chisels and plumbers' tools, with which he has been connected for past 16 years. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange (director, 1905-06), Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Ashlar Lodge No. 91, F. & A. M., Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M., Monroe Council No. 1, R. S. M. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Commercial. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 27 St. Aubin Av. Residence: 769 E. Fort St.

ANDERSON, Willis Sidney, physician; born, Dansville, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1868; son of Abel M. and Martha (Sawens) Anderson; educated in public schools of Utica, N. Y., and in Medical Department, Columbia University, New York City, graduating, M. D., 1891; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1891; laryngologist to Harper Hospital. Member American Medical Association, American Laryngological, Rhynological and Otological Society, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Office: 606 Washington Arcade. Residence: 416 4th Av.

ANDRE, Anthony J., wholesale grocer; born, Detroit, Apr. 18, 1873; son of Anthony and Clara (Leyhman) Andre; educated at St. Joseph's School, Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr., 1905, Emma Puff. Began active career, 1889, in employ of James Nall & Co., house furnishings, etc.; then was with George W. Larkins & Co., lumber merchants; commenced in 1890 as clerk with Peter Henkel Co., wholesale grocers, wines, etc., became traveling salesman and since 1897, when firm was reorganized as The Edward Henkel Co., has been vice president and director of the company. Catholic. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 157 Randolph St. Residence: 273 E. Warren Av.

ANDREW, Ed. P., manager Farrand Co.; born, Hoosic Falls, N. Y., May 12, 1861; son of Edwin and Susan Elizabeth (Bray) Andrew; educated in Ludington (Mich.) High School; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Mar. 31, 1883, Annetta Louise Knight. Began active career upon leaving school, 1879, as traveling salesman for S. A. Maxwell & Co., Chicago, continuing until 1882; in business as partner in firm of F. W. Andrew & Co., Ludington, 1882-87; on road for the Farrand Co., manufacturers of pianos and organs, 1887-1905, and has been manager of the company's retail stores, Detroit, since 1905. Republican. Member Masonic order, R. A. M.; Elks, K. of P., N. U., R. A., U. C. T. Recreation: Sailing. Office: 178 Woodward Av. Residence: 30 Atkinson Av.

ANDREWS, Charles James, northern sales agent Sunday Creek Co., miners and shippers of coal; born, Washington, D. C., Dec. 20, 1868; son of John R. and Elizabeth (Milliken) Andrews; educated at Thornton Academy, Saco, Me.; married, Saco, June 2, 1891, Miss Laura A. Tibbetts. Engaged in railway service with C., S. & H. Ry., 1889-97; began in coal business, at Toledo, O., 1897, and removed to Detroit, 1902; was manager Detroit Coal Clearing House, 1902-05, since then northern sales agent Sunday Creek Co., Columbus, O., miners and shippers of Ohio and West Virginia coals. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Office: 1333 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 60 Horton Av.

ANDRUS, Frank Davis, lawyer; born, Washington, Mich., Aug. 21, 1850; son of Loren and Lucina (Davis) Andrus; graduate Detroit High School, 1868; University of Michigan, Literary Department, B. A., 1872, M. A., 1875; Law Department, same university, B. L., 1879; married at Saginaw, Nov. 23, 1880, Julia J. Goodson. Began practice in Detroit, 1880; in partnership with John B. Corliss as Corliss & Andrus, 1882; Corliss, Andrus & Leete, 1886; Corliss, Andrus, Leete & Joslyn, 1901; withdrew from firm, 1905, and has since been alone; practice general, business largely probate. Director and general counsel Michigan Alaska Development Co. Republican. Member Board of Estimates of City of Detroit continuously since 1890 (president, 1895). Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan Bar Association. Episcopalian. Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Old Club. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 214 Moffat Blk. Residence: Addison Apts.

ANDRUS, Frederick H.; born, Washington, Mich.; son of Truman R. and Elizabeth (Hothan) Andrus; public school education; married at Chicago, Nov. 9, 1893, Inin Louise Marsh. Began active career at Jackson, Mich., in employ of Michigan Central R. R.; became connected with Standard Paper Co., wholesale paper, Milwaukee, Wis., 1884; removed to Chicago, 1888, and acted as credit man for A. G. Spalding & Bros., 1888-1902; has been identified with interests of the Whitney estate, Detroit, since 1902. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Racquet and Curling. Office: 512 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 202 Seminole Av.

ANDRUS, Ward Loren, merchandise broker; born, Washington, Mich., July 13, 1852; son of Loren and Lucina (Davis) Andrus; educated in public schools of Washington and at Detroit Business University; married at Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 17, 1878, Mrs. Ella McWhorter Schwartz. Began active career, 1871, in wholesale grocery house of D. D. Mallory & Co., continuing until 1885, when he bought out the firm; associated himself with Gilbert W. Lee and continued in the business; disposed of interest, 1890, and conducted wholesale grocery on own account until 1907, since which time he has engaged in merchandise brokerage as Ward L. Andrus & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: Fishing and boating. Office: 16 Campau Bldg. Residence: 550 Brush St.

ANGELL, Alexis Caswell, lawyer; born, Providence, R. I., Apr. 26, 1857; son of James B. and Sarah S. (Caswell) Angell; educated in public schools of Burlington, Vt., Ann Arbor, Mich., and University of Michigan, graduating, A. B., 1878, LL. B., 1880; married June 6, 1880, Fanny C. Cooley. Was admitted to the bar, 1879, and has practiced in Detroit since 1880; member firm of Wells, Angell, Boynton & McMillan, 1892-02, and of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman since 1902. Director Detroit City Gas Co., Detroit and Buffalo Steamboat Co. Club: Country. Office: 703 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 49 Watson St.

ANGELL, George Hall, paintings and photographic supplies; born, Detroit, Aug. 3, 1874; son of George R. and Sarah (Hall) Angell; educated in public schools of Detroit, and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B. L., 1894. Has been identified since the beginning of his active career with the art business established by his father in 1863 as the George R. Angell Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Golf, riding and yachting. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: The Pasadena.

ANGUS, Samuel Floyd; born, Prairie Depot, O., Apr., 1855; son of Stephen and Lillie (Atkinson) Angus; widower. Began active career in mercantile business, in Ohio. Came to Detroit in 1893 and engaged in insurance business as manager of National Life Insurance Co.; afterward was manager of Home Life Insurance Co.; entered promotion and construction of electric railways; built Toledo, Fremont & Norwalk R. R., and was its first president; sold out his interests in Ohio; promoted and constructed Detroit, Ypsilanti, Ann Arbor & Jackson R. R. (extending from Detroit to Jackson, 79 miles), of which became treasurer; sold out interests and retired, Jan., 1907, and has since confined his attention to investments. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Club: Detroit. Recreations: Horses and driving. Office: 910 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 59 E. Ferry Av.

ANKETELL, Thomas Jackson, wholesale and retail lumber dealer; born, Windham, Conn.; son of Rev. John (D. D.) and Marie Louise (Butterfield) Anketell; educated at Trinity School, New York City, and

Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn.; married in Illinois, May 4, 1892, Elizabeth Moss Mills. President Anketell Lumber Co., organized Aug. 1, 1893, and Anketell Lumber and Coal Co.; director Truman Moss State Bank. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit, Automobile, Country (Detroit); Calumet (Chicago). Recreations: Lover of horses, cats and dogs. Office: 1033 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 919 Jefferson Av.

ANNIS, Newton, wholesale and retail fur manufacturer; born, Michigan, Oct. 22, 1858; son of Joseph and Berintha (McKee) Annis; public school education; married at Burr Oak, Mich., June 27, 1883, Clara Culver. Came to Detroit from Burr Oak, Mich., 1880; was connected for six years with F. Buhl & Co., furs, etc.; has been in fur business in his own name since 1887. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Country, Automobile. Recreations: Golf and automobiling. Office: 241 Woodward Av. Residence: 78 Forest Av., E.

ANSCOMB, William H., grocer; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Aug. 22, 1846; son of Aaron and Clara (Coombs) Anscomb; educated in public schools. Raised on a farm; began farming on his own account at 17; came to Detroit, 1876, and became connected with grocery business, in which continued as head of firm of W. H. Anscomb & Co. until retired from business, July 1, 1907. Residence: 19 Myrtle St.

ANTHONY, Howard B., manufacturer brass goods; born, Medina, N. Y., Mar. 22, 1868; son of Benjamin M. and Elizabeth S. (Cole) Anthony; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Business University (graduate); married at Detroit, Jan. 8, 1891, Mary J. Fairbairn. Began active career as bookkeeper for P. H. O. Willebrands and later was stock and shipping clerk Detroit Tobacco Co.; entered employ of Michigan Stone Co., 1883, and filled positions of receiving clerk, entry clerk, timekeeper and paymaster; was connected with Homer, McGraw & Co., fire insurance, for three years; has been secretary, treasurer and director since Feb. 4, 1895, of The McRae & Roberts Co., manufacturers of brass goods, steam, water and gas. Also vice president and director for State of Michigan of the National Association of Manufacturers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason; member Palestine Lodge No. 357, A. F. & A. M., King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M., Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T., Moslem Temple A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: City, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association, St. Clair Flats. Recreation: Traveling. Office: The McRae & Roberts Co., 227-235 Campbell Av. Residence: 1216 Cass Av.

APPLEBAUM, Isaac, wholesale and retail railway supplies; born in Suvolk, Russo Poland, Apr. 19, 1854; son of Harris and Hannah (Burnstein) Applebaum; received education in private school in his native land; came to America, 1868; married at Detroit, Apr. 19, 1874, Ray Jacobs. Landed in New York from Europe without any funds; started to work as butcher (a business he had learned in the old country), but

soon abandoned it and began traveling and buying and selling machinery; in 1877 concentrated upon general railway supplies at Detroit and founded the business in which he has since continued under his own name. Also president Detroit, Flint & Saginaw Ry., and Detroit Car Building and Equipment Co. Republican. Hebrew. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Protective Home Circle. Office: 912 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 116 Alfred St.

ARMITAGE, Percy T., district passenger agent Northern Pacific Ry.; born, Springfield, O., June 9, 1878; son of Thomas D. and Emma H. (Gillespie) Armitage; educated in public schools; married at Duluth, Minn., Oct. 4, 1905, Miss Rena S. Gray. Entered railway service as fireman Northern Pacific Ry. at Duluth, later engineer up to 1899; was in local freight office, 1899-02; then ticket clerk in passenger depot, city passenger agent, at Superior, and traveling passenger agent, until 1905, when he was appointed to present position at Detroit as district passenger agent. Served in Spanish-American War in Porto Rico under General Miles. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Transportation (Detroit and St. Paul). Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: Suite 428 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 615 2nd Av.

ARMSTRONG, Edwin E., manufacturer of saddlery; born, Detroit, 1853; son of Thomas and Catherine (Hopson) Armstrong; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1883, Louise McCutchem. Was connected with the hardware trade during the earlier years of his business career; member of the firm of Armstrong & Graham, organized 1880, wholesale manufacturers of harness and other saddlery goods. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 130 Jefferson Av. Residence: 67 Watson St.

ARMSTRONG, Henry I., saddlery hardware; born, Detroit, Dec. 10, 1850; son of Thomas and Catherine (Hopson) Armstrong; educated in Detroit public schools, Olivet College and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, Mar. 21, 1877, Sarah Aikman. Was connected with the chemical laboratory of Parke, Davis & Co., 1871-73; then with Hayden & Baldwin and Glover & Campau; in employ of Buhl, Ducharme & Co., 1875-85; has been member firm of Armstrong & Graham, wholesale manufacturers saddlery hardware, since 1885. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit. Member Board of Commerce. Office: 128-132 Jefferson Av. Residence: 307 John R. St.

ASHLEY, Edward H., wholesale and retail coal and ice; born, Richmond, N. Y., Nov. 2, 1846; son of Hiram and Polly (Gilbert) Ashley; educated in public schools and Nunda Academy, N. Y., and at Goldsmith's Business College, Detroit; married, Detroit, May 22, 1878, Eva J. Belknap. Began active career as clerk in Warner's Dry Goods Store, Nunda, N. Y., 1865; removed to Detroit, 1869, and became connected as salesman with the dry goods house of Newcomb & Endicott, resigning,

1881, to accept a position with Belknap & Drake, wholesale packing and provisions; entered the coal business, 1887, and organized the firm of Hall & Ashley, which was consolidated with Pittmans & Dean Co., 1892, when the latter company was incorporated; is director and secretary of the company. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: Enjoyment of "the simple life." Office: 10 Adams Av., W. Residence: 71 Garfield Avenue.

ASHTON, William J., secretary John Lauer Machine Co.; born, Enfield, Ont., Can., Nov. 28, 1869; son of John S. and Grace Yoe (Westaway) Ashton; educated in public schools of Enfield, 1874-84, Port Perry High School, 1884-87; business university, Chatham; married at Detroit, May 8, 1900, Frances M. Westphal. Began active career as book-keeper for John Lauer, manufacturer and contractor of special machinery and tools, 1888, continuing in the position until 1904, when the company was incorporated and he was elected secretary, a position he has since held. Republican. Member Masonic order, I. O. F. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 108-114 Antoine St. Residence: 746 Joseph Campau Avenue.

ASMUS, John A., wholesale coffees, teas and spices; born, Tavistock, Ont., Can., Apr. 28, 1873; son of August and Matilda (Grube) Asmus; educated in public schools of Tavistock; married at Detroit, 1906, Emily Kulewatz. Came to Detroit, 1887; was engaged in tea, coffee and spice business, 1888-96; then was connected for five years with life insurance business; associated with his brother, 1901, and organized the firm of Asmus Bros., teas, coffees and spices, in which has since continued. German Lutheran. Mason. Office: 402-404 E. High St. Residence: 712 McDougall Av.

ATKINS, Gaius Glenn, clergyman; born, Mt. Carmel, Ind., Oct. 4, 1868; son of Thomas Benjamin and Caroline (Morris) Atkins; preliminary education, Ohio public schools; A. B., Ohio State University, 1888; LL. B., Cincinnati Law School, 1891; Yale Divinity School, 1892; (D. D., University of Vermont, 1904, Dartmouth College, 1906); married, Bellbrook, O., Aug. 24, 1892, Ada Haynes. Teacher Mt. Hermon Fitting School, Mass., 1892-94; ordained minister Congregational Church, 1895; pastor 2d Congregational Church, Greenfield, Mass., 1894-1900, 1st Congregational Church, Burlington, Vt., 1900-06, 1st Congregational Church, Detroit, since May, 1906. Member Beta Theta Pi, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 1st Congregational Church. Residence: 25 Forest Av.

ATKINS, John P., car service agent Pere Marquette R. R.; born, Fayetteville, N. C., Feb. 28, 1868; son of Thomas S. and Eliza R. (Prior) Atkins; graduate Richmond Baptist College, Richmond, Va., 1886; married at Chicago, Apr. 20, 1898, Mrs. Eliza Jane Gray (nee Brierly). Began railway service, 1866, as clerk in car accountant's office Chesapeake & Ohio R. R.; was chief clerk car service department, same road, 1888-

93; has since been, consecutively, clerk car service department, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., Illinois Central R. R., Chicago & Eastern Illinois R. R., car accountant Swift & Co., Chicago, chief clerk to superintendent of transportation Pere Marquette R. R., and since Feb. 5, 1903, car service agent same road. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Transportation, Buffalo Transportation. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Offices: 3rd Av. and Fort W. Residence: 10 Euclid Avenue.

ATKINSON, O'Brien, manufacturer of uniforms and society supplies; born, Port Huron, Mich., Oct. 6, 1871; son of John and Lida (Lyons) Atkinson; educated at Detroit College, Detroit Home and Day School, Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, graduating, 1889, and at Clongowes Wood College, near Dublin, Ireland; married, Detroit, Oct. 26, 1892, Marie Josephine Viger. Was admitted to the bar, Wayne Co., Mich., Oct. 17, 1892; practiced law, 1892-97; engaged in private banking business, 1893-1901; has been secretary-treasurer Greenwood-Atkinson-Armstrong Co., manufacturers of uniforms, etc., since 1901. Enlisted as private in Co. F, 4th Inf., Mich. N. G., later 2nd and 1st lieut.; maj. 35th Mich. Vol. Inf., 1898; quarter master gen. of Mich., 1900; military instructor Michigan Military Academy, 1901. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Knights of St. John. Recreation: Music. Office: 75 Woodward Av. Residence: 117 Commonwealth Av.

ATTERBURY, Allen W., vice president Detroit Pneumatic Tool Co.; vice president and treasurer Detroit Steel Casting Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 683 Jefferson Av.

ATWATER, Almon Byron, railway official; born, Sheffield, O., Nov. 19, 1845; son of John T. and Matilda E. (Hill) Atwater; educated at Kingsville (O.) Academy and Austenburg Institute; married at Fort Erie, Can., 1872, Jane Thompson. Began railway service as telegraph operator, Cleveland & Erie Ry. (now part of Lake Shore Ry.), 1864, and acted as station agent at various points; studied civil engineering and was employed as civil engineer on the Jamestown & Franklin R. R. and the Erie & Pittsburg R. R. in Pa.; was assistant engineer on survey and construction of Canada Southern Ry. (now Michigan Central R. R.); chief engineer and general superintendent Georgian Bay & Lake Erie R. R. (now part of Grand Trunk Ry.), for four years; chief engineer Chicago & Grand Trunk R. R., 1882-85; superintendent Grand Trunk lines, West, 1885-98; assistant general superintendent Michigan Central Ry., 1898-02; has been assistant to president and director Grand Trunk Ry. System (lines West) since 1902. Also director Scotton-Dillon Tobacco Co., Forest Lawn Cemetery. Director Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit Golf (director), Detroit Boat, Detroit Curling. Recreations: Golf and curling. Office: Buhl Bldg. Residence: 60 Hancock Av., E.

AVERY, George E., treasurer Detroit, Belle Isle & Windsor Ferry Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 50 Selden Av.

AVERY, John H., vice president, Detroit, Belle Isle & Windsor Ferry Co. Office: Moffat Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

AVERY, Waldo A., president American Exchange National Bank; born, Bradley, Me., May 14, 1850; son of Sewell and Eliza H. (Eddy) Avery; educated in public schools, Saginaw, Mich.; married in Ohio, Aug. 7, 1885, Christine Morrison. Removed with parents from Maine to Port Huron, Mich., 1854; began active career as a boy in the woods and lumber mills at Saginaw; entered lumber manufacturing on his own account and for many years operated as Avery & Co., with headquarters at Saginaw, and as Richardson & Avery, Detroit and Duluth; retired from lumber business, 1906, and is now an extensive operator in timber lands in his own name; president American Exchange National Bank; director Detroit United Bank, Second National Bank of Saginaw, Mich., U. S. Gypsum Co. of Chicago, Ill. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1205 Majestic Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

AXFORD, Lloyd L., lawyer; born, New Baltimore, Mich., Jan. 7, 1871; son of Livingston and Violet (Robertson) Axford; educated in public schools and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1893. Began practice at Caro, Mich., 1893, in partnership with Judge F. S. Wheat; removed to Detroit, 1897; member of firm of McDonald & Axford since 1898. Democrat. Member Detroit Bar Association. Office: 411 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 236 Harper Av.

AYERS, Clarence L., life insurance; born, Decatur, Ind., Aug. 8, 1874; son of Nathan A. and Sarah J. (Chapman) Ayers; educated in public schools of Decatur; married at Detroit, 1904, Miss Iva M. Sanders. On farm until age of 16; studied law with Judge Paulis, Marion, Ind., 1890-94, and was admitted to bar, 1893; began active career in 1892 with John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., continuing for nine years; then became connected with the State Life Insurance Co., of Indianapolis, as state agent for Michigan, and remained with the company six years; has been vice president of the Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan since time of its organization, January, 1907. Republican. Member I. O. O. F. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 221 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 67 Farnsworth St.

AYERS, Harry S., wholesale and retail coal and coke; born, Dexter, Mich., Mar. 31, 1870; son of William H. and Ellen C. (Hawks) Ayers; educated in public schools of Dexter and at Detroit Business University, graduating, 1890; married at Pinckney, Mich., Apr. 12, 1893, Musa C. Nash. Began active career as stenographer for Henry Stephens & Co., lumber manufacturers, Detroit, later acting in same

capacity for Williams, Davis, Brooks & Co. and others; became connected with Michigan Brass and Iron Works, 1895, and continued for five years, the last two years as secretary; was in employ of O. W. Shipman Coal Co. for about two years; engaged in wholesale and retail coal and coke business for self until 1906 and as member firm of Ayers & Chase since June, 1906. Methodist. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 214 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 90 Newberry St.

BACKUS, Newton D., manufacturer of woven boxes; born, Jefferson Co., N. Y., July 10, 1853; son of Absalom, Jr., and Sarah E. (Stevens) Backus; educated in district schools of Jefferson Co. and public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, November, 1877, Lillie E. Farrell. Began active career at 18 years of age, in lumber business with his father; engaged in lumber business and in manufacture of Backus woven boxes, under title of A. Backus, Jr., & Sons (incorporated, 1885), of which he is secretary and treasurer. Republican. Club: Rushmere. Office: 505 Fort St., W. Residence: 739 2nd Av.

BACKUS, Theodore L., office supplies and stationery; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1851; son of Frederick H. A. and Dorothy (Stange) Backus; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Detroit, 1877, Anna L. Geist. Began at 17 years of age (1868), with the house established by his father and Arouet Richmond, as Richmond & Backus, incorporated 1885 as the Richmond & Backus Co., dealers in office supplies, printers' stationery, blank book manufacturers, etc.; has been president of the company since decease of his father, 1896. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Curling. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 111-113 Woodward Av. Residence: 44 Garfield Av.

BADER, George T., real estate; born, Jackson, Mich., July 22, 1867; son of George and Hannah M. (Falahee) Bader; graduate Jackson High School, June 30, 1884, and later completed regular course in College of Pharmacy; married at Detroit, Jan. 24, 1894, Loretta I. Bosset. Engaged in retail drug business at Jackson after passing examination as registered pharmacist before State Board of Pharmacy of Michigan; accepted position as traveling salesman, 1889, with firm of Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale druggists, Detroit; entered general real estate, mortgage loans and fire insurance business at Detroit, Aug. 1, 1892, in which continues. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Recreations: Fishing and all outdoor sports. Office: 221-222 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 54 Westminster Av.

BAGLEY, John Newbury, tobacco manufacturer; born, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1860; son of ex-Governor John J. and Frances E. (Newbury) Bagley; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Grand Haven, Mich., Mar. 11, 1884, Esther P. Cutler. Began active career, 1880, in tobacco manufactory established by his father, was elected president

of the company, 1893, and still continues. President John J. Bagley & Co., established, 1853; vice president American Exchange National Bank; chairman board of directors Bagley Land Co., Ltd.; director Security Trust Co. Republican as to politics. Unitarian as to religious belief (trustee of church). Member Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Wittenagemote, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Golf and fishing. Office: 48 Bates St. Residence: 881 Jefferson Av.

BAGLEY, Paul Frederick, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1869; son of ex-Governor John J. and Frances E. (Newbury) Bagley; educated in private schools of Detroit, Michigan Military Academy and University of Michigan. Began active career, 1892, in tobacco manufacturing business established by his father, as John J. Bagley & Co., 1853, and is treasurer of the company. Director Union Trust Co.; treasurer Bagley Land Co., Ltd. Republican. Unitarian. Member Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Detroit Boat, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Office: 48 Bates St.

BAHL, George Lauer, general agent Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; born, Philadelphia, Jan. 13, 1870; son of Joseph F. and Jennie (Rice) Bahl; educated in public and high schools of Philadelphia; married at Bailey's Mills, Ga., Dec. 23, 1896, Elizabeth R. Bailey. Began active career in employ of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., at Philadelphia, March, 1888, continuing there until September, 1895; was general agent of the company for Florida, with headquarters at Jacksonville, 1895-1907, and has been located at Detroit since April, 1907. Member Detroit Underwriters' Association. Mason (32°), member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M., Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Hunting and Fishing Association, Detroit Automobile; Century (Philadelphia); Seminole (Jacksonville, Fla.). Recreations: Automobiling, fishing. Office: McGraw Bldg. Residence: "The Pasadena."

BAILEY, Mark T., wholesale lumber; born, Port Huron, Mich., April 13, 1860; son of Mark T. and Anna (Holland) Bailey; educated in public schools of Saginaw; married at Saginaw, 1892, Lillie G. Goddard. Began active career in lumber business at Saginaw, 1880; spent ten years at New Orleans, La., in same line, returning to Detroit, 1903; member wholesale lumber firm of Conely & Bailey, organized, 1907. Also president Merchants' Salt Co. Christian Scientist. Republican. Recreation: Driving. Office: 38 Newberry Bldg. Residence: Alhambra Apts.

BAILIE, Robert L., president Golden Crest Mining Co.; born, Stratford, Ont., Can., June 2, 1869; educated in public schools and at Stratford Collegiate Institute, graduating, 1883. Began active career as one of the organizers of the Bailie Coal Co., 1890; has been president

of the Golden Crest Mining Co. since 1902; director Central Drug Co., Michigan Soap Co. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: 1008 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 32 Warren Av., E.

BAIRD, Charles W., merchandise broker and manufacturer; born, Cincinnati, O., Apr. 2, 1862; son of William and Margaret A. (Crouch) Baird; educated in public and high schools of Indianapolis; married at Pittsfield, Mass., Feb. 3, 1904, Caroline Williams. Began business career in employ of Kingan & Co., Ltd., Indianapolis; then with J. K. Graham and Singer Manufacturing Co., Indianapolis; removed to Detroit, January, 1887, and established firm of Baird & West, merchandise brokers, which still continues and of which is partner; organized and established the Detroit Iron and Steel Co., 1902, of which is secretary and treasurer. Also president Independence Lumber Co.; treasurer Detroit Crushed Slag Co.; vice president Saginaw, Owosso & Lansing R. R. Co.; director American Exchange National Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 149 Jefferson Av. Residence: 173 Parker Av.

BAKER, Frederick Abbott, lawyer; born, Oakland Co., Mich., June 14, 1846; son of Francis and Abigail (Goodrich) Baker; educated in public schools and at Michigan State Agricultural College, Lansing; married, Aug. 8, 1867, Josephine Mary Bissell. Studied law in office of Sylvester Larnard, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, June 14, 1867; has since practiced at Detroit. Member state legislature, 1877; corporation counsel City of Detroit three and one-half years. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Recreations: Dairy farming and studying constitutional history. Office: 501 Whitney Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Black Meadow Farm, Royal Oak, Mich.

BAKER, Patrick Charles, general manager Evening News Association; born, Portage-du-Fort, Quebec, Dec. 16, 1857; son of Elias and Julia (Hartnett) Baker; public school education to age of 12; married, Detroit, May 27, 1879, Mary E. Doherty. Began in printing trade as a boy on the Mining Journal, Marquette, Mich., continuing until 1870, when he removed to Flint, Mich., and completed apprenticeship in office of the Flint Citizen; came to Detroit, 1874, and entered composing room of the News; became foreman, 1881, managing editor, 1888; editor-in-chief, 1892, and has been general manager since June, 1905. Independent in politics. Club: Detroit Yacht (ex-commodore). Recreations: Yachting and other aquatic sports. Office: 65 Shelby St. Residence: 332 E. Grand Blvd.

BAKER, William S., manufacturing pharmacist; born, New York City, July 6, 1860; son of Gookin and Elizabeth E. (Thompson) Baker; educated in public schools of New York City; unmarried. Came to

Detroit, 1877; was connected with Stearns & Co., manufacturing chemists, 1882-89; assisted in organizing Nelson, Baker & Co., manufacturing pharmacists, 1889, incorporated same year, of which is treasurer and director. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Water diversions. Office: Cor. Lafayette and Brooklyn. Residence: 23 Parsons St.

BALDWIN, Frank Conger, architect; born, Galesburg, Ill., June 13, 1869; son of Charles Edward and Alta (Conger) Baldwin; educated at Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married at Boston, June 24, 1896, Lilian E. Edson. Has been engaged in profession at Detroit since 1890; member firm of Stratton & Baldwin, architects, organized, 1893. Director American Harrow Co., Pacific Era Publishing Co. President Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects, president Detroit Architectural Club. Member Phi Gamma Delta. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Riding, Detroit Boat, Country, University. Recreations: Hunting, yachting. Office: 1103 Union Trust Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

BALDWIN, Henry Porter, shoe manufacturer and dealer; born, Cohoes, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1845; son of Samuel H. and Sarah B. Baldwin; educated in private schools of New York State. Came to Detroit, 1866; entered the house with which he has since been connected as clerk; became traveling salesman, member of the firm, H. P. Baldwin & Co., 1871, the title becoming H. P. Baldwin, 2nd, & Co., 1878, and Baldwin, McGraw & Co., 1895, manufacturers and jobbers, boots and shoes and agents Boston Rubber Shoe Co. Director Old Detroit National Bank, Detroit Trust Co., Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit Country. Office: 193-195 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

BALDWIN, James W., merchandise broker; born, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 1, 1853; son of James W. and Hannah (Bean) Baldwin; educated in public and private schools at Cambridge and Boston; married at Detroit, 1880, Myra Moore. Began career with wholesale fish house, Boston, and traveled for same house until 1881; has been engaged as broker, grocer's stocks, at Detroit, since 1881. Republican. Protestant. Office: Foot 1st St. Residence: 60 Atkinson Av.

BALDWIN, Stephen, president Detroit Creamery Co.; born, Lincoln, Eng., July 31, 1836; son of Thomas and Hannah (Pickering) Baldwin; came to America with parents, who located at Chautauqua Lake, N. Y., 1835; moved to Oakland Co., Mich., 1836; educated in public schools of Pontiac, Mich., and at Corson's Select School, Birmingham, Mich.; married at Pontiac, October, 1868, Miss Gertrude Hovey. Lived on farm in Oakland Co. until 17 and later taught school in the same county; entered employ of Flower & Newton, agricultural implements, Pontiac, 1861, and engaged in produce and commission business in Pon-

tatic on own account until 1864; in oil regions of Pennsylvania, 1864-66; one of the organizers and director Second National Bank, Pontiac, and also engaged in buying timber lands, 1865-69; moved to Detroit and became interested in Detroit Paper Co., 1870; withdrew from paper business and assisted in organizing Edson, Moore & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1872; one of the organizers of the wholesale millinery house of Black, Mitchell & Co., 1883; since 1867 extensively interested in lumber operations and was member of firm of Baldwin & Nelson; now practically retired from active business affairs, but retains positions as president Detroit Creamery Co. and Detroit Column and Manufacturing Co. Office: 304 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 3 Madison Av.

BALL, Linn Bradbury, sales manager American Chain and Foundry Co.; born, New Berlin, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1859; son of Ira Kellogg and Mary Arbrosia (Angell) Ball; educated in public schools of New Berlin and at New Berlin Academy; married, Dec. 13, 1887, Ella L. Palmer. Engaged in mining and railroading in Nevada, 1879-86, later entered chain manufacturing, which he followed at Bridgeport, Conn., and Milwaukee, Wis.; came to Detroit, 1896, in same business, and has been sales manager of the American Chain and Foundry Co. since Sept. 1, 1907; also treasurer and manager Michigan Sprocket Chain Co. Member Co. C, Nevada National Guard, 1884. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, Royal League. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 508-509 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 468 Campbell Av.

BALLIN, Max, surgeon; born, Nordhausen, Germany, Aug. 13, 1869; son of Jacob and Clementina (Oppenborn) Ballin; educated in Gymnasium of Nordhausen and at Universities of Freiburg, Munich and Berlin; graduate University of Berlin, degree of M. D., 1892; began practice in Berlin, Germany, 1892; came to America, 1896; married at Leadville, Colo., July 10, 1901, Carrie Leppel. Has practiced in Detroit since 1901; consulting surgeon Harper Hospital, Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 271 Woodward Av. Residence: 24 Bagg St.

BAMLET, Frank H., real estate; born, Detroit, Apr. 18, 1860; son of George and Mary (Wells) Bamlet; educated in public and high schools, 1867-77, and at commercial college, Detroit, 1877-78; married at Lansing, Mich., Mar. 29, 1882, Hattie A. Shank. Began active career as clerk in lawyer's office and justice court, where he studied law, 1878-79; in retail jewelry business for himself, 1879-85, and began in building business, 1885, in which he has since been interested, in connection with real estate enterprises; owner of the Bamlet Building and other buildings and residences in the city. President Bamlet Building Co.; chairman board of directors Parkview Land Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Board of Commerce. Member Detroit Board of Estimates, 1890-91. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order,

American Insurance Union. Club: Wayne. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 501 Bamlet Bldg. Residence: 2429 Woodward Av., Detroit, and Grosse Ile, Mich.

BARBOUR, Edwin S., manufacturer; born, Collinsville, Conn., May 11, 1870; son of George Harrison and Katherine (Hawley) Barbour; educated in Detroit public schools and Hales Preparatory School, Boston; married, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1901, Edith F. Henry. Became identified with the Michigan Stone Co., 1890, of which is assistant treasurer and director; also director the Ireland & Matthews Manufacturing Co., and of Mitchell-Schiel Co., manufacturers of specialty shoes. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Fine Arts Society. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Country sports, golf, riding, etc. Office: 1022 Jefferson Av. Residence: 1707 Jefferson Av.

BARBOUR, George Harrison, 1st vice president and general manager Michigan Stove Co.; born, Collinsville, Conn., June 26, 1843; son of Samuel and Phoebe (Beckwith) Barbour; educated in public schools of Connecticut; married at Collinsville, June 26, 1869, Kate Hawley. Began active career, 1861, in partnership with his father (later Goodman & Barbour), dry goods, groceries, etc., Collinsville; sold out his business and located in Detroit, July, 1872; invested in Michigan Stove Co., manufacturers of "Garland" stoves and ranges, gas ranges and heaters, and was secretary of the company, 1872-86; 1st vice president and general manager since 1886. President The Michigan Copper and Brass Co., Ireland & Matthews Manufacturing Co.; director People's Savings Bank, Dime Savings Bank (vice-president), Michigan fire and Marine Insurance Co., Detroit Museum of Art, etc. Member National Stove Manufacturers' Association. Formerly alderman 2nd ward. Liberal Democrat. Clubs: Detroit (ex-president), Country, Fellowcraft. Recreation: Trout fishing and fond of fine horses. Office: 1022 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Residence: 134 Lafayette Blvd., Detroit; summer residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

BARBOUR, Levi L., lawyer; born, Monroe, Mich., Aug. 14, 1840; son of John and Betsey (Morton) Barbour; educated in Battle Creek (Mich.) High School; University of Michigan, Literary Department, A. B., 1863; Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1865; degree of A. M., same university, 1870; married at Saginaw, Nov. 23, 1880, Harriett E. Hooper. Has engaged in practice at Detroit since 1866; member of firm of Barbour & Field. Director and attorney Citizens' Savings Bank. Member Board of Corrections and Charities four years; member Board of Regents, University of Michigan, ten years, 1892-97 and 1902-07. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, University, Prismatic. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 30-31 Buhl Blk. Residence: 661 Woodward Avenue.

BARBOUR, William Tefft, president Detroit Stove Works; born, Detroit, Apr. 4, 1877; son of Edwin S. and Ella (Tefft) Barbour; grad-

uate Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1895; married at Detroit, June 10, 1902, Miss Margaret Chittenden. Began active career, 1895, as purchasing agent of the Detroit Stove Works, became vice president and has been president of the company since 1897. Also president Northern Motor Car Co.; director People's State Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreations: Shooting and fishing. Office: 1320-1360 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

BARKER, H. B., retail house furnishings; born near Lockport, N. Y., July 15, 1850; son of Joseph and Rachel (Brett) Barker; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, 1869, Linda J. Lee. Has been a resident of Detroit since his boyhood; in business with his brother, 1872-97; has been in partnership with his son, W. A. Barker, as H. B. Barker & Son, house furnishings, since 1897. Republican. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 102-104 Michigan Av. Residence: 1065 3rd Av.

BARLOW, Walter, lawyer; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Sept. 20, 1854; son of Caleb J. and Margaret (Spaun) Barlow; educated in public schools, State Normal School, Ypsilanti, and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1881; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since Sept. 8, 1882; served in 32d Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War; now lieutenant-colonel 1st Infantry, Michigan National Guard. Democrat. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Camp No. 10, U. S. War Veterans. Office: 712 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 282 Park St.

BARLUM, John J., meats and provisions; born, Detroit, Apr. 14, 1866; son of Thomas and Bridget (McNamara) Barlum; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Apr. 26, 1893, Julia M. Lewis. Has been connected since the beginning of his active career with the wholesale pork packing, meat and provision business established by his father, 1865, and is manager of the firm of Thomas Barlum & Sons. Director Stewart Transportation Co. Member Michigan National Guard for four years. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 354 Grand River Av. Residence: 319 Lincoln Av.

BARLUM, Thomas, meats and provisions; born, Co. Limerick, Ireland, November, 1841; son of Patrick and Catherine Barlum; came to Detroit, 1852; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1860, Bridget McNamara. Has been identified with meat business since the beginning of his active career, and in his own name since 1862; head of the firm of Thomas Barlum & Sons, wholesale and retail dealers and packers. Member Pool Commission since 1899. Democrat. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: Travel. Office: Central Market and 350 Grand River Av. Residence: 550 12th Av.

BARNES, Claire L., secretary Detroit Steel Products Co.; born, Comstock, Mich., July 6, 1880; son of Stephen C. and Irene L. (Campbell) Barnes; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Chicago, June 5, 1901, Annie J. Smith. Began active career at age of 17, in employ of the Kalamazoo Spring and Axle Co., continuing, 1897-99; was next identified with American Radiator Co., Chicago, 1899-1901; returned to Kalamazoo and re-entered employ of the Kalamazoo Spring and Axle Co. as secretary, continuing until organization of the Detroit Steel Products Co., 1904, manufacturers of motor car springs and drop forgings. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum, K. O. T. M. of the World, Illinois Commercial Men's Association. Clubs: Cleveland Automobile (Cleveland); American Motor League and American Automobile (New York). Recreations: Automobiling, hunting and fishing. Office: Chene St. and North Grand Blvd. Residence: 190 Frederick Av.

BARNES, Edward Arthur, lawyer; born, Mason, Mich., Nov. 8, 1862; son of Orlando Mack and Amanda Watson (Fleming) Barnes; educated in public schools of Mason and Lansing, Mich.; Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1879; graduate Literary Department, University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1883; student Harvard Law School, two years, 1883-85; married at Fort Wayne, Ind., Oct. 21, 1886, Julia Mott, daughter of Judge John Morris. Has been engaged in general practice of law in Detroit since 1886; has practiced alone except 1895-1905, when he was in partnership with U. Grant Race under firm name of Barnes & Race. Jeffersonian Democrat. Mason; member Sons of American Revolution, Psi Upsilon (college fraternity). Recreation: Fishing. Office: 55 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 612 Jefferson Av.

BARNETT, Thomas R., expert accountant; born, London, Eng., Feb. 25, 1847; son of Thomas and Sarah (Evans) Barnett; public school and private collegiate education; married at Windsor, Ont., Sept. 3, 1882, Mrs. Catharine Breimer. Began active career as apprentice, dry goods, London, 1862, and continued for eighteen years as bookkeeper and cashier in wholesale and retail dry goods lines; came to America, May 27, 1873; was with Hull Bros., grocers, Detroit, four years; Detroit Free Press, five years; began as expert accountant, June, 1883; was with Calvert Lithographing Co. sixteen years; has been secretary, treasurer and general manager Breitmeyer Bldg. Co. since time of its organization, Feb. 18, 1905. Also secretary-treasurer John Breitmeyer's Sons; secretary The Barton-Netting Co., Detroit; also secretary of The Barton-Netting Co., Windsor, Ont., Can. Recreation: Cultivation of flowers. Office: Room 201, Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 1263 3rd Avenue.

BARTLETT, Charles L., lawyer; born, Battle Creek, Mich., Dec. 18, 1871; son of Charles E. and Mary (Loughhead) Bartlett; graduate of high school, business college and Law Department, University of

Michigan, LL. B., 1897; married at Detroit, Sept. 14, 1895, Lillian Sowle. Has practiced in Detroit since 1897; attorney for Michigan Federation of Labor, Detroit Federation of Labor and a number of business organizations; in general practice but makes specialty of trial cases. Admitted to practice in circuit and supreme courts of Michigan and United States court. Served as private in 32d Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F., Detroit Command Spanish War Veterans. Recreations: Boxing and wrestling. Office: Suite 611, Hammond Bldg. Residence: 143 E. Adams Av.

BARTON, Frank G., merchant and manufacturer; born, Youngstown, N. Y., Mar. 27, 1852; son of Alexander B. and Elizabeth (Totten) Barton; educated in public schools of Youngstown; married, Youngstown, N. Y., 1877, Ida R. Emerson. Began active career as clerk in general store, became manager and later proprietor; removed to Detroit, 1882, and successively became office manager, manager and partner, P. A. Billings; sold interest and associated with Arthur McBean in the firm of Barton & McBean, gas and electric fixtures, continuing until 1898, when Mr. McBean retired and firm became F. G. Barton & Co.; in 1904 retired from active business on account of health, traveled for a year and a half and again engaged in business; is now president Detroit Mantle & Tile Co. (organized 1895 and incorporated 1907). Societies: Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreation: Fruit farming. Office: 114-116 Broadway. Address: 27 Delaware Av.

BASSETT, Arthur, loan agent; born, Lenawee Co., Mich., Jan. 17, 1851; son of Nehemiah and Mary (Foster) Bassett; educated in district schools and East Saginaw High School; married at Detroit, November, 1883, Elizabeth C. Fancher. Began active career as clerk in drug store, East Saginaw, at fifteen years of age; was connected with wholesale drug house, later in banking institution three years, and was in drug business for himself nineteen years; has been special loan agent Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. at Detroit since 1895. Republican. Baptist. Member K. O. T. M. Office: 809 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 105 Hancock Av., E.

BASSETT, Jay, general agent The Provident Life and Trust Co. of Philadelphia, Pa.; born, Novi, Oakland Co., Mich., Jan. 21, 1848; son of John and Ervilla (Coomer) Bassett; graduate State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., June, 1873; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 23, 1876, Mary A. Baker. Taught school for two years after leaving normal school; studied law in Detroit for three years, was admitted to the bar and practiced until 1885; entered life insurance business and became general agent of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Boston, June, 1887, continuing for ten years; became general agent of The Provident Life and Trust Co. of Philadelphia, October, 1899, and six months later formed partnership with N. Reese, as Bassett & Reese, the firm since acting as general agents of the Provident Life and Trust Co.

Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Independent Democrat in politics. Universalist in church affiliation. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreations: Farming and forestry. Office: 44-45 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 96 Canfield Av., W.

BATCHELDER, Charles L., cut stone contractor; born, Vermont, 1864. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1882 and has been identified with cut stone business since the beginning of his active career; member firm of Batchelder & Wasmund since 1895. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Commercial. Office: 70 E. Water St. Residence: 1166 Alexandrine Av., W.

BATES, George Williams, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1848; son of Samuel Gershom and Rebecca (Williams) Bates; educated in public schools of Detroit and at University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B. A., 1870, and M. A., 1875; married at Detroit, Apr. 26, 1887, Jennie Marie Fowler. Entered law office of Newberry, Pond & Brown, fall of 1871, and later that of Meddaugh & Driggs; was admitted to the bar, 1874, and has since practiced alone. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association; member of The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform Legislation; Commissioner from Michigan on Uniform State Law. Member Society of Colonial Wars, American Historical Association, American Institute of Archæology, National Geographic Society, Detroit Archæological Society (president), Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution, National Society of Sons of American Revolution (ex-historian general), New England Society, Detroit, University Alumni Association, Detroit. Republican. Mason. Clubs: University, Detroit. Office: 32-33 Buhl Bldg. Residence: 53 Bagg St.

BAUMGARTNER, Frank William, men's furnisher; born, Altoona, Pa., June 14, 1865; son of Caspar and Barbara (Tremmel) Baumgartner; educated in public schools and at St. Vincent's College, Latrobe, Pa.; married at St. Paul, Minn., June 11, 1890, Anna B. Connolly. Began as clerk in clothing store at Altoona, Pa.; later in same line at Cleveland and St. Paul; came to Detroit in 1891 and was with J. L. Hudson until entered business for self, 1895; president and treasurer of the Baumgartner Fashion Shop. Republican. Catholic. Member Board of Commerce, Knights of Columbus, Elks. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 12-14 State St. Residence: 94 Delaware Avenue.

BAUMGARTNER, Fredolin, J., clergyman; born, Connors Creek, Mich., July 28, 1850; son of Wendelin J. and Frances (Anselm) Baumgartner; educated at St. Frances Seminary, Milwaukee, Wis. Ordained priest of the Roman Catholic Church, June 9, 1876; first charge, Lady of Help, Detroit, June 13, 1876-Nov. 26, 1876; in charge of St. Vincent de Paul Parish, Pontiac, Mich., Nov. 26, 1876-Mar. 4, 1906 (the new St. Vincent de Paul Church was built during his pastorate); has been chan-

cellor and secretary of Diocese of Detroit since Mar. 4, 1906; active in erection of the new St. Francis Home for Boys and in erection of buildings of the House of the Good Shepherd in Detroit. Address: 31 Washington Blvd.

BAWDEN, George, produce; born, Cornwall, Eng., June 28, 1854; son of William and Rowena (Faull) Bawden; received collegiate education in England; married, London, Can., 1877, Emma Bryanton. Engaged in furniture business in London, Ont., where he lived for twenty-five years, 1864-89; came to Detroit and was in produce business under title of George Bawden & Co., 1889-93; has been identified with firm of A. Jacobs & Co., wholesale fruit dealers and commission merchants, since 1893. Member Detroit Produce Co., of which he is 2nd vice president. Republican. Methodist. Member National Union, I. O. F. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 22-24 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 171 15th St.

BAXTER, Charles R., shoe merchant; born, Dayton, O., Dec. 6, 1847; son of William J. and Margaret J. (Ramsay) Baxter; educated in public schools of Ohio and Connecticut; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1875, Ella Wright. Came to Detroit, 1863, and has identified himself with R. H. Fyfe & Co., retail boots, shoes and rubbers, since 1869; partner of the firm since 1882. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 183-185 Woodward Av. Residence: 940 Cass Av.

BAYLEY, Volney Pearsall, pianos; born, Troy, Mich., Apr. 28, 1843; son of James and Dorcas N. (Pearsall) Bayley; educated in home district school until 17; State Agricultural College, Lansing, 1860-62; Union School, Ypsilanti, 1863; Michigan State Normal School, three years, 1864-66, graduating, 1866; married at Philadelphia, Nov. 27, 1872, Miss Martha E. Mack. Entered employ of C. J. Whitney, music dealer, Detroit, 1866, and continued with the house until 1895, since which time he has engaged in piano business on his own account. Republican. Club: Rushmere. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 58 E. High St. Residence: 56 E. High St.

BAYLISS, Thomas, Michigan state agent Commercial Express Line; born, Wolverhampton, Eng., June 24, 1854; son of Thomas and Elizabeth (Crockett) Bayliss; educated at Browning Bros. College, Weston, Bath, Somersetshire (Associate of Arts); married at Montreal, Can., August, 1878, Elizabeth Rice. Arrived in New York at age of 18, winter of 1871; removed to Montreal, winter of 1872; entered service of Grand Trunk R. R. Co., spring of 1872; was transferred to Detroit to succeed chief clerk in freight office, May, 1882; became connected with Commercial Express Freight Line, July, 1882, and was traveling agent for the line over ten years; has been Michigan state agent since June, 1896. Former member Garrison Artillery, Victoria Rifles and 5th Fusiliers, Montreal. Liberal Republican. Episcopalian. Member De-

troit Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: Outdoor life. Office: 69 Newberry Bldg. Residence: 64 Chope Pl.

BEACH, Elmer H., publisher; born, Memphis, Mich., Nov. 11, 1861; son of Joseph M. and Jane M. (Mansfield) Beach; educated in public schools of Memphis; married at Wyoming, O., June 10, 1905, Emily W. Woodruff. Began in publishing business, 1888, and is treasurer and manager of the Business Man's Publishing Co., publishers of The Business Man's Magazine and The Bookkeeper and Home Study, and general book publishers. Also secretary and treasurer Beach-Kauffman Manufacturing Co. President International Accountants' Society. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Automobile (Detroit); Transportation (New York); Chicago Athletic (Chicago). Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 61-69 W. Fort St. Residence: 107 Eliot St.

BEAL, Alexander William, wholesale dealer in coal; born, Detroit, Feb. 3, 1864; son of William and Elizabeth (Stockdale) Beal; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; became connected as bookkeeper with Smith & Campbell, wholesale coal dealers, 1882; and in 1887, when firm became Stanley B. Smith & Co., was admitted as partner. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Golf, travel. Office: 52 Newberry Bldg. Residence: 39 Charlotte Av.

BEAL, Frank Edwin, vice president National-Fulton Brass Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Aug. 24, 1861; son of William and Elizabeth (Stockdale) Beal; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business College. Entered employ of Fulton Iron and Engine Works, 1880; was admitted to the firm and since reorganization in 1902 as the National-Fulton Brass Manufacturing Co., has been vice president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Country, Detroit Boat, Harmonie. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 22 Brush St. Residence: 39 Charlotte Av.

BEAMER, William H., proprietor Library Park Hotel; born, Detroit, July 4, 1861; son of Daniel W. and Jennie (Downs) Beamer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 16, 1880, Miss Florence G. Turner. Began in hotel business in Detroit, 1885, and has been proprietor of the Library Park Hotel since 1885. Also director and member executive committee Northern Assurance Co. of Michigan; president Leamington Oil Co., Ltd. Member Board of Commerce. Republican; represented 1st ward in common council, 1894-02 (president, 1899). Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft (member board of governors), Automobile, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Motoring, bowling, golf. Office: Library Park Hotel. Residence: 83 Piquette Av.

BEAUMONT, John W., lawyer; born, Elizabeth, N. J., July 20, 1858; son of Wallace and Margaret (Belshaw) Beaumont; educated in Elizabeth public schools up to 1874, and public schools of Hart, Mich., to 1877; Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich., 1878-82, graduating, B. S., 1882; studied law in office of Wood & Joslin, Saginaw, Mich., 1883-86; admitted to the bar at Saginaw, 1886; married at Saginaw, June 21, 1899, Alice Lord Burrows. Has engaged in general practice of law in Detroit since 1886. Professor Detroit College of Law since 1895; subjects: negotiable paper and suretyship, 1895-97; equity jurisprudence, 1898-1905; legal ethics since 1906. Served as seaman aboard U. S. S. Yosemite, Spanish-American War, April-Aug., 1898; judge advocate Michigan National Guard with rank of major, 1904, 1905 and 1906. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association, American Historical Society. Republican as to politics. Attendant at Presbyterian church. Member Gilbert Wilkes Command Spanish-American War Veterans. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Prismatic, Acanthus, Green Bag, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Horseback riding and golf. Address: Detroit, Mich.

BECK, George, president and manager Michigan Beef and Provision Co.; born, Tiverton, Devon, Eng., Aug. 27, 1843; son of William B. and Anna (Lee) Beck; educated by home study; married at Detroit, 1863, Minnie A. Miller (now deceased); again, Detroit, 1895, Jennie M. Smith. Entered employ of Smith & Coles, butchers, at age of 10; began in business for self, buying and selling country produce, at age of 19; entered Chicago live stock market as cattle buyer for Detroit, Buffalo and Albany markets, 1863; changed buying point to St. Louis, 1874, where he continued until 1892; organized the Michigan Beef and Provision Co., wholesale dealers in meats and provisions, 1886, of which he has since been president and manager. Alderman 8th ward, 1892-94, and 1896-98, president Board of Aldermen, 1894 and 1897. Treasurer National Protective Butchers' Association, 1888-89; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic order, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Michigan, Fellowcraft, Detroit Bowling, German Salesmen, Detroit Wheelmen. Recreation: Bowling. Office: 138-140 Bates St. Residence: 383 Trumbull Av.

BECK, George, president Beck Cereal Co.; born, Preston, Ont., Can., Aug. 9, 1854; son of Jacob and Charlotte (Hespeler) Beck; educated in public schools of Preston; married at Ingersoll, Ont., 1884, Louisa M. Bland. Began business career, 1877, with his father, who founded the Beck Cereal Co.; became member of the firm, 1880, and since death of his father, Mar. 21, 1906, has been president of the company (incorporated, 1900). Also president Detroit Barrel Co. Member Detroit Board of Trade (vice president), Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Club: Old Club. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 575-581 Fort St., W. Residence: 258 Lafayette Av.

BECK, Howard C., accountant; born, Irvington, N. J., Aug. 4, 1868; son of Rev. Charles A. and Sarah Amanda (Cossart) Beck; educated in public schools of Milford, N. J., Haverhill, Mass., and Kittery, Me.; graduate scientific course, Portsmouth (N. H.) High School, June 26, 1884; married at St. Clair, Mich., June 17, 1891, Flora Gray McElroy. Began active career in office of Bradstreet Mercantile Agency, Detroit, Oct., 1884; held various positions in the office and resigned Sept., 1892, to become warrant clerk in office of City Controller C. A. Black; was promoted to chief clerk by Controller C. W. Moore, May, 1894, and appointed deputy controller by F. A. Blades, July 1, 1895; resigned June 15, 1907, to engage in business as public accountant under title of Beck, McElroy & Bullock. Secretary National Association Comptrollers and Accounting officers; member committee on uniform accounting National Municipal League; chairman committee on Uniform Accounting League of Michigan Municipalities; director Michigan Association of Certified Public Accountants. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Oriental Lodge A. F. & A. M., Sons of American Revolution. Office: McGraw Bldg. Residence: 630 Cass Av.

BECKER, William H., secretary and treasurer the Ekhardt & Becker Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 25, 1879; son of Herman and Gertrude (Ludwig) Becker; educated in Detroit public and high schools, Detroit Business College, and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., 1904; married at Detroit, Oct. 20, 1903, Miss Dora Lyon. Began as clerk, 1897, in brewing business, of which his father was one of the founders; became bookkeeper and upon death of his father, in January, 1907, succeeded to his interests in the business. Republican. Mason. Office: 482 Orleans St. Residence: 358 Orleans St.

BEE, William Edward, mechanical engineer; born, Wyandotte, Mich., June 30, 1870; son of Isaac and Emma (Newman) Bee; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 20, 1891, Susie M. Leckie. Began active career as machinist's apprentice with Detroit Steel and Spring Works, 1885, and continued until 1890, advancing to position of assistant foreman; in employ of Gates Iron Works, Chicago, as draughtsman, becoming mechanical engineer, 1891-96; with the Webster Manufacturing Co., Chicago, as chief engineer and superintendent, 1897-03; has been treasurer and manager Palmer-Bee Co., manufacturing and selling power transmission and elevating and conveying machinery, Detroit, since 1904. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Commercial. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 39-41 E. Atwater St. Residence: 96 Josephine Av.

BEECHER, Harry E., wholesale paper; born, Detroit, Mar. 12, 1874; son of Marshall W. and Josephine (Schars) Beecher; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June, 1896, Miss Georgia Etta Horner. Began active career in wholesale paper business with his father, 1886; has been identified with Beecher, Peck & Lewis as mem-

ber of the firm since 1899. Also treasurer and general manager Detroit River Transit Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Yachting and other outdoor sports. Office: 134-136 Jefferson Av. Residence: 128 N. Grand Blvd.

BEGLE, Howell Llewellyn, physician; born, Saginaw, Mich., Feb. 12, 1877; son of Charles A. and Sarah (Griffith) Begle; educated in public schools; U. S. Military Academy, 1895-96; University of Michigan, degree of B. S., 1900; Medical Department, University of Michigan, M. D., 1905; post-graduate course at University of Vienna; married, Jackson, Mich., June 29, 1907, Isabell Parnall. Began practice at Calumet, Mich., 1905, as physician in hospital of Tamarack Mining Co., and after travel abroad located in Detroit. Director The Yielding Cement Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Office: 32 Adams Av. Residence: 51 Gladstone Av.

BELANGER, Harvey Francis, insurance and real estate; born, Detroit, May 22, 1874; son of Joseph and Madeleine Askin (Peltier) Belanger; educated at Detroit College and Detroit College of Law; unmarried. Upon leaving college became associated with his father in general insurance, loan and real estate business and has been a partner of the firm of Joseph Belanger & Son since 1905. Republican. Member Knights of Columbus, Alumni of Detroit College. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 610-611 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 505 Congress St., E.

BELANGER, Joseph, insurance and real estate, consul of France; born, Province of Quebec, Can., Oct. 8, 1848; son of Francois Stanislas Alfred and Marie Louise (Doyon) Belanger; educated at College of St. Marie, Beauce; graduate of first class from military institute at Quebec, 1865; married at Detroit, Sept. 16, 1873, Madeleine Askin Peltier. Studied law before coming to Detroit, Feb. 1, 1868, and continued to study for a year afterwards; entered insurance office, 1869, and began business for himself, 1871, admitting his son to partnership, 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Fire Underwriter's Association. Appointed consul of France, Mar. 27, 1889; appointed by French government to represent France at Bi-centennial of foundation of Detroit by Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac, 1701; received decoration of the Palmes Academiques for services performed. President d'Honneur of L'Alliance Francaise, comite de Detroit, since its foundation, 1902; honorary member Detroit Light Infantry since 1887; member Wayne County Historical and Pioneer Society since 1893. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, St. Jean-Baptiste Society (ex-president), Lafayette Society (ex-president), C. B. A. Recreation: Reading. Office: 610-611 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 505 Congress St., E.

BELL, Harry C., railway official; born, Cleveland, O., July 19, 1865; son of Samuel H. and Emily E. (Lankester) Bell; educated in public and high schools, Cleveland; married at Cincinnati, Mar. 22, 1893, Edith

May Weeks. Began railway service as clerk in claim department Lake Shore Rd., at Cleveland, June 19, 1881, continuing until 1888; in claim department Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis Rd. (now the Big Four), Cleveland, 1888-89, and at Cincinnati, 1889-95; rate clerk same road, 1895-99, chief clerk tariff bureau, 1899-July, 1901; chief clerk freight department Detroit Southern Rd., at Detroit, 1901-04; assistant general freight agent Detroit, Toledo & Ironton R. R., 1904-1907, general freight agent same road since May, 1907. Protestant. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 623 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 684 Brush St.

BELL, James Hendrie, secretary and treasurer Detroit Conservatory of Music; born, Detroit, Jan. 22, 1871; son of James and Annie E. (Pomerooy) Bell; educated in public schools and Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, June 25, 1902, Cora T. Esperon. Purchased Detroit Conservatory of Music, 1902, incorporated, 1904 (founded by J. H. Hahn, 1874). Mason (Palestine Lodge, Peninsular Chapter, Detroit Commandery Knights Templar). Address: 530 Woodward Av.

BELL, John, manufacturer; born, Brookline, Mass., May 12, 1851; son of Robert and Susan (Spears) Bell; educated in Detroit public schools; married, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1876, Sarah Wright. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1854; began active career as bookkeeper in grocery store and engaged in the grocery business until 1900; was for 29½ years with G. & R. McMillan (six years as partner) and for five years partner in the firm of Wallace, Bell & Co., grocers; has been secretary and treasurer The Bell-Graham Co., manufacturers of dress skirts and petticoats, since organization of the firm, 1900. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: Outdoor diversions. Office: 11-17 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 25 Hendrie Av.

BELL, John N., physician and surgeon; born, Glenallan, Ont., Can., Sept. 14, 1865; son of Erasmus and Agnes (Shaw) Bell; educated in public schools in Canada; graduate Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, Can., Phm. C., 1884; graduate Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1892; married at Detroit, 1897, Vida Patterson. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar., 1892; adjunct professor of obstetrics and gynecology, Detroit College of Medicine, and gynecologist to Harper Hospital Polyclinic. Fellow American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists; member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Mason (Junior Deacon Kilwinning Lodge, A. F. & A. M., No. 297). Recreation: Fishing. Office: 506 Washington Arcade. Residence: 418 4th Av.

BENNETT, Charles D., general agent casualty insurance; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Feb. 11, 1868; son of Joseph H. and Lydia (Roberts) Bennett; educated in Grand Rapids High School; married, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1895, Maie H. Clark. Was engaged as salesman in jobbing lines from time of beginning his active career until 1893, when he entered casualty insurance business in Chicago; removed to Detroit, 1894, and

has since been general agent of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corporation of London, Eng. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Vice president and librarian American League Library. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Golf. Office: 1021 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 24 Longfellow Av.

BENNETT, John F., physician and surgeon; born, Salem, Mich., Sept. 13, 1864; son of Asher C. and Barbara (Kapp) Bennett; educated in district schools of Salem and South Lyon (Mich.) High School; Medical Department University of Michigan; Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, Detroit, graduating, M. D., Mar. 15, 1892; married at South Lyon, Mich., Sept. 13, 1887, Amy M. Smith. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1892. Member U. S. Pension Examining Board No. 1., Mich., since 1901. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Member Detroit Board of Education, 8 years; elected coroner Wayne County, Nov., 1906, term expires Jan. 1, 1909. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F. Recreation: Motor boating. Office and residence: 1993 Jefferson Av.

BENSON, John J., resident manager Fidelity and Casualty Co. of New York, for Michigan and Indiana; born, New York City, Apr. 25, 1855; son of Robert and Jane (Braithwait) Benson; educated in public schools of Troy, N. Y. Engaged in hardware business at Troy, 1870-90; became associated with the Fidelity and Casualty Co. as special agent at Troy and became resident manager at Richmond, Va., for Virginia and North Carolina; has been located at Detroit since June, 1893. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Shrine. Clubs: Fello-craft, North Channel, Detroit Golf. Office: 1021-1023 Hammond Bldg. Residence: The Plaza.

BENSON, Oliver N., dry goods merchant; born, Plymouth, Mass., Dec. 12, 1860; educated in public schools and business college. Entered dry goods business at Troy, N. Y., 1877; removed to Detroit, 1888, and was for many years connected with J. Sparling & Co., dry goods, as manager and partner; withdrew from the firm, 1906, and organized dry goods and furnishings business in his own name, of which he is proprietor and manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 168-170 Woodward Av. Residence: 85 Palmer Av., E.

BERGER, Robert C., wholesale leaf tobacco; born, Detroit, Dec. 2, 1875; son of Casper B. and Lena (Bloom) Berger; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Chicago, 1904, Miss Bettie Adler. Began in leaf tobacco business under his father, 1890; became partner C. B. Berger & Son, 1902; acquired sole ownership of the business, 1905, which he still retains; deals in Havana, Sumatra and Domestic leaf tobaccos. Club: Phoenix. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 216 Jefferson Av. Residence: 1628 Woodward Av.

BERRY, Thomas, manufacturer; born, Horsham, Eng., Feb. 7, 1829; son of John and Catherine Berry; came to America with parents, 1835; educated in private school at Elizabeth, N. J.; married at Niagara, N. Y., 1860, Janet Lowe. Began active career in tannery business with his father at Elizabeth; was manager of branch establishments for his father at Richmond and other points in Virginia; traveled for a year and in 1858 located in Detroit, and joined his brother, Joseph H. Berry, in manufacture of varnish, in which brother had been engaged for some time at Springwells (now suburb of Detroit); plant moved to present location at foot of Leib St., cor. Wight, and has grown to be the largest varnish factory in the world; chairman Berry Brothers, Limited, since May, 1907. Vice president Citizens' Savings Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Formerly trustee Michigan College of Medicine, and member Detroit Board of Estimates, Board of Education, Poor Commission, City Council. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Office: Leib and Wight Sts. Residence: 1100 Jefferson Av.

BESSENGER, Frank H., real estate; born, Detroit, Oct. 13, 1871; son of George E. and Susan (Hooper) Bessenger; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1876-85, and at Detroit Business University, 1889; married at Detroit, Mar. 26, 1902, Artie Earll. Began active career in crockery and glassware store of Charles H. Wetmore, 1885, continuing 1886; was bookkeeper for McDonald, Rich & Co., 1887-88, and for the Delta Lumber Co., 1889; was connected with Grindley Real Estate Exchange, subsequently known as the City and Suburban Homes Co., 1889-1902; has been engaged in real estate business with Alanson A. Moore, as Bessenger & Moore, since 1902. Secretary Detroit Real Estate Board. First lieutenant and battalion adjutant First Infantry, Michigan National Guard. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Rifle. Recreations: Automobiling, shooting. Office: 302 Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 149 Grummond Av.

BEYER, William Phillip, proprietor Hotel Ste. Clair; born, Detroit, June 29, 1857; son of Johan Barthalamaus Beyer; educated in private schools and at German American Seminary, Detroit; married, Detroit, 1897, Cornelia Dupont. Served apprenticeship as steel plate engraver with Calvert Lithographing Co., Detroit, but in 1877 met with an accident which changed his vocation; was employed at the Michigan Exchange Hotel, 1877-82; was chief clerk of Montezuma Hotel, owned by the Santa Fe Ry., at Las Vegas, N. M., and teller First National Bank, Las Vegas; returned to Detroit, 1889, as manager of the Wayne Hotel; proprietor Hotel Ste. Claire since 1903. Republican. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: Automobiling. Office and residence: Hotel Ste. Claire.

BEYSTER, John, manufacturer and dealer in lumber, lath, shingles, boxes, etc.; born in Holland, May 27, 1838; served apprenticeship at carpenter's trade in Holland for 5½ years; came to America, 1867, and located in Detroit; married in Holland, 1860, Hendricka Matthie. Fol-

lowed carpenter's trade and contracting in Detroit until 1877, when he established planing mill and yard in his own name, which still continues. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Recreation: Reading. Office: 875 Fort St., W. Residence: 444 Lafayette Av.

BEZNER, Frederick O., secretary E. R. Thomas Detroit Co.; born, Jerseyville, Ill., Sept. 3, 1879; son of Frederick K. and Anna Mary (Prediger) Bezner; educated in Jerseyville High School and Chicago Business College, Chicago; unmarried. Began active career as stenographer for passenger department of the Goodrich Transportation Co., Chicago, 1898, continuing two years; stenographer and city buyer National Cash Register Co., Dayton, O., 1900-02; assistant purchasing agent Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, Detroit, 1902-03; assistant purchasing agent Olds Motor Works, Detroit, 1903-05, and purchasing agent same company, 1905-06; has been secretary and director E. R. Thomas Detroit Co., makers of motor cars, since May, 1906. Mason. Club: Commercial. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: E. R. Thomas Detroit Co. Residence: 321 Hurlbut Av.

BIDDLE, Andrew Porter, physician; born, Detroit, Feb. 25, 1862; son of William S. and Susan Dayton (Ogden) Biddle; grandson of Maj. John Biddle, of Detroit, and of John Ogden, judge of supreme court of New Jersey; educated in public schools until 10 years of age; private school, Geneva, Switzerland, 10 to 12; public high school, Heidelberg, Germany, 12 to 15 (1874-77); Detroit High School, 1877-80; naval cadet, U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1880-83; graduate Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1886; married at Boston, Oct. 20, 1892, Grace Wilkins; one daughter, Beatrice Bradish Biddle. In practice in Detroit since 1886; professor dermatology and syphilology, Detroit College of Medicine; consulting dermatologist Detroit Board of Health; dermatologist and secretary medical board, St. Mary's Hospital; dermatologist Children's Free Hospital. Member American Dermatological Association, American Roentgen Ray Society, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society (general secretary, 1900-06, and editor of the Journal of the society, 1902-06), Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Was U. S. pension examining surgeon, 1893-97; major and surgeon 31st Michigan Volunteer Infantry during Spanish-American War, 1898. Republican since campaign of 1896. Episcopalian. Recreation: Amateur gardening. Office: 57 W. Fort St. Residence: 187 Seminole Av.

BIEBER, Charles H., railway official; born, Hillsdale, Mich., Mar. 17, 1862; son of Jacob and Katherine (Knoll) Bieber; educated in public schools and business college of Jackson, Mich.; married at Dearborn, Mich., Oct. 7, 1882, Kate F. Farland. Began railway service at Jackson, as messenger Michigan Central Rd., 1879; was telegraph operator, same road and place, Apr. 1, 1881-Oct. 1, 1882; telegraph operator in office of Fort Wayne & Jackson R. R. at Jackson, 1882-84; returned to freight department of Michigan Central until 1886; clerk in office of

general car agent, same road, 1886-90, traveling car agent, 1890-Feb. 1, 1891, general car agent, 1891-1906, superintendent car service same road since Jan. 1, 1906. Was member Michigan National Guard, at Jackson, 1880-83. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar (Past Eminent Commander), Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Transportation, Buffalo Transportation. Recreation: Reading. Office: 57 Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 1094 Trumbull Av.

BIELMAN, Charles F., secretary and traffic manager White Star Line; born, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1859; son of Frederick and Ellen (Daley) Bielman; educated in public schools of Casco, Mich., until 12; married at Detroit, Jan. 22, 1890. Was clerk in general store and postoffice at Marine City, Mich., 1873-79; purser Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co's steamers, 1879-86; has been secretary and traffic manager Star-Cole and White Star Lines since 1886. Also secretary and treasurer The Stewart Transportation Co. since 1892. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (president, 1905-06). Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Harmonie, Detroit Whist (president Michigan Whist Association). Recreation: Whist. Office: Foot of Griswold St. Residence: 285 Hancock Av., W.

BIGELOW, Albert E., retired; born, Wayne Co., Mich., July 13, 1840; son of William C. and Sarah A. (Prindle) Bigelow; educated in district schools of Wayne Co.; married, Marquette, Mich., 1882, Miss Lydia Houk. Began active career in retail lumber business, in Detroit, 1868, and continued until 1897, when he retired to devote his attention to private real estate and other interests. Enlisted in Co. I, 24th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Civil War, and served 2½ years as sergeant, Army of the Potomac; honorably mustered out, 1864. Republican. Baptist. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar (Detroit Commandery No. 1), Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Office: 511 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 821 Northwest Blvd.

BIGG, Arthur Henry, physician; born, Swansea, Wales, June 1, 1841; son of George and Joan (Clement) Bigg; came to America, 1848; educated at Bloomfield and Greenbush (Ont.) district schools; Catholic parochial school and Picton grammar school, 1854-60; graduate Detroit Medical College, M. D., 1881; post-graduate course New York Post Graduate School, 1885; married, Woodhull, Mich., Nov. 24, 1864, Miss Adaline Euphemia Wyckoff. Was assistant pharmacist to Dr. C. P. Parkill, Owosso, Mich., Apr., 1872-1876; conducted drug store at 337 St. Aubin Av., Detroit, Nov., 1876-Aug., 1883, and at 255 St. Aubin Av., Aug., 1883-Oct., 1888; medical practice since 1881. Member Detroit Academy of Medicine, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Was township clerk of Woodhull, Mich., 1867. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Member Royal Arcanum. Recreation: Literature. Office: 271 Woodward Av. Residence: The Madison Apartments.

BIGGERS, William David, manager the Continental Co.; born, St. Louis, July 1, 1864; son of David A. and Rebecca J. (Lowry) Biggers; educated in public and high schools, St. Louis; married at St. Louis, Oct. 6, 1887, Emma M. Fisse. Began active career, 1883, in employ of the Simmons Hardware Co., St. Louis, advancing for 19 years through various positions, resigning position of buyer to become secretary and manager of the Walter A. Zelnicker Supply Co.; resigned from this position Dec. 1, 1904, and became manufacturers' agent for hardware trade; removed to Detroit, Oct. 1, 1906, as secretary of The Continental Co., manufacturers of screen doors and window screens for hardware jobbing trade, and has also been general manager of the company since Apr., 1907. Member school board, Webster Groves, Mo., 1900-02. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Royal Arcanum. Recreations: Golf and baseball. Office: 1120 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 80 Hague Av.

BILLINGHURST, Allen D., state manager Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Portland, Me.; born, Albion, Mich., July 21, 1871; son of Edwin D. and Frank C. (Bull) Billinghamurst; educated at Albion College, Mich.; married at Detroit, Oct. 10, 1904, Minnie S. Williams. Lived on farm until 1893; was on road as traveling salesman for commercial houses until 1902, when he became manager state of Michigan for the Union Mutual Life Insurance Co. Democrat. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 1120-1123 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1654 2nd Av.

BIRD, Seaman Leggett, clothier; born, Clintonville, Mich., July 8, 1862; son of John A. and Sarah E. (Woodhull) Bird; educated in public schools of Oakland Co., Mich.; married at Pontiac, Mich., 1885, Kate C. Waldo. Has been engaged in the clothing business continuously since the beginning of his active career, in 1882, first at Pontiac and later at Detroit, St. Paul, and with The Hub and Mandel Bros., Chicago, returning to Detroit, 1903, to enter into partnership with R. H. Traver, the firm being Traver-Bird Co., since spring of 1904. (At time of leaving Chicago was offered by Mandel Bros. probably the largest money consideration ever made a clothing manager and buyer, viz., \$25,000 a year, to remain with the company as buyer of over \$1,000,000 worth of clothing annually). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican in politics. Congregationalist in religious affiliation. Member Masonic order (32°), Y. M. C. A., B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Golf, automobiling, billiards. Office: 171-175 Woodward Av. Residence: 152 Putnam Av.

BISHOP, John Remsen, educator; born, New Brunswick, N. J., Sept. 17, 1860; son of James and Mary (Ellis) Bishop; educated in German schools, 1870-73; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1873-79; student Yale Univ., 1879-81; A. B., Harvard, 1882; post-graduate study, University of Cincinnati, 1900-03, Ph. D., 1903; married at Trenton, N. J., July 9, 1885, Anna Bartram Newbold. Instructor in Greek and English, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1882-83; head master Princeton (N.

J.) Preparatory School, 1883-7; instructor Hughes High School, Cincinnati, 1888-95; principal Walnut Hill High School, Cincinnati, 1895-1904, principal Eastern High School, Detroit, since 1904; manager auxiliary department University Extension Work, Cincinnati, 1893-1903. Episcopalian. Member National Educational Association, American Philological Association, American Social Science Association, education associations of Michigan and Detroit, Sons of American Revolution. Recreation: Yachting. Office: Eastern High School. Residence: 986 Jefferson Av.

BISHOP, Matthew H., lawyer; born, Reedsburg, Wis., June 14, 1874; son of Paul and Margaret (Yerk) Bishop; educated in public and high schools, Reedsburg, graduating, 1891; University of Wisconsin, 1891-92; Detroit College of Law, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1899; married at Detroit, Oct. 6, 1904, Mabel E. Reaume. Was admitted to the bar, 1899, and practiced alone until 1902; member firm of Flowers, Moloney & Bishop, 1902-04, and Moloney & Bishop since 1904. Assistant prosecuting attorney, Detroit, 1904-07. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 814-815 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 749 Trumbull Avenue.

BISSELL, John Henry, lawyer; born, Lyons, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1846; son of William Henry Augustus and Martha Cotton (Moulton) Bissell; educated at Walnut Hill School and Hobart College, Geneva, receiving degree of M. A., 1869; married, Geneva, June 30, 1869, Annie A. Soverhill. Studied law and was admitted to the bar in Vermont, 1870, New York, 1871, Michigan, 1872, Supreme Court of U. S., 1881; practiced in Geneva, N. Y., 1870-71; removed to Detroit, Feb., 1872; member of firm of Miller, Bissell & Sibley, 1876-95, has since practiced alone. Director and treasurer The Ideal Manufacturing Co.; director The Edison Illuminating Co., of Detroit, The Peninsular Electric Light Co.; member Michigan Fish Commission, 1883-89. President American Fisheries Society and of the Michigan Forestry Association; member American Historical Society, American Forestry Association, American Bar Association, Sigma Phi. Club: Prismatic. Recreations: Fishing and forestry. Office: 25-29 Bank Chambers. Residence: 649 Jefferson Av.

BLACK, Clarence A., manufacturer; one of the organizers of the Cadillac Motor Car Co., and is now vice president of the company. With others, built the Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line, now part of the Detroit United Railway. Director Old Detroit National Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1065 Woodward Av.

BLACK, George M., manufacturer and transportation official. Secretary and treasurer Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; assistant treasurer Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co.; treasurer Detroit Seamless Bath

Tub Co., Monarch Steel Castings Co.; secretary McMillan Estate, Michigan Malleable Iron Co., The Detroit Hotel Co., Ponchartrain Hotel Co.; assistant treasurer Grace Hospital; vice chairman Michigan Sprocket Chain Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 92 Forest Av., W.

BLACK, Maurice, merchant; born at Toledo, O., Sept. 30, 1873; son of Alexander and Theresa Black; educated at Leland Stanford University and at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating, 1896; married at Manawa, Wis., Aug. 18, 1906, Elizabeth Van Adestine. President, treasurer and manager The L. Black Co., optical, photo and jewelry goods, wholesale and retail. Club: Detroit Yacht. Office: 156 Woodward Av. Residence: 655 2nd Av.

BLACKFORD, William H., vice president Detroit Casket Co.; born, Paw Paw, Mich., Feb. 1, 1859; son of John and Ann (Hutchins) Blackford; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, 1902, Leonette Plumer. Lived on a farm until 18; came to Detroit, 1882, and assisted in organizing the Detroit Casket Co., of which he has since been vice president. Vice president Toledo Casket Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 185 Congress St., W. Residence: 672 24th St.

BLACKMAN, Frank H., insurance; born, Eddington, Me., Dec. 29, 1842; son of Francis and Rachel (Garland) Blackman; educated in common schools and at Westbrooke Seminary; married at New York City, Dec. 6, 1868, Ida M. Thompson. Enlisted in 14th Maine Volunteers, 1861, and served three years in Civil War; was in 22 engagements and skirmishes and volunteered in three forlorn hopes; mustered out as captain; was member Michigan State Militia, 11 years, and colonel 3rd Regiment, Michigan National Guard. Took course in business college at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., at close of the war and taught in same college one year; was in clothing store in New York City until obliged to seek a change of climate on account of ill health; removed to Bay City, Mich., 1870, and engaged in clothing business; came to Detroit, 1881, and has since been identified with insurance business. Senior member Blackman, Glass & Cook, general insurance; president Steel Cooperage Co., Detroit Automatic Sterilizer Co.; director Huettman & Cramer Co., Detroit Twist Drill Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist (during his residence at Bay City was directly instrumental in establishing there the 1st Congregational church). Member Loyal Legion, Y. M. C. A. (director about 8 years). Recreation: Traveling. Office: 208-209 Moffat Blk. Residence: Du Nord Apts.

BLACKWELL, Henry, department store; born, Limerick, Ireland, Apr. 1, 1861; son of Henry and Mary (Sheehy) Blackwell; educated in National schools of Ireland; married, Ireland, 1888, Mary A. Quaide. Began active career, 1878, as clerk in mercantile house in Limerick; came to America, 1890, and lived in New York City for two years; located in Detroit, 1892, and was for a number of years identified with Partridge

& Co.; joined with Mr. Partridge, 1901, in organizing the general merchandise firm of Partridge & Blackwell, of which has since been junior partner; vice president Safety Folding Bed Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, A. O. H., C. M. B. A. Office: Cor. Gratiot and Farmer Sts. Residence: 53 Garfield Av.

BLAIR, Frank W., banker; born in Oakland Co., Mich., May 13, 1870; son of Henry H. and Sarah (Warrener) Blair; educated in public schools of Birmingham, Mich.; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1899, Ellen Ferrier. Began active career as clerk in drug store, Birmingham, continuing 1891-9; in state accountant's office as assistant state accountant, 1900-4; state bank examiner for state of Michigan, 1904-6; auditor Peoples State Bank, 1906-Feb., 1908; president Union Trust Co., Detroit, since Feb. 14, 1908; one of the owners of Bank of Riverdale, Mich. Republican. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Baseball. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 59 Atkinson Av.

BLAKESLEE, Jay M., president Union Casualty Co.; born, Lansingville, N. Y., Oct. 1, 1864; son of Horace and Jennie (Sharpsteen) Blakeslee; educated in public schools of St. Louis, Mich.; married at St. Louis, Mich., Dec. 11, 1894, Etta M. Disinger. Began active career at 16 years of age as messenger for Western Union Telegraph Co., and followed telegraphing for Western Union and railroads until 1892; editor Penny News, a daily paper of St. Louis, Mich., 1892, agent and correspondent Detroit Free Press and Evening News; district manager for 12 years of the United States Health and Accident Insurance Co. of Saginaw, Mich., locating at Traverse City, 1897; has been president of the Union Casualty Co., health and accident insurance, since Feb. 1, 1907. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E., K. O. T. M., Knights of the Grip, D. O. K. K. (secretary Lalla Rookh Temple, Traverse City, 1902-07). Recreation: Fishing for trout in Northern Michigan. Office: 603 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 602 14th Av.

BLAND, Joseph Edward, lawyer; born, London, Ont., May 5, 1866; son of Robert and Ann (Caughlin) Bland; educated in public schools, business college and University of Michigan, receiving degrees of LL. B., 1895, and LL. M., 1896; unmarried. Began practice at Detroit, 1896; lieutenant commander and paymaster Michigan Naval Brigade; served in Spanish-American War, 1898, as member of crew of U. S. S. Yosemite; member House of Representatives, Michigan legislature, 1901-2 and 1905-6, and was elected to state senate Nov. 6, 1906. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Member Fine Arts Society. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Music and aquatics. Office: 510 Wayne County Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 165 West Fort St.

BLEIL, Herman J., manager Standard Trunk Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1857; son of George and Christina Bleil; educated in Bishop Union School; married at Detroit, 1884, Miss Matilda Schonith. Began

active career in employ of Martin Meier & Co., Detroit, May 1, 1870, later making his home in Chicago and St. Louis; returned to Detroit, 1881, and was with Martin Meier & Co. until 1906, when became manager of the Standard Trunk Co., manufacturers of trunks, cases, etc., for commercial purposes, also local selling agents for Jacob F. Meier Co. Republican. Methodist. Member I. O. O. F. Office: 143 Jefferson Av. Residence: 456 Dix Av.

BLESCH, August F., manager Standard Sanitary Manufacturing Co.; born, Baden, Germany, Aug. 30, 1848; son of Adam and Rosina May Blesch; came to America with parents, who located near Columbus, O., 1849; educated in public schools; married at Columbus, June 9, 1889, Frances Timmers. Lived on farm until 1860; worked in woolen mill, 1860-64, railroaded, 1864-67, and connected with plumbing trade as apprentice, journeyman and foreman, 1867-72; organized plumbing firm of Blesch & Klie, which continued 1872-79; was assistant superintendent Columbus (O.) Water Works, 1879-83; organized the Columbus Brass Co. and was its president and manager, 1883-1901; disposed of interest Nov. 1, 1901, resigned his position and accepted management of the Detroit Works of the Standard Sanitary Manufacturing Co. of Michigan, inc., which office he now holds, being also secretary and member board of directors. President Employers' Association of Detroit, 1906-07; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: Boating and traveling. Office: 132-168 Clark Av. Residence: 257 Grand Blvd., E.

BLOMFIELD, Sidney J., real estate; born, London, Eng., Sept. 14, 1880; son of Rev. Frank and Charlotte (Williams) Blomfield; came to Michigan with parents at 6 years of age; student for 3 years at Olivet College; unmarried. Began active career as receiving clerk for the Pingree Co., 1901, continuing until 1904; studied law at night at Detroit College of Law, 1904-06; entered real estate and fire insurance business for self, 1904, and has developed a lucrative business in building houses, \$3,000 to \$4,000 each, and selling them to home seekers; built and sold 25 houses in 1906; proprietor Blomfield & Co., partner Northwestern Mercantile Co. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 88 Griswold St. Residence: 155 Henry St.

BLOMSTROM, Carl H., president the Blomstrom Manufacturing Co.; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Apr. 11, 1867; son of Charles Gustav and Elizabeth (Carlson) Blomstrom; took special course in engineering at Grand Rapids, 1884; received degree of M. E. from International Correspondence School of Scranton, Pa.; married at Detroit, 1889, Anna Berglund. Began active career as mechanic in employ of F. C. Wells Pump Co., Chicago; was in Marquette, Mich., in manufacturing line, 1896-01; came to Detroit, 1901, and established the Blomstrom Manufacturing Co., builders of high grade automobiles, of which has been president and general manager from the beginning. Also manager Lake Shore Engine Works, Marquette; vice president and manager C. H. Blomstrom Motor Co., Detroit. Republican. Lutheran. Member Ma-

sonic order (32°), Shrine. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Cor. Leib and Wight. Residence: 399 Clark Av.

BLOOMGARDEN, Abraham J., wholesale produce; born in Germany, Aug. 22, 1862; son of Jacob M. and Leah (Kohnheim) Bloomgarden; came to America with parents, 1865; educated in public schools of Peoria, Ill.; married, Detroit, Apr. 6, 1886, Miss M. Zohn. Was in meat business with his father for six years and in retail fruit and vegetable business for two years; has been engaged in wholesale produce and fruit jobbing in his own name since Aug. 1, 1888. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Member of the Jewish church and of the Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Driving. Office: 33 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 140 Pitcher St.

BLUE, Charles Frederick, Jr., manager Crucible Steel Co. of America, Detroit; born, Memphis, Tenn., Jan. 16, 1883; son of Charles F. and Florence (Reiford) Blue; educated by private tutelage at Memphis and Jackson, Tenn.; unmarried. Began active career as mechanical and civil engineer, with the Mobile & Ohio R. R., working between St. Louis and the Gulf Coast; was next with Armour & Co., Chicago, in charge of refrigerator lines in Tennessee and Mississippi; was in charge of railroad department of the First Sterling Steel Co., Pittsburg, Pa., and later was at St. Louis as Western manager for A. O. Norton & Co., of Boston; became identified with the Crucible Steel Co. of America, Pittsburg, Pa., and has been in charge of its business at Detroit since May, 1906. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Country, Detroit Riding. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: Cor. Wayne and Woodbridge Sts. Residence: Country Club, Detroit.

BLUMENTHAL, David, secretary and treasurer American Paper Stock Co.; born, Russia, Sept. 15, 1862; son of Louis and Anna (Simons) Blumenthal; educated in Russia and in public schools of Indianapolis; married at Toledo, O., Nov. 8, 1885, Celia Epstein. Entered paper stock business, 1878, as member of firm of L. Blumenthal & Sons, and since 1895 has been secretary and treasurer American Paper Stock Co., wholesale dealers and graders of cotton and woolen rags, rubber, metals, etc. Also president American Lubricator Co. Republican. Jewish religion; trustee Congregation Shaarey Zedek; member United Charities, and Talmud Torah Association. Member Board of Commerce, Loyal Guard. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 297 Orleans St. Residence: 90 Alfred St.

BODA, Orville S., superintendent Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Detroit; born, Dayton, O., Sept. 3, 1868; son of Fernandes O. and Rhoda (McNutt) Boda; educated in public schools; married at Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 21, 1892, Bessie Lytle. Learned printing trade and engaged in newspaper work until 1894; became connected with Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. first as solicitor; was made assistant superintendent, 1897, and has been superintendent since 1900. Member Detroit Underwriters'

Association (2nd vice president). Independent in politics. Methodist. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 234 Woodward Av. Residence: 111 Delaware Av.

BODEN, John Mucklow, real estate and building; born, Southfield, Mich., Jan. 27, 1842; son of Thomas and Mary Ann (Mucklow) Boden; educated in district schools of Redford and Southfield and in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 7, 1872, Miss Lottie E. Anscomb. Began active career as collection clerk of State Bank of Michigan, May 15, 1862, continuing with its successor, the First National, as collection teller until resigned, June, 1885; also during this time was member of grocery firm of F. D. Hart & Co., 1871-76, and bought out the Scotch Tea Store, 1878, and operated as Boden & Co., for three years; removed to Northville, Mich., 1885, and organized and was president and treasurer Boden Condensed Milk Co.; sold out and returned to Detroit, 1887; engaged successfully in grocery business as W. H. Anscomb & Co., 1888-1907; in real estate and building since July 1, 1907. Trustee and treasurer Trumbull Av. Presbyterian Church. Democrat. Recreation: Expect to do a little traveling. Residence: 547 Trumbull Av.

BODMAN, Henry E., lawyer; born, Toledo, O.; graduate University of Michigan, Ph. B., 1896. Admitted to practice law at Toledo, O., 1897, and removed to Detroit the same year; member of law firm of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman since 1902. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University. Office. 703 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 169 Van Dyke Av.

BOGART, Frank E., vice president Farrand, Williams & Clark; born in Lenox Co., Ont., Aug. 4, 1865; son of Abram L. and Helen (Hawley) Bogart; educated in public schools of Ontario; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1896, Susie B. Shaw. Began in drug business with Barlick, Roller & Co., Philadelphia, 1885; came to Detroit, 1888, as traveling salesman for Farrand, Williams & Co., wholesale druggists, and continued with its successor, Farrand, Williams & Clark, of which has been vice president since its incorporation. Office: 11 Larned St., E. Residence: 85 Haigh Av.

BOGUE, George G., wholesale hardware, cutlery and sporting goods; born, Pittsford, Vt., Feb. 26, 1854; son of Bishop C. and S. Cordelia (Garfield) Bogue; educated in district school of North Bloomfield, N. Y., and at Clinton Liberal Institute, Clinton, N. Y.; married, 1st, at Paw Paw, Mich., Oct. 14, 1880, Clara A. Martin (died, May 18, 1903); 2nd, at Chicago, Sept. 16, 1905, Mrs. Martha H. Bogue (nee Harris). Came to Michigan and began active career as clerk with A. P. Gardner, Albion, Mich., 1873; entered employment of Free & Martin, Paw Paw, Mich., 1874; came to Detroit and was connected with Buhl, DuCharme & Co., 1876-79, DuCharme, Fletcher & Co., 1879-85; became partner in the firm, 1885, sold out his interest, 1898; bought interest in business of

Standart Brothers, Ltd., 1899, and has been vice chairman of the company since Jan., 1902. Republican. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere. Recreations: Fishing, boating, launching. Office: 155-161 Woodbridge St. Residence: 697 Cass Av.

BOLLES, John Edward, proprietor and owner of J. E. Bolles Iron & Wire Works; born, Chelsea, Mich., Nov. 10, 1847; son of Frederick A. and Sarah (Wooster) Bolles; educated in public schools of Chelsea, Ypsilanti Seminary, and a graduate of Ann Arbor High School with advance preparation for Sophomore year in the State University; came to Detroit in 1866 and was identified with the dry goods business for six years. Married, 1st, Detroit, Mar. 6, 1872, Harriet F. Snow, deceased in 1895; 2nd marriage in Dearborn, May 14, 1901, to Miss Laura B. Whitmore. Began his career as a manufacturer in 1872—member of firm of Snow & Bolles; sold out his interest in 1877 and was in same line of business with E. T. Barnum until 1881; organized the firm of J. E. Bolles & Co. in 1882, which became the J. E. Bolles Iron & Wire Works in 1897, manufacturers of plain and ornamental iron and wire work. Since 1893 has been actively engaged in Organized Sunday School Work, 1st, as president of the Wayne County Sunday School Association, 1894-5; leader in the Great Sunday School Rally Day Celebrations, held in Detroit, 1893-1899; president of the Michigan State Sunday School Association, 1902-03; continuously since, member of both County and State Executive committees; member of Central Methodist Episcopal Church, held various official positions in same, including superintendent of the Sunday School, 1893-6. One of the incorporators of the Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican in politics. Recreation: Lake Orion Assembly Resort, Sunday School work and traveling. Office: Corner Fourth and Porter Sts. Residence: 948 Cass Av.

BOND, Fred M., lawyer; born, St. John's, Mich., Jan. 18, 1878; son of John S. and Marie M. (Otre) Bond; educated in district school; public and high schools of Farmington, Mich.; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1901; married at Farmington, Sept. 15, 1903, Anna E. Wolfe. Has engaged in practice of law since June, 1901. Circuit court commissioner Oakland Co., Mich., 1904-06; secretary The Hoffman Home Realty Co. since June 1, 1907. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 724-725 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: Gd. River Av., 1st house outside city limits, Detroit.

BONNING, Carl, physician; born, Felsberg, Germany, Jan. 26, 1855; son of Wilhelm and Marie (Diederich) Bonning; educated in public and private schools of Germany; universities of Marburg and Strassburg, degree of M. D., Dec. 30, 1882; married, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1885, Hermine C. Kiefer. Has engaged in practice at Detroit since April, 1883. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State, and Wayne County Medical societies. Republican. Address: 99 E. High St.

BOOK, James B., physician; born, Toronto, Can., Nov. 7, 1843; son of Jonathan J. and Hannah P. (Smith) Book; educated at Milton grammar school; matriculated in Medical Department Victoria University, Toronto; received degree of M. D., from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1865; married at Detroit, 1889, Clotilde Palms. After graduating in medicine, spent 2 years in Europe, half of the time at Guy's Hospital Medical School, London, and the remainder of the time in attendance at clinics in Paris and Vienna; located in Detroit, 1867, and practiced until 1892, since which time he has devoted his attention to his real estate interests. Director Commercial National Bank. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne Co. Medical Society. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Campau Bldg. Residence: The Palms.

BOOTH, Clarence H., vice president and general manager Pressed Steel Sanitary Manufacturing Co.; born, Toronto, Ont.; son of George and Myrtilla Camellia (Smith) Booth; educated at Model School and collegiate institute, Toronto; married at Toronto, June 30, 1898, Clara Mary Coleman. Began in business in Toronto with firm of Booth & Son, coppersmiths, 1890, the firm later becoming The Booth Copper Co., with which he continued until Dec., 1897; came to Detroit as manager of the Steel Bath Manufacturing Co., and in Feb., 1900, bought out the company and conducted business under his own name until Feb., 1907; then organized the Pressed Steel Sanitary Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of porcelain enameled seamless steel bath tubs. President Peerless Heater Valve Co., Flint, Mich.; treasurer The Booth Copper Co., Ltd., Toronto, Can. Recreations: Outdoor sports, reading. Office: 450 Franklin Av. Residence: 31 Euclid Av.

BOOTH, Edwin J., secretary Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; born, Enfield, Conn., Apr. 9, 1864; son of John R. and Julia T. (Heath) Booth; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, Apr., 1890, Jessie Crawford. Began active career, Apr., 1881, at age of 17, in the office of the Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; was appointed assistant secretary, 1891, and has been secretary of the company since 1901. Member Detroit Fire Underwriters' Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 51 Stimson Pl.

BOOTH, George G., publisher; born, Toronto, Can., Sept. 24, 1864; son of Henry Wood and Clara L. (Gagnier) Booth; educated in public schools of Toronto until 1872, and at St. Thomas, Ont., until 1881; married at Detroit, June 1, 1887, Ellen Warren Scripps. Began in manufacturing business, 1883, and conducted it successfully under his own name; sold out to engage in newspaper business as manager Detroit Evening News, Aug., 1888, and became president of the company, 1906; established Evening Press, Grand Rapids, Mar., 1893, and with associates, purchased Times-Press, Bay City, 1904; was for several years principal owner of the Chicago Journal, purchased from John R. Wilson. Presi-

dent The Evening News Association, Detroit, The Evening Press Co., Grand Rapids, The Bay City Times Co., Bay City, Mich.; vice president The James E. Scripps Corporation, Detroit; also executor of estate of James E. Scripps (principal owner The Detroit News and a large property owner of Detroit). Club: Detroit. Recreation: Home life on country estate. Office: 65 Shelby St., Detroit. Residence: 605 Trumbull Av., Detroit; country residence: Cranbrook, Birmingham P. O., Mich.

BOOTH, Ralph H., president The Jackson Citizen Co., Jackson, Mich.; born, Toronto, Can., Sept. 29, 1873; son of Henry Wood and Clara L. (Gagnier) Booth; educated in public schools of Canada and Detroit; married at Chicago, May 23, 1906, M. Mary Batterman. Removed with parents to Detroit, Apr., 1881; began active career with Detroit National Bank, Jan., 1888; with The Detroit Tribune as cashier and later business manager, 1892-95; removed to Chicago, June 25, 1895; with Chicago Journal as secretary and manager, and later became editor and publisher until Apr. 1, 1904, when returned to Detroit, as editor and publisher The Detroit Tribune, later president and publisher The Grand Rapids Herald; now president and publisher The Jackson Citizen-Press; director Pressed Steel Sanitary Manufacturing Co. Republican. Member Reformed Episcopal Church. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Y. M. C. A. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 450 Franklin St. Residence: 433 Jefferson Av.

BORGMAN, Henry P., banking; born, Detroit, Mar. 13, 1865; son of Charles H. and Pauline (Purlier) Borgman; educated in public schools, 1871-74, German-American Seminary, 1874-80, Goldsmith's Business College, 1880-81; married at Detroit, Nov. 20, 1889, Anna Kremer. Left school to become clerk in law office, continuing for three months; was bookkeeper for Robinson Bros., wholesale liquors, for three years, then worked at carpenter trade three months, at the end of which time returned to office employment; after an experience of one year in insurance office, became connected with State Savings Bank, June 20, 1885, and has since been cashier of the savings department. Also secretary and treasurer McLaughlin Bros. Real Estate Co.; secretary Valpey Shoe Co., Ltd.; vice president Springwells Brick Co. Served for six years in Michigan National Guard. Clubs: Bankers', Detroit Yacht, Harmonie Society (treasurer). Office: The People's State Bank. Residence: 132 Horton Av.

BORNMAN, Charles F., printing and book binding; born at Detroit, Aug. 11, 1866; son of John and Mary (Holstein) Bornman; educated in public schools of Detroit and at business college; married at Holden, Mo., Apr. 17, 1895, Myrtus Daniels. Began active career, 1883, by learning printing trade with O. S. Gulley, Bornman & Co.; was taken into partnership and firm became John Bornman & Son, 1892, which still continues; vice president German-American Loan and Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Curling. Office: 12-18 Larned St., E. Residence: 134 Delaware Av.

BORNMAN, John, printer and book binder; born near Neustadt, Germany, Aug. 18, 1836; son of Dietrich and Elizabeth (Immel) Bornman; came to America with parents early in life and was educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1862, Martha A. Hollstein. Learned printer's trade with the old Detroit Advertiser, beginning 1857; entered employ of O. S. Gulley, printers, 1864, and was admitted to firm of O. S. Gulley & Co., 1875; organized firm of John Bornman & Son, 1895, of which he has since been the head. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Typothetae. Republican as to politics. Evangelical in religious belief. Charter member German Protestant Home for Orphans and Old People. Member National Fraternal Union. Recreation: Culture of flowers (amateur). Office: Cor. Larned and Bates Sts. Residence: 108 Alexandrine Av., W.

BOSS, Cyrus, cashier Detroit Savings Bank; born, Scituate, R. I.; son of Samuel and Lucinda (Joslin) Boss, and grandson of Captain Benjamin Boss, a soldier of the Revolutionary War; educated in public schools of Rhode Island; married at Detroit in 1893, Genevieve M. Shear. Came to Detroit, 1880, and studied law in office of Sidney D. Miller; entered employ of The Detroit Savings Bank, 1887, was elected cashier, 1905, and still continues in that position. Republican. Office: Detroit Savings Bank. Residence: 66 Hazelwood Av.

BOTHFELD, Charles Clarence, consulting and inspecting engineer; born at New York City, 1863; son of Herman Frederick and Julia (Ferguson) Bothfeld; educated in public schools of Boston and Newton, Mass.; S. B., Civil Engineering Department, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1884; unmarried. In employ of Edge Moor Bridge and Iron Works, Wilmington, Del., 1885-86; with Keystone Bridge Co., Pittsburg, 1886-87; in private practice as consulting and inspecting engineer since 1887. President Detroit Pneumatic Tool Co.; secretary and director American Concrete Steel Co., Detroit. Republican. Unitarian. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Country, Old Club. Recreations: Golf, Tennis. Office: 1218 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Detroit Club.

BOURKE, Michael Patrick, lawyer; born, Detroit, May 31, 1874; son of Patrick and Margaret (Scanlan) Bourke; educated in public schools; Detroit College, graduating, A. B., 1897; Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1900; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1900; appointed assistant attorney general and spent three years (1903-1906) in Lansing; resumed practice in Detroit as member of the firm of Navin, Sheahan & Bourke. Secretary Marmola Co. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 703 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 406 Trumbull Av.

BOURNE, John Hill, clergyman, publisher; born in Shillaly, Ireland, Apr. 3, 1870; son of Henry and Emma (Hill) Bourne; came to America with parents, 1873; educated in public schools of Newark, N.

J., South Jersey Institute, Bridgeton, N. J., and at Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa.; married at Bridgeton, N. J., Dec. 25, 1896, Mary Carll. Ordained to ministry, of Baptist Church, 1896; pastor, Worcester, Mass., 1896-1901, Las Vegas, N. M., 1901-02, Woodward Av. Baptist Church, Detroit, 1902-06; publisher, manager and treasurer Michigan Christian Herald (Baptist state paper) since 1906. Mason (Corinthian Lodge No. 241). Recreation: Farming. Office: 88 Griswold St., Detroit. Residence: Royal Oak, Mich.

BOUTELL, Alexander A., president Detroit Graphite Manufacturing Co.; born, Avoca, N. Y., Jan. 13, 1840; son of Samuel and Caroline (Billsen) Boutell; educated in common schools and high schools of Milford and Ypsilanti, Mich.; married at Ypsilanti, July 20, 1868, Harriet J. Carpenter (now deceased). Began active career in Detroit as book-keeper for Mowry & Co., tobacconists, Aug., 1867; acted as executor of estate of J. Mowry, 1871-Jan. 1, 1874; in banking business with Bowen & McGowan, Coldwater, Mich., 1874-76; in employ of Walker McGraw Co., Detroit, 1876-78; became secretary-treasurer Globe Tobacco Co., Windsor, Ont., 1878, and was secretary, treasurer and manager of the company at Detroit, 1880-Jan. 1, 1892, when he resigned after having built up an extensive business; was for 4 years secretary of the Detroit Chamber of Commerce; began manufacture of paints, Dec., 1892, as the Detroit Graphite Manufacturing Co., in which has since continued. Enlisted in 1st Michigan Lancers, fall of 1861. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Wayne, Detroit Boat, Old. Recreations: Social life of the club and traveling. Office: 10 12th St. Residence: 423 2nd Av.

BOWEN, Herbert, lawyer; born, East Aurora, N. Y.; studied law and was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of the State. Has practiced in Detroit since 1869; member of firm of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Durfin. Office: 614 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 33 Forest Av., West.

BOWEN, Lem Warner, treasurer and general manager D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Green Bay, Wis., July 12, 1857; son of Charles Clark and Julia M. (Hard) Bowen; educated in public schools of Detroit; Kalamazoo (Mich.) College (freshman year); entered sophomore class University of Rochester and was graduated, A. B., 1879; married at Rochester, May 10, 1881, Grace M. Woodbury. Came to Detroit after leaving college, 1879, and entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., seedsmen; was elected treasurer, 1887, and general manager, 1900, which positions he has since held. Also president Cadillac Motor Car Co.; president Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co. of Detroit, Mich., vice president Security Trust Co.; director Edison Illuminating Co., Michigan Savings Bank. President Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican as to politics. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreation: Traveling. Office: D. M. Ferry & Co. Residence: 54 Peterboro St.

BOWER, Seymour, general superintendent Michigan Fish Commission; born, Clarkston, Mich., Apr. 3, 1855; son of Charles and Margaret (Spencer) Bower; educated in public schools of Oakland Co., Mich.; married at Deerfield, Mich., Oct. 12, 1880, Miss Exene M. Taft. Engaged in drug business at Clarkston and elsewhere, 1873-80; was connected with United States Fish Commission, 1880-93; general superintendent of the Michigan Fish Commission since 1893. Secretary American Fisheries Society, 1899-1901; president Village of Northville, Mich., for two years. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: Peninsular Bank Bldg. Residence: 307 Meldrum Av.

BOWLES, George C., dentist; born, London, Eng., Mar. 2, 1868; son of John and Sarah E. (Lee) Bowles; came to Detroit with parents, 1871; educated in public schools of Detroit; Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, 1888-91, D. D. S., 1891; married at Maple, Mich., Aug. 15, 1891, Lillian A. Hopkins. Began practice at Schenevas, N. Y., 1891; returned to Detroit, 1898, where he has since practiced. Member Michigan State Dental Society, 1st District Dental Society (president, 1906-07). Recreation: Reading. Address: 32 Warren Av., W.

BOWMAN, Charles J., secretary, treasurer and general manager American Butter and Cheese Co.; born, Gang Mills, N. Y., Aug. 31, 1873; son of Lucius S. and Elizabeth Ann (Hurd) Bowman; educated in common schools; married, Indianapolis, Ind., July 22, 1903, Olive F. Pursell. Has been engaged in butter, cheese and egg business since 1893 and has been executive officer of the American Butter and Cheese Co. since Feb. 22, 1904. Also president American Butter and Cheese Co., Cleveland; member firm Sakewitz, McMillan & Bowman, and the Michigan White Clover Honey Co., both of Detroit; director American Butter and Cheese Co., Louisville, Ky., and American Dairy Co., Indianapolis. Member Christian Church. Office: 31-33 Griswold St. Residence: 192 Westminster Av.

BOYDELL, J. Frank, president The Boydell Bros. White Lead and Color Co.; born, Detroit, July 9, 1866; son of John and Mary (Gliddan) Boydell; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Michigan Military Academy; married at Detroit, Oct. 16, 1893, Florence E. Dixon. Has been connected with The Boydell Bros. White Lead and Color Co. since Jan. 9, 1892, and since death of father in 1907 has been president of the company, manufacturers and jobbers in paints, leads, colors, window glass, varnishes and painters' supplies. Member Masonic order (32°), past master Palestine Lodge No. 357, A. F. & A. M., and past potentate Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 40 Champlain St. Residence: 458 John R St.

BOYER, Joseph, president Burroughs Adding Machine Co., manufacturers of adding machines; born, Canada, 1848. Learned machinist's trade early in life and followed it in St. Louis, Mo., for 31 years; in-

ventor of the first successful pneumatic hammer, such as are used for riveting on steel constructed buildings, steamships and boilers; associated with William S. Burroughs in the construction of the first Burroughs adding machine, the work being performed in his shop; has been actively identified with the construction and distribution of the machines since the beginning, and has been at the head of the company since 1902 (plant removed from St. Louis to Detroit in 1904). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, North Channel Fishing Club. Recreations: Fishing, hunting and motoring. Office: Cor. 2nd Av. and Amsterdam St. Residence: 637 Woodward Av.

BOYNTON, Herbert Eugene; born, Essex Co., N. Y., Jan. 29, 1864; son of Henry D. and Amanda M. (Bartlit) Boynton; educated in St. Clair (Mich.) High School up to 1878; Somerville Academy, graduating, 1883; University of Michigan, degree of B. A., 1886; unmarried. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since May 2, 1887; member of law firm of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman, organized, 1892. Director and member executive committee Union Trust Co.; director Pontchartrain Hotel Co., New York Car Wheel Co. Republican. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Old Club. Recreation: Boating. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Detroit Club.

BRABB, Roy C., diamond merchant, jeweler and silversmith; born, Romeo, Mich., Mar. 21, 1879; son of M. I. and Louise (Collins) Brabb; educated at Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; married at Detroit, 1904, Miss Vera Lucking. Associated with his father in lumbering, banking and other lines of business upon leaving school; secretary W. A. Sturgeon & Co., 1902-07, and has been treasurer of the company since July 1, 1907. Democrat. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile Club. Recreations: Automobiling, yachting and golf. Office: 237-241 Woodward Av. Residence: 651 Woodward Av.

BRACE, William Henry, teas and coffees; born, Cleveland, O., Apr. 3, 1833; son of William and Lucy (Reynolds) Brace; educated in public schools and Janesville (Wis.) Academy, graduating, 1852; married, Sinclairville, N. Y., Mary Edmunds. Began active career, 1855, in wholesale grocery of W. Phelps & Bro., Detroit; became partner in the house, 1862, incorporated, 1886, and was president of Phelps, Brace & Co. until 1907, when the business was disposed of to Lee, Cady & Smart. President W. W. Krag Co., importers of tea and coffee, Standard Pure Food Co.; director Detroit White Lead Works, Michigan Wire Cloth Co., Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Was member of the Detroit Light Guard for 7 years. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Old Club. Recreations: Boating, fishing and baseball. Office: 43 Jefferson Av., W. Residence: 132 Baggs St.

BRACE, William V., vice president the Commercial Milling Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 5, 1861; son of William H. and Mary F. (Edmunds) Brace; educated in Detroit public and high schools and Mayhew's Business College; married at Richmond Hill, Ont., Sept. 30, 1891, Sarah Elizabeth Morgan. Began active career, 1881, in employ of Phelps, Brace & Co., wholesale grocers, Detroit; became member of the firm and later an officer in the corporation; purchased interest in The Commercial Milling Co., Oct. 15, 1906, and has since been manager of the company. Director Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Republican. Methodist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Fishing, shooting and camping. Office: 33-55 Randolph St. Residence: 42 Kirby Av., W.

BRACKETT, Charles H., vice president Federal Casualty Co.; born, Hannibal, N. Y., Oct. 30, 1855; son of William W. and Sarah A. (Teller) Brackett; educated in public schools of Hannibal; married at New Albany, Ind., Feb., 1895, Minnie Belser. Lived on farm and was engaged in mercantile business until 1880; traveling salesman for Empire Drill Co., Jackson, Mich., 1880-83, and had charge of the Louisville (Ky.) office of the company until 1896; was secretary and manager Columbia Insurance Co., Indianapolis, until Jan. 1, 1907, when the company was merged into the Federal Casualty Co., of which he was elected vice president. Also vice president Wood-Carnahan Co., Indianapolis. Republican. Methodist. Member M. A. W., Ben Hur. Club: Marion (Indianapolis). Office: 533 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 179 Merrick Av.

BRADBEER, George J., manufacturer furnace pipe, oak belting, etc.; born, Cobourg, Ont., Dec. 13, 1848; son of William and Elizabeth (Jones) Bradbeer; educated in public schools of Cobourg and at Victoria College; married, London, Ont., 1897, Nellie Lenox. Lived in Cleveland, O., 1865-75; engaged in bookkeeping until he entered business for himself, 1889, as secretary of the Safety Furnace Pipe Co., in which he still continues. Also president Climax Oak Belting Co. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, boating. Office: 27-29 Bates St. Residence: 60 Lincoln Av.

BRADWAY, Ira J., real estate, insurance and loans; born, Birmingham, Mich., July 27, 1882; son of Albert and Mary (Render) Bradway; educated in Birmingham High School, 1898-1900; University of Michigan, 1900-02; Detroit College of Law, 1903-06, graduating, LL. B., 1906; unmarried. Was employed in wholesale millinery house, Detroit, for four months after leaving University of Michigan; entered real estate business, 1902, in which he continues, being engaged in building houses and in subdivision enterprises. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Phi Delta Theta. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 511 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 420 Woodward Av.

BRADY, James J., 2d vice president and factory manager E. R. Thomas Detroit Co., automobile manufacturers. Residence: 1684 Helen Avenue.

BRADY, John H., president and manager J. H. Brady Auto Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 10, 1873; son of James and Elizabeth (O'Neill) Brady; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. In the bicycle business, 1899-1904; began in auto business with the Packard Motor Co. in 1904; organized the J. H. Brady Auto Co., 1906, and has since been its president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 334 Jefferson Av. Residence: 120 Gladstone Av.

BRADY, Mathew, physician; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Aug. 8, 1856; son of Patrick and Bridget (Doyle) Brady; educated in public schools, collegiate institutes at St. Thomas and Hamilton, Ont., St. Michael's College, Toronto, graduating, 1879; attended University of Michigan one year, and Bellevue Medical College, New York City, two years, receiving degree of M. D., 1883; married at Detroit, June 15, 1886, Josephine E. Collins. Spent his earlier years on his father's farm; has practiced in Detroit since 1883; gynecologist on staff St. Mary's Hospital. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Member Rainbow Fishing Club. Office: 607 Washington Arcade. Residence: Charlevoix Apts.

BRADY, Robert McClelland, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 3, 1868; son of George Nexsen and Augusta (McClelland) Brady; educated in public schools and St. Paul's Grammar School, Detroit; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., graduating, B. S., 1890; married, Detroit, Oct., 1897, Mary Belle Holland. Has been engaged in manufacturing business in Detroit since 1898, and is president and treasurer of the Hygeia Filter Co., manufacturers of water filters of all capacities; U. S. jury commissioner Eastern district of Michigan. Independent Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 142 W. Larned St. Residence: 249 Seminole Av.

BRATT, Willis Sinclair, commercial agent Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.; born, Dunleith, Ill., Apr. 10, 1861; son of Nelson M. and Julia E. (Sinclair) Bratt; educated in Clinton (Ia.) High School; married, Clinton, Nov. 16, 1887, Mary Gillis. Began active career as telegraph operator Chicago & Northwestern Ry., at Clinton, continuing, 1877-81; entered service of Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., 1881, and has been successively cashier ticket office at Clinton, agent at Anamosa and Cedar Rapids, Ia., division freight and passenger agent at Mason City, Ia., and commercial agent at Detroit since Jan., 1903. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Club: Transportation. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 212 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 38 Mt. Vernon Av.

BRAZIER, Edward George, life insurance; born, Stratford, Can., May 17, 1865; son of George and Sarah A. (Atkinson) Brazier; educated at Stratford High School; Shaw's Business College, Stratford; Ontario

College of Law, Toronto, 1883; married at Windsor, Can., Oct. 23, 1897, Bertha C. Davis. Began active career in Toronto, Can., as life insurance agent and continued for 15 years; secretary, general manager and one of the original promoters of the American National Life Insurance Co., established Jan. 1, 1907; also 2nd vice president United States Casualty Co. Formerly connected with Canadian army. Office: 504 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 505 Canfield Av., W.

BREISACHER, Leo, physician; born, Detroit; son of Leo and Sophie (Benoit) Breisacher; educated in public and preparatory schools, University of Pennsylvania and University of Berlin, Germany, Medical and Philosophical departments, graduating, 1892; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892; clinical professor of Gastro-Enterology, Detroit College of Medicine; consulting physician Harper Hospital, member staff Farrand and St. Mary's Training schools. Held full professorship of physiology at University of Pennsylvania two years. Member American Society of Physiologists, American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, American Men of Science, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Society of Naturalists, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University. Recreation: Fond of country life. Office: 71 Washington Av. Residence: 233 Seminole Av., Detroit; summer residence: "Oakwold," near Pontiac, Mich.

BREITMEYER, Martin, vice president C. Pfeiffer Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 19, 1874; son of Frank and Emma (Cramer) Breitmeyer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1897, Miss Hattie Groehn. Entered employ of the C. Pfeiffer Brewing Co. in 1891 and passed through various departments until 1903, since which time he has been vice president and treasurer of the company. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Club: German Salesman. Office: 930 Beau-fait Av. Residence: 1052 E. Grand Blvd.

BREITMEYER, Philip, florist; born, Detroit, May 13, 1864; son of John and Fredericka (Schneider) Breitmeyer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Philadelphia, Mar. 19, 1886, Katie Grass. Has been closely identified with cultivation and sale of flowers since his childhood and is president of John Breitmeyer's Sons, florists. Also president Breitmeyer Building Co., Michigan Cut Flower Exchange, Detroit Regalia Co., American National Life Insurance Co. of Detroit; vice president German American Bank; member firm Lohrman Seed Co. Park commissioner City of Detroit. Mason; member Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum and other organizations. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Yacht, Rushmere, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Broadway and Gratiot. Residence: 116 Watson St.

BRENNAN, Frank M., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 8, 1882; son of Michael and Margaret F. (Healy) Brennan; educated in public

schools of Detroit; Detroit College, 1894-01, graduating, degree of B. A., 1901; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1901-04, degree of LL. B., 1904; unmarried. Was admitted to the bar June, 1904, and began practice; member of law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, since Jan. 1, 1906 (firm established, 1873). Democrat. Catholic. Member Sigma Phi. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 516 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 70 E. Forest Avenue.

BREVOORT, Henry Navarre, lawyer; born, Grosse Ile, Mich., Apr. 3, 1848; son of Henry (Jr.) and Jane (Macomb) Brevoort; educated in public schools of Detroit and private school of W. O. Bacon, Detroit; married at Metropolis, Ill., Apr. 21, 1898, Neele E. Davis. Engaged in merchandise business at Denver, 1870-71; engaged in mining in Utah, 1871-73, and built a quartz mill; came to Detroit and entered law office of Van Dyke, Brownson & Moran and was admitted to bar, Nov. 4, 1874; has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1874 and also developed a lucrative fire insurance business. Prosecuting attorney Wayne Co., 1877-81; circuit judge, 1887-93. Democrat. Catholic. Office: 7-8 Campau Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

BRILL, Daniel, manager Swift & Co.; born New Hamburg, Ont., Can., 1867; son of Peter and Margaret (Ritz) Brill; educated in public schools of Canada; married at Rochester, N. Y., 1901, Miss Minnie Jacobs. Learned trade of butcher in New Hamburg and later worked at Preston, Ont.; located in Cleveland, O., 1887, and entered meat business on own account; removed to Chicago, 1892, and entered employ of Swift & Co.; came to Detroit, 1896, as manager of Detroit branch of the company. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Schiller Lodge, No. 263, A. F. & A. M. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 541-559 Gratiot Av. Residence: 450 St. Aubin Av.

BRILL, Joseph E., manufacturer of egg biscuits; born in Italy, 1862; came to America in infancy; educated in public schools, New York state; married at Buffalo, 1883, Ida A. Richardson. Located in Detroit, 1883 and engaged for 14 years in baking business; founded the Epicure Baking Co., 1890, manufacturers of egg biscuits, of which he has been president and manager from time of organization. Republican. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E., K. O. T. M. Office: Cor. 4th and Michigan Aves. Residence: 298 Kirby Av., W.

BRINKERHOFF, Warren E., manufacturer; born, Ohio, Oct. 26, 1859; son of Henry V. and Hannah (Robb) Brinkerhoff; educated in public schools of Tiffin, O.; Heidelberg College, Tiffin; special study at Ohio State University; married at Tiffin, Nov. 24, 1904, Kate Van Buskirk. Began active career as teacher in Tiffin public schools, continuing for two years; came to Detroit, 1883, and entered employ of Detroit Bridge and Iron Works Co., remaining with the company until March, 1904; has been secretary and manager American Wood-Grain Co. since

1904, manufacturers of wood-grain flooring and wood-grain paper for wainscot, ceiling and wall paneling. Independent Republican. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Recreation: Use of the camera. Office: Boulevard and Orleans St. Residence: 69 Maybury Av.

BRISCOE, Frank, president Briscoe Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, May 31, 1874; son of Joseph A. and Sarah (Smith) Briscoe; educated in public schools of Detroit; graduate University of Michigan, A. B., 1895; post graduate studies at Berlin, Germany, 1895-97, and Paris, France, 1897-99; married at Biddeford Pool, Me., 1900, Florence Durand. Since 1903 has been president of the Briscoe Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of sheet metal automobile parts, also president Eclipse Manufacturing Co.; general manager Brush Runabout Co. Member Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile, Commercial; Graduate (New York). Office: Woodward and Baltimore Aves. Residence: 123 Alger Av.

BRODERICK, Henry J., railway official; born, Caledonia, Ont., Apr. 1, 1866; son of David E. and Jane (Moshier) Broderick; educated in public schools, Caledonia high school and collegiate institute, St. Thomas; married at Niagara Falls, Ont., Dec. 26, 1887, Eva E. Wilson. Began active career as clerk in general office, advanced to night ticket agent and was city ticket agent, Canada Southern R. R. Co., St. Thomas, 1882-85; became clerk in general office Chicago & Northwestern Ry., at Muskegon, Mich., September, 1885; resigned, April, 1887, and returned to St. Thomas to engage in clothing business with father as Broderick & Sons; reentered service of Chicago & West Michigan Ry., at Muskegon, Apr. 1, 1888, removed to Grand Rapids, with same company, Mar. 1, 1889; appointed ticket accountant same road, and Detroit, Lansing & Northern Ry., Feb. 1, 1890; removed to Detroit, with general offices, June 22, 1900; resigned Feb. 1, 1903, to accept position of auditor passenger accounts, Michigan Central R. R. Co. Baptist. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, National Union, Woodmen. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: Trout fishing and cricket. Office: Gen'l Offices Mich. Cent. Ry., Detroit. Residence: 307 W. Grand Blvd.

BRODIE, Benjamin Pitcher, physician and surgeon; born, Detroit, Apr. 6, 1859; son of William and Jane (Whitfield) Brodie; educated in public schools of Detroit; A. B., University of Michigan, 1882; M. D., Michigan College of Medicine, 1884; married in Washington, D. C., Nov. 14, 1907, Mrs. Anne Tallant Tubbs. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1884; member staffs of Harper Hospital, St. Mary's Hospital, Woman's Hospital, Infants' Home and the Solvay General Hospital; chief surgeon Detroit and Toledo Shore Line Railroad and of the Detroit United Railway; assistant chief surgeon Grand Trunk R. R.; surgeon Detroit Fire Department. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Was member Pelouse Cadets; was assistant surgeon Michigan State Naval Reserve. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University,

Country, Detroit Boat, Harmonie Society. Recreation: Life in the country. Office: 408 Washington Arcade.

BROMLEY, Frank L., president Detroit Stoker and Foundry Co.; born, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1866; son of William and Caroline Frances (Latham) Bromley; high school education, Detroit; married at Detroit, May 2, 1900, Kate Agnes Thompson. Began active career in employ of Michigan Stove Co., Detroit, 1884, continuing until 1902; started the Detroit Foundry and Manufacturing Co., 1902, the name being changed later to Detroit Stoker and Foundry Co., of which he is president and treasurer; also secretary and treasurer Pilling Air Engine Co. and Detroit Hoist & Machine Co. Veteran active member Detroit Naval Reserves. Republican. Baptist. Member Ashler Lodge, No. 91, F. & A. M., Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Office: N. Grand Blvd. and Riopelle St. Residence: 142 Putnam Av.

BROOCK, Max, real estate, insurance and loans; born, Toronto, Can., Oct. 20, 1870; son of Julius and Marie (Schober) Broock; educated in public schools of Detroit; married June 7, 1897, Detroit, Elizabeth Forkel. Began active career at age of 10 as cash boy with Newcomb, Endicott & Co.; then was with C. R. Mabley & Co. and other Detroit houses; entered real estate business for himself, 1892, and has continued. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Member Harmonie Society, Concordia Society, German Salesmen's Association, Turner Society. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, New Mervue. Recreations: Outdoor sports and music. Office: 204 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 73 Erskine St.

BROOKE, Flavius L., lawyer; born, Simcoe, Ont., Oct. 7, 1858; son of John and Sarah (Mann) Brooke; educated in common schools of Canada; Albert College, Belleville, Ont.; Osgood Hall, Toronto; married at Stratford, Ont., Nov. 27, 1884; Miss B. Reidy. Began active career as school teacher, 1874, continuing until 1877; matriculated in Albert College and took two years' course in arts, 1877-79; studied law, Toronto, Can., 1879-83, and admitted to bar, 1884; removed to Detroit, 1885; entered law office of Colonel Atkinson and Judge Marston, firm becoming Atkinson, Carpenter & Brooke, 1887; was member of firm of Brooke & Spalding, 1892-96, and has practiced alone since 1896. Republican. Supervisor of census, 1st district of Michigan, 1900; judge of circuit court since November, 1900. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Fishing. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 31 Flynn Court.

BROOKE, Howard, manager E. B. Cadwell & Co., bankers and dealers in investment securities; born, Montgomery Co., Md., Nov. 22, 1867; son of Edmund H. and Fanny (Ingle) Brooke; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 14, 1903, Helen Clark. Began business career, 1880, in employ of James E. Davis & Co., wholesale drugs, Detroit, continuing until 1890; was with Commercial Na-

tional Bank, 1890-92, National Linseed Oil Co., 1893-94, Crescent Transportation Co., 1895-96, and with J. T. Wing & Co., 1897-02; organized and was vice president of The T. W. Noble Co., 1902; organized the Detroit Bag and Manufacturing Co., 1902, and was its president and general manager until 1904, when the business was disposed of; was connected with Detroit Terminal Ry. Co. (Outer Belt), 1905-06; became manager Detroit office E. B. Cadwell & Co., June, 1906, and was admitted to partnership in the company, July 15, 1907. Also secretary American League Library; assistant treasurer Detroit Brokers' Association. Episcopalian. Member Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 202 Baldwin Av.

BROOKS, Alanson Sheley, wholesale druggist; born, Detroit, Jan. 7, 1862; son of David W. and Emma (Sheley) Brooks; educated in Patterson's Private School; married, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1887, Zaidee Hubbard. Has been engaged in the drug business since the beginning of his active career, September, 1877; secretary Williams-Davis-Brooks & Hinchman Sons (established, 1819) and The Michigan Drug Co., jobbing druggists and manufacturers Dabrook's perfumes, also a line of proprietary medicines. Member Society of Colonial Wars (treasurer for Michigan branch). Republican. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 26-38 E. Congress St. Residence: 708-710 Pasadena Apartments.

BROOKS, Frank Wilks, constructing engineer, railway official; born, Cherokee Co., Texas, 1864; son of Joseph Wilks and Frances Josephine Brooks; married, at Ruston, La., Mary Pauline Neilson. Entered railway service as assistant in engineering corps, Texas & Pacific Road, 1882, and was identified with various departments of Queen & Crescent and Illinois Central roads up to 1895; became associated in electric railway enterprises, in and around Detroit, 1895, and has been general manager Detroit United Railway since 1901. President Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Railway; vice president and general manager Rapid Railway System; vice president Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line Railway. Member Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Harmonie Society. Office: 12 Woodward Av. Residence: 51 Alfred St.

BROOKS, Fred S., fire insurance adjuster; born on farm in Oakland Co., Mich., Nov. 18, 1856; son of Alexander Simpson and Amanda (Leonard) Brooks; educated in country school until 1874 and two years at State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; unmarried. Taught country school three winters; began in fire insurance business in Missouri, 1884; after two years' experience in local office, went on road traveling as state agent and adjuster, continuing for various companies for seventeen years; has maintained office in Detroit as independent adjuster since July, 1900. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreations: Golf, billiards. Office: 502 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 51 Alexandrine Av.

BROOKS, James R., treasurer and general manager National Realty Co.; born, Southfield, Mich., July 22, 1859; son of Cornelius and Mary A. (Robb) Brooks; educated in district schools; married at Franklin, Mich., Nov. 15, 1883, Augusta M. Pickering. Farmed until 23 years of age; was foreman and superintendent, Newbury Furnace Co. two years; farming eight years and was with the Union Creamery Co., 521 Grand River Av., eight years; conductor on Pontiac Electric R. R. two years; salesman for City and Suburban Home Co. four years; manager real estate department Lambrecht, Kelly & Co. one and one-half years; has been treasurer and general manager National Realty Co. since 1907. Was treasurer Southfield Township, 1889-90, and supervisor same, 1891-92. Independent in politics; Methodist in religious affiliation. Member Masonic order, Chapter, Commandery. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 172 Griswold St. Residence: 1070 Hudson Av.

BROOKS, Walter, wholesale coal; born, Detroit, Sept. 18, 1870; son of David Wheelock and Emma (Sheley) Brooks; graduate Harvard University, degree of A. B., 1894, and Olivet College, B. S., 1895; married at Burlington, N. C., Apr. 25, 1905, Florence E. Holt. Was connected with the Michigan Drug Co., 1894-95; began in coal business, March, 1895, and is secretary Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks, producers of coal; J. B. B. Collieries Co., Twin Branch Mining Co., Maher Coal and Coke Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Automobile. Recreations: Rowing, automobiling. Office: 1109 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 255 Burns Av.

BROSSY, Francis E., president L. C. Brossy Dyeing Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 9, 1869; son of Louis C. and Louise (Guilloz) Brossy; educated in German-American Seminary and public schools, Detroit, and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 4, 1895, Carolyn Eccleshall Gray. Began active career as apprentice in father's dyeing and cleaning establishment (L. C. Brossy), 1887; firm incorporated as L. C. Brossy Dyeing Co., 1891, of which was made secretary and treasurer, becoming president upon death of father, 1893, and still continues in that office. Also president Du Brie Motor Co., manufacturers of gasoline engines; director United States Savings Bank. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Bankers'. Recreation: Boating. Office: 71 E. Larned St. Residence: 197 Burns Av.

BROWN, Cullen, real estate and insurance; born, Detroit, Oct. 2, 1876; son of Cullen and Elizabeth (Leach) Brown; educated in Leggett School, 1884-87; Detroit public school (Irving), and Detroit High School, 1888; Lawrenceville (N. J.) School, 1889-90; married at Cleveland, O., Oct. 25, 1895, Grace Wesley. Entered real estate business with Homer Warren in spring of 1891, under firm name of Homer Warren & Co.; later additional firm was organized and fire insurance added, the name of the firm becoming Warren, Burch & Co.; purchased Burch interest after his death, which took place 1894, and name of firm was changed to Warren, Brown & Co., fire insurance; has built up the

insurance business to a large scale and also manages buildings for clients. Stockholder National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Automobile, Country. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 202 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1441 Champlain Street.

BROWN, David A., president People's Ice Co.; born, Edinburgh, Scotland, Nov. 3, 1875; son of Morris and Charlott (Levy) Brown; came to Detroit, 1880; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1904, Miss Paula Kahn. Began in coal business on his own account almost at the beginning of his active career; organized the Brown & Brown Coal Co., of which is vice president, treasurer and manager, 1896, and the People's Ice Co., 1903, of which is president, treasurer and manager. Director Way Ear Drum Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft, Adcraft. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 294 Woodward Av. Residence: 12 Forest Av., E.

BROWN, Edwin C., railway official; born, New Hampshire, Feb. 15, 1831; son of Samuel C. and Martha (Johnson) Brown; educated in public schools of New Hampshire; married at Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 3, 1858, Sarah P. Blake. Began railway career, 1852, as baggage man Milwaukee & Mississippi R. R. (now Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.), promoted to freight conductor and passenger conductor; was passenger conductor Chicago & Northwestern Rd., 1856-65, master of transportation, 1865-70; was superintendent for Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., in Iowa, 1870-74; division superintendent and assistant general superintendent Michigan Central Rd., at Jackson, Mich., 1874-82, and general superintendent, at Detroit, 1882-90; has been assistant to the president of the road since 1890. Republican. Protestant. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: Reading and baseball. Office: 15 Mich. Cent. Depot. Residence: 129 Alger Av.

BROWN, George Van Amber, physician; born, Leamington, Ont., Can., May 27, 1870; son of Richard A. and Victoria Adelaide (Setterington) Brown; educated in public schools of Leamington; Collegiate Institute, St. Thomas, Ont.; Detroit College of Medicine, 1891-94, M. D., 1894; post-graduate courses Johns Hopkins University, 1902, and University of Michigan, 1906; married, Manton, Mich., Aug. 6, 1894, Carrie Adell Sloat. Began practice at Falmouth, Mich., 1894; has been in practice in Detroit since 1903. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Billiards. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 27 Owen Av.

BROWN, Josephine H., real estate; born, Allendale, Durham Co., Eng., Nov. 9, 1861; son of Daniel J. and Mary (Henderson) Brown; attended school in England until 14 years of age; came to America, June 25, 1882; married at Windsor, Ont., Dec. 3, 1889, Annie Miller. Was

street car conductor, 1885-92; kept an auction store four years and was in delivery business two years; has been engaged in real estate business since Jan. 2, 1901, and member firm of Brown & Smith since March, 1905. Republican. Member Foresters, Sons of St. George. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 825 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 376 Sixth Av.

BROWN, La Verne C., coal and coke shipper; born, Tompkins, Mich., Apr. 26, 1879; son of John J. and Julia A. (Buck) Brown; educated in Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School; married at Detroit, Oct. 3, 1903, Mayme Catherine De Clark. In retail grocery business at Detroit, 1897-1900; bookkeeper for coal firm, 1900-1904; has been member of firm of J. P. Moran & Co., wholesale dealers and jobbers of coal and coke, since June 1, 1904. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 1002 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 712 Sheridan Av.

BROWN, Mason L., civil engineer; born, Perry, Me., 1864; son of Levi Prescott and Susan (Lincoln) Brown; educated in high school, business college, and by special instruction by professor in Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married at Detroit, June 24, 1889, Marie Vanier. Began practice as civil engineer at Boston, 1882; came to Detroit, 1886; laid out and constructed Woodlawn, Forest Lawn and Holy Cross cemeteries, all in Detroit; cemetery at Jackson, and Elm Lawn cemetery, Bay City; also summer resorts at Mackinac, Les Cheneaux Islands, Traverse City, Grande Pointe, Long Lake, Pointe aux Barques; sewers at Coldwater, Wyandotte and Ford, etc.; waterworks at Ithaca, State Industrial Homes at Adrian and Ford; also extensively employed in designing eleven different lines of electric railways in Michigan, Ohio and New York State. Director Detroit & Adrian Traction Co.; treasurer Venice of America Land Co.; assistant county surveyor; city engineer Wyandotte, Mich.; village engineer Ford and River Rouge. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Club: Detroit Wheelmen. Republican. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 821-823 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 292 Avery Av.

BROWN, Sheldon Ward, railway official; born, Leland, Ill., Apr. 17, 1858; son of Zacharia C. and Catharine A. (Sheldon) Brown; public school education; married at Chicago, 1883, Emma B. Erb. Began active career as telegraph operator Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., at Leland, 1872; was operator in general office of the company, at Chicago, 1876-78; train dispatcher and chief dispatcher St. Louis division, 1878-86; out of service, 1886-01; train master Western division Lake Shore and Michigan Southern R. R., 1901-03; assistant superintendent same division and Indiana, Illinois & Iowa R. R., 1903-05; superintendent Western division, 1905, Eastern division, November, 1905-October, 1906; assistant general superintendent Lake Shore and Michigan Southern R. R., October, 1906-June, 1907; general superintendent Michigan Central R. R. since June 6, 1907. Republican. Office: 56 Mich. Cent. Depot. Residence: 30 King Av.

BROWN, William, manager at Detroit of the Philip Carey Manufacturing Co.; born, Cleveland, O., Dec. 25, 1877; son of Nathan and Rose (Englander) Brown; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married, Detroit, Oct., 1904, Miss A. Krolik. Began active career in Cleveland, handling roofing materials; came to Detroit, 1901, and is manager of the Philip Carey Manufacturing Co., of Cincinnati, O., manufacturers of roofing and asbestos materials. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Phoenix. Office: 17 Jefferson Av. Residence: 372 John R St.

BRUSH, Frederick Farnsworth, consulting engineer; born, Detroit, Aug. 19, 1877; son of Henry T. and Charlotte (Grosvenor) Brush; graduate Detroit High School; married at Detroit, June 4, 1903, Bessie Giddings. In office of Gilbert Wilkes, consulting engineer, 1896-97; in experimenting and testing department Sprague Electric Elevator Co., 1897-98; engaged in railway construction (Sprague Co.), 1898-1900; chief engineer Société Française Sprague, Paris, France, 1900-02; consulting engineer, Detroit, since 1902; member firm of Brush, Allen & Anderson, consulting, mechanical and electrical engineers since Jan., 1905. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, National Society of Stationary Engineers (honorary), Société des Ingenieurs Civil de France. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Photography and stamp collecting. Office: 1330 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 42 Piquette Av.

BRYANT, Willard, music dealer and publisher; born, Logansport, Ind., Nov. 28, 1862; son of John and Mary L. (Smith) Bryant; educated in public schools of Hillsdale, Mich., and by home study; married at Eaton Rapids, Mich, Jan. 3, 1884, Minnie J. Slade. Entered professional ranks as cornist, 1882; teacher in Detroit Conservatory of Music, 1891-95; began in his own name, in 1897, as music dealer and manufacturer and importer of band instruments, in which has since continued. Served as musician in Third and Fourth Regiments, Michigan National Guard. Member Musicians' Protective and Benevolent Association. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, Maccabees. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 218 Woodward Av. Residence: 204 Palmer Av., E.

BRYANT, William G., lawyer; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Mar. 29, 1875; son of Rev. William (D. D.) and Caroline (Jeffries) Bryant; educated in Marshalltown (Ia.) High School and University of Michigan, graduating from Literary Department, A. B., 1896, and from Law Department, LL. B., 1896; married at Detroit, Mar. 15, 1904, Gertrude M. Dix. Began practice of law at Mt. Clemens, Mich., 1897; has been in practice in Detroit since Jan. 1, 1900; member firm of Clark, Jones & Bryant. Was clerk of court Macomb County, Mich., Jan. 1, 1897-Jan. 1, 1900. Member of Detroit Bar Association. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Football, baseball and automobiling. Office: 406-412 Hammond Bldg. Residence: The Washington, 502 Cass Av.

BUHL, Arthur H., wholesale hardware merchant; born, Detroit, Feb. 11, 1878; son of Theodore DeL. and Julia Elizabeth (Walker) Buhl; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married, Detroit, 1902, Miss Clara E. May. Began active career, 1895, in same house with which he has since been identified; formerly secretary and general manager, since April, 1907, vice president, Buhl Sons Co., wholesale hardware, cutlery, sporting goods and manufacturers of iron, steel, nails, etc. Also president Buhl Malleable Co.; director Buhl Stamping Co., Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Commercial, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Yachting, hunting, automobiling. Office: 103-119 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 154 Lafayette Blvd.

BUHL, Willis E., president Buhl Sons Co., wholesale hardware; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1875; son of Theodore De Long and Julia Elizabeth (Walker) Buhl; educated in Detroit High School; married at Chicago, June 6, 1900, Miss Louise Ziegfeld. Entered house of Buhl Sons Co., 1893, and became vice president, 1900; his father, Theodore DeL. Buhl, died, Mar., 1907, and in April following he became president of the company, a position he has since held, the company having been founded more than fifty years ago by Christian Buhl. Also president Buhl Stamping Co.; director Buhl Malleable Co., National Can Co., Old Detroit National Bank, Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit United Railroad Depot and Station Co.; also identified with a number of other business organizations. Active Veteran of Michigan Naval Reserve; was petty officer during Spanish-American War, on board U. S. auxiliary cruiser Yosemite. Member Spanish-American War Veterans' Association. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Hunting and all outdoor diversions. Office: Buhl Sons Co. Residence: 115 Ferry Av.

BULKLEY, Harry Conant, lawyer; born, Monroe, Mich., Mar. 7, 1870; son of John M. and Mary (Cole) Bulkley; educated in public schools, and University of Michigan, graduating, A. B., 1892; Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1895; married, Monroe, Aug. 13, 1898, Cora Strong Flint. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895 as member of firm of Russel, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University, Country. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 165 Seminole Av.

BULLEN, Harry, general superintendent Detroit United Railway Lines; born, Norfolk, Eng., May 31, 1864; son of Miles and Ellen (Clark) Bullen; came to America, 1872; educated in public schools of Toronto, Can.; married at Toronto, Aug. 25, 1884, Miss Charlotte E. McLellan. Began in railway service in 1881 as driver on horse car line, Toronto Street Railway, and later engaged in construction work for the same company; came to Detroit, 1888, and entered employ of Detroit City Railway as track layer, and became dispatcher, assistant division superintendent, division superintendent, assistant general superintendent, and

since Jan. 1, 1904, has been general superintendent Detroit United Railway. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar (Detroit Commandery). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: Hunting. Office: 12 Woodward Av. Residence: 117 Hazelwood Av.

BULLOCK, Harry, hardware; born, Paris, Ont., July 18, 1864; son of Joseph and Fanny (Hersee) Bullock; educated in public schools of Ontario; came to Detroit, 1883; married at Detroit, 1893, Louise P. F. Fittig. Began active career with The T. B. Rayl Co., hardware, 1883, continuing until 1885, and was with Ducharme, Fletcher & Co., 1885-87; entered retail hardware business in his own name, incorporating, Mar., 1906, under title of the Bullock-Green Hardware Co., of which he is president; vice president Fletcher Hardware Co. (wholesale) since Aug., 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Commercial. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 61 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 450 Vinewood Av.

BUNCLARK, Alfred, insurance and real estate; born, London, Eng., May 22, 1845; son of William and Mary (Blacker) Bunclark; educated in public schools of London; came to America, Sept., 1869; married at Detroit, 1873, Sadie McEldowney (now deceased); again, Detroit, 1878, Sarah Johnston. Entered fire insurance business at Detroit, 1869, and has since been continuously engaged in the business; also has operated in real estate and building. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Saturday Night (secretary). Recreation: Fishing. Office: 86 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 193 Avery Av.

BURCH, Edwin Augustus, wholesale liquors; born, Westminster, Ont., Can., Jan. 12, 1857; son of Charles P. and Eliza A. (Jarvis) Burch; came to Michigan, 1867; educated in public schools of Lambeth, Ont., Ovid, Mich., and Lansing (Mich.) High School; married at Detroit, Oct. 13, 1879, Mary A. Healey. Began active career at age of 15 as clerk in jewelry and stationery store; was connected with grocery business at 17, bookkeeper wholesale liquors at 18, and has been partner in the business since age of 23. Member firm of C. H. Ritter & Co., established 1882. Also president Detroit Metal Spinning Co.; vice president German-American Bank. Episcopalian in church affiliation. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Rushmere, Country, Harmonie Society. Recreation: Travel. Office: 142-144 Jefferson Av. Residence: 43 Davenport St.

BURGESS, Frederic Seth, manager life insurance; born, Clarkston, Mich., Nov. 19, 1871; son of Simeon D. W. and Chloe (Richards) Burgess; educated in public schools of Flint, Mich., and at University of Chicago; married at Flint, June 7, 1893, Melva Smith. Began in life insurance business at Marquette, Mich., 1891; in office of Peter White, continuing until 1897, when removed to Milwaukee as superintendent of agents; was in Chicago, 1899, as special agent of the Northwestern Life

Insurance Co. of Milwaukee; came to Detroit, 1900, as general agent of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; has been member of the firm of Waite & Burgess since Mar., 1906, manager of department of Michigan for the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co. Also secretary Burdick-Corbin Co. of Hartford, Conn. President Michigan Association for the Protection of Fish and Game; member Michigan National Guard for eight years. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner; member B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 415 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 73 Bethune Av., E.

BURGESS, James E., manufacturer; born, Woodstock, Ont., Nov. 13, 1866; son of Joseph L. and Harriet (Rounds) Burgess; educated at Woodstock College and Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, degree of M. D., 1891; married at Wolverton, Ont., 1889, Gladys H. French. Came to Detroit, 1890; practiced medicine in Detroit, 1891-06, having attained an extensive practice when he retired from field of medicine in January, 1906, to devote his attention to business. Treasurer and assistant manager Northwestern Foundry and Supply Co., manufacturer of plumbers' cast iron specialties, established, 1900. Also president Spider Lake Mining Co. of Ontario. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Member Independent Order of Foresters. Recreation: Books. Office: Orleans and Grand Blvd. Residence: 1831 Woodward Av.

BURNETT, William H. C., manufacturer of perfumery; born, London, Ont., Oct. 2, 1866; son of George B. and Eliza J. G. (Miller) Burnett; public school education; married, Detroit, 1897, Alice E. Erb. For fifteen years acted as traveling representative and general western manager Gordon & Delworth, preserved fruits, New York City; located in Detroit, 1897, and assisted in organization of The Breathlets Co., manufacturer of perfumery, of which is president. Club: Chicago Athletic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 15 Atwater St. Residence: 39 Gladstone Av.

BURNS, James Daniel, sheriff of Wayne Co.; born, Detroit (Spring Wells), July 28, 1865; son of Peter and Hanorah (Calaghan) Burns; public school education; married at Lansing, Mich., June 14, 1891, Kathleen Walsh. Began active career in brick yards owned by his father; engaged in manufacture of brick with two brothers, under title of Burns Brothers, 1888-1904; has served as sheriff of Wayne Co. since 1895. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E., Harmonie Society. Recreation: Baseball (president of the first American League baseball club in Detroit, 1900-01). Office: Wayne County Bldg. Residence: Sheriff's Residence.

BURT, A. Judson, railway official; born, Macomb Co., Mich., Nov. 6, 1847; son of William and Caroline (Curtis) Burt; educated in public

schools. Began in railway service as general bookkeeper Michigan Central Rd., 1875; became chief clerk, 1882, continuing until 1890; assistant auditor, 1890-92, auditor same road since Nov., 1892. Also auditor Canadian Southern Ry., Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Ry., Detroit River Tunnel Co.; secretary and treasurer Buchanan & St. Joseph River R. R., Lansing Transit Co.; secretary Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.; treasurer and assistant secretary Michigan Air Line R. R.; assistant secretary Kalamazoo & South Haven R. R., Battle Creek & Sturgis Ry., Bay City & Battle Creek Ry., Detroit & Bay City Ry., Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R., Joliet & Northern Indiana R. R. Republican. Recreations: Fishing and boating. Office: 7 Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 81 Willis Av., E.

BURT, Lou; born, Cardington, O., Apr. 18, 1852; son of Merritt and Cynthia B. (Grandy) Burt; educated at Hiram College; married, Cleveland, O., June 23, 1873, Mary Ingersoll. In wholesale jewelry business in Cleveland, 1872-82; removed to Detroit, 1882, and was engaged in wholesale jewelry business until 1894, when retired; county auditor Wayne Co., 1893-1908; director The Ferro Machine and Foundry Co., Cleveland. Appointed colonel on staff of Gov. John T. Rich; alderman, Detroit, 1889-93. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (Past Commander Detroit Commandery), Shriner (Potentate. Moslem Temple); Odd Fellow. Clubs: Motor Boat, Rushmere, Detroit Yacht. Residence: 777 2d Av.

BURTON, Clarence Monroe, lawyer, author, abstractor; born, California, Nov. 18, 1853; son of Charles S. B. Burton; graduate University of Michigan, degree of B. S., 1873, LL. B., 1874, honorary degree, M. A., 1905; married, Dec. 25, 1872, Harriet J. Nye, who died Feb. 8, 1896; again, Dec. 27, 1897, Lina Grant, who died Oct. 4, 1898; third, Jan. 20, 1900, Anna M. Knox. Admitted to bar at age of 21; proprietor Wayne County Abstract of Land Titles. Member Detroit Board of Education eight years. President Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society since 1901. Author: Sketch of the Life of Antoine de la Mothe Cadillac, Founder of Detroit; Cadillac's Village of Detroit, 170-1711; In the Footsteps of Cadillac; A Chapter in the History of Cleveland; Revised Landmarks of Detroit. Office: Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 27 Brainard Street.

BURTON, William John, president W. J. Burton Co.; born in township of Moore, Lambton Co., Ont., July 9, 1863; son of Allen and Elizabeth (Gibson) Burton; educated in public schools of Petrolia, Ont.; unmarried. Began as a boy on farm; served apprenticeship at tinsmith's trade in Petrolia; removed to St. Clair, Mich., 1880, where he worked at trade, and later at Lapeer and Pontiac; came to Detroit, 1882; engaged in business for himself as jobber and manufacturer of tinnery hardware, roofers' supplies, etc.; incorporated, 1903, as the W. J. Burton Co. Director Fuel Economy and Manufacturing Co., Detroit. Methodist. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar,

Shriner. Club: Commercial. Recreations: Breeder and lover of fine horses. Office: 164 Larned St., W. Residence: 649 Fourth St.

BUSH, Frank Palmer, manager National Biscuit Co., Detroit; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Jan. 23, 1872; son of Erastus W. and Harriet E. (Palmer) Bush; educated in public schools of Grand Rapids; married at Le Roy, Mich., Oct. 17, 1900, Julia Anna Smith. Began active career, 1890, in employ of William Sears & Co., Grand Rapids, later absorbed by the National Biscuit Co.; on road for the company for ten years, in the general sales department, Chicago, five and one-half years, and has been manager of the Detroit branch since 1906. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge and Chapter. Club: Commercial. Office: 48 E. Woodbridge St. Residence: 55 Philadelphia Av.

BUSH, John Fellows, general manager the Hecla Co.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Mar. 7, 1871; son of Daniel West and Eloise (Walbridge) Bush; educated in public schools of Rochester; married, Rochester, Apr. 27, 1898, Maude Emerson. Filled position of note teller in Commercial Bank of Rochester, 1888-92; then was in employ of the C. P. Ford Co., manufacturers, and became promoter and organizer of water, gas and electric light companies, and had companies in various cities; went to Watkins, N. Y., 1899, as manager of electric light and gas company, and to Macan, Nova Scotia, as coal mine operator, 1902; sold out interest in mine, 1903; went to Chicago and in 1904 became connected with the Goodman Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of electric mining machinery; has been general manager of The Hecla Co., Detroit, with works and mines at Bay City, Mich., manufacturers of Portland cement, since 1906. Also secretary and manager Brockport Gas Light Co., of Brockport, N. Y. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Club: Bay City (Bay City, Mich.). Office: 808 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1145 Jefferson Av.

BUTLER, Bradford William, secretary Detroit Folding Cart Co.; born, Tecumseh, Mich., Nov. 4, 1871; son of William Henry and Mary Celia (Jones) Butler; educated in public schools of Michigan; married, Eaton Rapids, Mich., Oct. 23, 1895, Millie Carlotta Ball. Began business career, 1887, in employ of the Gale Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of agricultural implements, and continued with the company fifteen years in the selling and publicity departments; since 1902, has been secretary, treasurer and director of the Detroit Folding Cart Co. Member Knights of Pythias, Independent Order of Foresters. Office: 660 Commonwealth Av. Residence: 559 Forest Av., W.

BUTLER, Edward H., banker; born, Detroit, 1841; son of William A. and Mary A. (Harter) Butler; educated in Detroit public schools and at University of Michigan, three years, 1857-59; married, 1st, Oswego, N. Y., 1868, Julia E. Smith; 2d, at Rome, N. Y., 1874, Harriette P. Strykee; 3d, Washington, 1901, Lillie Garth Burbridge. Engaged in banking business in Detroit, 1860-1901. President Detroit Fire

and Marine Insurance Co.; vice president Detroit Trust Co.; treasurer trustees Elmwood Cemetery. State treasurer of Michigan four years, 1883-86; chairman Detroit Clearing House nine years, 1893-1901. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreation: Boating. Office: 82-84 Griswold St. Residence: 949 Woodward Avenue.

BUTLER, Wilmer F., manager Queen Quality Shoe Store; born at Milan, Mich., Jan. 28, 1869; son of Franklin C. and Catherine (Allen) Butler; educated in public schools of Milan; married at Milan, Nov. 17, 1892, Grace M. Wilson. Began active career as clerk in shoe store at Milan; came to Detroit, 1891, and was with L. N. Valpey & Co. as clerk and later general manager; has been manager of the Queen Quality Store for Thomas G. Plant & Co., manufacturers of fine shoes, Boston, since 1901. Republican. Member Masonic order. Club: Wayne. Recreations: Baseball, football and outdoor sports generally. Office: 215 Woodward Av. Residence: 103 Philadelphia St.

BUTTERWORTH, Irvin, vice president and general manager Detroit City Gas Co.; born, Loveland, O., July 7, 1860; son of Clarkson and Rachel (Irvin) Butterworth; educated in public schools of Wilmington, O.; unmarried. Began active career as private secretary to M. M. Greene, president of the Columbus, Hocking Valley & Toledo R. R. (now known as the Hocking Valley Road), continuing, 1881-84; became connected with the Columbus Gas Co., 1884, and advanced through various positions, becoming president of the company (during same time was president Board of Trade, Columbus, and president of the Columbus Engineering Club); went to Denver, Colo., 1901, as president of the Denver Gas and Electric Co.; came to Detroit, 1903, and was general manager and secretary of Detroit Gas Co., one year; then became president and general manager of the Grand Rapids Gas Co.; returned to Detroit as vice president and general manager of the Detroit City Gas Co., September, 1906. Director Muskegon (Mich.) Lighting and Traction Co. Member American Gas Institute, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Ohio Society. Recreation: Tennis. Office: 230 Woodward Av. Residence: 46 Lawrence Av.

BUTTRICK, Theodore Romeyn, dentist; born, Flint, Mich., Sept. 25, 1869; son of Frank and Susan Van Vranken (Romeyn) Buttrick and of Puritan and Revolutionary ancestry; educated in Detroit public and high schools, D. D. S., Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; married at Toronto, Can., Feb. 21, 1905, Alice Maude Millichamp. Was engaged about twelve years in mercantile business (principally lumber) after leaving high school; has practiced in Detroit since June, 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member First District Dental Society, Michigan State Dental Association, Delta Sigma Delta (Dental fraternity). Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 4 Adams Av., W. Residence: 850 Brush St.

BUTZEL, Henry M., lawyer; born, Detroit, May 24, 1871; son of Magnus and Henrietta (Hess) Butzel; graduate Detroit High School, January, 1888; University of Michigan, Literary Department, Ph. B., 1891; Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1892; unmarried. In practice of law at Detroit since 1892; member of law firm of Butzel & Butzel. Director and general counsel Trussed Concrete Steel Co.; director W. M. Finck & Co., clothing manufacturers. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Phoenix, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 716-718 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 406 Woodward Av.

BUTZEL, Leo Martin, lawyer; born, Detroit, 1874; son of Martin Butzel; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, Literary Department, degree of Ph. B., 1894, Law Department, LL. B., 1896. Member of law firm of Stevenson & Butzel, 1894-1902, and since 1902 member of firm of Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 658 John R St.

BYRNE, Frank P.; born, Allegheny Co., Md., Mar. 18, 1847; son of John and Eleanor (Flynn) Byrne; educated in country schools and academies of early days, in Western Maryland, and in private school in Brooklyn, N. Y.; married at Cincinnati, O., Feb. 25, 1873, Clara Bartels Oakes. Served in Union Army at time of Civil War, as member Fifty-first New York Volunteer Infantry, 1864, until close of war; became identified with distribution of natural gas and built natural gas pipe line from Ohio to and within City of Detroit, 1889-90; as general manager, effected and supervised consolidation of several gas companies in Detroit, 1893, becoming vice president and general manager of consolidated company; built natural gas pipe line across Detroit river, 1895; assumed charge, as president of the Interior Construction and Improvement Co., of the opening and development of the Shawmut Coal Co. properties in Western Pennsylvania and the building of the Shawmut Railroad (the P. S. & N. R. R.) from the coal fields to Hornellsville and Wayland, N. Y., a distance of about 200 miles; retired from active business, 1904, on account of impaired health. Vice president and director Peninsular Savings Bank; director Detroit City Gas Co., Detroit Creamery Co., Leeds & Catlin Co. (N. Y.) and Olean Brewing Co., N. Y. Member Board Commerce. Jeffersonian Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowshipcraft, Country, Detroit Golf (Detroit); Olean (Olean, N. Y.). Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 23-24 Peninsula Bank Bldg. Residence: Alfred Apts.

CADIEUX, Henry William, physician and surgeon; born, Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich., June 29, 1871; son of David J. and Mary Frances (Lloyd) Cadieux; educated Grosse Pointe public schools, 1878-83; Detroit College (Jesuit), 1884-92; Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., Apr. 30, 1896; married, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1901, Emlitta Le Roy King. Began practice at Grosse Pointe, 1896; removed to Detroit, September,

1901, where he has since continued. Physician-in-chief to the ladies of the Sacred Heart Academy, Grosse Pointe Farms, since 1897; health officer Grosse Pointe Village and Township, 1897-1901. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member C. O. F., K. and L. of H. Clubs: Country, Grosse Pointe Farms. Office: 919 Jefferson Av. Residence: 965 Jefferson Av.

CADY, David D., wholesale grocer; born, Plymouth, Mich., Jan. 20, 1847; son of David and Lomira Cady; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1868, Elizabeth H. Brewster. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1862; began in grocery business in Detroit, 1871; member firm of W. J. Gould & Co., 1887-92; identified with present company since 1892, first as Lee & Cady and since March, 1907, as Lee, Cady & Smart, of which is vice president, the company, in addition to the parent organization, owning and operating: Lee & Cady, Detroit; Smart & Fox Company, Saginaw; Bay City Grocery Company, Bay City; Valley City Coffee and Spice Mills, Saginaw. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreations: Fishing, automobil-ing. Office: Cor. Larned and Cass Av. Residence: 57 Watson St.

CADY, William B., lawyer; born Wayne Co., Mich., Feb. 10, 1861; son of James B. and Lucy Jane Blount, both of N. Y. state; educated in district school, Plymouth and Wayne village schools, Ann Arbor High School and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph. B., 1882, and LL. B., 1884; married, Detroit, June, 1904. Myra McPherson Post. Has practiced in Detroit since 1884; member of law firm of Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes since 1900. Director Cheboygan Paper Co.; director and secretary E. T. Kruce & Co. Gold Democrat; member Democratic State Central Committee, 1888 and 1896. Episcopalian. Member The Bibliophile Society, Boston. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country and Boat. Office: 904 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 550 Jefferson Av.

CAILLE, Auguste Arthur, inventor, manufacturer of coin-slot machines; born, Detroit, Apr. 1, 1867; son of Joseph M. and Catherine (Moret) Caille; educated in public schools of Owosso, Mich., 1876-80, and Saginaw high school. Lived in Saginaw, 1880-93; invented and patented, 1888, in association with his brother, Adolph, new type of service for conveying cash in stores; later invented coin-slot devices which resulted in establishment of penny arcades in the leading cities of the world. President and treasurer The Caille Bros. Co., which has grown until it gives employment to more than 500 mechanics and plant occupies full frontage of a city block, branch offices being maintained in New York, Chicago, and Paris, France. President Casino Co., builders and operators of penny arcades and popular price theaters, which the company has established in various cities. Society: Harmonie.

Club: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Automobiling and yachting. Office: 1300-1340 2nd Av. Residence: 1717 Woodward Av.

CAILLE, Adolph, manufacturer coin operating machines; born, Detroit, Apr. 2, 1863; son of Joseph M. and Catherine (Moret) Caille; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Saginaw, 1892, Margaret Macksey. Began active career as manufacturer of furniture, at Saginaw, Mich.; with his brother, Arthur, invented certain store service apparatus and entered manufacture of coin operating machines; vice president and secretary The Caille Brothers Co., the largest plant in the world for manufacture of coin controlled machines, with branch offices in New York, Chicago, and Paris, France. Office: 1300-1340 2nd Av. Residence: 74 Horton Av.

CALLAMORE, Ralph, mechanical engineer; born, Toledo, O., Feb. 2, 1875; son George Anthony and Sarah Ann (Gates) Callamore (father born at North Pembroke, Mass., Nov. 9, 1833, and mother in New York state, Dec. 27, 1844); graduated from Toledo (O.) High School, 1892, as president of class; B. Sc. in Mechanical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1897; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 22, 1899, Gracia Beatrice Rhead. Began active career as draughtsman in employ of Field & Hinchman, consulting engineers, Detroit, Sept., 1897, and became head draughtsman; was made secretary of the company, Mar., 1903, when the firm was incorporated as Field, Hinchman & Smith, the company being reincorporated, Feb., 1907, as Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, of which is secretary. Republican. Baptist. Member American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society, Theta Delta Chi. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 25 Hancock Av., W.

CALLENDER, Sherman D., lawyer; born, Hartsgrove, O., Mar. 18, 1869; son of Robert F. and Lois (Winslow) Callender; educated in public schools of Hartsgrove; New Lyme Institute, South New Lyme, O.; Oberlin College, graduating, degree of Ph. B., 1895; Ohio State University, Law Department, degree of LL. B., 1898; married at Monroeville, O., Apr. 23, 1904, Sylvia May Cornell. Reared on farm; sold books to pay expenses at college; taught school three years before studying law; began in practice at Toledo, O., 1898; removed to Detroit, 1899. Secretary Kennedy Optical Co.; director and attorney Detroit Improved Realty Co.; attorney Vinton Co. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M., Beta Theta Pi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Tennis and outdoor sports. Office: 412 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 50 W. Ferry Av.

CALVERT, Elmer C., merchant; born, Champaign, Ill., Aug. 17, 1869; son of John and Mary (Threadgould) Calvert; educated in Detroit public schools and business college; married at Detroit, June 28, 1900, Miss Grace Major. Was connected for 3 years as correspondent for H.

Scherer & Co., carriage manufacturers; member firm of J. Calvert's Sons since 1893, dealers in coal and builders' supplies. Methodist. Member I. O. O. F. Office: 145 Griswold St. Residence: 548 Maybury Av.

CALVERT, George Thomas, merchant; born, Champaign, Ill., Feb. 1, 1868; son of John and Mary (Threadgould) Calvert; educated in Detroit public schools and at Spencerian Business College; married at Detroit, Jan. 14, 1896, Adelaide C. Wilcox (died Oct. 1, 1906). Was bookkeeper and cashier Diamond Match Co's Detroit plants, 1885; chief clerk and confidential man Hammond, Standish & Co., Detroit, 1886-93; resigned, Mar. 1, 1893, to assist in organizing firm of J. Calvert's Sons, forming partnership with Elmer C. Calvert, in which still continues, retail dealers and jobbers, coal, coke, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 145 Griswold St. Residence: 252 Lincoln Av.

CAMPAU, Daniel J., lawyer; born at Detroit, Aug. 20, 1852; educated at Fordham, N. Y.; studied law; collector of customs, Detroit, 1886-90; now Michigan member Democratic National Committee; controlling owner The Chicago Horseman, devoted to breeding and turf news; prominently connected with the trotting turf. Office: 22 Campau Building.

CAMPAU, Thomas, surveyor and civil engineer; born, Detroit, Feb. 6, 1827; son of James and Rosette (Chène) Campau; educated by private tuition; married at Detroit, 1852, Mary A. Mellon (deceased, 1897), daughter of Major Charles Mellon, U. S. A. Began active career as apprentice in office of Judge John Almy, civil engineer, 1849, continuing for two years; city surveyor of Detroit, 1852-62; county surveyor of Wayne Co. six years; then resumed individual practice, in which has since continued; member firm of Thomas Campau & Son. Democrat. Catholic. Office: 705 Whitney Blk. Residence: 472 E. Fort St.

CAMPAU, Thomas M., surveyor and civil engineer; born, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1862; son of Thomas and Mary A. (Mellon) Campau; educated in public and private schools; married at Detroit, 1893, Anna Schmidt. Entered engineering profession with his father, 1883, and became a member of firm of Thomas Campau & Son, 1890, in which still continues; now village engineer Grosse Pointe Farms; formerly engineer of township of Grosse Pointe and village of Fairview. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Knights of Columbus. Office: 705 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 472 Fort St., E.

CAMPBELL, Allan, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1876; son of Walter Scott and Annie (Fenton) Campbell; graduate Detroit High School, Jan., 1894; University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1898; Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1901; unmarried. Taught 4½ years in Detroit public schools after graduating from university; entered practice of law with Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman, Jan., 1904; has been in practice alone since Oct., 1905. Clubs: University, Detroit Ath-

letic, University of Michigan Association. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 610 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 58 Forest Av., E.

CAMPBELL, Don Malcom, physician; born, Wardsville, Ont., Dec. 12, 1864; son of George and Fannie H. Campbell; educated in public schools of Windsor; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1885; post-graduate studies at University of Edinburgh, London, Dublin, New York and Chicago; married, Detroit, June, 1884, Olive Douglas. Has practiced in Detroit since 1887, making specialty of eye, ear, nose and throat; professor ophthalmology and otology, Detroit College of Medicine; attending oculist and aurist, Harper Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Detroit Ophthalmic and Otologic Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit and Country. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 57 Fort St. Residence: 1125 Jefferson Av.

CAMPBELL, Duncan Alexander, physician; born, Windsor, Ont., Mar. 10, 1876; son of George and Fannie H. (Campbell) Campbell; educated in public schools of Windsor; graduate Windsor Collegiate Institute, 1895; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1898; married at Cleveland, July 28, 1903, Edith Cummer. Interne Harper Hospital, 1898-99; practiced in Detroit since 1899; contract surgeon U. S. Army recruiting department; has specialized in nose, throat and chest since 1905; member polyclinic staff of Harper Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, Nu Sigma Nu. Office: 57 Fort St. Residence: 32 Winder St.

CAMPBELL, Henry Munroe, lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 18, 1854; son of James and Cornelia (Hotchkiss) Campbell; educated in Detroit public and high schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph. B., 1876, and Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1878; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1881, Caroline B. Burtenshaw. Studied law in office of Alfred Russell and was admitted to the bar, Oct., 1877; member law firm of Russel & Campbell, 1878-1905; Russel, Campbell & Bulkley, 1905-07; Russel, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard, since Jan. 1, 1907. Director People's State Bank; director and counsel for Parke, Davis & Co., Cass Farm Co., River Rouge Improvement Co., Chestnut Ridge Improvement Co., Union Trust Building Co.; counsel for Union Trust Co. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Was one of the organizers of the Detroit Naval Reserve and commanded 3d division as senior lieutenant. President Detroit Naval Reserve during Spanish-American War. Elected delegate to Constitutional Convention, State of Michigan, 1907. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Society Colonial Governors, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit (ex-president), Detroit Boat, Country, Yondotega, Prismatic, University, Huron Mountain. Recreations: Hunt-

ing, fishing, yachting and golf. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 913 Jefferson Av.

CAMPBELL, John O., secretary and treasurer The Art Stove Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 1549 Russell St. Residence: 474 2d Av.

CAMPBELL, Walter E., president Detroit, Belle Isle & Windsor Ferry Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 2-6 Woodward Av. Residence: 551 Cass Av.

CAMPBELL, William E., manager the Manson-Campbell Co., Ltd.; born, Chatham, Ont., June 19, 1871; son of William and Sarah (Comstock) Campbell; educated in public schools of Ontario, Can.; married at Detroit, Feb. 14, 1896, Alexandria E. Henderson. Began at age of 15 with the Manson-Campbell Co., Chatham, Ont., manufacturers of fanning mills, and has been manager of the company at Detroit since 1901. Member Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 103 Wesson Av. Residence: 254 25th St.

CAMPBELL, William Robert, dry goods merchant; born, Saranac, Mich., June 15, 1863; son of William and Harriet (Rose) Campbell; educated in public schools; married at Bancroft, Nov. 28, 1889, Abbie E. Phillips. Began active career as clerk in general store at Pinckney, Mich., 1878; clerk in general store in Howell, Mich., 1881-82; came to Detroit in 1882 and became associated with and since 1902 a director Burnham, Stoepel & Co.; vice president and director Detroit Folding Cart Co. Clubs: Commercial, Detroit Athletic. Recreation: Outdoor athletic sports. Office: Bates and Larned Sts. Residence: 123 Canfield Av., W.

CANDLER, Claudius H., president Calvert Lithographing Co.; born, London, Eng., Mar. 10, 1845; son of William and Letitia A. (Thomas) Candler; came to Detroit with mother, 1853; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1871, Miss Mary V. Kaple. Began active career under John Gibson, lithographer, as operator in art department, 1863, the firm being succeeded by Calvert & Co., 1865; became secretary of the company upon its incorporation, 1867 (reincorporated, 1897), and president and general manager upon death of Thomas Calvert, 1900. Also president Detroit Casket Co.; vice president Roe Stevens Manufacturing Co.; director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member National Association of Employing Lithographers (president) and of Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican as to politics; Episcopalian in church affiliation. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar (Past Commander Detroit Commandery No. 1). Club: Detroit Boat. Office: Cor. Grand River Av. and Elizabeth St. Residence: 61 Garfield Av.

CANDLER, James W., secretary and treasurer Candler Dock & Bridge Building Co.; born, Colchester, Eng., Feb. 7, 1834; son of William and Letitia A. (Thomas) Candler; educated in public schools of London,

Eng.; came to America and Detroit in 1849; married at New York City, 1854, Sarah A. Roworth. Sailed on the lakes, and left Detroit for New York 1851; sailed before the mast and became second mate and mate on sailing ship, sailing from New York to the East Indies, China and Japan. Took charge of vessel in 1862 in Manila and was in it two years; returned to Detroit, 1864, and entered into partnership with brothers as building contractors and vessel owners, under the title of Candler Brothers, who were also interested in the Michigan Dock Building Co. until the firm was dissolved in 1892, when the Michigan Dock Building Co. was changed to Candler Dock & Bridge Building Co., 1900, of which he was president until 1906, since which time he has been secretary and treasurer of the company. Also secretary and treasurer Detroit Dredging Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Taking short trips. Office: 305 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 27 Melbourne Av.

CANDLER, William R., real estate and loans; born, Colchester, Eng., Apr. 9, 1832; son of William and Letitia A. (Thomas) Candler; educated in private schools of London and Capital School, Detroit; married at Pontiac, Mich., Oct. 26, 1853, Eleanor S. Van Dusen. Came to America, 1849; began business career, 1860, as member of firm of Candler Bros., contractors and vessel owners, which continued until 1891; has been actively identified with real estate business since 1891, handling his own property and building residences on the same. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Grayson Light Guard, 1852; Lyon Guard, 1862-65. Member Detroit Board of Estimates 8 years; served one term as member Board of Poor Commissioners; trustee Harper Hospital. Member of Archæological Society. Republican. Elder First Presbyterian Church. Member Masonic order. Office: 418 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 85 Putnam Av.

CANFIELD, George Lewis, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1866; son of Frank H. and Adelaide (Green) Canfield; educated at Detroit High School and University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, 1887; married at Detroit, Sept. 25, 1889, Mary N. Croul. Has been engaged in general practice of law in Detroit since 1890. Member Detroit Bar Association, American Historical Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 512 Moffat Blk. Residence: 118 Dubois St.

CARHARTT, Hamilton, manufacturer of clothing; born, Macedon Locks, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1855; son of George and Lefa (Wylie) Carhartt; educated in public schools of Jackson, Mich., and at Episcopal College, Racine, Wis.; married at Jackson, Mich., to Annette Welling. Began business career in employ of Young, Smythe, Field & Co., Philadelphia; removed to Detroit, 1884, and established himself in wholesale furnishing business under name of Hamilton Carhartt & Co.; in 1899 the firm changed its line of operations to manufacture of workingmen's clothing, as Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer (Inc.), of which is president. Also

vice president Peninsular Savings Bank and of the Art Commission. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: 479-487 Michigan Av. Residence: 843 Jefferson Av.

CARHARTT, Hamilton, Jr., manufacturer; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 18, 1882; son of Hamilton and Annette (Welling) Carhartt; educated in public schools, Detroit University School and University of Michigan; unmarried. Began in manufacturing business at Detroit, 1904; vice president and general manager Hamilton Carhartt Manufacturer, Inc., wholesale men's working clothes; vice president Hamilton Carhartt Cotton Mill. Clubs: Detroit, Country Club of Detroit, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Residence: 843 Jefferson Av. Office: 779-787 Michigan Av.

CARLEY, Leonard Rainford, general manager Universal Button Co.; born, London, Eng., May 25, 1875; son of Thomas and Harriet Dora Ellen (Rainford) Carley; educated in England; unmarried. Came to America, 1897, and located in Baltimore, Md.; removed to Florida and spent 2½ years raising and curing tobacco; removed to Detroit, 1900, and became connected with the Universal Button Co., of which he was made general manager, Oct., 1905. Unitarian in religious belief. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 680 Fort St., W. Residence: The Effingham Apts.

CARLISS, Thomas E., superintendent Detroit plant Chicago Railway Equipment Co.; born, Birmingham, Eng., Sept. 13, 1849; son of Thomas and Sarah (Hartley) Carliss; educated in public schools of England; widower. Learned machinist's trade in England; came to America, 1885, and located for a time at Stamford, Conn.; removed to Detroit, 1887; entered service of Michigan Railway Supply Co., later Monarch Brake Beam Co., and has been superintendent Detroit plant of the Chicago Railway Equipment Co. since 1900. Republican. Member United Presbyterian Church, I. O. O. F. Club: Commercial. Recreation: Reading. Office: 2022 Jefferson Av., W. Residence: Charlevoix Apartments.

CARPENTER, Norman D., sales manager Carnegie Steel Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 138 Bagg St.

CARRAN, Charles M., born in Oakland Co., Mich., Sept. 21, 1857; son of James and Anne (Herbage) Carran; educated in public schools; married, Detroit, 1891, Elvira Morris. Began active career as clerk in general merchandise store, Clarkson, Mich., continuing 1871-83; removed to Detroit and was with Lichtenberg & Sons, general commission merchants, 1883-87; was traveling salesman for George C. Langdon, malt operator, 1887-90; member firm of Carran & Conn, grain commission, 1890-95; has been member of firm of Caughey & Carran, grain, seeds, commission, since Jan., 1895. Treasurer Wray-Austin Machine Co. and United Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce and

Board of Trade. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Yacht, Harmonie. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 620 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 150 Forest Av., W.

CARROW, Flemming, physician; born, Still Pond, Md., Aug. 4, 1853; son of Martindale and Henrietta (Hepbron) Carrow; graduate West River Military Academy; A. B., Columbia University (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., 1870, and degree of M. D. from Medical Department, same university, 1874; (M. A., University of Michigan, 1903); married at Wilmington, Del., Oct. 21, 1875, Teresa England. Began practice at Canton, China, 1874, as surgeon in military service of Chinese Government, continuing until 1885; returned to United States and for 17 years filled position of professor of ophthalmology, University of Michigan; resigned from professorship, 1904, and has since practiced in Detroit. Member State Board of Registration in Medicine, American Medical Association, Anthropological Society of Paris, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Royal Society of Portugal. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 503 Washington Arcade. Residence: The Palms.

CARROW, Herbert P., secretary and treasurer Hayes Manufacturing Co.; born, Canton, China, July 27, 1880; son of Flemming and Teresa (England) Carrow; parents returned to America, 1881; graduate St. John's Military Academy, Delafield, Wis., 1898; University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1902; married at Duluth, July 11, 1905, Wilhelmina Rupley. Was connected with F. A. Patrick & Co., wholesale dry goods, Duluth, 1902-04; removed to Detroit, 1904, and has since been identified with Hayes Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of sheet metal parts and forgings. Honorary 2d lieutenant Wisconsin National Guard. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Zeta Psi. Club: University. Office: Hayes Manufacturing Co. Residence: 965 Jefferson Av.

CARSON, William, grain and seeds; born, Newry, Ireland, Apr. 10, 1839; son of William and Mary (O'Brien) Carson; came to New York with parents, 1840, and to Detroit, 1846; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 14, 1861, Miss Hannah M. Wynkoop. Became member volunteer fire department, Detroit, 1857, and joined the paid department, 1860; engaged in retail grocery business; was appointed assistant chief of the fire department; became clerk in assessor's office, 1866, and bookkeeper for P. Voorhees & Co., grain and seeds, 1867; was cashier and bookkeeper for Gillett & Hall, and in 1876 was admitted as partner, remaining until dissolution of the firm, 1898; member of firm of Carson, Craig & Co. since Jan. 1, 1898. Fire commissioner, Detroit, 1893-97. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Independent in politics. Mason (32°). Office: 304 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 181 Alexandrine Av.

CARSTENS, J. Henry, abdominal surgeon; born, Kiel, Germany, June 9, 1848, son of John H. and Mary (Mordhorst) Carstens; came to United States with parents early in life; educated in public schools of Detroit, at German-American Seminary and Detroit Medical College, degree of M. D., 1870; married at Detroit, Oct. 18, 1870, Hattie Rohnert. Began practice in Detroit, 1870; now chief of staff Harper Hospital; professor of gynecology Detroit College of Medicine; consulting obstetrician at Woman's Hospital and House of Providence, etc. Member Wayne County Medical Society (president), Mississippi Valley Medical Society (ex-president), American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Association. Independent Republican. Lutheran. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Rushmere, Harmonie. Recreations: Bowling, billiards and sports requiring physical exercise. Address: 620 Woodward Av., Detroit.

CARTER, David I., secretary and treasurer Larned, Carter & Co.; born, Detroit, 1870; son of David and Frances (Leonard) Carter; educated in Detroit public and high schools. Engaged in furniture business 1889-97; assisted in organizing Larned, Carter & Co., manufacturers of overalls, 1897, and has since been secretary and treasurer of the company; also treasurer Knock Down Case Co.; director Citizens' Savings Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Golf and automobiling. Office: 264 Howard St. Residence: 69 Alfred St.

CARTWRIGHT, Charles E., born, Toledo, O., May 17, 1877; son of Isaiah D. and Ida M. Cartwright; educated in Toledo High School and University of Michigan, 1899; unmarried. Entered real estate business at Toledo, 1899; became identified with coal business, 1901, in connection with A. G. Blair & Co., Toledo; came to Detroit, June, 1904, as general sales agent Youghioghenny Gas Coal Co., miners and shippers of coal. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: Tennis and general outdoor sports. Office: 705 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Oriental Hotel.

CARY, Henry Nathaniel, journalist; born in Racine, Wis., Feb. 11, 1858; son of Lucius C. and Emile (Kenea) Cary; public school education, La Cygne, Kan.; married at Kenosha, Wis., Sept. 9, 1885, Susie L. Wustenfeldt. Learned printer's trade on La Cygne Journal, 1872-76; removed to Milwaukee, Wis., 1876; reporter, 1880-82; managing editor, 1882-83, Milwaukee Sentinel; managing editor Chicago Times, 1889-92; general western manager, New York Associated Press, 1892; managing editor New York Times, 1893-96; managing editor St. Louis Post-Dispatch, 1897; in Cuba in charge of field staff New York World, Spanish-American War, 1898; publisher The Verdict, New York, 1899-1900; managing editor New York Morning Telegraph, 1903, later publisher same; general manager Detroit Free Press, Jan. 1, 1907, to Feb. 22, 1908; since Jan. 1, 1908, general manager St. Louis Republic. Democrat. Clubs:

Detroit, Lotos, Pen (New York), Athletic Association (Chicago). Address: St. Louis Republic, St. Louis, Mo.

CARY, Hugh, physician; born, Demertsville, Ont., Can., June 6, 1852; son of Hugh and Margaret (Hamilton) Cary; educated in common schools, Provincial Normal School, Toronto, and University of Michigan, graduating, M. D., 1884; married at Brockville, Ont., Aug. 6, 1877, Jennie E. Mulvaugh; again, at Cheboygan, Mich., Oct. 12, 1892, Mrs. Orma E. Mulvaugh (nee Farrell). Taught school in earlier years; began practice of medicine at Romulus, Mich., 1884; removed to Delray, 1885 (was the first physician to locate there), where has since continued in practice. Member American Medical Association. Secretary school board, 1888-1906; elected trustee when Delray was organized as a village, 1897 (president of board, 1904-05). Mason; member Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F., Maccabees. Residence and office: 2260 Jefferson Av.

CASE, Louis Hamlin, banker and broker; born, Flint, Mich., Nov. 26, 1876; son of Luman and Adelaide (Kendall) Case; educated in public schools of Holly, Mich.; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Commercial National Bank, Detroit, continuing 1895-99; became identified with Cameron, Currie & Co., bankers and brokers, 1899, and in 1903 succeeded F. S. Osborn as a partner in the company. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Automobile, Country, Yondotega, Detroit Racquet and Curling and Old Club. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 116 Griswold St. Residence: 87 Watson St.

CASGRAIN, Charles William, lawyer; born, Canada, May 24, 1859; son of Hon. Charles E. and Charlotte (Chase) Casgrain; Assumption College, 1879; studied law and was admitted to bar, 1883; married at Detroit, Feb. 25, 1886, Annie Hammond. Has practiced in Detroit since 1883; city attorney, City of Detroit, 1890-92. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit and Michigan Bar associations, Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 575 Jefferson Av.

CASWELL, William L., vice president Peninsular Milled Screw Co.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 22, 1854; son of Joseph and Emma Caswell; educated in public schools of Stratford, Ont.; married at Detroit, 1884, Miss Amelia Saenger. Began learning trade of machinist at Stratford, Ont., 1872, continuing at the trade for 5 years; came to Detroit, 1877, and entered employ of the Detroit Locomotive Works; then was identified with the Barnum Wire Works and for 16 years was with the Detroit Screw Works; assisted in organization of the Peninsular Milled Screw Co. in 1902, and has since been vice president and superintendent of the company. Independent in politics. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 751 Bellevue Av. Residence: 239 Macomb St.

CAUGHEY, Frank T., grain commission; born in Ashtabula Co., O., June 21, 1853; son of Samuel S. and Nancy (Davidson) Caughey; edu-

cated in public schools of Ashtabula Co. and at Pennsylvania State Normal School; married, Union City, Mich., May 24, 1883, Delia A. Shumway. Located in Union City and began clerking in general store, 1870; traveling hardware salesman, 1873-76; began in grain and seed shipping, 1876; removed to Detroit and became special partner of Gillett & Hall, 1888; has been member of the firm Caughey & Carran, grain commission merchants. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (president Detroit Board of Trade, 1897, 1898 and 1903). Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: Automobiling, boating and fishing. Office: 620 Chamber of Commerce, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

CAULKINS, Horace J., dealer in dental supplies; born, Oshawa, Ont., Can., July 12, 1850; son of William and Elizabeth (Burns) Caulkins; educated in public schools of Canada; married at Detroit, 1888, Minnie F. Peck. Began active career in dry goods business at Niagara Falls, Ont.; came to Detroit, 1871, and continued in dry goods business until 1877, when he began as dealer in dental supplies, in which he has since continued; president and manager H. J. Caulkins & Co., Ltd., manufacturers of china kilns, enamel furnaces, dental and high heat furnaces and dealers in dental supplies. President Pewabic Pottery Co., manufacturers of artistic pottery and tile. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Office: Gratiot and Farmer St. Residence: 74 Edmund Pl.

CHAMBERLAIN, Robert M., lawyer; born, Le Roy, N. Y., Mar. 16, 1852; son of David C. and Mary (Finney) Chamberlain; graduate Le Roy Academic Institute, June, 1869; graduate Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., degree of B. A., June, 1873; married at Detroit, June 7, 1881, Florence A. Lee. Studied law and was admitted to the bar at Williamsport, Pa., 1875; began practice in Chicago, continuing only a short time; went to Ridgeway, Pa., and associated in practice with George A. Rathbun, as Rathbun & Chamberlain, 1876-77; came to Detroit in Feb., 1877, and was in office of Moore, Canfield & Warner, until Jan. 1, 1881; member firm of Chamberlain & Guise, 1884-04, Chamberlain, Guise & Turner, 1904-06, again Chamberlain & Guise until death of Mr. Guise, June 30, 1907, since which time he has practiced alone. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi, Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 416 Mofat Blk. Residence: 124 Baggs St.

CHAMBERLIN, Fred W.; born, Fairfield, Me., July 31, 1868; son of George W. F. and Eliza (Wetherell) Chamberlin; removed to Detroit, Oct., 1871; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1875-84; married, Detroit, June 6, 1905, Edyth Anne Brand. Began active career as clerk to purchasing agent Michigan Central Railroad, continuing Dec. 1, 1884-May 1, 1891; stationery purchasing agent, New York Central Railroad System May 1, 1891-Nov., 1895; in stationery and printing

business in New York City, Nov., 1895-1897; salesman Library Bureau, New York, Oct., 1897-May, 1899; sales manager for Michigan Library Bureau, headquarters in Detroit, since Sept. 1, 1899. Republican. Congregationalist. President Detroit Christian Endeavor Union, 1900-01, and Michigan Christian Endeavor Union, 1902-06; trustee United Society of Christian Endeavor, and World's Christian Endeavor Union. Recreation: Enthusiastic canoeist. Office: 400 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 173 King Av.

CHAMBERS, Charles A., wholesale coal merchant; born, Paris, Ky., Apr. 5, 1867; son of Charles Thomas and Marie Antonetta (Cefalo) Chambers; educated in public schools of Cincinnati; married, Cincinnati, June 10, 1888, Blanch J. Fisher. Began active career in Cincinnati, as employe of Pittsburg, Columbus, Cincinnati & St. Louis Ry.; studied stenography, was appointed soliciting freight agent and later general freight and passenger agent of the Detroit, Lima & Northern Ry. (now the D., T. & I. R. R.), also Detroit, Toledo & Milwaukee R. R. (now part of the L., S. & M. S. Ry.); resigned to enter wholesale coal business and began as general manager sales of Luhrig Coal Co., Cincinnati; now local representative at Detroit of the Fairmont Coal Co., The Consolidation Coal Co. and the Somerset Coal Co. Served 14 years in 1st Regt., Ohio National Guard. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Farming. Office: 1410 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 113 Lothrop Av.

CHANDLER, George Whitfield, insurance; born, Livonia Center, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1835; son of Daniel D. T. and Mary (Kneeland) Chandler; educated in public schools of Buffalo, N. Y., and Howell, Mich.; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1864, Adaline P. Plunkett, who died 1903. Became clerk in general store at Howell at age of 15; engaged in business for himself, with partner, at Fowlerville, Mich., 1855-57; was employed in dry goods store at Lansing, Mich., until 1861; enlisted in Union Army, Aug. 12, 1861; was sergeant Co. E, 8th Michigan Infantry, and advanced through various grades; commissioned brevet major U. S. Volunteers, Mar. 13, 1865, for meritorious services; commissary in subsistence department; mustered out Dec. 27, 1866. Returned to Lansing and was assistant secretary Michigan State Insurance Co., 1867-70; special agent for Michigan, for Hartford Fire Insurance Co., 1872-82; came to Detroit and was appointed local agent same company and acquired the business of the oldest fire insurance agency in the city, which he conducted in his own name until 1905, when he established George W. Chandler's Insurance Agency, of which he is the head. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar (Grand Commander of Michigan jurisdiction, 1882), Shrine; Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R., Loyal Legion (ex-Commander Michigan Commandery). Office: 1011 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 37 Peterboro St.

CHAPIN, Roy Dikeman, manufacturer of automobiles; born, Lansing, Mich., Feb. 23, 1880; son of Edward C. Chapin and Ella (King)

Chapin; graduate Lansing High School and attended University of Michigan; unmarried. Has been engaged in the manufacture of automobiles in Detroit since Feb., 1901; general sales manager Olds Motor Works, 1904-06; now treasurer and general manager E. R. Thomas Detroit Co., makers of motor cars; president Fairview Improvement Association; member executive committee National Association Automobile Manufacturers; member Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Club, Automobile Club (Detroit), Country Club of Detroit, Detroit Boat Club, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsmen. Recreations: Automobiling, outdoor sports. Identified with national movement for good roads. Office: E. R. Thomas Detroit Co. Residence: 525 Jefferson Av.

CHAPMAN, Edward F., manager Michigan Inspection Bureau, fire insurance; born, New Haven, Conn., June 22, 1839; son of Russell and Maria (Ives) Chapman; educated in public schools and in private schools of L. M. Mills and Dr. Thomas, New Haven, Conn.; married, Thorndike, Mass., Aug. 24, 1875, Ella L. Leete. Began active career as member of firm of R. Chapman & Sons, New Haven, 1866; was in charge of fire insurance agency, New Haven, 1873; special agent Phoenix and Queen Insurance co's, Chicago, 1878; secretary Board of Fire Underwriters, Cleveland, 1886; inspector Michigan Inspection Bureau, Detroit, 1891, and since 1906 has been owner and manager of the bureau. Was member 2nd Regt., Conn. Vols., 1861. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Office: Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 687 Trumbull Av.

CHAPMAN, Glenn L., fire insurance; born, Lowell, Mich., Mar. 5, 1870; son of Edwin A. and Jennie A. Chapman; graduate Lansing (Mich.) High School, 1888, and Literary Department, University of Michigan, B. L., and state teacher's certificate, June, 1892; married, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1899, Amanda L. Chapman. Was reporter on Detroit Evening News, 1892-93; state editor Detroit Tribune, 1894-1900; municipal and political reporter Detroit Free Press, 1900-03; served a year and a half as assistant to secretary of the Detroit Board of Education; acquired half interest in fire insurance business of A. E. Whitebeck, Sept. 1, 1905, the business being consolidated, June 1, 1907, with that of Chandler & Burwell under firm name of Whitebeck, Burwell & Chapman, and covering fire, plate glass, boiler and liability insurance. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 7-9 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 226 Wreford Av.

CHAPOTON, Edmund A., physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 15, 1852; son of Hon. Alexis and Felice (Montreuil) Chapoton; educated in private school; St. John's College, New York, graduating degree of A. B., 1872; Detroit Medical College, degree of M. D., 1875; post-graduate courses, Berlin and Paris, 1875 and 1876; married at South Bend, Ind., Sept. 18, 1883, Martha M. Sherland. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1876; professor practice of medicine in Detroit College of Medicine for 20 years; member Detroit Board of

Health, 1888-92, Detroit Fire Commission since 1907. President Angora Knitting Co.; director Detroit Savings Bank. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 372 Woodward Av. Residence: 370 Woodward Av.

CHAPOTON, Edward J., contractor; born, Detroit, Sept. 18, 1884; son of A., Jr., and Marion (Peltier) Chapoton; educated at Detroit College; unmarried. Began active career as associate with his father, the late A. Chapoton, Jr., contracting and building, in summer of 1904; succeeded to the business upon death of his father, Sept., 1906. Represents Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Catholic. Recreations: Tennis and boating. Office: 40 W. Fort St. Residence: 153 E. Congress St.

CHASE, Charles Sherwin, lawyer; born, Springfield, Vt., Jan. 8, 1866; son of Barton Walker and Sarah J. (Sherwin) Chase; educated in public schools of Detroit and at University of Michigan, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1887; unmarried. Has been engaged in practice since July, 1887. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Unitarian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Country, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Golf and automobilng. Office: 919 Hammond Bldg. Residence: Charlevoix Apts.

CHASE, Richard B.; born, Medina, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1870; son of Noah Clark and Estelle (Sherman) Chase; educated in public schools of Chicago and at military academy; married at Chicago, Dec. 25, 1895, Minna Berlet. Was general agent refrigerator car department Gould System Ry. lines, at Kalamazoo, 1889, Chicago, 1890, Atlanta, Ga., 1893, Dallas, Tex., 1897, Detroit, 1900; became interested in coal mining property in Ohio which led to organization of firm of Ayres & Chase, of which he is a member, identified with mining property in Canadian territory. Member Michigan, Indiana and Ohio Coal Association, Cleveland Coal Club, Ontario (Can.) Coal Association. Christian Scientist. Member Palestine Blue Lodge, F. & A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Mystic Shrine. Recreations: Fishing, lawn tennis. Office: 214 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 44 Ferry Av., W.

CHEESEMAM, Lester H., manufacturer and jobber of fiber and building papers; born, Lowell, Mich., Dec. 6, 1861; son of James and Julia (Howe) Cheeseman; educated in public and high schools of Lowell; married, Lowell, Aug. 17, 1881, Carrie A. Winegar. Began active career as traveling salesman for the Cleveland Paper Co. and continued 11½ years; was vice president and selling agent for 5½ years of the Michigan Bag & Paper Co., Jackson, Mich.; has been at the head of L. H. Cheeseman & Co., manufacturers of building papers, Detroit, since 1897; also president and manager Petoskey Fibre Paper Co., Petoskey, Mich., and director Cheeseman Paper Co., Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: Fishing and camping. Office: 65-67 Jefferson Av. Residence: 2050 Woodward Av.

CHENEVERT, Charles T., vice president Detroit Wire Spring Co.; born, Defiance, O., May 15, 1884; son of Charles J. and Lillian M. (Lindenberger) Chenevert; educated at University of Michigan; unmarried. Has been identified with the Detroit Wire Spring Co. since beginning his business career in Feb., 1907. Episcopalian. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 305 Congress St., W. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

CHENEVERT, John Dunn, secretary and treasurer Detroit Wire Spring Co.; born, Defiance, O., Jan. 12, 1879; son of Charles J. and Lillian M. (Lindenberger) Chenevert; graduate Harvard, degree of B. A., 1906; unmarried. Came to Detroit, Jan., 1907, and has been connected with the Detroit Wire Spring Co. since Feb. of that year. Episcopalian. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 305 Congress St., W. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

CHENEY, Charles Ezra, lumber manufacturer; born, Wayne, Mich., May 4, 1866; son of John and Phiana (Harris) Cheney; educated in Wayne High School, State Normal School one year and Kalamazoo College 4 years; married at Alpena, July 16, 1891, Hattie Lorena Potter. Organized the Huron Handle & Lumber Co., 1896, and built the first exclusive hardwood mill on Lake Huron at Alpena; organized the Huron Handle & Manufacturing Co., of Onaway, and acquired upwards of 20,000 acres of hardwood lands, 1900; organized the Forrester & Cheney Co., Detroit, 1901, and in 1902 built the large knitting factory corner 3rd and Porter Sts., the factory being consolidated with the United Knitting Co. of Cleveland, O., in 1906; organized the Cheney Lumber Co., Ltd., of Monroe, La., and acquired upwards of 100 million feet of cypress and pine timber, now building saw mills, shingle and lath mills, railroad, etc., to operate the same. President and general manager Cheney Lumber Co., Ltd.; secretary and treasurer Forrester & Cheney Co.; director United Knitting Co. Republican. Baptist. York and Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht (life member). Recreations: Outdoor sports and automobiling. Office: Cor. 3rd and Porter Sts., Detroit. Residence: Alpena, Michigan.

CHESTER, John Webb; born, Detroit, Dec. 24, 1842; son of John and Catherine Maria (Merell) Chester; prepared for college in Dr. Sol-dan's private school; A. B., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1864, M. A., 1868; married at Pass Christian, Miss., Nov. 12, 1891, Mary Wilson Finley. Acted as assistant bookkeeper for T. H. & J. Hinchman, 1864-66; in general store, Jonesboro, Ill., 1866-7; assistant bookkeeper T. H. Hinchman & Sons, fall of 1867, and later in charge city department of the wholesale department of the firm; became bookkeeper in agency Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1873, and solicitor, 1884-94; has been in investment business since 1894. Episcopalian. Member Sigma Phi, Sons of American Revolution. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Residence: 31 Eliot St.

CHITTENDEN, Alpheus William, architect; born, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1869; son of William Jared and Irene (Williams) Chittenden; educated in Detroit High School; Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Hochschule, Charlottenburg, Germany; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1898, continuing alone until 1903, since which time he has been member of firm of Chittenden & Kotting. Designed Detroit Boat Club building, Detroit Stove Works, Ford residence, etc.; makes specialty of private residences. Member American Institute of Architects (secretary Michigan Chapter), Architectural League of America. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Athletic, University. Office: 1325 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 134 W. Fort St.

CHITTENDEN, William J.; born, Adams, N. Y., Apr. 28, 1835; son of Thomas C. and Nancy (Benton) Chittenden; educated at institute, Watertown, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Jan. 18, 1866, Irene Williams. Came to Detroit, 1853, acted as clerk in dry goods store for 3 years, and later was connected with the postoffice; was office man at Russell House, 1858-64; associated with C. S. Witbeck under style of Witbeck & Chittenden, proprietors and managers of the hotel until death of Mr. Witbeck, 1882, when became sole proprietor, the house being famous as one of the leading hotels of the country. President Michigan Wire Cloth Co., Michigan Wire and Iron Works. Director First National Bank; president Hargreaves Manufacturing Co. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowship, Audubon, Old Club. Office: 1325 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 134 Fort St., W.

CHITTENDEN, William Jarred, Jr.; born at Detroit, Mar. 21, 1874; son of William Jarred and Irene (Williams) Chittenden; educated in public schools of Detroit and at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; married at New York City, Oct. 16, 1902, May Stevens. Began active career in employ of First National Bank, advancing to office of assistant paying teller; resigned from bank, 1895, to fill position in office force of the Russell House; upon organization of The Pontchartrain Hotel Co., became director and has been one of the managers of Hotel Pontchartrain since its opening, Oct. 29, 1907. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Office: Hotel Pontchartrain. Residence: 134 W. Fort St.

CHITTICH, William Rufus, physician; born, Detroit, Jan. 14, 1858; son of William and Mary (Morrisie) Chittich; early education in public schools of Detroit and under private tutors; studied medicine under Leartus Connor, of Detroit, 1879, and at Detroit Medical College, 1880; M. D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1881; Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1882; post-graduate study at University of Vienna, 1889; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1894, Adeline S. Kent. Has practiced in Detroit since 1882; attending physician St. Mary's and Harper hospitals; consulting physician House of Good

Shepherd; clinical professor of medicine Detroit Medical College. Recreation: Travel. Office: Gladwin Bldg., 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 22 Edmund Pl.

CHOATE, Francis Bradford, general agent Union & Southern Pacific Rys.; born, Salem, Mass., Aug. 28, 1868; son of George Francis and Abby Parker (Cogswell) Choate; educated in public schools; Dunmer Academy, So. Byfield, Mass.; Prof. Carleton's School, Bradford, Mass., Boston Institute of Technology, 1886-88; married, Denver, Colo., Jan. 11, 1896, Helen Milward Warrack. Began railway service as clerk in general freight office of the Union Pacific Ry., Omaha, Neb., 1888; became traveling freight agent, 1893, and at time of opening Union Pacific office in Portland, Ore., 1894, was appointed to organize the freight department there and as traveling freight agent in Oregon, Washington and British Columbia, 1895; was sent to Sacramento, Calif., and traveled over nearly all parts of that state; appointed general agent freight department Union Pacific at Salt Lake City, 1897, and had charge during Union Pacific receivership and the segregation of the Oregon Short Line, this being an important position under unusual conditions; took charge also of passenger department, Sept., 1900; appointed general agent Union Pacific, at Pittsburg, Pa., Dec., 1900, and organized both freight and passenger departments at that point, being also placed in charge of Southern Pacific business at Pittsburg, under consolidation, July, 1901; has been general agent, both roads, at Detroit for Michigan and Canada since Feb., 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Motor. Recreations: Boating and fishing. Office: 11 Fort St., W. Residence: 1055 Jefferson Av.

CHOATE, Ward N., lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., June 21, 1873; son of William E. and Minerva (Haynes) Choate; educated in high schools of Jackson and Ann Arbor, University of Michigan, Literary Department, and Detroit College of Law, but did not graduate (had been admitted to the bar before he attended College of Law). Became registered pharmacist, 1890; has practiced law since July, 1895; member law firm of Choate & Webster, established Nov. 15, 1904. Trustee and member board Masonic Temple Association. Member Michigan National Guard, 1901-04; assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne Co.; estimator-at-large of City of Detroit, elected Nov., 1906, term 2 years. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, B. P. O. E., Sigma Alpha Epsilon (college fraternity). Club: Harmonie. Recreation: Gardening. Office: 911 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 184 Horton Av.

CHOPE, Robert L.; born, Detroit, June 28, 1860; son of Edward and Elizabeth (Anscomb) Chope; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married, Detroit, 1883, Lizzie A. Reilly. Began active career, 1879, as messenger of American Exchange National Bank, and became collection clerk; resigned, 1893, to enter business on his own account; vice president and secretary Paige & Chope Co., wholesale paper dealers.

Republican. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: General athletics. Office: 154-156 Jefferson Av. Residence: 805 Cass Av.

CLARK, Alpheus Whitney; born, Flint, Mich., May 15, 1852; son of William and Mary (Whitney) Clark; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, graduating, B. A., 1874; married at Flint, Mich., May 22, 1878, Jessie, daughter of Moses Wisner, governor of Michigan. Became connected with First National Bank, 1880, and became assistant teller, resigning, 1904, to become manager of estate of Hugh Moffat. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Member University of Michigan Association. Recreations: Working with tools, athletics. Office: 501 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 328 Hancock Av., W.

CLARK, Charles L.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Apr. 9, 1851; son of George W. and Louisa (Elliott) Clark; educated in public schools of Rochester and at Walworth Academy, Palmyra, N. Y., 1867-68; married at Detroit, May 19, 1887, Georgiana Frazer. Began business career in employ of M. S. Smith & Co., wholesale jewelers, Detroit, 1868, continuing until 1871; was with Giles Bros., jewelers, Chicago, 1871-73; returned to Detroit and entered employ of Clark & Crawford, real estate and insurance, and continued with the firm, 1873-78; has been in business in his own name since 1878. Chairman and manager Union Coupon and Registry Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Detroit Light Guard, 1875-77 (now member Light Guard Veteran Corps). Republican. Methodist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Boating and baseball. Office: 919-921 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 176 High St., W.

CLARK, Donald A.; born, Nashville, Tenn., Apr. 10, 1874; son of Donald and Barbara C. (King) Clark; educated in private school and by tutilage; married at Nashville, Tenn., June 24, 1901, Emma Louise Davis. Began active career in Nashville office of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. of Newark, N. J., 1891; was transferred to Chattanooga, Tenn., 1896, and to Detroit, 1897; was cashier of the company in Detroit, 1900-04; has been state agent since 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 80 Griswold St. Residence: 40 Josephine Av.

CLARK, Edward B.; born, Burlington, Ia., July 18, 1863; son of William M. and Alvira (Tirrell) Clark; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, June 18, 1885, Margaret O'Brien. Began railway service at Lansing, Mich., as telegraph operator Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 1874; came to Detroit and entered office of despatcher Detroit & Milwaukee R. R., continuing until 1880; was ticket agent Brush St. Depot until 1892; traveling passenger agent St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba R. R., 1892-95; general agent at Detroit of the Great Northern R. R., 1895-98, district freight agent at Pittsburg, Pa., until 1902, and general agent same road and Northern Steamship Co., at Detroit, since June, 1902. Member Masonic order. Office: 710 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 406 E. Fort Av.

CLARK, Emory W., banker; born, Detroit, 1869; educated in Detroit public and high schools. Has been connected with banking business since 1902; vice president First National Bank, Security Trust Co.; director Home Savings Bank, Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; treasurer Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat. Office: First National Bank. Residence: 1740 Jefferson Av.

CLARK, John E., physician; born in England, Jan. 13, 1850; son of Fred J. and Ellen (Petley) Clark; came to America, 1856; educated in Toronto grammar schools, Victoria College, Toronto, and Medical Department, University of Michigan, M. D., 1877; married, Detroit, June, 1887, Frances Hutchings. In practice at Detroit since 1877; professor of general chemistry and physics Michigan College of Medicine, 1879-85, and Detroit College of Medicine since 1885; elected dean department of pharmacy and professor chemistry and toxicology, Detroit College of Medicine, 1892; surgeon-general Michigan National Guard, 1892; president U. S. Pension Examining Board since 1899; now chemist and analyst County of Wayne. Elected member Detroit Board of Education, 1893 (president, 1895); president Detroit Public Library Commission, 1902. Fellow Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, 1885; member American Chemical Society, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Medical and Library Association, Detroit Science Association (honorary president, 1881-82), Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. President Apollo Improvement Co., Apollo, Pa.; vice president F. A. Thompson & Co. Republican. Clubs: Wayne, Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling. Office: 608 Washington Arcade. Residence: 735 2nd Av.

CLARK, Joseph H., lawyer; born, Sandusky, O., Dec. 20, 1860; son of Nelson and Sarah F. (Weller) Clark; educated in Castalia (O.) High School and Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; married at White Rock, Mich., Nov. 3, 1884, Minnie McMuldach. Began practice of law at Manistique, Mich., 1885; removed to Muskegon Jan. 1, 1891, and became a member of law firm of Jones & Clark; located in Detroit, 1895, and became member of firm of Griffin, Clark & Russell, succeeded 3 years later by Clark, Durfee & Allor, which dissolved Jan. 1, 1903, and was succeeded by present firm, Clark, Jones & Bryant. President Dorfee Coal Mining Co.; vice president Wolverine Leather Goods Co. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Republican as to politics. Baptist in church affiliation. York and Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Shriner; member Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Boating. Office: 410 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 360 Frederick St.

CLARK, Rex Brainerd, stationer and printer; born, Detroit, May 31, 1876; son of Ransom Bruce and Nellie (Russell) Clark; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, Sept. 4, 1901, Miss Grace M. Scripps, youngest daughter of Hon. James E. Scripps. Began active career selling rubber stamps; added line of typewriter ribbons

and carbons; became state agent for Underwood Typewriter, and began dealing in general office supplies; began business in Hodges building, then in Chamber of Commerce, later at 34 West Congress St., 145 Griswold St., 69-73 Griswold St., and since Apr., 1905, has been located in present quarters on Woodward Av., occupying six floors, where has added manufacturing and other departments and dropped typewriter line; firm incorporated, Nov., 1904, as the Rex B. Clark Co., office outfitters, stationers and binders, of which is president and treasurer. Independent as to politics. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (Knight Templar). Club: Commercial. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 127-129 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

CLARK, Rufus Wheelwright, P. E. clergyman; born, Portsmouth, N. H., May 29, 1844; son of Rev. Rufus Wheelwright (D. D.) and Eliza Walton Clark; graduate Williams College, 1865 (A. M., 1868; D. D., 1890); General Theological Seminary, New York, 1868; married at Columbus, O., Apr. 9, 1874, Lucy G., daughter of Gov. William Dennison of Ohio. Deacon, 1867; priest, 1868; rector St. John's Church, Portsmouth, N. H., 1868-71; Trinity Church, Columbus, O., 1871-77; St. Paul's Church, Detroit, 1877-1905. Department secretary Board of Missions, 1906. Member England Society of Michigan; chaplain Society of Colonial Wars. President Michigan State Society Sons of American Revolution. Author "The Church in Thy House"; "Addresses, Religious and Patriotic." Address: 720 Jefferson Av.

CLARK, William C.; born, New York City, Jan. 8, 1869; son of Rev. William H. and Lucy W. (Hoisington) Clark; educated in private and academic studies at Nyack, N. Y., and New Brunswick, N. J.; married at Detroit, 1900, Miss Mabel E. Harrington. Began active career in employ of George W. Smith & Co., furniture manufacturers, Philadelphia, continuing until 1891; removed to Bay City, Mich., and acted as sales agent for C. B. Chatfield & Co., merchant millers, 1891-96; located in Detroit and was bookkeeper for Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale druggists, 1896-97; entered coal business, 1897, under title of W. C. Clark Coal Co., and continued until Oct. 1, 1906, when he disposed of jobbing feature of the business and took up sales agency for Michigan and Canada of The Ohio & Pennsylvania Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent Republican. Presbyterian (elder Immanuel Presbyterian Church). Recreation: Sailing. Office: 910 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 461 W. Grand Boulevard.

CLARKE, Charles, railway official; born, Clarkston, Mich., Apr. 17, 1850; son of Ebenezer and Sarah A. (Wood) Clarke; educated in country and high schools at Fenton, and Ann Arbor University, Mich; married at Fenton, Nov. 8, 1870, Alice E. Pritchard. Engaged in U. S. government service as clerk in general transfer department of the army of the Cumberland, at Nashville, Tenn., and vicinity, 1863-65; after the war taught school in Lincoln Co., Mo.; began in railway service with the Detroit & Milwaukee R. R., at Fenton, Mich., Apr. 1, 1872, the road

being later absorbed by the Grand Trunk Ry. of Canada; has been continuously identified with Grand Trunk and affiliated lines in various capacities, and has been in charge of freight traffic Grand Trunk Ry. System lines in Michigan since 1899. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Board of Trade. Member National Geographic Society. Mason. Recreations: Studying and often speaking on the economic principles and conditions of the country. Office: Grand Trunk Railway System, Detroit. Residence: 685 12th St., Detroit.

CLARKE, William George; born, Huron Co., Mich., Oct. 21, 1874; son of Robert and Harriett (Gibbons) Clarke; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 28, 1896, Minnie Motl. Began active career as delivery boy in grocery store at 14; entered employ of A. T. Knowlson, 1890, at 16; became member of firm, 1904; elected secretary and treasurer upon incorporation as A. T. Knowlson Co., 1906, and still continues. Club: Commercial. Office: 58-60 Congress St., E. Residence: 1195 Merrick Av.

CLARKSON, Eugene Stephen, lawyer; born, Macon, Mich., Feb. 5, 1860; son of John J. and Mary Ann (Miller) Clarkson; educated in district school at Macon up to 15; graduate High School, Manchester, Mich., June, 1879; entered University of Michigan, Oct., 1880, and managing editor of Chronicle, University paper, in 1883, graduating, degree of A. B., June, 1884; married at Detroit, June 24, 1896, Mary Wright Stoup (now deceased). Has practiced in Detroit since Jan. 18, 1886, making a specialty of corporation and real estate law. Member Detroit Bar Association. Cleveland Gold Democrat. Presbyterian in church affiliation. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F., Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Municipal League, Democratic, Westminster Men's Club. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 11 Buhl Blk. Residence: 36 Palmer Av., W.

CLELAND, Henry Alexander, physician, retired; born, Stirling, Scotland, Mar. 14, 1839; son of Henry and Mary (Young) Cleland; came to America in 1858; educated in public schools of Scotland; Andersonian University, Glasgow; M. D., University of Michigan, 1861; married at Detroit, Apr. 18, 1865, Agnes M. Cowie. Served as assistant surgeon 2d Infantry Michigan Volunteers, 1861-64; was prisoner of war in Libby Prison 3 months, 1862; began practice in Detroit, 1865, retiring, 1907; formerly on staff of Harper and Children's Free hospitals and St. Mary's Hospital. President Detroit Publishing Co. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Clubs: Wayne, Harbor Point Association. Recreation: Reading. Address: 186 Canfield Av., W.

CLEVELAND, Frank Peris, cement construction; born, Flint, Mich., Jan. 3, 1860; son of Peris Franklin and Patience (Darling) Cleveland; educated in Flint High School and at Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn; married at Flint, Mich., Dec. 9, 1885, Grace Cleveland (died Feb. 2, 1905). Studied medicine for about 3 years at beginning of

his active career; began in concrete construction at Flint, 1882; removed to Detroit, 1889, where he has continued in same line of business; proprietor and manager The Cleveland Silex Stone Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Recreation: Reading. Office: 923 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1376 John R St.

CLIFF, Vincent D., president Federal Casualty Co.; born, Zumbro Falls, Minn., Dec. 21, 1866; son of James J. and Mary (Roach) Cliff; educated in public schools of Minnesota; married at Albany, N. Y., Aug., 1895, Mary M. McCabe. Lived on farm until 16; was clerk in mercantile line until 23; was one of the organizers and, one year later, secretary and manager Northwestern Benevolent Association, at Duluth, Minn., and subsequently at Chicago; in 1890 the company with one other was merged with the Continental Casualty Co., of which latter he was manager one year; sold out his interest, went to Saginaw, Mich., 1901, and purchased interest of W. F. Pearson in U. S. Health and Accident Insurance Co., and became its secretary and so continued until 1907; has been president Federal Casualty Co. (health and accident insurance) since Jan. 1, 1907. President Detroit Conference. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Country, Saginaw Country. Recreation: Golf. Office: 533 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 32 Palmer, E.

CLINTON, Lucius A., manager The Diamond Match Co.; born, Menasha, Wis., Aug. 25, 1850; son of Orson P. and Caroline C. (Finch) Clinton; educated in district school at Menasha. Began active career in logging camps of Wisconsin; then became lumber manufacturer and engaged in lumbering; entered manufacture of matches at Chicago, 1895, and later associated in business with Diamond Match Co., of which he has been manager since Jan., 1898. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican as to politics. Congregationalist in church affiliation. Recreations: Trout fishing, grouse and duck shooting. Office: Cor. 8th and Jefferson Av., W. Residence: Charlevoix Apts.

CLIPPERT, Frederick J., physician; born, Detroit, Aug. 20, 1866; son of Conrad C. and Christina (Pfeifle) Clippert; attended public schools; graduate Goldsmith's Business University, 1882; was student at University of Minnesota for 2 years; M. D., Chicago Medical College, 1890; married at Delray, 1900, Miss Allie E. Brevoort. Began active career in employ of his father, who was a brick manufacturer, continuing until 1886; removed to Jamestown, Dak. Ty., where he became connected with Asylum for the Insane and began study of medicine and pharmacy under Dr. O. W. Archibald; served as house physician Alexian Brothers' Hospital, Detroit, 1890-91; has been located in Delray since 1891, practicing medicine, and was the first president of the village, which was incorporated, 1897. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association; Health Officer of Springwells, 1894-1900. Member Wayne Co. Board of Pension Examiners, Detroit Board of Water Commissioners, Board of Commerce.

Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Harmonie. Office and residence: 5 Dearborn Av., Detroit.

CLIPPERT, George H., brick manufacturer; born, Springwells, Mich., Mar. 24, 1860; son of Conrad and Christine F. (Pfeifle) Clippert; educated in public schools and at Goldsmith & Bryant's Business College; married at Detroit, Sept. 28, 1886, Flora A. Lyon. Began in brick business at Springwells, Mich., 1880; was member of firm of Conrad Clippert & Sons, 1884-94, George H. Clippert & Bro., 1894-99, and has been president of the George H. Clippert & Bro. Brick Co. since 1899. Also director Home Savings Bank. Member Board of Commerce. Chairman Board of Control of State Industrial Home for Girls. Republican. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Club: Harmonie. Recreation: Automobiling. Office and residence: 1920 Michigan Av.

CODD, George P., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 7, 1869; son of George C. Codd; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1891; married at Detroit, Oct. 2, 1894, Kathleen Warner. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1892; member law firm of Codd & Hall. Assistant city attorney, 1893-96; alderman, 1902, 1903 and 1904; mayor City of Detroit, 1905-6. Member of Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar; Knights of Pythias, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: University, Country, North Channel, Harmonie, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 716-717 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 47 Warren Av., E.

CODY, Frederick; born, Belleville, Mich., Apr. 7, 1874; son of Thomas and Clarissa (Kipp) Cody; educated at Belleville High School; married at Champaign, Ill., Dec. 27, 1899, Lucille Stedman. Began active career as school teacher and was principal Webster School, Detroit, 4 years; entered life insurance business and was manager New York Life Insurance Co. at Detroit 5 years; supervisor of Michigan and Ohio for Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1906. Mason. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1129 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Woodward Apts.

COFFIN, Howard E., engineering and vice president E. R. Thomas Detroit Co.; born at West Milton, O., Sept. 6, 1873; son of Julius V. and Sarah E. (Jones) Coffin; educated at University of Michigan, 1893-96 and 1900-02; married, Battle Creek, Oct. 30, 1907, Matilda V. Allen. Began active career in United States civil service, continuing 1896-1900; was chief of experimental department Olds Motor Works, Detroit, 1902-05, and chief engineer same, 1905-06; vice president and engineer E. R. Thomas Detroit Co., manufacturers of motor cars, since 1906. Also consulting engineer E. R. Thomas Motor Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Member Society of Automobile Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Motor boating and automobiling. Office: E. R. Thomas Detroit Co. Residence: 434 Cadillac Av.

COGSWELL, Arthur Cleveland; born, Salem, Mass., Apr. 4, 1858; son of Epes and Martha Ray (Hammond) Cogswell; educated in Salem common and high schools and at Boston School of Technology; married at New York, July 3, 1902, Emma Barbara Kuerner. Was in business in Hutchinson, Kan., 1879-82; member clothing firm of Sinclair & Cogswell, Salem, Mass., 1884-86; interested in contracting and railroad construction with John and Lester Mundy, headquarters, El Paso, Tex., and built part of the northern section of the Mexican Central Ry. between El Paso del Norte (now Juarez) and Chihuahua, Mex.; now identified with the Detroit Sanitary Supply Co. Office: Detroit Sanitary Supply Co. Residence: 368 2nd Av.

COLE, Henry Tiffany, vice president United States Heater Co.; born, Cleveland, O., June 29, 1870; son of Delos O. and Isabella (Tiffany) Cole; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Catskill, N. Y., 1900, Miss Alice Jerome Day. Came to Detroit, 1877; began business career with H. Scherer & Co., wholesale carriage hardware, 1887, continuing until 1893; became connected with the Capitol Heating Co., as treasurer, 1893, the name of which was changed to the United States Heater Co., 1895; was elected secretary, 1897, and vice president, 1902, now also acting as general manager, the company manufacturing steam and hot water boilers and radiators (6 branch houses in principal cities). Member National Association of Manufacturers, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Racquet and Curling. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Cor. Campbell Av. and Wabash R. R. Residence: 114 Du Bois St.

COLLIER, George Xenophon M., lawyer; born, Claremont, N. H., Sept. 27, 1838; son of Charles S. and Eliza (Currier) Collier; educated in public schools of New Hampshire, New York and Michigan; University of Michigan, June, 1867. Married at Troy, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1873, Jennie M. Brown. Studied law with D. Darwin Hughes of Marshall, and ex-Governor Moses Wisner of Pontiac. Began practice at Pontiac, Mich., 1867; removed to Detroit, 1875. Was secretary Constitutional Convention of Michigan, 1867. Republican. York and Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner (all degrees except 33°). Recreations: Cricket and baseball. Office: 820-821 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 891 Woodward Av.

COLLIER, William Wallace, secretary and treasurer American Harrow Co.; born, Battle Creek, Mich., Nov. 19, 1850; son of Victory P. and Minerva (Pew) Collier; educated in public schools of Battle Creek and at Highland Military Academy, Worcester, Mass.; married at Detroit, 1891, Miss Virginia Wright. Came to Detroit from Battle Creek, 1870; was in employ of DuCharme, Fletcher & Co., wholesale hardware, and later engaged in iron commission business; assisted in organizing the American Harrow Co., 1882, of which has been director, treasurer and secretary since time of organization. Also vice president Duplex Printing Press Co., of Battle Creek. Ex-president National Association

of Agricultural Implement and Vehicle Manufacturers of the United States. Proprietor of Elmdale Farms, the aim of the farms being to raise horses and cattle of the very best breeding and highest individual excellence. Member executive committee Michigan State Agricultural Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Breeding of trotting horses and Short Horn cattle. Office: 1482 Hastings St. Residence: 674 Cass Av.

COLLINS, Alva Nicholas, physician; born, Lyme, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1861; son of Lyman and Sally M. (Cotton) Collins; educated in district schools of New York; Dexter (N. Y.) High School, 1877-8; Elburn High School, Ill., 1878-81; Ann Arbor High School, 1881-2; Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1882-85, graduating M. D., 1885; New York Polyclinic, 1885, and in New York hospitals, 1885-88; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 13, 1892, Emily Delavan Stebbins. Began practice in New York City, 1885; has practiced in Detroit since 1888. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Academy of Medicine; president Wayne County Medical Society; member Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Address: 20 Martin Pl.

COLLINS, Charles F., banker; born, Detroit, Feb. 4, 1847; son of John and Ann (McWilliams) Collins; educated in Detroit public schools. Began active career as bookkeeper; became connected with Wayne County Savings Bank as clerk, 1875, has filled every office in the bank and has been president since 1898. Treasurer St. Joseph's Home for Boys; member executive committee St. Francis Home for Orphan Boys; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Catholic. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Baseball; lover of violin. Office: Wayne County Savings Bank. Residence: 31 W. Willis Av.

COLLINS, Charles H.; born, Paterson, N. J., Nov. 5, 1872; son of Charles C. and Louise (Hartwell) Collins; educated in public schools of Paterson and at commercial college; married at Colorado Springs, Colo., Feb. 7, 1906, Beatrice Oatman. Began active career as office man Equitable Life Insurance Co., Des Moines, Ia., continuing for 4 years; then removed to New York City and was connected with various concerns for six years and later lived in Albany and Syracuse; became manager at Denver, Colo., for The B. F. Goodrich Co., manufacturers of rubber goods, where he continued for 3½ years; has been manager for same company at Detroit since May, 1906. Republican. Club: Commercial. Office: 266 Jefferson Av. Residence: The Ventura Apts.

COLLINS, Charles Parker, manufacturer of cigars; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1848; son of Thomas and Mary (Hosie) Collins; married at Detroit, Dec. 12, 1878, Ida L. Colton. Began active career working on a farm, later becoming a sailor on the Great Lakes for two seasons; the next five years was with Hoffner & Mayes, foot of Woodward Av., makers of sails and rigging; traveling salesman for Krueger & Hoffner,

cigar manufacturers, for two years, when was admitted to partnership under firm name of Hoffner & Collins; shortly after the death of Mr. Hoffner in 1875, firm became C. P. Collins & Co., of which he has since been the head. Also vice president Central Savings Bank. Republican; active worker in Republican party; secretary Republican County Committee, 1886; auditor Wayne County, 1888-90; sheriff Wayne County, 1893-96 (two terms), and while in office was elected chairman of the consolidated City and County Republican Committees; later was member State Central Committee; presidential elector for McKinley and Roosevelt. Retired from active politics in 1898 and has since devoted his time to his business interests; interested in the A. E. Steward Transportation Co., the steamer Chas. W. Kotcher of Detroit Steamship Co., and Lavigne Manufacturing Co. Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum, Detroit Lodge of Elks. Clubs: Detroit, Yachting and Fishing, Citizens' Yacht Club. Recreations: Yachting, boating and fishing. Office: Central Savings Bank. Residence: 62 Baggs St., Detroit; summer residence: St. Clair Flats, Mich.

COMERFORD, John J., lumber; born, Virginia City, Nev., Jan. 30, 1865; son of Milton J. and Elizabeth Comerford; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, 1893, Miss Laura Warren. Came to Detroit from Virginia City, 1879; began business career as office boy for the W. A. C. Miller Lumber Co., 1879, advanced to position of general office manager and salesman for the company; became local manager of the Delta Lumber Co., the company being merged with the Detroit Lumber Co., manufacturers, wholesale and retail dealers, 1899, of which has been vice president and manager since time of organization. Member Detroit and Michigan Retail Lumber Dealers' Association. Republican. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Baseball and fishing. Office: 1311 Gratiot Av. Residence: 1166 Mt. Elliot Av.

COMMONS, Samuel A., secretary and treasurer Du Brie Motor Co.; born, Union City, Ind., Oct. 21, 1865; son of John and Clarissa (Rogers) Commons; married at Oberlin, O., Nov. 5, 1890, Florence Milten. In newspaper work at Ishpeming, Mich., until 1893, in office of secretary of state, Lansing, 1893-6; clerk of Board of State Auditors, 1896-1904. Came to Detroit from Lansing, Mich., Feb., 1904, and since 1905 has been secretary and treasurer of The Du Brie Motor Co., manufacturers of marine engines. Member Masonic order. Office: 436 Guoin St. Residence: 139 Josephine St.

COMSTOCK, Andrew W., railway official; born, Port Huron, Mich., Oct. 5, 1838; son of Alfred and Harriet Jane (Westbrook) Comstock; educated in public schools of Port Huron and one year (1860) at Ypsilanti State Normal School; married at Detroit, 1867, Lillian Little. Taught school, 1861-62; left home, Grand Township, St. Clair Co., 1862, to take charge of large mercantile establishment of L. W. Mason & Co., in which was successful and the business was sold out, 1866; started in

general store business as A. W. Comstock & Co., 1866; entered lumber business, 1868, and organized the Alpena Banking Co., 1871, of which was the head; sold out banking business, 1905, and is devoting entire time to railroad interests with which he became identified in 1901. President Cincinnati, Georgetown & Portsmouth R. R. and Felicity & Bethel R. R., headquarters in Cincinnati, O. Former president Board of Education, mayor and supervisor of the Poor, all of Alpena. Democrat. Episcopalian. Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: 45 Campau Bldg. Residence: 712 Jefferson Av.

CONANT, William S., consulting engineer; born, Detroit, Jan. 1868; son of John S. and Mary B. (MacLaren) Conant; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1881-83; Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J., 1883-86; Princeton University, 1886-92, degrees, A. B., 1890, E. E., 1892; married, Washington, Dec. 11, 1901, Frances E. Wendling. Began active career, 1892, with the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., Pittsburg and Chicago, continuing until 1895; in partnership with Jesse M. Smith, in general practice of consulting engineer, 1895-01; practicing profession independently since 1901, also actively engaged in manufacture of automobile sheet metal parts with the Briscoe Manufacturing Co., Detroit and Newark, of which he is vice president and director. Director Northern Engineering Works. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Episcopalian. Member Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: 925 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 186 Seminole Av.

CONDON, George Melvin, lawyer; born, Fort Covington, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1867; son of John and Marguerite (Kavanaugh) Condon; graduate Fort Covington High School and Academy; Detroit College of Law, 1899-1902, degree, LL. B.; married at Fort Covington, Sept. 3, 1884, Nellie L. W. Mears. Reared on farm in Bombay, Franklin Co., N. Y., taught school for 4 years and worked in general store for 4 years; started in grocery business at Atlanta, Ga., but sold out at end of a year and came north to Charlotte, Mich., and entered business with the late A. T. Mears; sold out at end of a year and took position on Detroit Tribune; resigned after about a year and entered employ of Moran, Fitzsimons & Co., wholesale grocers; resigned after 4 years and became connected with confidential service of the Standard Oil Co., acting as credit man, etc., in which continued for 15 years. Has engaged in practice of law in Detroit since June, 1902. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican; twice a candidate State Legislature. Presbyterian. Clubs: Condon Senior and Junior Literary Clubs (director). Recreation: Literature. Office: 74 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 597 W. Grand Blvd.

CONELY, Clarence, wholesale lumber; born, Jackson, Mich., Aug. 6, 1860; son of John D. and Ruth (Fell) Conely; educated in Jackson High School; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1884; married at Chicago, 1895, Miss Charlotte Brooks. Came to Detroit, 1880; engaged in civil engineering, 1882-84; entered lumber business

with the Parson Lumber Co., 1884, later with Morley & Co. and Smalleys & Woodworth; was manager of the Vinton Co. for several years; assisted in organizing firm of Conely & Bailey, wholesale dealers in white pine and Norway pine, Apr., 1907, in which still continues. Independent Democrat in politics. Episcopalian in church affiliation. Member Psi Upsilon. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 38 Newberry Bldg. Residence: 58 Medbury Av.

CONGER, Norman B.; born, Troy Township, Richland Co., O., Sept. 7, 1859; son of Seymour Beach and Mary A. (Barker) Conger; educated at Lexington Academy, Lexington, O., Port Huron (Mich.) public schools and Romeo (Mich.) High School; married at Columbus, O., Apr. 15, 1885, Miss Eliza R. Lotspeich. Began active career at Detroit in service of U. S. weather bureau, 1879; has held office of inspector in the bureau since 1891. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 1314-1319 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 75 Trowbridge St.

CONKLING, Samuel Powers; born, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1857; son of James S. and Helen (Hawes) Conkling; educated in private schools; unmarried. Began active career as bookkeeper for Gray & Baffy, continuing 1879-86; has been dealing in asbestos goods since 1886. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country Club, Detroit Boat. Office: 20 Atwater St., E. Residence: 720 Jefferson Av.

CONN, Herbert James, president Peninsular Milled Screw Co.; born, Elgin Co., Ont., Can., June 12, 1869; son of Meredith and Mary (Morden) Conn; educated in public schools and Chatham (Ont.) Business College; married in Canada, 1891, Miss Elizabeth Lamb. Began active career as clerk in private bank, Alvinson, Can.; removed to Detroit, 1889, and engaged as contractor and in cedar supply business, 1889-1903; assisted in organizing the Peninsular Milled Screw Co., 1902 (Inc.), manufacturers of set and cap screws, studs, coupling bolts, nuts, etc., and experts in turned specialties; has been president of the company from time of organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association. Republican. Member of the Church of Christ. Mason; member Canadian Order of Foresters. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 751 Bellevue Av. Residence: 345 Pennsylvania Av.

CONNOR, Leartus, physician (eye and ear); born, Coldenham, N. Y., Jan. 29, 1843; son of Hezekiah and Caroline (Corwin) Connor; graduate Wallkill Academy, 1865; Williams College, Mass., A. B., 1865, A. M., 1868; Medical Department, University of Michigan, M. D., 1868; College of Physicians and Surgeons (Medical Department, Columbia University), M. D., 1870; married at Exeter, N. H., Aug. 10, 1870, Anna A. Dame; two sons, Dr. Guy L. and Roy Connor. In practice in Detroit since Mar., 1871. Member American Academy of Ophthalmology and Otology, American Medical Association (vice president, 1881, chairman section on ophthalmology, 1891, member Board of Journal Trus-

tees for 7 years), Michigan State Medical Society(president, 1902, chairman of Council, 1903, 1904, 1905), American Academy of Medicine (president, 1889), Detroit Academy of Medicine (president, 1877-78, 1888-89), American Association for Advancement of Science, Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan Academy of Science. President American Medical Editors' Association, 1883; editor Detroit Review of Medicine and Pharmacy and its successors for about 25 years; professor Detroit Medical College, 1871-80, chemistry, physiology and clinical medicine, 7 years, eye and ear, 2 years; eye and ear surgeon to Children's Free Hospital since its foundation. Now director The Home Savings Bank. Independent Republican. Presbyterian. Member New England Society, Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Bankers', Old Club. Office: 91 Lafayette Blvd. Residence: 103 Cass Street.

CONNORS, Martin W.; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1858; son of William and Mary (Welsh) Connors; educated in public schools of Louisville, Ky.; married, Louisville, 1887, Addie Beuther. Began active career in service of the Louisville & Nashville Ry., continuing in different departments for 14 years; began in life insurance business as solicitor for the Equitable Life Assurance Society, and remained with the organization at Louisville for 4 years; was in New York for 5 years in special capacity for the Mutual Life Insurance Co.; came to Detroit, 1900, as state manager for the Equitable Life, was transferred to Philadelphia, 1903, but returned to Detroit same year and assumed present position with the Provident Savings Life Association. Republican. Member B. P. O. E. Club: Fellowship. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 1027-1029 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 107 Forest Av., W.

COOK, Frank Christopher, lawyer; born, Hartford, Conn., Dec. 25, 1871; son of Michael J. and Ellen (Ganley) Cook; educated in public schools of Hartford and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1895; married, Bay City, Mich., 1902, Frances Conway. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895; director Detroit Steamship Co. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Office: 1223 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 101 Pallister Av.

COOK, Fred L., general insurance; born, Chippewa, Mich., May 22, 1872; son of William and Phebe A. (Knapp) Cook; educated in country school and at Ferris Commercial School, Big Rapids, Mich.; married at Ridgeway, Mich., 1896, Leora F. Sutton. Began business career in 1889 as teller in bank at Big Rapids, Mich., and later at Travers City, Mich.; entered insurance business at Lansing, Mich., 1893; came to Detroit, 1899; member insurance firm of Blackman, Glass & Cook; devotes his attention to adjustment of fire and casualty losses. Secretary American Exploration Co. Methodist. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 208 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 35 Kings Av.

COOLIDGE, Charles Austin, soldier; born, Boston, July 19, 1844; son of Charles Austin and Anna Maria (Rice) Coolidge; educated in

public schools of Concord, Mass., Norwich (Vt.) University, graduating, M. D., Wooster Medical College, Cleveland, O.; married, Tallahassee, Fla., Nov. 19, 1867, Sophie Wager Lowny, of Philadelphia. Entered 16th U. S. Infantry, Oct. 22, 1862; commissioned 2nd lieutenant 7th Infantry, May 14, 1864; promoted captain, Aug. 9, 1877; wounded at battle of Big Hole, Mont., Aug. 9, 1877; promoted major, 1898; lieutenant colonel, 9th Infantry, May, 1899; served in Cuba, battle of Santiago, 1898; in Philippines, battles Sindalon and Angeles; in China in Relief Expedition, 1900; at battle of Tientsin, Yangstum and taking of Pekin; in command of United States forces in China for five days; promoted colonel 7th Infantry, 1901; served at Vancouver, Wash., and Presidio, Calif., until retired as brigadier general, Aug. 9, 1903. Member San Francisco Philatelic Society, Loyal Legion, Society Santiago, Military Order of the Dragon. Episcopalian. Club: Family. Address: The Pasadena.

COPLEY, Almon Ward, lawyer; born, Cass Co., Mich., May 22, 1868; son of Alexander B. and Jane Helen (Hathaway) Copley; educated in public schools to 1887; graduated Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1892; married at Detroit, Feb. 18, 1907, Jessie May Letts. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1892. Director First State Bank, Decatur, Mich. Former member Michigan National Guard (honorably discharged). Republican. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Travel. Office: 314 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 244 25th St.

CORBETT, Edward Joseph, wholesale coal and coke; born, Groveport, O., Mar. 23, 1865; son of Michael and Hanora (McGrath) Corbett; educated in Groveport public and high schools, and the Columbus (O.) Business College; married at Detroit, Mich., July 25, 1907, Miss Anna Dyer. Began active career as secretary to general superintendent Columbus & Cincinnati Midland R. R., Columbus, O.; removed to Ashland, Wis., 1889, as secretary to Northwestern manager Columbus & Hocking Coal & Iron Co., then as office manager for same company in Chicago; came to Detroit, 1891, as representative for H. D. Turney & Co., miners and shippers of coal, Columbus; entered business on his own account, 1894, and has since operated in his own name. President Cadillac Coal & Coke Co., Detroit; vice president Royal Coal Mining Co., Brilliant, O.; treasurer and director Maxwell-Briscoe-McLeod Co.; director Maxwell-Briscoe Motor Co., Michigan Copper and Brass Co., Newcastle Realty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Catholic in religious belief. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Automobiling and general outdoor sports. Office: 1014-1017 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Hotel Plaza.

CORBETT, William Patrick, lawyer; born, St. Albans, Vt., Sept. 8, 1857; son of Michael and Mary (Welch) Corbett; educated in public schools of St. Albans; unmarried. Began active career as a farm hand in Vermont, 1873, continuing for 3 years; drove stage between St. Albans

and Richford, and acted as helper in a printing office; came to Michigan City, Ind., May, 1878, and was employed for two and a half years as locomotive fireman on Michigan Central R. R., and as locomotive engineer until Oct., 1886; retired from railroad business and traveled for a short time through the West, returning East to Buffalo, N. Y.; located in Detroit, Aug., 1887, and studied law in the office of the late Col. John Atkinson; was admitted to the bar, 1891, and has since practiced in Detroit. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Independent Order of Foresters and of Loyal Guards. Office: 911 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 241 Woodland Av.

CORBIN, John Milton, attorney; born, Lockport, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1844; son of Isaiah H. and Almira L. (Mills) Corbin; educated at Charlotte (Mich.) Academy and Eaton Rapids (Mich.) High School; married at Eaton Rapids, Mich., Sept. 18, 1878, Artie Scott. Entered law office of Crane & Montgomery, Eaton Rapids, June 1, 1867, and was admitted to the bar June 20, 1870; had a large practice at Eaton Rapids until removing to Detroit, Oct. 6, 1901; makes specialty of insurance and corporation law; attorney for the state for Federal Life Insurance Co. of Chicago and Federal Union Surety Co. of Indianapolis; has also engaged in a number of successful business enterprises, among which was the Jackson Cracker Co. President Michigan State Bank, Eaton Rapids; vice president Exchange Bank of Dimondale, Mich.; director, secretary and treasurer George G. Harris Co., wholesale dealers in candies and distributing agents for Lowney's Candies, and Queen Anne Baking Powder Co., both of Detroit. Independent Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order (32°), Knight Templar. Clubs: Wayne and Fellowcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 812 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 75 Chandler Av.

COREY, Newton J.; born, Hillsdale, Mich., Jan. 31, 1861; son of John and Juliette (Meacham) Corey; M. Ph., Hillsdale (Mich.) College, 1880; studied music under private teachers in Boston; married at Detroit, Sept. 1, 1901, Ada B. Davies. Musician for 12 years in Boston; removed to Detroit, 1891; organist Fort Street Presbyterian Church since 1891; gave organ recitals at World's Fair, Chicago, 1893, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901, St. Louis Exposition, 1904 (Fourth of July recital at Festival Hall); secretary International Jury of Awards, musical department, St. Louis Exposition; one of the founders American Guild of Organists. Pianist and lecturer before universities, colleges, music teachers' conventions, women's clubs, etc.; one of the first to present the life and works of Wagner on the lecture platform, illustrated with stereopticon views. Member Fine Arts Society, Detroit (director). Club: Detroit. Address: 38 Woodward Terrace.

CORLISS, John B., lawyer; born, Richford, Vt., June 7, 1851; son of H. and Lydia (Round) Corliss; educated in public schools of Vermont and at Columbia Law College, degree of LL. B., 1877; married at Barnard, Vt., Dec. 5, 1877, Elizabeth N. Danforth. Has engaged in prac-

tice in Detroit since Sept. 23, 1877; member law firm of Corliss, Leete & Joslyn. Also president Michigan Lubricator Co. and Shipman Koal Co., of Pennsylvania; director Reliance Motor Car Co., and officer and member of many other companies. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member of Congress, 1895-1900, for 5th district of Michigan. Mason. Club: Detroit. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 34 W. Canfield Av.

CORNEHL, William, Sr.; born, Mecklenburg, Germany, 1844; son of Fritz Cornehl; came to America with parents, 1852; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1874, Miss Anna Muhelmann. Learned trade of printer and book binder in employ of Richmond, Backus & Co., 40 years ago; head of firm of William Cornehl & Sons, printers and book binders. Republican. Member Masonic order, Concordia Society. Office: 77 Larned St. Residence: 207 Catherine St.

CORSE, William Malcolm, chemist; born, Malden, Mass., May 25, 1878; son of William A. and Genevieve (Alexander) Corse; educated in public schools of Malden and Medford, Mass.; degree of S. B., Department of Chemistry, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1899; married at Detroit, June 4, 1902, Edith W. Bell. Chemist with William S. Merrell Chemical Co., Cincinnati, 1899-1901, Detroit White Lead Works, 1901-02; assistant superintendent, in charge of brass foundry, Detroit Lubricator Co., since Jan., 1903; especially interested in scientific development of foundry, particularly along metallurgical lines. Congregationalist. Member American Chemical Society, Society of Detroit Chemists (secretary), American Brass Founders' Association (vice president). Recreations: Won first prize manual of arms, and first prize bayonet drill, Medford High School Cadets; first prize (presented by Governor Wolcott of Massachusetts) manual of arms and bayonet combined, while holding rank of 1st lieutenant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cadets. Office: Detroit Lubricator Co. Residence: 54 Lothrop Av.

CORWIN, George A., wholesale dry goods; born in Niagara Co., N. Y., Dec. 14, 1844; son of Isaac H. and Clementine (Knowles) Corwin; educated in public schools; married, Fenton, Mich., 1876, Fanny Curtis. Came to Michigan, 1867, and to Detroit, Sept., 1879; entered dry goods business, 1879, with same house with which he has since been connected, was confidential and credit-man to the firm and since 1902 has been secretary Burnham, Stoepel & Co., wholesale dry goods, notions and furnishings. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Cor. Bates and Larned. Residence: 276 Wreford Av.

COTNER, Jacob, Jr., publisher; born, Mansfield, O., Sept. 14, 1860; son of Jacob and Katherine (Hartman) Cotner; educated in public schools of Ohio; married, 1st at Toledo, O., 1887, Marie Etta Trowbridge, who died in 1899; 2d, Philadelphia, Pa., 1901, Cecilia L. Burke. Started as a boy in a hardware store and at the age of 17 was a traveling salesman for his firm, and at 19 for a leading hardware firm in Cleve-

land; at 20 was president of the Mansfield Bolt & Nut Works; later traveled in Ohio for the Peninsular Stove Co.; located in Detroit in 1889, when he became secretary and treasurer of The Sprague Publishing Co. and The Sprague Correspondence Schools, which offices he still occupies. Was for many years a director of the Detroit Y. M. C. A.; member board of trustees of First Congregational Church; president Ohio Society of Detroit, 1906-7. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 70 Virginia Av.

COTTER, William; born, Bloomington, Ill., 1858; son of William and Bridget (Morrissey) Cotter; educated public schools; married at Litchfield, Dec. 16, 1886, Emma Weigreffe. Began railway service as telegraph operator, Chicago & Alton Ry., 1874; was telegraph operator St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern Ry., at Piedmont, Mo., 1878-80, train despatcher and trainmaster, same road, Little Rock, Ark., 1880-82; train despatcher Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., at La Crosse, Wis., 1882-83, Wabash, St. Louis & Pacific Ry. and its successor, the Wabash Ry., at Litchfield, Ill., 1883-90, trainmaster St. Louis division same road, 1890-96; superintendent Eastern Division Grand Trunk Ry. at Montreal, Que., 1896-99, superintendent Western Division, same road, at Detroit, 1899-01; general superintendent, St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern Ry., at St. Louis, 1901-02; manager Missouri Pacific Ry. System, 1902-04; general manager Pere Marquette Rd. since 1904. Clubs: Detroit and Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: Fort St., W., and 3rd Av. Residence: 153 Hancock Av., E.

COTTRELL, Eber W., land commissioner Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette R. R. Co.; born, Cottrellville, St. Clair Co., Mich., Feb. 17, 1841; son of George H. and Submit (Ward) Cottrell; educated in district schools and academy, Newport, Mich., 1846-58, and at Bryant & Stratton's Business College, Detroit, 1860; married at Detroit, Nov. 12, 1868, Ellen Smith. Began steamboating at age of 14 and followed the Great Lakes until 1868; settled on stock and fruit farm at Greenfield, Mich., 1868; member State Legislature, 2 terms, 1879 and 1881, during which time he introduced the bill providing for Grand Boulevard that encircles Detroit and secured its passage, although at the time against great opposition; appointed by President Grant receiver of public moneys at Detroit, 1879, but declined; was largely instrumental in raising the money for the Detroit Exposition, 1888 (the exposition proving a great success during his administration of its affairs); was appointed land commissioner for the Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette R. R. Co., 1889, which position he still holds. Also director Wabash Portland Cement Co., Superior Pin Co., Detroit Typomarker Co. Republican, prominent party worker for many years; member Republican State Central committee two terms. York and Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Caledon Mountain, Duck Lake, Au Sauble Trout Club. Recreations: Fishing and shooting. Office: 410 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 135 Lafayette Blvd.

COUCH, Alfred Edward, restaurant proprietor; born, Toronto, Can., May 17, 1876; son of Walter J. and Harriet (Kane) Couch; educated in public schools of Toronto; married, Detroit, June 1, 1900, Helen Andrew Morton. Began active career in employment of J. C. Kuhn, confectioner, 1896; after a short experience as traveling salesman, returned to Detroit and was identified with restaurant business under Robert Morton; entered restaurant business for himself Oct. 1, 1899, and has since continued in that line. Member Board of Commerce. Mason; member Elks, Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Harmonie, Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 204 Loyal Guard Bldg. Residence: 132 Avery Av.

COURTIS, William Munroe, mining engineer; born, Boston, Jan. 7, 1842; son of William and Mehitabel (Appleton) Courtis; graduate Harvard University, 1864, degree of A. M., 1867, and studied civil engineering in Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard, for one year; student for 3 years at Royal School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony; married at Wyandotte, Mich., Apr. 2, 1873, Lizzie Easton Folger. Came to Detroit, 1871, as assistant manager Wyandotte (Silver Islet) Smelting Works, and became general manager within a year; has operated extensively for many years as mining engineer and metallurgist; has been superintendent and general manager of many mines and smelting works in Michigan, Colorado, California, New Mexico, etc., and consulting engineer to mine owners and mining corporations; was chief engineer of geological survey of Santo Domingo, etc.; has patented improved mill apparatus for saving waste on tailings. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, International Geological Society, Detroit Engineering Society, Detroit Chemical Society, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Sons of American Revolution (Michigan). Contributor to engineering journals. Clubs: Harvard (Detroit), Harvard Union (Cambridge, Mass.). Recreation: Yachting. Office: 621 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 449 4th Av.

COUZENS, James, manufacturer; secretary and treasurer Ford Motor Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Piquette Av. and Beaubien. Residence: 80 Chandler Av.

COVERT, Arthur H., lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., July 22, 1868; son of Arthur and Eliza A. (Galpin) Covert; graduate Ann Arbor High School, 1887; Literary Department, University of Michigan, A. B., 1893; Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1895; married at Ann Arbor, Nov. 7, 1900, Edith M. Popkins. Was superintendent of schools, Schoolcraft, Mich., 1895-99; has been engaged in practice of law at Detroit since Aug., 1899. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge and Chapter. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1437 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 656 2nd Av.

COWLES, Israel T., lawyer; born, Belchertown, Mass., Nov. 8, 1854; son of Tertius and Julia L. (Towne) Cowles; educated in public

schools of Belchertown, Monson Academy and Yale University, graduating, degree of B. A., 1877; married at Detroit, Oct. 30, 1894, Elizabeth A. Howard. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1880; in practice alone since 1895. Manager and legal officer, title guaranty and abstract department Union Trust Co. Member Michigan Naval Reserve, 1894. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Historical Association, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Country, Old Club, Witenagemote. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 311 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 82 Davenport St.

COX, Allan P., lawyer; born, Detroit, Feb. 7, 1876; son of William and Eva M. (Van Riper) Cox; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, Literary and Law Departments of the University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1900; married, Detroit, Nov. 16, 1904, Louise M. Knauss. Began practice at Detroit, in 1900, in offices of Otto Kirchner; has practiced alone since 1901. Member 3d Division, Michigan Naval Brigade, for 3 years. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Bar associations, Detroit Board of Commerce, Odd Fellows, Union Lodge, F. & A. M. Club: Harmonie Society. Recreations: Books, boating, horseback riding. Office: 819-821 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 363 Cass Av.

CRANDELL, Frank; born, Columbia Co., N. Y., 1844; son of Solomon and Mary W. (Wheeler) Crandell; educated in private school; married at Bay City, Mich., 1869, Mary Raymond. Served in Civil War as private 7th New York Infantry; located in Michigan at close of the war; came to Detroit, 1881. President Toledo Casket Co.; secretary and treasurer Detroit Casket Co.; treasurer Peninsular Salt Co. Office: 187 W. Congress St. Residence: 26 Martin Pl.

CRAPO, Stanford Tappan, producer of coal and cement; born, New Bedford, Mass., June 13, 1865; son of William W. and Sarah (Tappan) Crapo; educated at Friend's Academy, New Bedford, and Yale College; married at Painesville, O., Oct. 10, 1894, Emma C. Morley. General manager Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., 1894-1900; general manager Pere Marquette R. R., 1900-03; engaged in production of coal and cement since 1903. Director Old Detroit Nat'l Bank, Second Nat'l Bank, Saginaw, Mich., Fort Street Union Depot Co.; president Wyandotte Portland Cement Co.; vice president B. F. Berry Coal Co.; secretary and treasurer Huron Portland Cement Co. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Golf, University. Office: 1525 Ford Bldg. Residence: 200 Parker Av.

CROCKER, George M.; born, Greenville, Ill., Aug. 9, 1848; son of Samuel H. and Harriet (Ferguson) Crocker; educated at normal school, Normal, Ill., and Newberry Seminary, Newberry, Vt.; married at Washington, D. C., June 28, 1888, Cecelia T. S. Steele. Came to Mt. Clemens, Mich., from New Hampshire, 1866; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Macomb Co. early in the '70s; filled positions of probate clerk, judge of probate, prosecuting attorney of Macomb Co. and mayor of

city of Mt. Clemens; became auditor Detroit, Bay City & Alpena R. R., 1892, and upon reorganization of the road as the Detroit & Mackinac Ry., Feb. 1, 1895, was elected auditor and purchasing agent, in which he continues; also vice president since Nov., 1896. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Office: 514 Majestic Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Mt. Clemens, Mich.

CRONIN, Arthur D.; born, Hamilton, Ont., May 3, 1833; son of Richard B. and Susan (Peer) Cronin; educated in parochial schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in employ of C. C. Wormer Machinery Co. and later entered grocery business as Cronin Bros., continuing 1901-03; entered coal business as traveling representative of Detroit Coal & Coke Co., 1903; has been secretary and treasurer Imperial Coal Co. since 1905. Also director Prudential Coal Mining Co., of Big Creek, W. Va. Member 3rd Division, Michigan State Naval Reserves since 1902. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Clubs: Cathedral and St. Vincent's Young Men's Club. Recreations: Sailing, canoeing, and horseback riding. Office: 322 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 39 Hecla Av.

CRONIN, Frederick C.; born, Hamilton, Ont., May 14, 1879; son of Richard B. and Susan (Peer) Cronin; educated at De Lasalle Academy, Hamilton, Ont.; married at Detroit, June 12, 1907, Miss Julia Miner. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1881; began active career in employ of A. M. Hunter, grocer, and later was connected with the Detroit Stove Works; traveled for 3 years in coal business, for H. S. Ayers; became connected with The Imperial Coal Co., miners and shippers of coal and coke, as vice president, 1905, and has been president of the company since Feb. 1, 1907. Independent. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: General outdoor sports. Office: 322 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 103 Erskine St.

CROSBY, Frank Noble, lawyer; born, Hastings, Minn., May 5, 1867; educated in public schools of Hastings, University of Minnesota and University of Michigan; married. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1892, practicing at Hastings; has practiced in Detroit since 1902. Member Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Club: University. Office: 310 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 205 Seyburn Av.

CROUL, Frank H.; president Detroit Oak Belting Co.; son of Jerome and Ellen (Parsons) Croul. President and general manager Detroit Oak Belting Co. since 1892; vice president Michigan Wire Cloth Co.; director Wayne Co. Savings Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 266 Wight St. Residence: 168 McDougall Av.

CROUL, William R.; president and manager Riverside Storage and Cartage Co.; born in Detroit, 1861; son of Jerome and Ellen (Parsons) Croul; educated, Galt (Ont.) Collegiate Institute and Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich. Has been engaged in storage

and cartage business since the beginning of his active career, in 1879, and has been president of the Riverside Storage and Cartage Co. since 1887; also president and director Detroit and Cobalt Mining Co.; director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit and Country. Recreations: Outdoor athletics. Office: 65 Cass Av. Residence: 20 Kirby Av., W.

CROWLEY, Daniel T.; born, Detroit, Mar. 13, 1864; son of Cornelius and Catherine (Bresnahan) Crowley; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1894, Miss Mary E. Dwyer. Began active career as bookkeeper for James K. Burnham & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1880, continuing for six years; became connected with the Peninsular Stove Co., as bookkeeper, 1886; advanced to position of cashier and has been auditor and director of the company since 1896. Also vice president and director Crowley Bros., wholesale dry goods. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: W. Fort St., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

CROWLEY, Joseph J.; dry goods merchant. Member of the firm of Crowley Brothers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 103-113 Jefferson Av. Residence: 262 4th Av.

CROWLEY, LaFayette, born, Cincinnati, O., Aug. 16, 1846; son of John B. and Julia A. (McCarthy) Crowley; educated in public schools of Cincinnati; married, Detroit, Jan. 4, 1890, Lavinia Cecelia Borgman. Began serving apprenticeship of four years, Jan. 11, 1861, in the foundry of Chamberlain & Co., Cincinnati, and continued with the company eighteen years; went to St. Louis, 1879, and served one year as general superintendent of plant of Giles F. Filley; came to Detroit, January, 1880, as assistant superintendent of the Detroit Stove Works; was made general superintendent, 1882, and member of board of directors, 1888, which position he now holds. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit. Office: Detroit Stove Works. Residence: 192 McDougall Av.

CULLEN, James H., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 8, 1859; son of James and Abigail (McSweeny) Cullen; educated in Detroit public schools and business college; married at Detroit, Apr. 19, 1887, Harriett C. Walters. Entered the office with which he has since been identified, October, 1875; studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1892; firm has passed through various changes as Griffin & Dickinson, Griffin, Dickinson & Thurber, Dickinson, Thurber & Stevenson, Dickinson, Warren & Warren, and since Jan. 1, 1902, has been Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel. Member Detroit Bar Association. Secretary Detroit Sulphite Pulp and Paper Co.; president Detroit Saw and Tool Works. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: Athletics. Office: 606 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 34 Forest Av., E.

CULVER, Chester M., lawyer; born, Pontiac, Ill., Oct. 5, 1870; son of Joseph F. and Mary (Murphy) Culver; educated at State Normal

School, University of Chicago and Harvard Law School, graduating, degree LL. B., 1899; married at Emporia, Kan., 1900, I'Dell Clarke. Came to Detroit, 1899; admitted to practice in Supreme Court of Kansas, 1899, and soon after in Michigan, practicing five years; has been vice president and general manager Murphy Iron Works, manufacturers of Murphy automatic smokeless furnaces, since its incorporation, 1904; also chairman Murphy Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: University (Detroit), Harvard (New York). Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Foot of Walker St. Residence: 114 Horton Av.

CUMMISKEY, James Peter, miner and shipper of coal; born, Detroit, Jan. 28, 1872; son of James and Elizabeth (Loney) Cummiskey; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1904, Edna Common. Entered coal business under O. W. Shipman, 1888, continuing for fourteen years; has been engaged in business in his own name since July 1, 1902, as treasurer and general manager of the Ohio and Michigan Coal Co.; also treasurer and general manager Duncan Run Coal Mining Co., Walnut Hill Coal Mining Co.; president Hocking Coal Exchange and Mining Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce and of Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Columbus and Cleveland Coal Clubs. Recreation: General athletics. Office: 82-84 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 29 Smith Av.

CUNNINGHAM, Harry L., manager Detroit branch Ford Motor Co.; born, Shelby, O., Jan. 30, 1883; son of Marcellus A. and Catherine (Nichols) Cunningham; educated in public schools of Shelby; unmarried. Learned machinist's trade in factory of the Ideal Bicycle Co., Shelby, 1895; removed to Cleveland, 1899, and was connected with the Winton Motor Carriage Co. as tool maker; in Mansfield, O., with Mansfield Machine Works, 1900; at Geneva as foreman in the assembling and testing department of the Geneva Automobile Co.; came to Detroit, 1902, to look after Winton Motor Carriage Co's interests; manager Ford Motor Co's branch, Cleveland, 1905-6; manager at Detroit since November, 1906. Clubs: Automobile (Cleveland and Detroit). Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 268 Jefferson Av. Residence: Marietta Apts.

CURRIE, Cameron, banker and broker; born, London, Ont., May 4, 1860; son of Donald and Elizabeth (Cameron) Currie; educated in public and high schools of London and at Hellmuth College; came to Detroit, 1879; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1887, Harriette Ingersoll Lewis. Began active career in employ of Detroit City Railway Co., 1879, resigning from position as secretary, 1892, to enter business for self under title of Cameron Currie & Co., bankers and brokers, which still continues. Also partner O. J. Mulford Advertising Co.; director Detroit City Gas Co., Detroit Omnibus Line Co., Copper Range Consolidated Co., Baltic Mining Co., Copper Range R. R. Co., Jefferson Avenue Land Co. Member New York Stock Exchange, Boston Stock Exchange,

New York Produce Exchange, Chicago Stock Exchange, Chicago Board of Trade. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Corinthian Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Fellowcraft, Racquet and Curling, Detroit Boat, Country (Detroit); Union League and Engineering, New York). Recreation: Golf. Office: 116 Griswold St. Residence: 675 Jefferson Av.

CURRIE, George E., born, Seaforth, Ont., Can., Aug. 5, 1863; son of Thomas and Nancy (Weekes) Currie; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Southampton, Ont., Nov. 28, 1888, Miss Margaret E. Spence. Came to Detroit, 1872; began in contracting and paving business, 1889, and has since continued. Manager Currie Coal Co., established, 1903. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (32°), Shriner. Recreations: Basketball and tennis. Office: 1250 Jefferson Av. Residence: 395 Cadillac Av.

CURTISS, Darwin Z., journalist; born, Plymouth, O., Oct. 5, 1861; son of Russell and Carrie (Rowell) Curtiss; educated in public schools of Plymouth and at Oberlin College; married at Tiffin, O., July 6, 1886, Jessie K. Keller. Was publisher Saginaw Daily Journal, 1885-91; came to Detroit, 1900; resident manager American Press Association, 1901-07; now special representative Hearst Syndicate, New York. Also president Syphon Stove Co.; secretary Dr. Reed Cushion Shoe Co., of Chicago. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Press. Recreation: Athletic sports. Office: 25 Griswold St. Residence: 88 Park St.

CURTISS, Sylvanus Wright; born, Monroe, Mich., July 20, 1869; son of Sylvanus Wright and Emily (Howe) Curtiss; educated in Monroe public schools, Ph. B., University of Michigan, 1892; married at Big Rapids, Mich., Aug. 27, 1894, Margarette Shaw. Has been engaged in newspaper work since 14 years of age; came to Detroit, 1894, became connected with Wayne County Legal News and since its reorganization in 1898 as the Detroit Legal News Co. has been secretary and treasurer of the company; also secretary and treasurer Drake Law Book Co. and Sunnyside Farm. Mason, Palestine Lodge, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery. Recreations: Farming and chicken raising. Office: 410 Wayne Co. Savings Bank Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Northville, Michigan.

CUTLER, Dwight, lumber dealer; born, Grand Haven, Mich., Dec. 2, 1862; son of Dwight and Frances E. (Slayton) Cutler; educated in public schools of Grand Haven, Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1895, Adelaide L. Bowen. Began active career with the Cutler & Savidge Lumber Co., manufacturers and dealers in lumber, Grand Haven, and became director of the company, 1884; has acted as representative of the company in Detroit, since 1895. Also 2nd vice president Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co.; director Challenge Refrigerator Co.,

Grand Haven, and National Bank of Grand Haven. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: 1214 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 50 Kirby Av., W.

CUTTING, Benjamin N., treasurer Harrington Cigar Co.; born, Lapeer, Mich., Nov. 8, 1874; son of Francis R. and Martha A. (Davis) Cutting; educated in public schools of Lapeer; unmarried; was engaged in lumber and cigar manufacturing business in Lapeer, Mich., 1899-1902; treasurer of the Harrington Cigar Co. since 1902. Member Knights of Pythias, Elks. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Golf. Office: 47 Jefferson Av. Residence: 34 Erskine St.

DAKIN, Henry Walter, capitalist; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1865; son of Richard Lansing and Augusta L. (Young) Dakin; educated in public schools and Evanston (Ill.) High School; married at Evanston, Apr. 20, 1898, Helen Ide. Began active career as manufacturer of lumber, operating at Natalbany, La., 1894-1904; retired from active operations in lumber, 1904, removed to Detroit and has since devoted attention mainly to vested interests; director Detroit Steel Products Co.; also in real estate business. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Automobile. Recreations: Motoring, golf. Office: 502 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 206 Seminole Av.

DANAHER, James E., lumber manufacturer; born, Plymouth, Wis., Oct. 16, 1854; son of Patrick M. and Mary (O'Brien) Danaher; educated in public schools of Milwaukee; married at Watertown, Wis., 1881, Hattie A. McMann. Began in lumber business with his father at Ludington, Mich., 1877; entered lumber business on his own account, 1887; located in Detroit from Sault Ste. Marie, 1902. Secretary Danaher & Melendy Co., manufacturers and wholesale dealers in lumber. Also director Dime Savings Bank, Detroit Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Supervisor Ludington, Mich., and mayor, 1888-89. Republican. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf, yachting and outdoor exercises generally. Office: 1007 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 45 E. Willis Av.

DANIELS, William Breck, lawyer; born, Olivet, Mich., Nov. 25, 1868; son of Joseph L. and Julia B. (Allen) Daniels; educated in public schools of Olivet and Olivet College, graduating, A. B., 1890, and in Law Department, University of Michigan. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1898. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Office: 500 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 524 Brush St.

DARMSTAETTER, Gustav; born, Detroit, Sept. 17, 1865; son of Jacob and Louisa (Koch) Darmstaetter; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Business University; unmarried. Has been associated in brewing business established by his father, since the beginning of his active career; became member of the firm, 1886, incorporated, 1903. Honorary member Montgomery Rifles and Detroit Light Infantry. Member German Salesman's Association, Knights of Pythias. Inde-

pendent in politics. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 412 Howard St. Residence: 388 Howard St.

DARMSTAETTER, Herman; born, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1859; son of Jacob and Louisa (Koch) Darmstaetter; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1886, Miss Mamie Wolff. Began active career, 1877, in employ of the West Side Brewing Co., founded by his father, 1866; became, with his brother, a partner in the firm, 1886; succeeded his father as president and treasurer, 1899; business incorporated, 1903, under present title. Independent in politics. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 412 Howard St. Residence: 390 Howard St.

DARNELL, Henry Faulkner, P. E. clergyman; author; born, London, Eng., June 24, 1831; son of Rev. James Darnell, rector Pentlowe and Cavendish, Essex; educated in Universities of Dublin and Cambridge. Held mathematical and classical professorships, Royal School, Raphoe, Ireland; ordered deacon, 1858, ordained priest, 1859, Episcopal Church; in ministry and educational positions, England and Canada, and rector Zion Church, Avon, N. Y.; now rector St. Mary's Church, Detroit. Author: *The Cross Roads*, 1856; *Songs by the Way*, 1862; *Songs of the Seasons*, 1885; *A Nation's Thanksgiving*, 1886; also the *Hazelbrook Booklets*, a series of original poems in booklet form; contributor to magazines. Residence: 650 Brush St.

DAVIDSON, Robert Bailey, clergyman; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Jan. 24, 1871; son of Robert and Anne (Bailey) Davidson; came to America, Aug. 25, 1880; graduate Holyoke (Mass.) High School, 1887; A. B. Bucknell University, 1894; D. B., University of Chicago, 1897, post-graduate work, 1894-99, and 1900-1901; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 28, 1901, Bessie Jean Carson. Ordained to ministry of Baptist Church; general secretary Students' Christian Association, University of Michigan, 1899-1900; pastor Lowery Av. Baptist Church, Pittsburg, Pa., 1901-03, and of Warren Av. Baptist Church, Detroit, since 1903. Secretary-treasurer Pastors' Union. Member Phi Kappa Psi. Recreation: Baseball. Address: 55 Langley Av.

DAVIES, William Luke; born, Aberdare, South Wales, Feb. 14, 1858; son of Daniel and Katherine Davies; came to America with parents, 1861; educated in public schools of Oconto and Milwaukee, Wis.; married at Windsor, Ont., Jan. 4, 1888, Susan V. Dougall. Began active career in employ of the wholesale drug house of Farrand, Williams & Co.; assisted in organizing and incorporating, Dec. 24, 1884, the Acme White Lead and Color Works, and has been president of the company since its organization; continued in drug business until Jan. 1, 1886, when he resigned in order to devote entire attention to paint business. Director of National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Traveling. Office: Acme White Lead and Color Works.

DAVIS, Charles Edward Law Baldwin, army officer; born at New Haven, Conn., Feb. 16, 1844; son of Charles S. A. Davis; educated in public and private schools of New Haven, 1850-1; one year in academic department, Yale College, 1861-2; graduated West Point Military Academy, 1866, as 2d lieutenant corps of engineers, U. S. A.; unmarried. Promoted 1st lieutenant, Mar. 7, 1867; captain, Sept. 2, 1877; major, Apr. 7, 1888; lieutenant-colonel, May 3, 1901; colonel, Oct. 15, 1906; brigadier-general, U. S. A., Jan. 27, 1908; retired, Feb. 16, 1908; located at Detroit since 1904. Served on Atlantic, Gulf and Lakes, Pacific Coast, Philippine Islands, 1902-3. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Detroit, Prismatic, Witenagemote; University (New York); Army and Navy (Washington, D. C.); Army and Navy (Manila, P. I.). Address: Jones Bldg.

DAVIS, James Ethelbert, physician; born, near Woodstock, Ont., Can., Oct. 3, 1870; son of John and Christiana (Kennedy) Davis; educated in public schools, 1875-88; Woodstock Collegiate Institute, Ont., 1888-91; Detroit College of Medicine, 1894-96, graduating M. D., 1896; Michigan State Board of Pharmacy, graduating, 1896; Chicago Seminary of Science, 1898-99; post-graduate work Chicago Clinical School of Medicine, 1904; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 31, 1904, Emily M. Lovell. In drug business, Ontario, Manitoba and Michigan, 1891-96; in practice in Detroit since 1896; instructor materia medica and therapeutics, Detroit College of Medicine, since 1901, also lecturer on physiology, same college; obstetrician in chief of Salvation Army Maternity Home since 1902; medical examiner Manhattan Insurance Co.; editor Leucocyte since 1905. Member Wayne County Medical Society (secretary medical section), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Methodist. Member Alumni Association Detroit College of Medicine (ex-president). Member Epworth League (president Detroit City Union of Epworth Leagues five years, and president Detroit District Epworth League one year). Recreation: Amateur horticulture. Office and residence: 831 W. Fort St.

DAVIS, John, president Detroit Chemical Works; born, Westfield, Mass., May 25, 1844; son of Rev. Emerson (D. D.) and Mary Mayhew (Folger) Davis (the Mayhews early settlers of Martha's Vineyard, Mass., and the Folgers early settlers of Nantucket, Mass.); educated in High School and Academy, Westfield, up to 15 years of age; married, 1st, 1870, Ida M. Hitchcock (deceased, 1881); 2d, Beverly, Mass., 1885, Emma F. Carter. Began active career as druggist at Westfield, 1867, continuing at Wenona (West Bay City), Mich., 1868-79; engaged as manufacturer of grocers' specialties, 1879-95, when explosion of boilers in adjoining building, known as "The Journal Explosion," destroyed building and the contents; in meantime had started the Detroit Chemical Works in 1888, incorporated, 1893, and now covers four and one-half acres, lying on both sides of the Union Terminal R. R. between Junction Av. and Morrell St.; engaged in manufacture of heavy chemi-

cals, such as strong acids, alum, etc. President Detroit Chemical Works (three sons associated in offices of the corporation). Served as corporal 34th Mass., 1862, until appointed hospital steward, U. S. A.; served with medical director in the field at headquarters of Generals Hunter, Sheridan and Crooke; discharged at own request at close of Civil War. Former member village council West Bay City. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Ex-President Detroit Municipal League and ex-director National Municipal League. Congregationalist. President Congregational Union; trustee First Congregational Church, Detroit. Clubs: Wayne (ex-president), Detroit. Recreations: Billiards and other games. Office: Detroit Chemical Works. Residence: 515 Cass Av.

DAVIS, Samuel H., president Wolverine Fish Co.; born at Pittsburgh, Pa., Mar. 9, 1838; son of William and Mary A. (Williamson) Davis; educated in public schools of Columbus, O.; married at Cleveland, O., October, 1861, Augusta G. Wheeler. Began active career in fish business with his father, at Columbus, O., 1852; moved to Sandusky, O., 1854, and to Detroit, 1855; founded firm of S. H. Davis & Co., wholesale fresh fish, and became the largest catcher and jobber of fresh-water fish in North America; sold out to the trust, 1898, and later became associated with the Wolverine Fish Co., of which he is president, the company maintaining a number of auxiliary houses and being the largest handler of fresh-water fish in the United States, outside of the trust. Republican. Methodist. Office: 42 W. Water St. Residence: 142 John R St.

DAVISON, Clement A., wholesale carriage materials; born, Whitehall, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1849; son of Clement M. and Mary F. (Pomeroy) Davison; educated at military academy, N. Y. state; unmarried. Came to Detroit from Whitehall, 1857; began active career with the same house with which he has ever since been connected and has been member of the firm of Roehm & Davidson, Ltd., since 1871, and is vice president and treasurer of the company. Also director Michigan Malleable Iron Co. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat Club, Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreations: Baseball, outdoor diversions. Office: 91-95 Woodbridge St., W. Residence, 60 Alfred St.

DAVOCK, Harlow Palmer, lawyer; born Buffalo, N. Y., Mar. 11, 1848; son of John W. Davock and Maria (Brown) Davock; educated in Buffalo High School and University of Michigan; married at St. Clair, Mich., Jan. 4, 1883, Sarah W. Peabody. Began active career as office boy for Buffalo & Erie R. R.; after leaving college practiced as civil engineer in construction of government docks at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and Cascade locks, in Oregon; admitted to the bar, 1878, and has been in practice in Detroit since 1882. U. S. referee in bankruptcy, Eastern District, Michigan; member legislature, 1893; U. S. supervisor elections, 1894. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Sons of American Revolu-

tion. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University. Office: Moffat Blk. Residence: 79 Garfield Av.

DEAN, Charles A., merchant; president and treasurer Pittmans & Dean Co., dealers in coal, wood and ice; vice president Detroit Savings Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 8-10 Adams Av. W. Residence: 740 Cass Av.

DEAN, Harry, railway official; born, Parish of Lanivet, Cornwall, Eng.; son of Edwin and Jane (Hendy) Dean; came to America in infancy; educated in public schools in Ontario, Can.; married at Kincardine, Ont., 1878, Jennie Dinning. Began active career as telegraph operator in employ of the Great Western Ry., at London, Ont., and passed successively through positions of freight clerk, receiving agent, clerk in freight office at Hamilton, clerk general freight department, traveling freight agent and chief clerk to general manager Great Eastern Fast Freight Line up to 1885; was in general freight department Grand Trunk Ry., Detroit, 1885-87; Michigan state agent Lehigh & Wabash Despatch, 1887-95; Wisconsin state agent Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., 1895-1900; commercial agent same road and its successor, the Pere Marquette R. R., at Detroit, 1900-03; division freight agent Pere Marquette R. R., since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Commercial, Detroit Transportation. Office: 7 Fort St., W. Residence: 1028 4th Av.

DEAN, Harry J., wall paper, etc.; born in Detroit, Nov. 24, 1867; son of James M. and Lucretia A. (Spain) Dean; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1901, Gertrude Williams. Began business career in 1885 with firm of Dean, Godfrey & Co., and continued until 1898, when firm was reorganized as the Harry J. Dean Co., wall paper, painters and decorators, of which he is president and treasurer. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Lake St. Clair Hunting and Fishing. Office: 167-171 Griswold St. Residence: 130 High St., W.

DEDERICHS, Peter, architect; born, Detroit, Aug. 8, 1856; son of Peter and Elisebeth Dederichs; educated in Christian Bros. St. Mary's parochial school, Detroit. Has been engaged in business as architect since 1876; studied architecture in Europe in 1885. Was superintendent of construction for U. S. Custom House and Postoffice, Detroit, and general superintendent Wayne County Court House. Catholic. Member Harmonie Society, German Salesman. Office: 1306-1307 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 644 Mt. Elliot Av.

DEIMLING, James F.; born, Philadelphia, Nov. 18, 1867; son of Francis C. and Mary C. (Lovell) Daimling; educated in public schools of Philadelphia; unmarried. Began railway service, 1886, in engineering department of the Missouri Pacific Ry., in Kansas, serving in various minor positions, 1886-90; assistant engineer Chicago & Western Michigan R. R. (now part of the Pere Marquette Rd.), 1890-97; with Cleve-

land Cliff Iron Mining Co., Marquette, Mich., as engineer, 1897-1904; track and division engineer Pere Marquette R. R., 1904-07, and chief engineer since Sept. 1, 1907. Member American Railway Engineers and Maintenance of Way Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: Fort and 3d Sts.

DEINZER, Frederick; born, Bavaria, Germany, Dec. 23, 1826; son of F. G. and A. Deinzer; came to America, 1852. Has been engaged in upholstering business in Detroit since 1862 and is head of the firm of F. Deinzer & Son, established, 1897; partner Deinzer Furniture Co., Monroe, Mich. Democrat. Lutheran. Office: Cor. Catherine and Hastings Sts. Residence: 1008 Meldrum Av.

DELAMATER, DeWitt C., wholesale merchant, banker; born, Buellville, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1844; son of John and Phoebe O. (Buell) Delamater; educated in public schools of Manlius, N. Y., and Jackson, Mich.; married, Jackson Co., Mich., January, 1866, Miss Kate Hewitt. Entered employ of Rice, Pratt & Co., hardware merchants, Jackson, 1874; was traveling salesman C. B. James & Co., Detroit, later succeeded by Buhl, Ducharme & Co.; was one of the organizers of Freeman, Delamater & Co., 1890, wholesale hardware, cutlery, iron and steel, and was its secretary and treasurer until 1900, since which time he has been president of the company. Also president Detroit Savings Bank. Secretary Buhl Stamping Co. Recreation: Farming. Office: 8-10 Woodward Av. Residence: 483 3d Av.

DELBRIDGE, Charles Fisher, lawyer; born, Manistee, Mich., Nov. 11, 1876; son of Bartholomew and Ellen Jane (Fisher) Delbridge; educated at Nichols and Cass public schools, Detroit, up to 1891; Detroit High School, graduating, 1895; University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, B. L., June, 1899; Law Department, same university, graduating, LL. B., 1901; unmarried. Auditor, 1901, and later secretary, director and treasurer of the Municipal Water, Light & Power Co., of Mackinac Island. Began practice of law in office of John W. Beaumont, Detroit, October, 1901; became associated in practice with Orla B. Taylor, July, 1902, and has so continued to the present time. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman, University, Detroit Cavalry. Recreations: Boating and riding. Office: 14 Butler Bldg. Residence: 898 Woodward Av.

DELBRIDGE, Jay James, physician; born, Detroit; son of James B. and Ellen J. (Fisher) Delbridge; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, and at Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., 1893; married at Detroit, October, 1897, Mary J. Jamieson. Began practice in Detroit, 1893; practiced in St. Clair Co., 1894 and 1895, returning to Detroit, 1896, where he has since continued. Lieutenant 1st Regiment Michigan National Guard. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Office: 143 Park St. Residence: 145 Park St.

DE MAN, Florimond, president De Man Bros. Co.; born, Ghent, Belgium, Aug. 16, 1843; son of Peter and Marie (Houtsagher) De Man; educated at Atheneum and University, Ghent, receiving diploma of Engineer of Arts and Manufactories; married at Brussels, Belgium, Sept. 26, 1891, Louise Maenhaut. Came to America, 1872, and entered service of Michigan Central R. R. as engineer and draughtsman; engaged in sash and door business in partnership with C. P. Rabaut, of Detroit, 1875; entered into partnership with his brother, Alphonse De Man, in same line of business, 1882; bought out brother's interest July 17, 1900, and continued under firm name of De Man Bros., which was incorporated Mar. 28, 1906, as De Man Bros. Co., retail dealers in sash, doors, etc. Republican. Catholic. Office: 416 Maybury Grand Av. & M. C. R. R. Residence: 1003 Warren Av., W.

DENBY, Edwin, lawyer, member of Congress; born, Evansville, Ind., Feb. 18, 1870; son of Charles and Martha (Fitch) Denby; educated in Evansville High School, University of Michigan, LL. B., Law Department, 1896; unmarried. Went to China, 1885, with his father, then U. S. minister; joined Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs Service, June, 1887, and served seven years; returned to U. S., 1894; resigned from customs service, 1897. Admitted to bar in Michigan, 1896, and has since practiced in Detroit; member law firm of Chamberlain, May, Denby & Webster; president Pacific Era Publishing Co. Gunner's mate U. S. Navy, war with Spain. Republican; elected to Michigan legislature, 1902; member of Congress, 1st district, 1905-07. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 402 Jefferson Av.

DESNER, Frederick, manufacturer of boilers and sheet iron work; born, Prussia, Sept. 21, 1850; son of Frederick and Maria Desner; came to America with parents, 1858; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1891, Catherine Nede. Began learning boiler making in employ of Buchanan & Carrol, April, 1865; then was connected with the Dry Dock Boiler Works for eight years; assisted in organizing the East End Boiler Works, 1885, and has since been senior member of the firm. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreation: Boating. Office: 11-19 St. Aubin Av. Residence: 255 E. Grand Blvd.

DeSTEIGER, Albert, wholesale furs; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Dec. 1, 1854; son of Rudolph and Mary (Godfrey) DeSteiger; educated in public schools of Mt. Clemens; married at St. Ignace, Mich., 1890, Kate McNamar. Conducted dry goods and general store in Mt. Clemens, 1874-84; removed to Detroit and was member firm of Walter Buhl & Co., wholesale furs, 1884-95; organized firm of DeSteiger & Co., 1895, and continues in charge of the business. Member Wholesalers' Association of Detroit. Democrat. Recreations: Reading, theater. Office: 212 Jefferson Av. Residence: 79 Palmer Av., E.

DEATCHON, Paul C., real estate, insurance and loans; born, Boardman, O., Oct. 20, 1872; son of Oswald and Sarah (Squire) Deatchon; educated in public schools of Boardman and Union Seminary, Poland, O., 1886-90; married at Lowellville, O., Mar. 13, 1902, Frances Arrell. Began active career as apprentice to Westinghouse Electrical Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1892; lost the sight of one eye, 1893, and traveled for two years; was bookkeeper Youngstown Bedding Co., 1896-99; entered life insurance business and continued until spring of 1906, since which time he has been engaged in general real estate business. Republican. Methodist. Clubs: Harmonie, New Mervue. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 204 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 103 Pingree Av.

DEVLIN, George Albert; born, Toronto, Can., Dec. 21, 1855; son of William and Eleanor (James) Devlin; high school education and course in pharmacy, Toronto University; married at Toronto, Oct. 1, 1884, Caroline Munson. In retail drug trade, Toronto, 1871-84; began manufacture Dent's Toothache Gum, 1884; removed to Detroit, 1888, and has since continued in the business as manufacturer and wholesaler. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: Hunting. Office: 47 W. Larned St. Residence: 447 Jefferson Av.

DEXTER, John Lloyd, wholesale flour dealer; born, Mattapoisett, Mass., Apr. 4, 1859; son of Moores R. and Mary A. (Purinton) Dexter; educated in public schools of Massachusetts; married, Boston, July 20, 1887, Emma Scroggs. Began active career with whaling merchant, at New Bedford, Mass., 1875; came to Detroit, 1882 and was bookkeeper and salesman for the Union Flour Mills Co., of Detroit, until 1886; has been operating in his own name as wholesale dealer in flour, salt, etc., since April, 1886. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Flour Men's Association (ex-president). Republican. Episcopalian. President Detroit Newsboys' Association; vice president National Newsboys' Association. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat (commodore, 1904-06). Recreation: Yachting. Office: 27-29 Atwater St. Residence: 31 Edmund Place.

DEY, Hamilton, cashier American Exchange National Bank; born, Detroit, Apr. 11, 1849; son of Alexander Hamilton and Augusta (Stewart) Dey; preparatory education in private schools; A. B., University of Michigan, 1872; married, Philadelphia, Nov. 18, 1891, Elizabeth G. Gray. Began active career, 1872, in employ of American National Bank and since its reorganization, 1885, has been identified with the American Exchange National Bank, of which he became cashier, 1889. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan and American Bankers' Associations, Michigan Bankers' Club. Social Clubs: Detroit, University, Old Club, Country. Recreation: Golf. Office: Union Trust Bldg.

DEY, Herman, assistant cashier American Exchange National Bank; born, Detroit; son of Alexander Hamilton and Augusta (Stewart) Dey; educated in private schools, Canandaigua, N. Y.; married, at Detroit, Miss Charlotte O'Flynn. Began active career in employ of American National Bank and since merger in 1885, has been identified with the American Exchange National Bank, of which he is assistant cashier. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan and American Bankers' associations. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Country, Yondotega. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: American Exchange National Bank. Residence: 425 Jefferson Av.

DICKERSON, Freeman Benjamin, publisher; born, Mecca, O., July 14, 1850; educated in country schools; Michigan State Agricultural College; Valparaiso (Ind.) Normal University. Married at Valparaiso, Ind., 1877, Mary M. Marshall. Began active career working at carpenter trade and teaching school; became solicitor for the Western Publishing House, Chicago, later general agent for the house and manager for Michigan; entered business for himself as book publisher, 1888, and has continued as F. B. Dickerson Co., of which he is president. Republican. Active worker in politics; appointed by Governor Rich member State Board of Fish Commissioners, 1894 and served under four governors; appointed postmaster of Detroit by President McKinley, reappointed by President Roosevelt, and was originator of the Society of First Class Postmasters; has been chairman 1st District Republican Congressional Committee four terms and gained for it a national reputation. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Rainbow Fishing, Duck Lake Hunting. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 62 Lafayette Av. Residence: 2050 Woodward Av.

DICKINSON, Julian G., lawyer; born, Hamburgh, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1843; son of William and Lois (Sturtevant) Dickinson; educated at Collins Center, Erie Co., N. Y., and union schools of Jonesville and Jackson, Mich., up to 1862; University of Michigan, 1865-66; married at Detroit, June 25, 1878, Clara Matilda Johnson. Enlisted as private, Co. I, 4th Michigan Volunteer Cavalry, July 10, 1862; sergeant, Sept. 25, 1863; sergeant major, Mar. 31, 1864; 1st lieutenant and adjutant of the regiment, July 15, 1864; brevet captain U. S. Volunteers, May 10, 1865; commissioned captain, Co. I, 2nd Michigan Cavalry, July 10, 1865; served three years in cavalry corps, Army of the Cumberland, under Buel, Rosecrans, Thomas, Grant, Sherman and James H. Wilson's Cavalry Corps, Military Division of Mississippi. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1866; member of law firm of Dickinson & Burt, Detroit, 1868-69, and firm of Dickinson & Dickinson, 1869-74; has practiced alone since 1874. President and director Detroit Vapor Stove Co., Fischer-Hughes Gelatine Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge, Chapter and Commandery. Clubs: Detroit Boat. Office: 46-48 Newberry Bldg. Residence: 40 Canfield Av.

DIEDERICH, Charles J., refrigerating machinery; born, Detroit, July 31, 1858; son of John and Catherine (Fellrath) Diederich; educated in Detroit public and parochial schools, Prof. Patterson's Classical and Mathematical School, and Bryant & Stratton Business College; married at Detroit, 1888, Miss Elizabeth Krantz. Entered shops of The Huetteman & Cramer Co., 1874, and learned trade of machinist; then traveled throughout the United States as machinist and mechanical engineer; spent twelve years in Chicago, ten of which were as superintendent Fred W. Wolf & Co.; returned to Detroit, 1902, and became superintendent of The Huetteman & Cramer Co's plant, and has been vice president and general manager of the company since 1906. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, National Association of Engineers. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Mack Av. and Belt Line. Residence: 915 E. Grand Blvd.

DIETRICH, Gustav, bonds; born, Muskegon, Mich., Aug. 6, 1865; son of Ferdinand and Elizabeth (Zearmann) Dietrich; educated in public schools of Muskegon; married at Agnew, Mich., Dec. 26, 1891, Ella L. Adams. Member of firm of Lambrecht, Kelly & Co., real estate, loans and insurance; also treasurer German American Loan and Trust Co.; director Union Casualty Co. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 90 Griswold St. Residence: 191 Lysander St.

DIETZ, Henry C., secretary C. Pfeiffer Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, May 16, 1861; son of John and Catherina (Ebert) Dietz; educated in public schools of Detroit and at business college. Began active career in employ of Stephen F. Smith & Co., wholesale shoes; was next connected with Pingree & Smith, shoe manufacturers; was senior member of Dietz & Starke, grain commission; has been secretary of the C. Pfeiffer Brewing Co. since 1902. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 930 Beaufait Av. Residence: 1126 Forest Av., E.

DIETZ, John G., manufacturer of brass goods; born, Detroit, Feb. 2, 1868; son of John C. and Theresa (Katus) Dietz; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith's Business University; unmarried. Began active career in office of old Frontier Iron Works, 1882, and continued for sixteen years; assisted in organizing the Capitol Brass Works, brass founders and finishers, 1898, in which he has since continued. Former member Detroit City Greys and Detroit Light Guard. Office: Cor. Chene and Franklin Sts. Residence: 702 Macomb St.

DINGEMAN, Harry J., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 27, 1881; son of John F. and Gertrude (Jeup) Dingeman; educated at St. Joseph's Catholic School, Detroit, 1887-93; St. Joseph's Commercial College, 1893-96, graduating with first prize for highest percentage in studies; Detroit College of Law, 1900-03, graduating, degree of LL. B., June 13, 1903; married at Detroit, June 25, 1907, Miss Bessie A. Schafer. Began active career as errand boy for Arthur & Philbric, photographers, sum-

mer, 1895; errand boy and stenographer, James A. May (present partner), summer, 1896, when firm of Flowers, May & Maloney was formed, Mr. May withdrawing, Oct. 1, 1898; continued with Flowers & Maloney as stenographer until 1903, when he took a temporary position as expert stenographer with railway mail service; member of law firm of May & Dingeman since June 8, 1903. Also partner E. T. Muir & Co., manufacturers' agents. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Member Theta Lamda Phi, Modern Woodmen of America, Detroit College of Law Alumni Association. Club: German Salesman's Association. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 623-625 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Grummond Apts.

DINGWALL, George, real estate; born, July 22, 1844; son of Alexander and Jeanette (Jack) Dingwall; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1865, Phoebe Renz. Was obliged at an early age to learn to support himself; at 18 (1862) gave up business interests and enlisted as private in Co. A, 24th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, serving through entire Civil War; promoted successively to corporal, sergeant and lieutenant; engaged in many battles and was severely wounded in Battle of the Wilderness, May 5, 1864; mustered out of service at Springfield, Ill., June, 1865. Returned to Detroit and became member of Detroit police force; then appointed letter carrier; was in grocery business for self; served as U. S. gauger and U. S. collector of internal revenue; entered into partnership with Collins B. Hubbard, in real estate business, as Hubbard & Dingwall, 1884, in which has since continued. Republican. Alderman 1st ward, 1889, 2nd ward, 1897. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 301 Wayne County Savings Bk. Bldg. Residence: 79 Elizabeth St., E.

DITZLER, Peter M., president Ditzler Color Co.; born, Milton, Pa., Oct. 25, 1853; son of John Frederick and Mary Ann (Smith) Ditzler; educated in district schools of Pennsylvania; married at Milton, Sept. 24, 1882, Malinda Belle Dildine. Began at 17 as apprentice to learn coach painting and continued for eighteen years; commenced color grinding with Cary, Ogden & Co., Chicago, 1887, and remained with the firm four years; was connected with the Detroit White Lead Works in same capacity, 1891-95, and with the Murphy Varnish Co., Newark, N. J., starting color plant, and superintending same, 1895-99; returned to Detroit and was again with the Detroit White Lead Works, 1899-02; organized the Ditzler Color Co., manufacturers and jobbers of coach, car and automobile colors, Apr. 17, 1902, and has been president and general manager of the company from its organization. Member Masonic order. Member Paint, Oil and Varnish Club. Protestant. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 18 W. Baltimore Av. Residence: 43 N. Boulevard, E.

DIXON, Sidney B., vice president Hammond, Standish & Co., packers and provision dealers; born, Utica, N. Y., May 19, 1841; son of Richard and Cornelia (Burns) Dixon; educated in public schools of

Detroit; married at Detroit, Dec. 25, 1860, Catherine C. Langley. Served in Union Army, Michigan Volunteers, War of the Rebellion, 1862-65. Began in packing and provision business with George H. Hammond, 1868, the firm becoming Hammond, Standish & Co., 1880, of which he was elected vice president; retired from active management, June, 1903. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar; G. A. R. Recreations: Fishing and motoring. Residence: 56 Warren Av., E.

DODGE, John F., member of firm of Dodge Bros.; vice president Ford Motor Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 232 Monroe Av. Residence: 33 Boston Blvd.

DOHANY, Frank H., lawyer; born, Farmington, Mich., Nov. 11, 1874; son of William and Bede (Egan) Dohany; educated in public schools of Southfield, Mich., Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti, 1891-92, and Detroit College of Law, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1895; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1898, Blanche O'Neill. Admitted to the bar, 1895, and practiced alone until 1899, when he admitted his brother, Charles E., to partnership as Dohany & Dohany, which still continues. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus: Club: Y. M. C. A. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 908-910 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 739 Trumbull Av.

DOHANY, J. Walter, lawyer, first assistant corporation counsel of the city of Detroit; born, Farmington, Mich., Nov. 30, 1875; son of John and Mary (Fayne) Dohany; graduate Detroit College, A. B., and A. M.; Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1895; post-graduate work Yale University Law School, 1899; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1900; has been assistant corporation counsel city of Detroit since July, 1903 (appointed by Timothy E. Tarsney), and has full charge of all damage and personal injury cases and claims against the city; also attorney for the Board of Education of the city of Detroit. Member Detroit Bar Association. Member for six years of Michigan State Naval Brigade. Democrat; secretary Democratic Congressional Committee 1st District of Michigan, 1900-05. Club: Rushmere. Recreations: Yachting, automobiling and all outdoor sports. Office: 301 City Hall. Residence: 1199 14th Av.

DOHRMAN, Paul William, railway official; born, Germany, July 3, 1873; son of August and Sophia (Bergman) Dohrman; came to America, 1881; educated in Germany and in Detroit public schools; married, 1st, Detroit, 1889, Miss Anna Beck (died 1904); 2nd, at Detroit, 1905, Marie Betzner. Began active career in Detroit as a tow boy driving the extra horses on the old horse car lines; then became timekeeper, and in 1888 was appointed foreman of the car barns of the company; was made assistant division superintendent, division superintendent, and since 1904 has been assistant general superintendent of the Detroit United Railway. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Detroit Trans-

portation. Recreations: Boating and athletic sports. Office: 12 Woodward Av. Residence: 352 Helen Av.

DONALD, J. Walker, district passenger agent Chicago & Alton R. R.; born, St. John, N. B., Dec. 22, 1857; son of Rev. William (D. D.) and Louisa A. (Wilson) Donald; educated in public schools; married, Boston, Dec. 22, 1880, Mary Martin. Entered service of Grand Trunk Ry., 1877, and was traveling passenger agent, St. John and Bangor, Me., 1877-81; was traveling passenger agent Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Rd., Boston, 1881-87; general agent passenger department Chicago & Alton Ry., Boston, 1887-1901; district passenger agent, Buffalo, 1901-04; same position at Detroit, in charge of Michigan and Ontario territory, since January, 1904. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar (Boston Commandery). Clubs: Transportation (Buffalo and Detroit), R. R. and S. B. Agents, Boston. Recreation: Reading. Office: 1302 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 30 Winder St.

DONALD, William McL., physician; born, Allanburg, Ont., Can., Dec. 15, 1860; son of James and Martha (Oxboro) Donald; educated in Ontario public and high schools, McGill University and Detroit College of Medicine, graduating from the latter, degree of M. D., 1887; married at Detroit, April, 1890, Maude Douglas. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since May, 1887; professor of practice of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; attending physician St. Mary's Hospital and Protestant Orphan Asylum. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Foresters. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 979 Jefferson Av. Residence: 970 Jefferson Av.

DONALDSON, George, lawyer; born, Livingston Co., Mich., Sept. 29, 1867; son of Samuel and Mary E. (Merrill) Donaldson; educated in public schools and High School, Bay City, Mich.; graduate Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1898; married at Lansing, Mich., 1895, Miss Jessie McGrath. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1885; official stenographer Recorder's Court, 1894-99; official stenographer Wayne Circuit Court, 1899-1907; has practiced law in Detroit since 1900. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 1018 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 81 Hazelwood Street.

DONALDSON, John M., architect; born, Sterling, Scotland, Jan. 17, 1854; son of John W. and Isabella (McNaughton) Donaldson; came to Detroit with parents, 1856; graduate Detroit High School; studied in architect's office, Detroit, in Polytechnic and Art Academy, Munich, and in Atelier "Andre," Ecole des Beau Arts, Paris; returned to United States, 1876. Married at St. Clair, Mich., Nov. 30, 1882, Mrs. C. G. Brush (nee Grosvenor). Was associated in profession with Henry T. Brush, Detroit, until his death, 1879; member firm Donaldson & Meier since 1880, designers and supervisors of Union Trust Bldg., Penobscot

Bldg., Washington Arcade, St. Clair Hotel, etc. Member of the board of directors American Institute of Architects (Michigan Chapter), Architectural League of America, National Institute of Fine Arts, American Civic Association, Detroit Museum of Arts (board of trustees), Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 1314 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 852 Vermont Av.

DONNELLY, Edward, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 2, 1878; son of John C. and Anna H. (Minton) Donnelly; educated in public schools of Detroit; Jesuit College, Detroit; Yale University, 1897-01, degree of A. B., 1901; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1902-04, degree of LL. B., 1904. Unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1904; member law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark. Catholic. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 516 Moffat Blk. Residence: 24 Peterboro, St.

DONNELLY, John C., lawyer; born, Plympton, Can., Nov. 27, 1851; son of William and Elenor (Boulger) Donnelly; educated in public schools of Canada, private schools of Canada and Michigan and University of Michigan (Law Department), 1871-73, degree of LL. B., 1873; married at Alpena, Mich., Sept. 1, 1875, Anna Minton. Began practice in Detroit, July, 1873; became member of firm of Brennan & Donnelly, Oct. 1, 1873, firm becoming Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, 1891, which still continues. General counsel Detroit United Railway Co.; director and counsel Peninsular Savings Bank; director Tecumseh Salt Co., and counsel for a number of corporations. Member Michigan State Troops for eight years, successively as 2nd lieutenant, 1st lieutenant, adjutant of regiment, and captain. Democrat. Member state legislature, 1878-80. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Racquet and Curling, Turtle Lake Club. Recreations: Horseback riding, golf, hunting and farming. Office: 516 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 24 Peterboro St.

DONOVAN, Edmund W.; born, New York, Feb. 4, 1853; son of P. James and Julia Desmond (Sculley) Donovan; educated in public schools of New York; married at Flint, Mich., Feb. 25, 1884, Minnie E. Sullivan. Began active career as a fruit and produce shipper and with the proceeds became a dealer on the New York Stock Exchange; removed westward and took up contracting and building, later becoming interested in the real estate and hotel business; began in the life insurance business in Detroit, 1887, and since 1899 has been general manager of the Ideal Reserve Life Association, with home offices in Detroit. Catholic. Member Royal Arcanum, A. F. A., I. O. F. Office: 1401-1404 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 51 Hendrie Av.

DONOVAN, Joseph Wesley, jurist; born, Toledo, Ohio; educated in public and union schools, graduate of Jonesville Academy; took lectures at Hillsdale College, Ohio Law School and Commercial College;

later studied in office of Hon. Fred A. Baker; admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court, 1870; married at Waterville, Ohio, Nettie L. Brainard. Began practice in Detroit, 1870; upon bench of Circuit Court since 1894. Office: 305 County Bldg. Residence: 32 Bagley Av.

DORAN, Charles V.; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Oct. 21, 1868; son of Michael and Phoebe (Gates) Doran; educated in schools of Detroit and at University of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1905, Jennie Lumsden. Spent early years on farm in Wayne Co.; entered Detroit Brass Works, 1895, and has been treasurer of the company since its incorporation, January, 1903. Catholic. Recreation: Home. Office: 1304 Brooklyn St. Residence: Cor. 2nd Av. and Ferry St.

DOREMUS, Frank E., lawyer, controller city of Detroit; born, Venango Co., Pa., Aug. 31, 1865; son of Sylvester and Sarah (Peake) Doremus; educated in public schools, Portland, Mich., and Detroit College of Law; admitted to bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan; married at St. Johns, June 26, 1890, Elizabeth Hatley. Established newspaper, 1885, The Portland Review, at Portland, Mich.; postmaster, Portland, 1895-99; came to Detroit, 1899, and has practiced law since 1901, disposing of his newspaper interests, 1905. Member Michigan legislature, 1890-92; assistant corporation counsel, Detroit, 1903-07; city controller since June 1, 1907. Democrat. Member Wayne County Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member of Knights of Pythias, Maccabees, Foresters, Harmonie Society. Recreation: Fishing. Office: City Hall. Residence: 93 Philadelphia Av.

DOUGLAS, Benjamin, civil engineer; born, Detroit, Dec. 10, 1859; son of Samuel T. and Elizabeth (Campbell) Douglas; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, B. S., 1882; married at Grosse Ile, Mich., May 1, 1890, Margaretta Biddle. Began active career as assistant engineer with Detroit Bridge and Iron Works, continuing, 1882-85; bridge engineer, Michigan Central Railroad, 1885-1905; has acted as tunnel engineer for Detroit River Tunnel Co. since 1905. Member school board, Grosse Ile, 1896-1907. Democrat. Member American Society Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association, Detroit and Michigan Engineering societies. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Farming. Office: Michigan Central Passenger Station, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

DOUGLAS, Charles, physician; born, Toronto, Ont., May 5, 1843; son of Peter and Rosannah (Bowles) Douglas; educated in public and high schools of Streetsville, Ont., to 1864; Toronto University, 1860-64, degree of M. B., 1864; Ontario College of Physicians and Surgeons, degree of M. D., 1870. Practiced in Oil Springs, 1864-67, and later in Toronto township; came to Detroit, 1876; professor of children's diseases and clinical medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; consulting physician to Harper Hospital. Member American Medical Association, Association of American Teachers of Diseases of Children, Michigan

State and Wayne County Medical societies, Ohio State Pediatric Society. Republican. Presbyterian. Office and residence: 959 Jefferson Av.

DOUGLAS, H. Arnett; born, Arnett, Ark., Aug. 13, 1875; son of William C. and Martha (Arnett) Douglas; graduate Central University of Kentucky, 1899; married, Detroit, 1901, Miss Grace Gilmore. Began active career at Tiptonville and Memphis, Tenn., in cotton and cottonseed oil business; came to Detroit, 1903, and became secretary and treasurer of the Sanilac Sugar Refining Co., which was consolidated with the Michigan Sugar Co., 1906; now treasurer Michigan Sugar Co., which represents six sugar refineries in Michigan. Methodist. Member Phi Delta Theta. Office: 909 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 707 Euclid Av.

DOUGLAS, Samuel Townsend, lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 2, 1853; son of Silas H. and Helen (Wells) Douglas; educated in public schools of Ann Arbor; graduate University of Michigan, 1873, post-graduate course in chemistry and medicine, same university; entered law offices of Douglas & Bowen, of which his uncle, Judge S. T. Douglas, was senior member, and was admitted to the bar, 1879. Married, Detroit, 1891, Miss Marion Dwight. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879, first as junior member of the law firm of Douglas, Bowen & Douglas, later, upon retirement of Judge Douglas, in 1884, as Bowen, Douglas & Whiting, and during the last few years as Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit (one of the organizers). Office: 614 Moffat Blk. Residence: 473 Jefferson Av.

DOW, Alex., vice president and general manager Edison Illuminating Co. of Detroit. Member Board of Commerce, American Society Civil Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, American Institute Electrical Engineers. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit. Office: Washington and State Sts. Residence: 50 Garfield Av.

DOWLING, Zelner; born, Alpine Tp., Kent Co., Mich., Aug. 1, 1871; son of William C. and Fanny S. (Bird) Dowling; educated at Fenton (Mich.) Normal School, winter of 1886-87; Rockford (Mich.) High School, 1887-90, graduating, English and commercial course, June, 1890; unmarried. Began active career as school teacher, 1890; spent over a year in lumber woods of Houghton Co., Mich.; entered railway mail service, Aug. 30, 1891, and served on Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie R. R. until 1896, and then upon St. Paul & Duluth R. R. until Jan. 2, 1899, when left the service; engaged in bookkeeping for mail order and canvassing agency house, January, 1899-November, 1900; entered employ of Commercial Credit Co., Grand Rapids, Mich., as solicitor, November, 1900, and was manager collection department, April, 1901-June, 1903, and as bookkeeper until Nov. 28, 1904; has been manager Commercial Credit Co., Detroit, since Nov. 28, 1904, and Commercial Credit Co., Ltd., Grand Rapids, since April, 1907, both companies engaged in credit reporting and collections. Member Detroit Credit Men's Asso-

ciation, Commercial Law League of America. Member Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K., I. O. G. T. Clubs: Peninsular (Grand Rapids); Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht and Detroit Motor Boat (Detroit). Recreations: Boating and fishing. Office: 1438 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 63 Lafayette Av.

DOWNEY, John J., superintendent of police; born, Portland, Me., Jan. 1, 1844; son of Bartholomew and Johana Downey; educated in district school; married at Detroit, Aug. 15, 1866, Isabella Nicoll (now deceased); again, Oxford, Mich., Aug., 1878, Ella Vliet. Lived on farm from age of 11 until 1861; served as private in Co. K, 8th Michigan Infantry, Sept. 23, 1861, until expiration of three years' service; wounded and taken prisoner at battle of Chantilly, Va., Sept. 1, 1862; wounded at battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864; clerk in Detroit postoffice, 1865-72; in private life and farming until 1884; engaged in commission business, 1884-5; has been connected with Detroit police force since June 20, 1885; superintendent Metropolitan Police since Aug. 10, 1901. Office: Police headquarters. Residence: 436 Lincoln Av.

DOYLE, Edward H., retired manufacturer; born, Quebec, Can., Apr. 20, 1849; son of Lawrence and Bridget (Gahan) Doyle; educated in public schools; married at Saginaw, Mich., Sept. 9, 1872, Sarah J. Walsh. Began active career in saw mills of Bay City, Mich., continuing until 1870; was connected with B. B. Buckhout, hardware, Saginaw, 1870-75; in lumber business with Thomas Nester, 1875-80; was identified with banking interests of J. Seligman, Saginaw, 1880-85, and in general charge of his affairs, 1885-97, manufacturing cooperage stock at Wyandotte, Mich.; was engaged in completion of Majestic Bldg., of which he is a half owner, Detroit, up to July 1, 1907, when retired from active business; secretary and treasurer Majestic Co.; director Peninsular Savings Bank. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Country, Bankers'. Recreation: Walking. Office: 801-3 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 383 Jefferson Av.

DRAKE, Earl F., lawyer; born, New York City, Feb. 17, 1878; son of James H. and Nellie B. Drake; educated at Academy of University of Chicago, Morgan Park, Ill., 1894-97; Williams College, Mass., 1897-01, degree of A. B., 1901; Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., 1901-03; unmarried. Associated with Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel, 1903-04; was admitted to the bar Mar., 1904; practiced alone June, 1904-Nov., 1905; has been member law firm of Moore, Standart & Drake since Nov., 1905. Member Wayne County Bar Association. Republican. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Rowing and tennis. Office: 610 Wayne Co., Bank Bldg. Residence: 63 Alfred St.

DRAKE, Fred S.; born, Galesburg, Ill., May 28, 1859; son of Lyman C. and Mary Ann (Hyde) Drake; educated in Galesburg High School and Knox College, graduating, degree of B. S., 1883; married at Altona,

Ill., Apr. 5, 1898, Winona Edgerton. Acted as traveling salesman for Callaghan & Co., law books, Chicago; organized the Drake Law Book Co., Detroit, established Feb. 20, 1906, publishers and sellers of law books. Member Ferry Av. Baptist Church (deacon, treasurer, and chairman board of trustees). Mason. Office: Wayne Co. Bank Bldg. Residence: 139 Haigh Av.

DRAKE, Harlow B., physician; born, Fremont, Ill., Nov. 27, 1848; son of Elijah H. (M. D.) and Cornelia R. (Blakeslee) Drake; educated in public schools of Detroit; Boston Institute of Technology, graduating, 1869; Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, M. D., 1873; married, Detroit, Apr. 22, 1874, Eleanor C. Swain. Began practice in Detroit, Apr., 1873; member firm of Dr. E. H. Drake & Son, Apr., 1873-Nov., 1874, and of Drs. Drake & Miller, 1875-77. Went to Oregon and practiced there, 1885-1900; returned to Detroit, 1901. Homeopathist. Member staff of Grace Hospital. Member Detroit Homeopathic Practitioners' Club, Homeopathic Medical Society of State of Michigan, American Institute of Homeopathy, Homeopathic Society of State of Oregon. Mason. Recreation: Driving. Office: 32 Adams Av., W. Residence: 800 The Pasadena.

DRAKE, John Walter, lawyer; born, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 27, 1875; son of Alfred G. and Anna M. (Patrick) Drake; educated in public schools and at Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., 1896; married, Detroit, Sept. 27, 1900, Martha Myler. Began active career as a school teacher; has practiced law in Detroit since 1896. President Detroit Shade Tree Co.; secretary and treasurer Briggs Dental Co. Served at time of Spanish-American War as member Michigan Naval Brigade on board U. S. S. Yosemite. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 726 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 129 Webb Av.

DRESSKELL, Frederick S.; born, Wooster, O., Sept. 5, 1861; son of Dr. Dennis and Mary (Smith) Dresskell; educated at Worcester University. Began active career as salesman for Cleveland Paper Co., continuing until 1886, when he became manager of the Sheffield Manufacturing Co., Chicago; was manager of Chatfield & Woods Co., Detroit, 1890; associated with George F. Kenny under firm name of Dresskell & Kenny; has been at head of F. S. Dresskell & Co. since 1905, dealers in paper, etc. Office: Shelby and Larned Sts. Residence: 61 Euclid Av.

DRIGGS, Frederick E., lawyer; born, New York City; LL. B., Poughkeepsie (N. Y.) Law School. Admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan. Member American Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 3 Buhl Blk. Residence: 36 Alfred St.

DuCHARME, Charles Albert, 2nd vice president and secretary Michigan Stove Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1858; son of Charles and Elsie Elizabeth (Bartholomew) DuCharme; of French and English de-

scent; educated in public schools, Patterson's Private School, Detroit, and Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; traveled nearly a year in Europe after leaving academy; married, Detroit, June 8, 1881, Miss Caroline B., daughter of Elbridge G. Philbrick; children, Charles B. and Harold. Began active career as clerk in employ of the Michigan Stove Co., 1879; elected purchasing agent of the company, Sept., 1882, secretary, Jan., 1887, 2nd vice president, Jan., 1903. Director Union Trust Co., People's State Bank, Detroit Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ireland & Matthews Manufacturing Co. Member Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars (one of the organizers of the Michigan branch, and served as its secretary for several years). Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Automobile, Country, Huron Mountain (director). Office: Michigan Stove Co. Residence: 725 Jefferson Av.

DuCHARME, George A., capitalist; born, Detroit, Mich., June 10, 1860; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Bartholomew) DuCharme; unmarried. Has been identified with real estate business since 1890. Also president and treasurer of the United States Heater Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Office: 22 Buhl Blk. Residence: 834 Jefferson Av.

DuCHARME, William H., wholesale hardware; born, Detroit, Dec. 18, 1886; son of Charles and E. E. (Bartholomew) DuCharme; educated in public schools; unmarried. Began active career as order clerk in employ of Freeman, Delamater & Co., wholesale heavy hardware, 1892, and has been vice president of the company since 1902. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Athletics and outdoor diversions. Office: 10 Woodward Av. Residence: 834 Jefferson Av.

DUFFIELD, Bethune, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 28, 1861; son of Divie Bethune and Mary Strong (Buell) Duffield; graduate Michigan Military Academy, 1879; University of Michigan, B. A., 1883; married, Detroit, Oct. 28, 1885, Eliza Steele Muir. Admitted to the bar and began practice in Detroit July 1, 1885; was member of law firm of Duffield & Duffield until death of senior member of the firm (D. B. Duffield), 1891, and has since practiced alone. Member of Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Secretary-treasurer and director Superior Pin Co.; secretary and director Wabash-Portland Cement Co.; secretary and member board of managers Lothrop & Duffield Land Co., Ltd., and Woodward Av. Land Co., Ltd.; director Dime Savings Bank. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1894-98. Republican in politics. Presbyterian in religious affiliation. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old, Witenagemote, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 912 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 480 Woodward Av.

DUFFIELD, Divie B., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 3, 1870; son of Gen. Henry M. and Frances (Pitts) Duffield; educated in Detroit public schools, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., Harvard College, Har-

vard Law School, Detroit College of Law; unmarried. Has been associated with his father in the practice of law since June, 1895, under title of H. M. & D. B. Duffield. Member Michigan Bar Association. Secretary Detroit Library Commission. Boatswain's mate 1st class, U. S. Navy, 1898, serving on U. S. S. Yosemite; now lieutenant commander Michigan Naval Brigade, executive officer U. S. S. Don Juan de Austria (brought the ship from Portsmouth, N. H., to Detroit, in July and Aug., 1907). Member United Spanish War Veterans. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Curling and Racquet. Recreation: Rowing. Office: 714 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 707 Jefferson Av.

DUFFIELD, George, physician; born, Detroit, Apr. 28, 1859; son of D. Bethune and Mary Strong (Buell) Duffield; educated in public schools and Patterson's Private School; Michigan Military Academy; Detroit Medical College, M. D., 1882; post-graduate course in Berlin and Heidelberg, Germany, and Vienna, Austria; married at Detroit, Oct. 2, 1888, Clara W. Cowie. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1884; professor clinical medicine, Detroit College of Medicine. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic Club. Recreations: Golf, fishing, books. Office: Cleland Bldg., 31 State St. Residence: 584 2nd Av.

DUFFIELD, Henry, secretary Detroit White Lead Works; born, Detroit, Aug. 9, 1865; son of Henry M. and Frances (Pitts) Duffield; educated Barstow School, Detroit High School, Harvard College, graduating, A. B., 1890; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in water office, Seattle, Wash., Nov., 1890, continuing until May, 1891; in pine lands Upper Peninsula of Michigan, fall of 1891; cashier U. S. customs, Detroit, calendar year, 1892; member firm of Pitts & Co., manufacturers of lumber and salt, Bay City, Mich., Jan., 1893-Feb., 1897, inclusive; salesman Detroit White Lead Works, Jan., 1898-Dec., 1901; manager promotion department same company, 1902, assistant secretary, 1903, secretary since 1904; also secretary Detroit Varnish Co., under same ownership and management. Republican. Member of Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Harvard Club of Michigan, Hasty Pudding Club of Harvard College. Office: Detroit White Lead Works. Residence: 707 Jefferson Av.

DUFFIELD, Gen'l Henry Martyn, lawyer and soldier; born, Detroit, May 15, 1842; son of Rev. George and Isabella Graham (Bethune) Duffield; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan and Williams College, graduating, 1861, degree, A. B.; married at Detroit, 1863, Frances Pitts, who died Dec., 1906. Enlisted in Civil War as private in 9th Regiment, Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Aug., 1861, and was advanced to lieutenant and adjutant of regiment, Oct. 12, 1861; was made assistant adjutant general 23d brigade, Army of the Cumberland, 1862, and post adjutant general, at Chattanooga, Tenn., 1863; was

assistant provost marshal general, Army of the Cumberland, during Atlanta Campaign, and acting provost marshal general from Chattanooga to Atlanta, Ga.; participated in all the important battles of Army of the Cumberland until mustered out on account of expiration of service, Oct. 14, 1864. President Detroit Light Guard. Returned to Detroit, began study of law and was admitted to the bar Apr., 1865; in partnership with his brother, D. Bethune Duffield, until 1876, then practiced alone until 1902, when he admitted his son, Divie B., as partner under existing firm style, H. M. & D. B. Duffield. Attorney for Detroit Board of Education, 1867-71; city counsellor, 1881-87; brigadier general during Spanish-American War; one of the speakers at Peace Jubilee, Chicago, Oct. 18, 1898. Appointed by President Roosevelt umpire German Venezuelan Arbitration, 1903. Republican; has attended every Republican National Convention since 1876. Member Society of the Army of the Cumberland, Society of the Army of Santiago de Cuba, Society of the Spanish-American War, Loyal Legion, Detroit Post, G. A. R., Sons of American Revolution, Chi Psi. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Country (Detroit); Union League, University (New York); Army and Navy (Washington, D. C.). Recreation: Yachting. Office: 714 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 707 Jefferson Av.

DUMONT, Arthur Steene, grain merchant; born, Albany, N. Y., Apr. 13, 1873; son of William L. and Rosina (Castle) Dumont; educated in public schools of Decatur, Ill., and at University of Michigan; married at Decatur, 1899, Miss Margaret Roberts. Began in grain business with his father at Decatur, 1892; came to Detroit, 1903, as manager of cash grain house of Dumont, Roberts & Co., Detroit and Decatur, of which he is president. Member Detroit Board of Trade, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Country, Detroit Golf, North Channel. Recreations: Automobiling, golf, hunting and fishing. Office: 301-302 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 1803 Woodward Av.

DUNN, Theodore W., superintendent Detroit Sulphite Pulp and Paper Co.; born, Osborn, O., Oct. 9, 1872; son of George F. and Virginia A. (Hogue) Dunn; educated in public schools of Ohio and Michigan; married at Detroit, 1896, Miss Isabel A. Curtis. Came to Detroit, 1889, and began working in plant of the Detroit Sulphite Pulp and Paper Co.; passed through various positions and succeeded his father (one of the founders of the company) as superintendent, in 1901, which position he still occupies. Republican. Methodist. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: Hunting and boating. Office: 2605 Jefferson Av., W. Residence: 279 Clark Av.

DURAND, Harvey Stowe, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 23, 1876; son of William Miles and Marian Amelia (Stowe) Durand; educated in Detroit High School; University of Michigan Literary Department, 1895-99; University of Michigan Law Department, degree of LL. B., June, 1902; unmarried. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1902; makes specialty of commercial and bankruptcy law. Republican. Mem-

ber Delta Chi, University of Michigan Chapter. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 802 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 196 Theodore St.

DURFEE, Edgar O., jurist; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Oct. 28, 1842; son of Reuben S. and Betsy K. (Noble) Durfee; educated at Michigan State Normal School; married at Novi, Mich., 1870, Mary Bassett. Enlisted as a private in 24th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, 1862; was wounded at battle of Gettysburg and lost an arm; taught in public schools one year after the war; located in Detroit, studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1876; has served as judge of probate, Wayne County, since 1876. Republican. Office: Court House. Residence: 75 Warren Av., E.

DURFEE, Irving William, lawyer; born, Plymouth, Mich., Nov. 20, 1868; son of Charles D. and Josephine (Wyckoff) Durfee; graduate Plymouth High School, 1886, and from University of Michigan, Law Department, degree of LL. B., 1894; married at Flint, Mich., Sept. 1, 1897, Jane S. Walker. Has engaged in practice at Detroit since June, 1895. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations, Delta Upsilon. Club: University. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 514 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 39 E. Canfield Av.

DURLING, Frank J., general manager Cadillac Grain Co.; born, Milford, Mich., Apr. 2, 1867; son of James T. and Miriam S. (Myers) Durling; graduate of Milford High School, Milford Business College and State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; married at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1889, Lula Kellam. Engaged for 10 years in manufacture of harness and turf supplies in Melford, Mich.; came to Detroit about 1895, and traveled for Leopold Miller & Son, N. Y., leaf tobacco, until 1903; has been general manager of the Cadillac Grain Co., wholesale dealers in cereals, grains and flour, since Jan. 1, 1903. Also president International Brokerage Co., of New York; one of the organizers and general manager of American Registration Co., employment brokers. Member Detroit Light Guard 6 years, now member Veteran Corps. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge, Chapter and Knights Templar; B. P. O. E. Clubs: Mervue (St. Clair Flats), Detroit Motor. Recreations: Launching, baseball. Office: 45-55 Woodbridge St., E. Residence: 66 Langley Av.

DUST, William T., jobber stove repairs and hot air furnace contractor; born, Wolde, Mecklenburg, Schwerien, Germany, July 25, 1853; son of Frederick C. and Johanna (Mass) Dust; came to America, 1857; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1875, Mary W. Weible. Began as office boy for Calvert Lithographing Co., 1868, and advanced to position of foreman in press rooms, continuing until 1886; entered hardware business, 1887, and in 1893 became a manufacturer of stove repairs and jobber, contractor for hot air furnaces, also jobber for mica stove pastes and cements; president Mariposa Mining Co., of Sault Ste. Marie, Can.; president and director Wolverine Foundry Co., Detroit; member City Council, Detroit, 1884-85; city clerk, 1886-88; appointed by Mayor Pingree member Board of City Assessors, 1890, and

served for six years; president and member Board of Estimates, City of Detroit, 2 years; appointed by Mayor Maybury on Board of City Assessors, serving $1\frac{1}{2}$ years; appointed by Gov. Bliss member State Tax Commission, serving from 1900-1904; elected member state legislature, 1906, term expiring, Jan. 1, 1909. Mason. Clubs: Harmonie, German Salesman. Recreations: Bowling, fishing and other outdoor diversions. Office: 30-32 Macomb St. Residence: 311 Meldrum Av.

DUSTIN, Edward A., steamboat vesselman; born, Detroit, Sept. 28, 1859; son of Selah and Frances R. (Ashley) Dustin; educated in Detroit public schools and Mayhew's Business College; unmarried. Began active career spring of 1877 with Ashley & Mitchell, steamboat agents; succeeded Mr. Mitchell as member of the firm, 1894, and brother, O. S. Dustin, succeeded Mr. Ashley upon death of the latter, 1897, the title of Ashley & Dustin being retained. Member firm of Ashley & Dustin, proprietors of the steamer Frank B. Kirby, operating between Detroit and Sandusky via Put-in-Bay; also agents Wyandotte Line, steamer Henry W. Johnson and Algolah Central Steamship Line (steamer King Edward). Member Board of Commerce. Recreation: Travel. Office: Foot 1st St. Residence: 113 Charlotte Av.

DWIGHT, Percy D., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 26, 1862; son of David F. and Lucretia (Howe) Dwight; graduate Harvard, degree of A. B., 1885; married at Troy, N. Y., 1898, Grace A. Buel. Read law and was admitted to practice at Detroit, 1887; became interested in manufacturing and entered manufacturing business, 1892, and upon incorporation of the C. R. Wilson Body Co., 1897, manufacturers of carriages and automobile bodies, became its secretary and treasurer, in which still continues. Also vice president Lavigne Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Trustee Howe Grammar School, Lima, Ind.; formerly member Boston (Mass.) Cadets, Michigan Naval Reserves. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Harvard Club of Michigan. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: Milwaukee Junction. Residence: 220 Burns Av.

DWIGHT, William Morse; born, Detroit, July 8, 1846; son of Alfred A. and Laura A. (Morse) Dwight; educated in Barstow School, Detroit High School and partial course in University of Michigan, class of 1867; married at Clinton, N. Y., Sept. 7, 1873, Mary L. Harding. Entered lumber business, 1867, under title of William M. Dwight & Co.; incorporated as Dwight Lumber Co., 1890, and has continued as treasurer and manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Omicron Chapter Delta Kappa Epsilon, University of Michigan. Club: Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Rouge River and M. C. R. R. Residence: 781 Jefferson Av.

DWYER, Francis Thomas, president the Standard Foundry Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 7, 1869; son of Jeremiah and Mary (Long) Dwyer; educated in private schools and at Detroit College, graduating, degree

of B. A.; married at Detroit, Feb. 21, 1900, Marie Louise Fleitz. Began active career in employ of the Peninsular Stove Co. and continued through various positions, becoming director of the company; bought interests of Horace Turner in the Standard Foundry Co., 1904. Director Peninsular Stove Co., National Bank of Commerce. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Country Club of Detroit, Detroit Boat Club. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 22 Chene St. Residence: 646 Jefferson Avenue.

DWYER, James, vice president and general manager Peninsular Stove Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 6, 1842; son of Michael and Mary (O'Donnell) Dwyer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Sept. 4, 1862, Susan Lane. Began active career by learning trade of machinist with Charles Kelly & Co., Detroit, continuing with the company 5 years; worked at trade in New York and at Poughkeepsie for 6 years; returned to Detroit, 1866, and joined in business with his brother, who organized firm of J. Dwyer & Co., 1861, which became Detroit Stove Works, 1864; became general manager of the firm upon retirement of his brother, and so continued until 1880; organized with Hon. Wm. B. Moran and R. McD. Campau, the Peninsular Stove Co., 1881, of which has been vice president and general manager since time of organization. Democrat as to politics. Catholic in religious affiliation. Club: Detroit. Office: Fort, between 8th and 9th Aves. Residence: 421 Jefferson Av.

DWYER, Jeremiah, stove manufacturer; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1838; son of Michael and Mary (O'Donnell) Dwyer; moved to Detroit, 1838; educated in common schools, Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1859, Mary Long. Father having been killed in accident, 1848, he took charge of the farm 4 miles from Detroit until it could be sold; after a short time more at school, began work in a saw and planing mill; then was apprenticed for 4 years to Hydraulic Iron Works, learning foundry trade; worked in several shops, and with brother, James, organized firm of J. Dwyer & Co., stove founders, in 1861, which became the Detroit Stove Works, 1864; sold out in 1869 and went South for health; returned in 1871 and with associates established the Michigan Stove Co., of which he is still president. He is also director People's State Savings Bank, The Michigan Copper and Brass Co., and the Ideal Manufacturing Co., Detroit. Catholic in religion. Liberal Democrat in politics. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: Traveling abroad. Office: 1022 Jefferson Av. Residence: 692 Jefferson Av.

DWYER, John M., secretary Peninsular Stove Co.; director Security Trust Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Peninsular Stove Co. Residence: 839 Jefferson Av.

DWYER, William A., vice president and general manager The Art Stove Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 1549 Russell St. Residence: 692 Jefferson Av.

DYAR, Ralph Maynard, manufacturer; born, Detroit, June 26, 1874; son of John B. and Julia E. (Maynard) Dyar; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 18, 1901, Helen L. Stearns. Began active career with the American Radiator Co., Detroit, 1894, continuing until 1898; upon death of his father took charge of the family estate and continues as manager. President Mexican Crude Rubber Co., Detroit Mailing Machine Co., Cochrane-Cobalt Mining Co.; secretary Trussed Concrete Steel Co.; director, American Radiator Co., National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Trustee Village of Grosse Pointe Farms. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

EARLE, Horatio Sawyer, state highway commissioner, manufacturer; born, Mt. Holly, Vt., Feb. 14, 1855; son of Nelson C. and Eliza A. (Sawyer) Earle; educated in district school at Mt. Holly, two terms at Black River Academy, Ludlow, Vt., and two terms in drafting, at night school, Chicopee Falls, Mass.; married, 1st, Mt. Holly, Feb. 15, 1874, Agnes L. Lincoln, of Plymouth, Vt. (now deceased); again, Chicopee Falls, Aug. 23, 1882, Anna M. Keyes. Lived on farm till 19; worked in iron foundry, became foreman, inventor, patentee, traveling man; president Sunley Finish Color Co., Detroit; treasurer H. S. Earle Manufacturing Co., Detroit; sales manager, North Wayne Tool Co., Hallowell and North Wayne, Me. Assistant chief fire department, Chicopee Falls, 1883; appointed chairman Michigan L. A. W. Good Roads committee, 1895, and elected chief consul for Michigan Division, 1898; state senator, 1900; president National L. A. W., 1906; chairman Michigan Highway Commission, 1901; state highway commissioner since 1903 (reappointed, 1905). President National Convict Labor Good Roads Association; founder American Roadmakers' Association. Mason (32°), Shriner; member I. O. O. F., Elks, Grange, O. E. S. Clubs: Detroit Wheelmen, Torrington (Conn.) Wheelmen. Office: 196 W. Alexandrine Av. Residence: 705 4th Av.

EAST, Caleb Mills, secretary and treasurer Murphy Iron Works; born, Ontario, Can., Aug. 29, 1852; son of William and Margaret (Mills) East; educated at Park Hill, Ont., Normal School, Toronto, and Trinity Medical College; married at Vienna, Can., 1880, Elizabeth Horley. Taught school for 5 years in Canada; came to Detroit, 1881, and was bookkeeper for 6 years for J. & T. Hurley; began in manufacturing business, 1888, with the Murphy Iron Works, of which he has been secretary and treasurer since 1905; also treasurer Murphy Co., Ltd., since its organization in 1899. Republican. Methodist. Supreme Finance-keeper of International Congress (fraternal order). Recreation: Interested in the study and cultivation of plants and shrubbery with a view to beautifying homes. Office: Foot of Walker St. Residence: 94 Atkinson Av.

EATHERLY, Florance Darling, lumber manufacturer; born, Coldingham, Scotland, Nov. 22, 1834; son of John and Isabella (Sherlaw)

Eatherly; came to America, 1850; educated in public schools; married at New Milford, Pa., Nov. 19, 1879, Kate K. Moss. Began learning carpenter's trade at Detroit, 1850, under Hugh Moffat; entered manufacture of lumber, 1852, became partner in firm of Moffat, Eatherly & Co., 1870, and has been sole proprietor of the business since death of Mr. Moffat, 1884; president and treasurer U. S. Frumentum Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Mystic Shriner. Recreation: Farming. Office: 501 Moffat Blk. Residence: 636 Jefferson Av.

EATON, Levi F., president Peninsular Engraving Co.; born, Windsor, Vt., Sept. 20, 1851; son of Hezekiah C. and Elizabeth (Damon) Eaton; educated in public and private schools; married at Pomfret, Conn., Aug. 28, 1882, Susan Medbury. Began active career as bookkeeper in provision house of Meriden, Conn., 1867, and later engaged in provision business for himself; entered engraving business at Meriden, 1883, under title of the Illustrating Engraving Co., later becoming Eaton & Peck Co.; sold out interest to Meriden Gravure Co. and came to Detroit, 1891, as foreman of engraving department of Winn & Hammond Engraving Co.; organized the Peninsular Engraving Co., 1895, of which has been the head since time of organization. Independent Republican. Baptist. Vice President Employing Photo Gravure Association; member Detroit Board of Commerce, Employers' Association of Detroit. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: 73 Fort St., W. Residence: 50 Atkinson Av.

EATON, Theodore Horatio, doing business under firm name of Theo. H. Eaton & Son, importer and dealer in chemicals and dye stuffs; born, Skaneateles, N. Y., Jan., 1842; son of Theodore H. and Anne Eliza (Gibbs) Eaton; educated in private schools of New York State, Charlier University, New York City, and by travel abroad; married in New Jersey, 1888, Miss Eliza Walton Clark. Began business career, 1859, in his father's chemical and dye house (founded, 1838), was admitted to partnership, 1866, and upon death of his father, 1888, became sole proprietor of the business. Director Detroit Iron & Steel Co.; advisory director Security Trust Co. Member Society of Colonial Wars, Society of Colonial Governors, Huguenot Society of America, Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: Literature. Office: 26-30 Woodward Av. Residence: 484 Jefferson Av.

EDDY, Frank Woodman, merchant and manufacturer; born, Warsaw, N. Y., July 29, 1851; son of Rev. Zachary (D. D.) and Malvina R. (Cochran) Eddy; educated at Round Hill School and public schools, Northampton, Mass.; Collegiate and Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; married at Detroit, Sept. 10, 1879, Florence Taylor. Began business career in employ of wholesale hardware firm of Mulford & Sprague, New York City; went to California, 1873, and engaged while there in hardware, newspaper and printing busi-

ness; came to Detroit, 1875, and since 1876 has been member of firm of H. D. Edwards & Co., rubber goods, mill supplies and ship chandlers. Also president National Can Co.; director Detroit Oak Belting Co., Nelson Baker & Co., Morgan & Wright Rubber Goods Manufacturing Co. (N. Y.), Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit Trust Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason; member Delta Psi. Clubs: Detroit (ex-president), Yondotega, Detroit Athletic (ex-president), Automobile, Country, Detroit Boat, Caledon Mountain Trout, Big Point, Old Club. Recreations: Shooting and fishing. Office: 16-24 Woodward Av. Residence: 32 Stimson Pl.

EDDY, William J.; born, Port Oram, N. J., June 16, 1872; son of James and Mary (Penluna) Eddy; graduate Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Mich.; holds teachers' state life certificate diploma; married at Saginaw, Mich., Aug. 20, 1902, Miss Jean B. Claxton. At 12 years of age began working on farm, studying common and high school branches without a teacher, evenings, and began teaching school at 19; was principal Gagetown (Mich.) schools 4 years, and superintendent schools, Crosswell, 4 years; entered real estate business at Crosswell, Mich., 1905; removed to Detroit, 1906; treasurer Real Estate Trust Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason; member Maccabees. Recreation: Study of languages. Office: 1014 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 69 Ash St.

EDGAR, Clinton Goodloe, merchant; born, Detroit, Dec. 21, 1873; son of James and Mary (Goodloe) Edgar; educated in Detroit Seminary; Detroit Home and Day School; graduate Michigan Military Academy, 1892; graduate Cornell University, degree B. Sc., chemistry, 1897; married at Washington, D. C., Dec. 5, 1900, Mary McComas. Began business career with Detroit Gas Works, 1897; has been member of firm of W. H. Edgar & Son since 1898, sugars, syrups, molasses and glucose. Also director First National Bank, Michigan Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Hargreaves Manufacturing Co. Member American Chemical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Kappa Alpha fraternity. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 72 Jefferson Av. Residence: 188 Iroquois Av.

EDWARDS, Allen Fullton, railway official; born, Crawford, Ga., June 14, 1876; son of James M. and Elizabeth (Scudder) Edwards; educated in public schools of Memphis, Tenn., private school, Charlottesville, Va., and Columbia University; married at Detroit, Jan. 21, 1904, Christine Muir Russel. Began active career as cashier in offices of the Yonkers Railroad, Yonkers, N. Y., 1896, and became superintendent and general superintendent of the road; went to Petersburg, Va., 1898, as general manager of electric light and railway properties; removed to Detroit, 1900, to become general manager Toledo & Monroe Railway, also, in 1900, was made general manager Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R., of which became receiver, 1902; has been purchasing agent Detroit United Railway since 1904. President National Pipe and Hose Coupler Co.,

Monroe Roller Coaster Co.; treasurer Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Ry.; director Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line Railway, Newport Stone Co., Monroe, Piers & Park Resort Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University. Recreations: Golf, shooting and fishing. Office: 12 Woodward Av. Residence: 212 Seminole Av.

EDWARDS, George W., merchant; born, New Bedford, Mass., July 20, 1842; son of William G. and Emeline (Coffin) Edwards (both born in Nantucket, Mass.); common school education; married, New Bedford, 1866, Harriett P. Brown. Has been engaged in merchandise business since March 12, 1869; senior member firm of H. D. Edwards & Co., dealers in rubber goods, mill supplies and ship chandlers. Also vice president Detroit Oak Belting Co. Member Board of Commerce. Republican in politics. Presbyterian in religious affiliations; president board of trustees Westminster Presbyterian Church. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club of St. Clair Flats, Country, Detroit Book. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 18-24 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: 539 Cass Av., Detroit; summer residence: Nantucket, Mass.

EGAN, Frank William, railway official; born, Amboy, Ill., Jan. 31, 1862; son of Frank E. and Ann (Lanihan) Egan; educated in public schools; married at Slater, Mo., June, 1889, Miss Adah Mann. Entered railway service as telegraph operator, Chicago & Alton Ry., 1877, and became train despatcher and chief despatcher same road; was train despatcher Wabash Ry., 1893-94; trainmaster Kansas, Pittsburg & Gulf Ry., 1895-98; trainmaster Grand Trunk R. R., 1898-99, and superintendent Middle division, 1899-01, and Western division, 1901-02; general superintendent Denver & Rio Grande Ry., 1902-03, and Colorado & Southern Ry., Jan.-Aug., 1903; general manager Fort Worth & Denver City Ry., Aug.-Dec., 1903; assistant superintendent transportation Grand Trunk R. R. at Island Pond, Vt., 1904-05, and superintendent Western division same road since Jan. 1, 1905. Republican. Catholic. Recreation: Hunting. Office: Brush St. Depot. Residence: 123 Forest Av., E.

EGLE, William; born, Baden Baden, Germany, Mar. 15, 1867; son of John and Mary (Schleit) Egle; educated in Germany; came to the United States, 1881; married at Detroit, 1894, Miss Elizabeth Zimmerman. Entered United States Army as musician and was stationed at Fort Custer, Mont., 1881-91, becoming sergeant 1st Cavalry Regiment Band; came to Detroit, 1891; invented and patented a china kiln, and with his brother, Henry, organized the Egle Brothers Manufacturing Co., 1897 (incorporated, 1902), manufacturers of china kilns; has been in sole charge of the business since death of his brother, 1904. Also president Eureka Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of manhole doors. Republican. Recreations: Boating and river diversions. Office: 169-171 Sylvester Av. Residence: 939 Bellevue Av.

EISEN, Adolph, architect; born, Switzerland, Mar. 18, 1878; son of Gottlieb and Albertine (Leimbacher) Eisen; came to America with par-

ents, 1882; educated in public schools of Andrews, Ind.; married at Chelsea, Mich., Oct. 15, 1905, Lettie Wackenhut. Began studies in Detroit, 1894; has been member of firm of Mildner & Eisen since Nov. 1, 1906. Member Architectural League of America, Detroit Architectural Club. Member German Evangelical Church. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1018 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 162 Leverette St.

EKHARDT, August; born, Bavaria, Germany, Apr. 18, 1846; came to America, 1854; educated in Canada; married at Cincinnati, O., 1872, Miss Matilda Hiler. Learned brewer's trade in Cincinnati, where he lived, 1863-72; came to Detroit, 1872, and in 1883 associated with Herman Becker and entered the brewing business on his own account, incorporating, 1891, as Ekhardt & Becker Brewing Co. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Member Harmonie Society. Office: 482 Orleans St. Residence: 212 Sherman St.

ELDRIDGE, William A.; born, Port Huron, Mich., Oct. 15, 1847; son of Gustavus A. and Ellen Eldridge; common school education; married at Jefferson, Ill., Oct. 15, 1872, Florence Bean. Began active career in forwarding and coal business, at Port Huron; was made freight and passenger agent of the Star Line Steamers, Detroit, 1883; became associated with the Parker & Millen Steamboat and Insurance Agency, 1887, and has since had charge of its fire insurance department, the firm name being changed to Parker Bros., and upon incorporation, 1903, to Parker Brothers Co., Ltd., fire and marine insurance, coal, coke and foundry supplies, wrecking outfits and cartage agency. Also secretary and treasurer Michigan Association of Fire Insurance Agents. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit Underwriters' (president). Recreations: All outdoor sports. Office: 33 Fort St., W. Residence: 748 2nd Av.

ELLIOTT, Clifford, wholesale grocer; born in West India Islands, Feb. 1, 1852; son of John and Rosalin (Smith) Elliott. Began business career in employ of Farrington, Campbell & Co., wholesale grocers, and has continued with the house through various changes to date; became partner in the business, 1877; the name of the firm was changed to B. F. Farrington & Co., and on death of Mr. Farrington, 1882, the title became Sinclair, Evans & Elliott, and later, C. Elliott & Co., which has been a branch of the National Grocers' Co. since 1902. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Country. Office: 119 Larned St., W. Residence: 111 Eliot St.

ELLIOTT, Edgar; born, Detroit, May 2, 1865; son of Richard R. and Ellen (McCarthy) Elliott; educated in private school and Detroit College; unmarried. Began active career in employ of the Michigan Stove Co., 1883; became connected with the Peninsular Stove Co., 1890; was manager Caille Bros. Co., 1904-06; has been director, secretary, treasurer and manager of the Sun Stove Co. since June 20, 1906. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Commercial, Country. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 1305-1319 Bellevue Av. Residence: 57 Piquette Av.

ELLIOTT, George H.; born, Lorain Co., O., Aug. 4, 1862; son of Hiram and Amelia (Benson) Elliott; educated in public schools of Lorain Co.; married at Bridgeport, O., 1883, Alice M. Chapman. Began active career as telegraph operator on the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling Ry. (now part of B. & O. Ry. system); was connected with wholesale grocery business at Bridgeport, O., for 8 years, and for 7 years was identified with preserving and packing fruits and vegetables, in Wheeling, W. Va.; came to Detroit, 1898, and established his present business as manufacturers' agent. Methodist. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 82 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 124 Seward Av.

ELLIS, Griffith Ogden, publisher; born, Urbana, O., Nov. 19, 1869; son of Griffith and Jane Hoge (Woods) Ellis; educated in Urbana public schools, Urbana University, Columbian University and University of Michigan; married, Detroit, Apr. 21, 1897, Ellen Winifred Scripps. In government service at Washington, 1890-91; became connected with the Sprague Publishing Co., 1891, and has been vice president of the company since 1894; also vice president Sprague's Correspondence School. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Beta Theta Pi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Office: 733-744 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 30 Kirby Avenue, W.

ELLIS, Robert G.; born, Ireland, Nov. 25, 1868; son of Kennedy and Sarah (Adams) Ellis; educated in public schools; came to America, 1886; married at Detroit, Sept. 2, 1897, Miss Edith E. Baisch. Began active career at Detroit in employ of M. M. Stanton, wholesale furnishings, and spent 7 years in the store and 8 years on the road as traveling salesman for the house; remained with this firm until he began for self in 1902 as importer of linens and handkerchiefs. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: Hodges Bldg., 121 Jefferson Av. Residence: Jefferson Apts.

EMERSON, Justin Edwards, physician; born, Waialua, Oahu, Hawaii, Aug. 11, 1841; son of Rev. John S. and Ursula Sophia (Newell) Emerson; graduate Williams College, A. B., 1865 (A. M.); graduate Harvard Medical School, 1868; married at Kalamazoo, Mich., Dec. 26, 1877, Wilimena H. Eliot, A. M., M. D.; assistant physician Michigan Insane Asylum, Kalamazoo, 1870-7; traveled in Europe, 1878-79; in practice in Detroit since Oct., 1880; consulting neurologist Harper Hospital, and of Children's Free Hospital, Detroit; attending physician St. Joseph's Retreat, Dearborn, Mich. Fellow American Academy of Medicine (president, 1893); member American Medico-Psychological Association, American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, S. A. R., Detroit Association of Charities. Republican. Mason. Member Sons of the American Revolution, Society of the Colonial Wars. Club: Old Club. Recreations: Study of alphabets of different languages; searching genealogies. Address: 128 Henry St.

EMMERT, John Harley, auditor; born, Hedgesville, W. Va., Aug. 31, 1858; son of John and Louise (Burkhart) Emmert; educated in public schools of Maryland and at Fort Scott, Kan.; married, Kansas City, Dec. 6, 1883, Cynthia H. Finney. Began active career at Fort Scott as telegraph operator of the Missouri River, Fort Scott & Gulf Rd., now part of the Frisco system, and became assistant to the general manager and later division superintendent and general superintendent of the road; was assistant to the president of the Santa Fe, Prescott & Phoenix Ry., at Prescott, Ariz., 1899-1905; came to Detroit, 1905, and has since been auditor of estate of Simon J. Murphy; also auditor and director Simon J. Murphy Co., Murphy Power Co., Murphy Heating Co. and Murphy Storage & Ice Co. Republican. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf and other outdoor diversions. Office: 1225 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 45 Alexandrine Av., E.

EMMONS, Harold Hunter, lawyer; born, Detroit, June 30, 1875; son of Marcus A. and Alma M. Emmons; graduate Detroit High School, classical course, Feb., 1893; University of Michigan, degrees of A. B., 1897, LL. B., 1899; unmarried. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since July 1, 1899; member law firm of Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman, originally established 1878, present firm, Jan. 1, 1903. Lieutenant, junior grade, Michigan State Naval Brigade. Republican. Member Delta Chi. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Baseball, football, handball, tennis and rowing, at different periods. Office: 511 Moffat Blk. Residence: 635 2nd Av.

ENDICOTT, John, treasurer The Newcomb-Endicott Co., wholesale and retail dry goods and carpets; born, Beverly, Mass., July 12, 1867; son of Robert R. and Anna W. (Sheldon) Endicott; educated at Phillips Exeter Academy, N. H., and Harvard University, graduating with degree of A. B.; married at Detroit, Aug., 1893, Elizabeth Watson (now deceased); again at Detroit, Aug. 9, 1902, Miss Mary Elizabeth Booth. Was with Union Pacific Ry. Co., at Omaha, Neb., and Sioux City, Ia., 1889-91; came to Detroit, 1891, and became connected as head bookkeeper with the house with which he has since continued; admitted as member of the firm, 1896, and has been treasurer since incorporation, 1903. Owner of large stock farm near Birmingham, where he breeds Hackney horses. Republican. Unitarian. Recreation: Breeding fine horses. Office: 190-206 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: Detroit; summer residence: Birmingham, Mich.

ENGLE, Seth Eldridge, lawyer; born, Sharon, N. Y., Mar. 14, 1840; son of Martin and Louisa (Seeley) Engle; educated in Sharon Springs up to 1855; at Kisco Institute to 1857; Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill., to 1861; University of Michigan, 1863-64; married, Pittsfield, Mich., 1866, Amelia A. Crittenden. Enlisted in 17th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, 1862, and was wounded at battle of South Mountain, Sept. 14, 1862; was in general practice in Washtenaw Co., Mich., 1866-75; removed to Detroit, 1875, where he has continued in practice alone. Re-

publican until nomination of McKinley. Member G. A. R., Knights of Pythias, National Union. Recreation: Travel. Office: 705 Whitney Opera House Bldg. Residence: 82 Lincoln Av.

ENGLISH, William R.; born, Adrian, Mich., Feb. 14, 1860; son of Richard and Catherine (Leonard) English; educated in public schools of Adrian; unmarried. Engaged in farming until 1895, when he removed to Milwaukee and remained there for 3 years not engaged in any business; came to Detroit, 1898, and has since been operating in real estate in all its branches. Member Detroit Real Estate Exchange. Republican. Member Knights of Maccabees, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 905 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 468 4th Av.

EPSTEAN, George G.; born, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1874; son of Isaac and Bloome (Epstein) Epstein; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1881-88, Detroit Business University, 1890-91; married at Detroit, Feb. 5, 1902, Anna Frankenstein. Began active career as bookkeeper for McLaughlin Bros., real estate; has been in general real estate business on his own account since 1892. Secretary Real Estate Board, 1905-06, and member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 311 Moffat Blk. Residence: 221 E. Hancock Av.

ERDMAN, Charles; born, Silesia, Germany, May 14, 1845; educated in orphan school in Germany; came to America, 1873; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1891, Emma Wilhelm. Learned carriage making trade in Germany; located in Detroit, 1873; associated with Henry Sievers, 1875, as Sievers & Erdman, and organized firm of Sievers & Erdman. Lutheran. Republican. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Music. Office: Cor. Jefferson Av. and Beaubien St. Residence: 81 Erskine St.

ERICHSEN, Hugo, physician, author; born, Detroit, June 22, 1860; son of Claus Detlef and Elise (Ruslaub) Erichsen; on father's side of Danish extraction, on mother's Russian; educated German-American Seminary, Detroit; Realschule, Kiel, Germany; Detroit Medical College, graduating Mar. 6, 1882; graduate Medical Department, University of Vermont, June 26, 1882, and from Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Kingston, Ont., 1883. Married at Detroit, June 1, 1886, Emma Amelia Eggeman. Practiced in Detroit since 1882; city physician, Detroit, 1888-90; professor diseases of the brain and nervous system Quincy School of Medicine, Medical Department Chaddock College, Quincy, Ill., 1883-85. Assistant editor Detroit Clinic, 1883, and subsequently associate editor Western Medical Reporter; for many years has been contributor to medical journals and standard popular magazines. Author: "Medical Rhymes," St. Louis, 1884; "The Cremation of the Dead," Detroit, 1887. Honorary member cremation societies of Milan, Italy, and The Netherlands, and of the Detroit Florists' Club. Founder of Michigan Cremation Association and Detroit Crematorium. Mason. Recreations: Amateur photography and gardening. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 240 Chandler Av.

EVERTS, Frank C., real estate; born, Indianapolis, Aug. 2, 1876; son of Fred D. and Louise (Snyder) Everts; educated in public schools of Indianapolis and Detroit up to 1889; married at Chicago, Apr. 23, 1898, Elizabeth Weber (now deceased). Began active career in printing business with Detroit Evening News, 1890; resigned on account of ill health and traveled for one year, locating in Chicago, 1892, and entered insurance business; assistant superintendent Prudential Life Insurance Co. until 1898; then manager Insurance Department of George Dreblow & Co., real estate, insurance and mortgage bankers, 1898-1900; acted as traveling salesman for advertising specialty house for one year and 9 months and was with National Life Insurance Co. of Des Moines, Ia., selling bonds of the company, with headquarters in Chicago; returned to Detroit, 1904, and became salesman for The Gerard, Stormfeltz, Loveley Co., dealers in all branches of real estate, superintendent, 1905, and since Apr. 23, 1907, has been general manager for the company. Republican. Member Masonic order, Independent Workmen. Recreation: Boating. Office: 76-78 Griswold Bldg. Residence: 28 Fairbanks St.

EYRE, George F. C.; born, Brighton, Ont., Can., Oct. 9, 1866; son of John and Calista Adelaide Victoria (Stevens) Eyre; educated in public schools of Brighton; Upper Canada College, Toronto, Ont.; University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1895; married at Detroit, Nov. 6, 1888, Ada B. Perry; practiced law at Detroit, 1895-1900; has been president American Health and Accident Insurance Co., with head office in Detroit, since 1900; also president and treasurer American Casualty Insurance Co., head office, Buffalo, N. Y. Republican. Protestant. Mason. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 59 Ledyard St.

FABER, William Frederic, clergyman; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 27, 1860; son of Theobald and Caroline W. (Schoenthal) Faber; attended public schools and Central High School, Buffalo; A. B., University of Rochester, N. Y., 1880 (D. D., 1905); graduate Auburn Theological Seminary, 1883; A. M., Hobart College, 1898; married at Buffalo, June 26, 1883, Miss D. Jeannette Kniest (who died, 1895). Ordained minister Presbyterian Church, 1883; pastor First Presbyterian Church, Westfield, N. Y., 1883-92; entered Episcopal Church, 1892; rector Grace Church, Lockport, N. Y., 1893-1905, St. John's Church, Detroit, since 1905. Member Delta Upsilon, Phi Beta Kappa, Royal Arcanum. Author: "Thoughts for Thought," "The Church for the Times," "Nobiscum Deus," "Henry VIII," and "The Reformation," also a number of articles and sermons. Address: 344 Woodward Av.

FALES, Bingley Russell, assistant general manager The Edison Illuminating Co.; born in Ionia Co., Mich., Apr. 25, 1866; son of Loren C. and Eliza (Russell) Fales; educated in public and high schools of Ionia; studied law in office of Alexander F. Bell, Ionia; admitted to the bar of Michigan in 1888; married, 1899, Alice Peck, of Minneapolis, Minn. Practiced law in Ionia, 1888-90, being elected Circuit Court com-

missioner of Ionia County in 1888; in 1890 came to Detroit and continued in the practice of law; in 1899 was appointed an assistant prosecuting attorney of Wayne Co., which position he filled for three years; in 1902 resigned office and became interested in commercial pursuits, organizing the Central Heating Co., of which he became secretary and general manager; in 1906 was made assistant general manager of The Edison Illuminating Co. Is also president and general manager of the Central Station Steam Co. Served 3 years in the Michigan National Guard at Ionia, and 9 years in Michigan Naval Reserves at Detroit; held commission as lieutenant of navigation and ordnance at time of resignation; served in Spanish-American War as quartermaster 3d class on U. S. S. Yosemite. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Office: 18 Washington Av. Residence: 375 Seminole Av.

FARMER, Arthur John, map publisher; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1876; son of Silas and Orpha C. (Littlefield) Farmer; educated in Detroit High School, 1892-95; University of Michigan; unmarried. Began, April 1, 1898, as member Silas Farmer & Co., map publishers (established, 1826), of which he is president and treasurer. Also president and treasurer The Acme Chemical Co., The Vaux Music Co., The D. R. Vaux Co.; president Self-Copying Stationery Co. Has taken out 8 or 10 U. S. patents. Member Sons of American Revolution, Delta Upsilon. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile, Country. Recreations: Motoring and inventing. Office: Farmer Bldg. Residence: 655 2nd Av.

FARR, Merton E., president and treasurer Detroit Shipbuilding Co.; director Scotten-Dillon Co., McCreery Engineering Co.; treasurer Northway Motor and Manufacturing Co. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: Detroit Shipbuilding Co. Residence: 40 Putnam Avenue.

FARRAND, Jacob S., Jr., wholesale druggist; born, Detroit, June 11, 1857; son of Jacob S. and Olive M. (Coe) Farrand; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; unmarried. Has been engaged in wholesale drug business in Detroit since 1876; secretary and treasurer Farrand, Williams & Clark since its incorporation; director Commercial National Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Commercial, Bankers'. Recreations: Golf, horseback riding and outdoor diversions. Office: 11-18 Larned St., E. Residence: 457 Woodward Av.

FARRAND, William R.; born, Detroit, Sept. 9, 1853; son of Jacob S. and Olive M. (Coe) Farrand; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Philadelphia, 1876, Cora B. Wallace. Has been treasurer of The Farrand Co., manufacturers of pianos, piano-players and organs since time of its organization, 1883. Ex-president Board of Estimates; ex-member Board of Lighting Commissioners, Detroit. Republican.

Presbyterian. Clubs: Country, Old Club. Office: 12th St. and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: The Pasadena.

FARRELL, Francis R., secretary and general manager Safety Folding Bed Co., Ltd.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1878; son of Michael J. and Elizabeth (O'Neill) Farrell; educated in Detroit parochial schools and Detroit College, graduating, degree of A. B., 1897; married at Newport, Mich., June 20, 1906, Nellie Loranger. Began active career in employ of the Detroit Copper & Brass Rolling Mills Co., 1897; has been secretary and general manager of the Safety Folding Bed Co. since July, 1905. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, A. O. H. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 13-45 Widman Pl., cor. Harper Av. Residence: 620½ Congress St., E.

FAUROT, John P.; born, Canandaigua, N. Y., July 31, 1857; son of James and Sarah (Yerkes) Faurot; educated in public schools of Genesee Co., Mich.; married at Durand, Mich., Aug. 10, 1878, Flora Peck. Began in railway service with Grand Trunk Rd., 1871, as night telegraph operator, Ionia, Mich., and was continuously identified with the company in various capacities for 29 years; has been commercial agent New York Central lines, at Detroit, since 1900. Democrat. Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 219 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 451 Merrick Av.

FAY, George Edwards, physician and surgeon; born, Chicago, May 3, 1875; son of Benjamin B. and Susan (Robinson) Fay; educated public and high school courses, Chicago; B. Sc., University of Michigan, 1899; M. D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1901; married, Detroit, Oct., 1905, Theodora Van Der Kar. Member surgical staff University Hospital, Ann Arbor, 1900-01, and served as interne, 1901-02; began practice in Detroit, July, 1902. Republican. Protestant. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Phi Upsilon. Recreation: Motoring. Office: 502 Washington Arcade. Residence: 28 Ferry Av., W.

FEE, Robert Lagora, cigar manufacturer; born, Binghamton, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1866; son of Michael and Jane (Quigley) Fee; educated in public schools of Binghamton; married at Fowlerville, N. Y., 1901, Miss Eva Austin. Learned trade of cigar making at Binghamton; came to Detroit, 1886, and acted as traveling salesman for the Detroit Cigar Co., and later for the Banner Cigar Co.; began manufacture of cigars on his own account, 1897, under title of the Lagora Fee Co., of which is proprietor. Also president of the Fee-Vincent Electric Car Co. and the Fee-Bock Auto Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 228 Jefferson Av. Residence: Plaza Hotel.

FENDLER, William F., wholesale hats, etc.; born, New York City, Feb. 25, 1867; son of Ferdinand and Anna (Wenzel) Fendler; educated in St. John's German School, public schools and Detroit Business Uni-

versity; married at Detroit, 1899, Rose Zeuner. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1869; began active career in employ of August Rasch & Co., tailors; then was connected with H. A. Newland & Co., wholesale hats, continuing for 17 years; assisted in organizing wholesale firm of G. H. Gates & Co., 1899, and has since been buyer and member of the firm. Member German Salesmen's Association. Independent Republican. Member Schiller Lodge A. F. & A. M., Washington Lodge I. O. O. F. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Av. Residence: 271 Seyburn Av.

FERGUSON, Archibald Willard, manager R. G. Dun & Co.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Nov. 20, 1859; educated at Galt Collegiate Institute and Hellmuth College, Ont. Entered employ of R. G. Dun & Co. at Hamilton, 1877; has been manager at Detroit since 1893. Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Old Club. Recreation: Outdoor diversions. Office: 3d floor Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

FERRY, Dexter Mason, Jr., secretary D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 22, 1873; son of Dexter M. and Addie E. (Miller) Ferry; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan, and at Columbia University, graduating, degree of A. B., 1898. Married, Pittsburg, Oct. 1, 1907, Miss Jeannette Hawkins. Began active career with National Pin Co.; was elected secretary D. M. Ferry & Co., seeds, 1899, and still continues. Also treasurer National Pin Co.; director Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co., American Harrow Co., Security Trust Co., Michigan Savings Bank, and officer and director in many other companies. President State Board of Education; member Michigan Legislature, 1901-02 and 1903-04. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Michigan and Columbia University fraternities. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Boat (treasurer). Office: D. M. Ferry & Co. Residence: 1040 Woodward Av.

FICK, Levi J., lawyer; born, Liberty, Pa., Nov. 23, 1848; son of John and Elizabeth (Brion) Fick; graduate State Normal School, Mansfield, Pa., June, 1873; graduate Lafayette College, Pa., Bachelor of Elements (B. E.), 1873, B. A., 1880, M. A., later; married at Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 19, 1881, Elizabeth Shenton (now deceased); again, Corry, Pa., Oct. 28, 1905, Izora V. Hall. Earned money to pay his way through college by teaching school; was principal of academy at New London, Pa., 1880-81; removed to Michigan and entered Law Department, University of Michigan, was admitted to the bar, 1883, and began practice at Detroit, where he has since continued. Democrat. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M. (trustee); Peninsular Chapter, Royal Arch Masons; Columbus Lodge No. 1, Columbian League (Commander). Club: Durand (treasurer). Recreation: Literature. Office: 202 Whitney Opera House Blk. Residence: 350 W. Alexandrine Av.

FIELD, George Samuel, lawyer; born New York City, Mar. 22, 1869; son of William F. and Rebecca (Johnston) Field; graduate Corun-

na (Mich.) High School, 1892; University of Michigan, Law Department, degree of LL. B., 1895. Married at Perry, Mich., Feb. 2, 1897, Amy E. Morrice. Began practice at East Jordan, Mich., 1895; removed to Detroit, 1895; member law firm of Barbour & Field. Director and attorney Citizens' Savings Bank. Formerly circuit commissioner Charlevoix Co., city attorney, member Board of Education, alderman Sixth ward, city of Detroit. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M.; Royal Arcanum. Recreations: Baseball and boating. Office: 30 Buhl Blk. Residence: 1107 Brooklyn Av.

FILER, Frank; born, Manistee, Mich., Aug. 21, 1854; son of Delos L. and Juliette (Golden) Filer; educated in public schools of Manistee; married at Ludington, Mich., 1883, Myrtle L. Carter. Began active career in lumber business at Ludington, 1872; was member of firm of Gibbs & Filer, and later Cartier & Filer, lumber dealers; was proprietor for 15 years of Ludington Electric Light and Power Co.; removed to Detroit, fall of 1901, and became associated with the Standard Tie Co., 1902, of which he has since been president. Director Citizens' Savings Bank, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Ex-alderman, Ludington. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Horses and automobiling. Office: 1217 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 25 W. Canfield Av.

FINCH, Edward Brush, manufacturer; born, Holly, Mich., Oct. 16, 1872; son of Nathaniel A. and Mary (Hadley) Finch; educated in Owosso (Mich.) High School and University of Michigan, class 1896; married at Detroit, Jan. 17, 1900, Miss May Pungs. Began manufacture of bicycles and automobiles, as E. B. Finch & Co., 1897; then became secretary and treasurer of the Pungs-Finch Auto & Gas Engine Co., which positions he still holds; has been manager of technical department of the Packard Motor Car Co. since July, 1906. President American Novelty Co.; secretary Avon Realty Co. Ex-member Michigan National Guard and Michigan Naval Reserves. Presbyterian. Member Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Motoring, boating. Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: 1232 Woodward Av.

FINCK, Leon C., superintendent of stock, finishing and shipping division, main laboratories of Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit; also first vice president Detroit Regalia Co.; born in Sodus, Wayne Co., N. Y., Oct. 1, 1860; son of David and Mary (Fitzsimmons) Finck; attended public schools in Syracuse, N. Y.; married, at Detroit, Nov. 25, 1902, Miss Mary Shaughnessy. Entered the pharmacy of Brown & Dawson, Syracuse, N. Y., at the age of 13 years, was advanced to leading prescription clerk and held that position until 1880; resigned and moved to Detroit; was appointed to a position in the laboratories of Parke, Davis & Co. in July, 1880; appointed foreman of Extract Department when 21 years old; foreman of General Pharmaceutical Department 9 years; manager

of Digestive Ferment Department several years; head of Control Department and assistant superintendent 10 years; member and secretary of Board of Control governing Main Laboratories, 6 years; 28 years with Parke, Davis & Co. Chief of Parke, Davis & Co's Fire Department, in which he has served as an officer during 25 years; professor of practical pharmacy, Detroit College of Medicine, 1891-92; registered pharmacist. Member Board of Managers Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution; member Society of Colonial Wars, and several other historical societies. Recreations: Baseball pitcher, expert trick rider on high bicycle, etc.; now divides leisure between driving automobile, genealogical research and library. Office: Parke, Davis & Co., Laboratories. Residence: 145 Orleans St.

FINCK, William Muir; born, Lyons, N. Y., June 25, 1854; son of David and Mary (Fitzsimmons) Finck; educated in public schools of Syracuse, N. Y.; married at Buffalo, N. Y., June 16, 1899, Katherine Rheiner. Came to Detroit, 1876; began manufacture of overalls as partner of firm of Fitzsimmons & Finck, 1886, continuing until 1891; member of firm of Hamilton Carhartt & Co., 1891-02, and since Apr., 1902, president and secretary of W. M. Finck & Co., manufacturers of overalls. Recreations: Automobiling, fine arts. Office: 1160 Gratiot Av. Residence: 145 Van Dyke Av.

FINN, Albert Henry, treasurer and manager The Franklin Press; born, St. Clair, Mich., June 15, 1862; son of Rev. Silas and Cynthia (Eaton) Finn; educated in public schools and Kalamazoo College; married, Detroit, June 30, 1886, Katherine Scott. Began active career as clerk in general store at Royal Oak, Mich.; established, 1879, the Royal Oak Midget, of which he was editor and proprietor; removed the business to Capac, Mich., 1879, and there published the Capac Argus; later became editor and publisher of the Fort Gratiot Sun and the Port Huron Tribune; came to Detroit, 1890, as advertising manager of The Detroit Journal, and became business manager and assistant general manager, retiring with change of ownership; was connected with The Chicago Tribune, 1901; returned to Detroit, 1902, and bought The Christian Herald, of which he was editor and publisher for 4 years; established The Franklin Press, publishers and printers, 1903, and also bought The Pilgrim, a magazine published in Battle Creek, Mich., which he moved to Detroit and became its editor and publisher. Independent Republican. Baptist; trustee North Baptist Church; member National Council Baptist Brotherhood. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Sons of American Revolution. Mason. Recreations: Golf, fishing, traveling. Office: 39-45 Congress St., W. Residence: 120 Virginia Av.

FINN, John, contractor; born, Queen's Co., Ireland, May 2, 1853; son of George and Frances (Carroll) Finn; came to America at 18; educated in public schools of Ireland and Detroit; married at Brighton, Mich., 1880, Miss Margaret Russell. Began career in Detroit in employ of William Carpenter, learning the bricklaying trade, 1873; has erected

many buildings in Detroit. Independent in politics. Catholic. President Builders' Exchange; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: Reading. Office: 12-13 Peninsular Bldg. Residence: 140 Chandler Av.

FISHER, Robert L., wholesale millinery; born, Detroit, Sept. 6, 1872; son of Albert C. and Frances (Guerin) Fisher; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Birmingham, Mich., Feb. 22, 1897, Miss Stella Rundel. Began active career in jewelry business, continuing 1890-98; has been secretary and treasurer of the Mitchell-Moody-Garton Co., wholesale milliners, etc., since 1898. Director Detroit Wholesalers' Association. Club: Commercial. Office: 158-160 Jefferson Av. Residence: 46 Gladstone Av.

FISK, William T., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 12, 1870; son of William J. and Emma (Fillery) Fisk; educated in Detroit public schools, Olivet College and Detroit Business University; married at Marshall, Mich., 1895, Miss Grace Ackerson. Engaged in shoe manufacturing business, 1893-03; has been chairman The Casket Hardware Manufacturing Co. since 1903. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreation: Reading. Office: 818-820 Warren Av., W. Residence: 326 Calumet Av.

FITZPATRICK, William George, lawyer; born, Hoyt's Corners, O., Nov. 29, 1875; son of Edward and Catherine (Kennedy) Fitzpatrick; educated in public schools of Saginaw Co., Mich.; St. Mary's Seminary, Saginaw, 1883; Sacred Heart Academy, Au Sable, Mich., 1885-90; Detroit Business University, 1893-94; Detroit College of Law, 1895-97; degree of LL. B., 1897; married at Detroit, June 26, 1901, Katherine Elizabeth Farnam. Began reading law in office of Hon. T. E. Tarsney, 1894; became member of firm as Tarsney & Fitzpatrick, 1898, which still continues. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Club: North Channel. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 404-406 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 145 Blaine Av.

FIXEL, Arthur Ellis, lawyer; born, Saginaw, E. S., Mich., Feb. 22, 1885; son of Adolphus and Bertha (Klein) Fixel; educated in public schools of Saginaw, 1890-98; Saginaw E. S. High School, 1898-1900; graduate Detroit Central High School, 1900-02; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1902-05, graduating, LL. B., 1905; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since June, 1905. Member Harmonie Society, Alumni Association University of Michigan. Office: 503 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 557 3rd Av.

FLINN, Elisha H.; born, Riga, N. Y., Dec. 16, 1843; son of James R. and Mary A. (Harmon) Flinn; educated in public and private schools of Le Roy, N. Y.; married, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1871, Samantha Whitwood. Studied law and was admitted to the bar in Detroit, 1868; practiced until 1885, when he and G. O. Robinson withdrew to devote their attention to private interests; has been an extensive operator in iron and timber

interests, as member of firm of Robinson & Flinn, since 1871. Also president Farrand Co.; vice president Old Detroit National Bank; director Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit Trust Co., Pacific Lumber Co., F. A. Thompson Co.; president Lake Superior Iron & Chemical Co.; trustee Grace Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Huron Mountain. Recreations: Trout fishing and golf. Office: 1220 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 27 Putnam Av.

FLINN, James Harmon, lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 25, 1874; son of Elisha Herbert and Samantha (Whitwood) Flinn; educated at University of Michigan and Detroit Law School; married, New York City, Nov. 10, 1906, Miss Ethel Garrettson. Admitted to bar, 1899, at Detroit; director Citizens' Savings Bank, Hayes Manufacturing Co.; director and secretary National Toothpick Co. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Automobile, Detroit Boat, University. Recreation: Boating. Office: 1220 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 216 Seminole Av.

FLINTERMANN, Johann, physician; born, Amsterdam, Holland, Sept. 26, 1840; son of Rudolph and Margaretha (Regenbogen) Flintermann; educated in public and Latin schools of Schuettorf, Hanover, Germany, Gymnasium at Lingen, and Gottingen University, graduating, M. D., Mar. 1, 1864; passed examination for license to practice, 1864, City of Hanover; married at Gottingen, Germany, May 21, 1867, Doretta Schaefer. Came to America, June 23, 1867, and has practiced in Detroit since June 28, 1867. President Board of Health, City of Detroit, 1881; president Medical and Library Association, 1893-94. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, honorary member Michigan State Medical Society. Mason, member Schiller Lodge, F. & A. M. Recreations: Literature and philosophy. Office and residence: 368 Woodward Av.

FLOWERS, Charles, lawyer; born, Bucks Co., Pa., Dec. 14, 1845; son of Joseph and Sarah (Pickering) Flowers; educated in public schools, Concord Seminary, Delaware Co., Pa., 1861; Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., 1864-65. Married at Chester, Pa., June 30, 1868, Mary E. de Normandie. Was stenographer and official reporter circuit court, Detroit, 1868-81; circuit court commissioner, 1881-84; corporation counsel, Detroit, 1896-1900; fire commissioner, 1894-98. In practice of law since 1879. Republican as to politics. Quaker in religious belief. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Harmonie. Office: 300 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 43 Chandler Av.

FLYNN, William Henry, lawyer; born in Huron Co., Mich., Oct. 21, 1866; son of Edward and Matilda (Barnum) Flynn; educated in public schools of Saginaw, Mich., Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1896; married at Bad Axe, Mich., Nov. 4, 1889, Catherine A. Miller. Learned blacksmith's trade in his father's shop in Huron Co. and became proprietor of a shop at Uby, Mich.; began

practice of law in Detroit in offices of Thomas S. Jerome and Gen. Henry M. Duffield; has been member firm of Flynn & Sevald since April, 1900. Republican. Member Wayne County Bar Association. Deputy Grand Master, I. O. O. F. Office: 614 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 30 Cameron Av.

FOLEY, Right Reverend John Samuel, R. C. Bishop of Detroit; born, Baltimore, Nov. 5, 1833; son of Mathew and Elizabeth (Murphy) Foley; graduate St. Mary's College, 1850; studied in St. Mary's Ecclesiastical Seminary, Baltimore, and at the Roman Seminary; ordained priest, by Cardinal Patrizzi, 1856. Rector St. Bridget's, Baltimore; six years at Ellicott City, Md.; then in Baltimore as assistant pastor St. Peter's; founder and pastor St. Martin's, Baltimore; was active in establishing new schools, in developing St. Joseph's House of Industry, Sisters of the Good Shepherd, etc. Has been Bishop of the Diocese of Detroit since 1888. Address: 31-33 Washington Blvd.

FOLSOM, Robert M.; born, Worcester, Mass., Dec. 26, 1871; son of William H. and Mary J. (Boswell) Folsom; educated in grammar school, Worcester; married at Detroit, June 25, 1897, Nettie Metcalf. Began active career as office man and bookkeeper, Worcester Corset Co., September, 1887; became weighmaster Lake Superior Smelting Co., Dollar Bay, Mich., August, 1894; has been secretary and treasurer American Vapor Stove Co., manufacturers of gasoline burners and stoves, Detroit, since January, 1902. Also secretary and treasurer American Hydrogen-Burner Co. Member Detroit Commercial Club. Republican. Universalist. Recreation: Collecting postage stamps. Office: 18 E. Atwater St. Residence: 1020 Brush St.

FORBES, Edwin Bannister, physician; born, Lowell, Mass., May 20, 1874; son of William and Irene (Pierce) Forbes; educated in public schools of Lawrence, Mass.; student Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., three years; M. D., Harvard University Medical School, 1897; post-graduate work, Vienna, Austria, 1898-99, and at Woman's Hospital, Buda Pest, 1899; married at Detroit, Nov. 22, 1899, Janette Fisher. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900; county physician Wayne Co., 1904-1908. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason. Member New England Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft (treasurer), Harvard Club of Michigan (director). Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 17 Grand Circus Bldg. Residence: 94 Palister Av.

FORBUSH, William Byron, clergyman; born, Springfield, Vt., Feb. 20, 1868; son of Rufus Orestes and Eliza Ann (Spencer) Forbush; graduate Springfield High School; A. B., Dartmouth College, 1888; graduate Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1892; Ph. D., New York University, 1892; Litt. D., Hanover College, 1895; married at New York City, Nov. 29, 1890, Maud Muller Barden. Pastor Woodward Av. Congregational Church since 1906. Republican. President General

Alliance of Workers with Boys; director Detroit Recreation League, D'Arcambal Farm School; trustee Franklin Street Settlement; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Author: *The Boy Problem* (6th edition), Boston, 1901; *Travel Lessons in the Life of Jesus*, New York, 1904; *The Boys' Life of Christ* (2d edition), New York, 1905; *Ecclesiastes in the Metre of Omar*, Boston, 1906. Office: Woodward Av. Cong'l Church. Residence: 706 2d Av.

FORD, Emory Leyden; born, New Albany, Ind., Jan. 3, 1876; son of Emory Low and Ella I. (Neat) Ford; graduate Princeton University, degree of B. S., 1896; widower. Began business career as chemist Michigan Alkali Co., manufacturers of heavy chemicals, 1896, became purchasing agent and since 1900 has been secretary and treasurer of the company. Also vice president J. B. Ford Co., Anderson Forge and Machine Co.; director Franklin Steamship Co., Fremont Steamship Co., Old Detroit National Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Automobile. Recreations: Yachting and Automobiling. Office: 814 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 33 E. Kirby Av.

FORD, Henry; born, Greenfield, Mich., July 30, 1863; son of William and Mary (Litegott) Ford; educated in district school, Greenfield; married at Greenfield, Apr. 11, 1888, Clara J. Bryant. Came to Detroit, 1887; formerly chief engineer Edison Illuminating Co.; has been engaged in manufacture and sale of automobiles as the Ford Motor Co. since Mar. 16, 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Automobile Club of America, New York Automobile Club. Recreations: Automobiling and hunting. Office: Cor. Piquette and Beaubien Sts. Residence: 145 Harper Av.

FORD, John Battice, vice president and general manager Michigan Alkali Co.; born, New Albany, Ind., Oct. 25, 1866; son of Edward and Mittie (Penn) Ford; educated at Western University of Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, and Harvard University, special course and Law School, 1888; married at Sandusky, O., 1895, Miss Helen Sloane. Began business career as treasurer of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1888, continuing until 1893; came to Wyandotte, Mich., with his grandfather, 1893, and founded the Michigan Alkali Co., manufacturers of heavy chemicals, with which he has since been identified; located in Detroit, 1893. President J. B. Ford Co., Huron Portland Cement Co.; vice president Edward Ford Plate Glass Co., Toledo, O.; director Old Detroit National Bank, Security Trust Co., Michigan Savings Bank, etc. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Automobile, Detroit Curling and Racquet. Recreations: Automobiling and golf. Office: 814 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1730 Jefferson Av.

FORD, Walter Buhl, secretary and treasurer Menzies Shoe Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1873; son of James H. and Frederica (Buhl)

Ford; educated in public schools of Detroit, Yale University, graduating, B. A., 1896, and Yale Law School, degree of LL. B., 1898; unmarried. Has been secretary and treasurer of the Menzies Shoe Co., manufacturers of shoes, since 1902. Clubs: Detroit, University, Yondotega, Country. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: Menzies Shoe Co. Residence: 1017 W. Fort St.

FORD, Walter D., physician; born, Peru, Ind., Dec. 10, 1877; son of Lafayette and Lou (Johnson) Ford; educated in Detroit public schools to 1895 and Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., 1899; married at Detroit, June 17, 1902, Clara Madeline Deane. Has practiced in Detroit since May, 1899. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Recreation: Aquatic sports. Office: 1022 3d Av. Residence: 274 Kirby Av., W.

FORLER, Henry C. L., lawyer; born, Niles, Mich., Oct. 19, 1874; son of George K. and Catherine (Smith) Forler; educated in public schools of Niles and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., 1901; married at Detroit, June 24, 1903, Isabel Nesbitt. Was in office of Judge Alfred J. Murphy previous to graduating in law; has since been in general practice. Democrat. Member Detroit Bar Association. Office: 37 Buhl Blk. Residence: 96 Pitcher St.

FORMAN, Thomas; born, Lafayette, Ind., Aug. 7, 1853; son of George S. and Emma (Leaming) Forman; educated in public and high schools of Lafayette, Ind.; married at Petoskey, Mich., 1893, Miss Minnie Hankey. Came to Detroit, 1879, and entered into partnership with Charles Dickerson, firm Dickerson & Co., hatters; removed to Petoskey in 1882 and became manager of the Pine Lake Lumber Co.; entered lumber business on own account 1893, and incorporated as the Thomas Forman Co., lumber and hardwood flooring, of which is president and manager. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Gregory and Fort Sts. Residence: 30 W. Forest Av.

FOSTER, Edward D., president Standard Savings and Loan Association; born, Scio, Mich., May 12, 1838; son of Dwight C. and Alma J. (Seymour) Foster; married at Detroit, 1871, Miss Marian Langley. Has been a resident of Detroit since June 23, 1854; began active career as clerk in hardware store, Detroit; at close of five years engaged in sale of leather and findings under title of Mumford, Foster & Co., continuing, 1863-88, and as E. D. Foster & Co., 1888-97; retired from active participation in mercantile business, 1897, and has since devoted his attention to the Standard Savings and Loan Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Member A. O. U. W., National Fraternal Union. Office: 45 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 124 Charlotte Av.

FOWLER, George Barber, lawyer; born, Enfield, Conn., June 25, 1867; son of Royal A. and Ellen H. (Barber) Fowler; graduate Hartford (Conn.) High School, 1884; B. A., Yale University, 1888, LL. B.,

1890; married at Detroit, May 18, 1899, Grace M. Filer. Practiced in Hartford, 1890-99, associating with Judge Charles H. Briscoe and James P. Andrews; removed to Detroit, 1899, and has since been junior member of the firm of McDonald & Fowler; president McCreery Engineering Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Bar Association, Hartford (Conn.) County Bar. Mason, Knight Templar (Washington Commandery No. 1, Hartford, Conn.). Clubs: Detroit, University, Country (Detroit); Yale (New York). Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 715 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 36 Canfield Av., W.

FOX, Harry Joseph, cashier Central Savings Bank; born, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1871; son of Martin and Matilda (Van de Zandt) Fox; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 29, 1896, Agnes Barlum. Began active career as bookkeeper in employ of the Peninsular Savings Bank, 1888; became assistant cashier of the Home Savings Bank, 1890; has been cashier Central Savings Bank since Jan. 1, 1900. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Maccabees, Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Recreation: Athletics. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 34 Farnsworth Av.

FRANCIS, John Miller, chemist; born, Jacksonville, Ala., Oct. 25, 1867; son of Miller W. and Julia (Clark) Francis; educated in public schools of Alabama and University of Alabama, degree of M. A., 1887; post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, 1889-90; married, Tuscaloosa, Ala., 1891, Evie E. Harris. Adjunct professor of chemistry, University of Alabama, 1887-92; chemist for Parke, Davis & Co. since 1892, and chief chemist since August, 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Chemical Society, American Pharmaceutical Association, Society of Detroit Chemists. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 240 Seyburn Av.

FRANKLIN, Leo M., clergyman; born, Cambridge City, Ind., Mar. 5, 1870; son of Michael H. and Rachel (Levy) Franklin; attended public schools and Hughes High School, Cincinnati, graduating from the latter, with honors, 1888; LL. B., University of Cincinnati, 1892, also winner of Beta Kappa Key; received degree of Rabbi, Hebrew Union College, 1892; married at Chicago, July 15, 1896, Hattie M. Oberfelder. Rabbi Jewish Church, Omaha, Neb., 1892-99, Temple Beth El, Detroit, since January, 1899. President Hebrew Union College Alumnae Association; chairman editorial board of Young Israel, a magazine for Jewish religious schools; member Fine Arts Society, Achæological Society, and director of many social, civic and philanthropic organizations; an active worker in promotion of model tenement house movement. Member Phi Beta Kappa. Club: Phoenix. Office: Temple Beth El. Residence: 71 Brainard St.

FRANKLIN, Wallace; born, Cowlesville, N. Y., Mar. 22, 1847; son of William T. and Elizabeth (Austin) Franklin; educated in public

schools, Erie County Academy, Alden, N. Y., and Alexander Academy, Alexander, N. Y. Began active career as traveling representative Buffalo Scale Co.; removed to Grand Rapids, Mich., 1882, as Michigan representative of Fairbanks, Morse & Co.; has been manager at Detroit for Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Co., engineers, since 1897. Secretary and assistant treasurer Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Ry. Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Hoo-Hoo, Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Peninsular. Office: 1018 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 26 Lathrop Av.

FRASER, Elisha Alexander, lawyer; born, Bowmanville, Ont., Can., Mar. 13, 1837; son of Rev. Niram A. and Elizabeth (Fletcher) Fraser; attended Baldwin Institute, Berea, O., 1851; Oberlin College, 1852-56; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1863, honorary degree of A. M. conferred by same university, 1866; married at Detroit, Dec. 24, 1863, Maude J. Lymburner. Began practice of law at Battle Creek, Mich., 1873; was city attorney, Battle Creek, 1875-76; has been in practice in Detroit since 1876; professor Detroit College of Law since 1892, lecturing on contracts, constitutional law and international law. Presbyterian; ruling elder in Fort Street Presbyterian Church, Detroit, since 1877; delegate to General Assembly Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, New York City, 1889 and 1904, and member judicial committee, both sessions; selected, 1900, as member of committee for revising creed of said church, and so acted until adoption of report of committee, 1904; chosen to represent the Presbyterian Church in U. S. of America at Pan-Presbyterian Alliance, Liverpool, Eng., June, 1904, and by request delivered a popular address before the alliance on "Christianity and National Expansion." Republican. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 16-17 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 1054 4th Av.

FRASER, William A., president Detroit Brass Works. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 1304 Brooklyn Av. Residence: 703 Trumbull Av.

FRAZER, Allan Howard, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 26, 1859; son of Thomas and Cecilia (Clancy) Frazer; educated Detroit public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph. B., 1881; married at Detroit, Jennie Palmer. Admitted to the bar, 1882; in general practice since, except while prosecuting attorney Wayne Co. Republican. Was assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne Co., 1889-90; elected prosecuting attorney, 1892, and reelected three times, declining renomination for fifth term in order to return to general practice of law. Widely noted for aggressiveness against lawbreakers; 566 cases on the docket when he entered office, 1893; within two years broke up the Considine gang of criminals that had been operating in defiance of law, in Detroit, for fifteen years, and sent the leader to prison. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Michigan. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1986 Woodward Av.

FREER, Charles Lang, capitalist; born at Kingston, N. Y., 1856; son of Jacob R. and Phoebe Jane (Townsend) Freer; educated in public

schools, Ulster Co., N. Y. (A. M., University of Michigan); unmarried. Was engaged in railway service and manufacturing in Detroit; now retired. Connoisseur in art; director American Academy in Rome. Clubs: Grolier, Players (New York); Caxton (Chicago); Copley Society (Boston); Yondotega, Witenagemote, Detroit, University, Lake St. Clair Fishing and Shooting (Detroit). Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 33 Ferry Av.

FRENSDORF, Edward, wool, grain and seeds; born, Hudson, Mich., November, 1863; son of Louis and Caroline (Rosenfield) Frensdorf; educated in public schools and two years at Walnut Hills Academy; unmarried. Began active career at 18 with his father; was given interest in firm at 21 and has since devoted his attention mainly to enlarging the business of L. Frensdorf & Son, founded 1857; now the largest wool buyer in Michigan and operating nine grain elevators (senior member and principal owner of firm). Also president Globe Fence Co., Neptune Paint Co.; vice president Detroit Times Co.; director Western Shoe Co., Toledo, Boies State Bank, First State Bank, Hillsdale, Mich. Served three terms as member city council of Hudson and two terms as mayor. Mason (32°), Shriner; member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Horses. Office: Detroit. Residence, Hudson, Mich.

FREUD, Leopold, real estate and securities; born in Hungary, Sept. 26, 1848; son of Marcus and Josephine (Levy) Freud; came to America, 1857; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1881, Hanna Sittig. Began active career in general merchandise business owned by his father in the copper country; established in business for self at age of 25, at Cliff Mine, Keweenaw Co. (L. S.), Mich.; sold out in 1878 and removed to Detroit, where he has since been engaged in real estate and investment securities. Stockholder Peoples State Bank. Republican. Member Temple Beth El. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Municipal League. Mason (Council). Clubs: Phoenix, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Fond of music and travel. Office: 520 Moffat Blk. Residence: 90 High St., E., Detroit; summer residence, Grosse Pointe, Mich.

FRIEDBERG, Jacob, jeweler; born, Wilna, Russia, Oct. 10, 1860; son of Barney and Anna M. (Hurwitch) Friedberg; educated in public schools of Russia; married at Nowogrudok, Russia, 1879, Mollie Israel. Came to America October, 1886; began business career in manufacture of pants at Cleveland, O., continuing, 1893-96; came to Detroit, 1897, and engaged as jobber in clothing for nine years; associated with his son, Morris, 1906, and established the firm of J. Friedberg & Son, diamond importers and dealers in watches and jewelry, in which still continues. Jewish faith. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Reading. Office: 210 Woodward Av. Residence: 600 Brush St.

FRIEDBERG, Morris, jeweler; born, Russia, June 15, 1881; son of Jacob Friedberg; came to America, 1891; educated in public schools

and business college, Cleveland; married at Petoskey, Mich., June 18, 1907, Bettie Blumrosen. Began in jewelry business, 1897, as a clerk in the firm of George Schaffner, Detroit; was with L. R. Grosslight, jeweler, 1902-1906; junior member of firm of Friedberg & Son, since 1906. Jewish faith. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Petoskey Fishing. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 210 Woodward Av. Residence: 574 4th Av.

FRIEDMAN, William, lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 1, 1880; son of Samuel and Celia (Weisman) Friedman; graduate Detroit Central High School, attended Detroit College of Law and University of Michigan, graduating from Law Department of the University, LL. B., 1901. Has practiced in Detroit since July, 1901; member firm of Friedman & Smilansky since December, 1905. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Union Lodge No. 3, F. & A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory, (32°), Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.; Independent Order B'nai B'Rith. Clubs: Mutual, Y. M. H. A. (director). Recreation: Outdoor Sports. Office: 75 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 170 E. Montcalm St.

FROST, Harry Washington; born, Felicity, O., Feb. 22, 1860; son of Marcus O. and Mary S. (Carter) Frost; public and high school education; married at Minneapolis, Sept. 12, 1883, Nellie M. McCord. Began active career as a boy in office of the Marshall Herald, Marshall, Ill.; acquired half interest in the paper, 1881, and continued under firm name of M. O. Frost & Son until 1883, when sold out; removed to Topeka, Kan., and began publishing the Saturday Evening Lance, June, 1883; went to Chicago as secretary and western business manager of the Railway Age, 1892, continuing for five years; located in Detroit, 1897, and acted as general manager of the Monarch Brake Beam Co., and was identified with Berry Bros., Ltd., 1902-05; organized the Frost Railway Supply Co., 1905, of which has since been president. Was member 7th Battalion, Illinois National Guard, advancing to captain, and resigned, 1881; was lieutenant-colonel 3d Regiment, Kansas National Guard, resigning, 1892. Republican. Member Ohio Society, of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf; Union League (Chicago). Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 812 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Addison Apts.

FROTHINGHAM, George Edward, physician and surgeon; born, Gray, Me., Nov. 9, 1867; son of George E. and Lucy (Barbour) Frothingham; educated in public and high schools of Ann Arbor, Mich., University of Michigan two years and Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M. D., 1890; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1890, making specialty of treatment of eye and ear; member staff Harper Hospital; clinical professor Detroit Medical College. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Ophthalmological and Otolological Club. Formerly surgeon Detroit Light Infantry, Michigan State Guard.

Club: Detroit. Recreations: Bowling and outdoor sports. Mason (32°), Knight Templar (Detroit Commandery), Shriner. Address: 700 Woodward Av.

FRY, John Henry; born, Cheltenham, Eng., Apr. 23, 1848; son of James B. and Zelophehad (Thorn) Fry; came to America with parents, 1850; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Nov. 6, 1889, Harriet A. Wayne. Began active career as clerk in employ of Morris Salter, Disco, Mich., general merchandise, continuing as bookkeeper and deputy postmaster; removed to Detroit, 1866, and became connected with the Peninsular Herald; was in general offices of the Blue Line system of railroads, 1868-72, after which was with various railroads, and served as chief clerk of the passenger and ticket department of the Canada Southern R. R.; was identified with the Detroit City Railroad, 1884-95, retiring from the service as general superintendent; connected with Majestic Co., 1895-99; was secretary and general manager of the Detroit Telephone Co. and the New State Telephone Co., 1899-1901; general passenger agent, D. U. R., 1901-07; since July, 1907, manager Majestic Bldg. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: Reading. Office: 801-3 Majestic Bldg. Residence, 39 King Av.

FULLER, Jay, lawyer; born, Sherwood, Mich., Feb. 18, 1856; son of Jerome B. and Elizabeth M. (Wells) Fuller; graduate University of Michigan, Ph. B., 1880; Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1881; married, Ypsilanti, Mich., May 24, 1878, Alexandrine Egoroff. Has practiced in Detroit since 1880. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Odd Fellow. Office: 48 Buhl Blk. Residence: 77i Lincoln Av.

FULLERTON, Irwin; born, Hudson, O.; son of Daniel and Hannah (Meech) Fullerton; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married, Cleveland, Oct. 30, 1885, Sarah Clymer. Began business career as bookkeeper for the Craig Baking Powder Co., Cleveland; removed to Detroit and has been general auditor of the Detroit United Railway Co. since 1891. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 12 Woodward Av. Residence: 77 King Av.

FULWELL, George, proprietor Hotel Normandie; born, Coventry, Eng., May 12, 1861; son of George and Sarah (Fox) Fulwell; educated in public schools of England; came to America, 1879; married, St. Louis, June 11, 1883, Matilda M. Jones; has two daughters, Lento R. and Mary Roma. Began hotel experience with the Rossin House, Toronto, Can., 1879, and continued hotel connections as follows: Weddell House, Cleveland, 1880; Southern Hotel, St. Louis, 1881-82; Gault House, Louisville, Ky., 1882-85; Peabody Hotel, Memphis, Tenn., 1885-88; Bates House, Indianapolis, 1888-90; returned to Louisville, 1890, and was manager Hotel Rosinier, 1891-92; returned to Bates House, Indianapolis, and continued there until 1900, when he became proprietor of the Denison Hotel; removed to Detroit, 1905, and purchased the Hotel Nor-

mandie, of which he has since been proprietor. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member all Masonic bodies; B. P. O. E. Office and residence: Hotel Normandie.

FUSSEY, Alfred W., vice president Detroit Brass Works; born, Detroit, Feb. 23, 1861; son of Timothy and Hannah (Haigh) Fussey; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, December, 1885, Caroline E. Nebe. Filled position of chief clerk of The Bradstreet Co. for fifteen years and was solicitor for R. G. Dun & Co. for five years; has been vice president since January, 1904, of the Detroit Brass Works, manufacturers of steam, water and gas brass goods. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M., Detroit. Office: 1304 Brooklyn Av. Residence: 244 Kirby Av. W.

FYFE, Richard, Henry, merchant, banker; born, Oak Orchard, Creek, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1840; son of Claudius L. and Abby (Gilbert) Fyfe; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, Mich., 1868, Abby L. Rice. Located with parents in Michigan, 1852; came to Detroit from Hillsdale, 1857; began active career as clerk in store; entered boot and shoe business as R. H. Fyfe, 1865, later admitting partner; senior member R. H. Fyfe & Co., retail boots and shoes. President Citizens' Savings Bank. Independent Republican. Lighting commissioner for seven years; trustee of Detroit College of Medicine since its organization. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club. Office: 183-185 Woodward Av. Residence, 399 Woodward Av.

GAGE, Alexander Kimball, lawyer; born, Lawrence, Kan., May 17, 1874; son of William Tenney Gage (son of William Gage and Eleanor Kimball) and Elizabeth (Godwin) Gage (daughter of Henry Goodwin and Jerusha Ann Peters); educated Barrows School, Hartford, Conn.; district school, Cromwell, Conn.; Cass school, Detroit, graduating, June, 1888; Detroit High School, graduating, June 24, 1892; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., A. B., June, 1896; Detroit College of Law, LL. B., April 19, 1899; married at Detroit, Apr. 18, 1903, Gertrude Mary Candler, daughter of Claudius H. Candler (son of William Candler and Letitia Thomas), and Mary V. Kaple (daughter of John H. Kaple and Fanny Chapel). Has engaged in general practice at Detroit since Apr. 22, 1899; member firm of Hill, Gage & Ranney, 1899-02; alone since 1902. Secretary Detroit Bar Association since June, 1907. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Beta Beta of Psi Upsilon. Club: University. Recreations: Baseball and tennis. Office: 808 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 61 Garfield Av.

GAGE, William Tenney, insurance; born, Le Roy, N. Y., Mar. 16, 1844; son of William and Eleanor (Kimball) Gage; educated in Concord (N. H.) High School and Dartmouth College, graduating, A. B., 1864, A. M., 1867; married, 1st, at Anamosa, Ia., Jan. 9, 1868, Elizabeth Godwin (now deceased); 2nd, Detroit, Aug. 2, 1905, Eugenia Bury. Engaged in teaching school until 1882, when he became identified with

the Aetna Life Insurance Co. at Chicago and a year later was appointed general agent of the company at Detroit; has been general agent for Michigan of the Northwestern Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee since 1889. Vice president Central Savings Bank. Served in the Union Army, 9th Squadron, Rhode Island Cavalry, at the time of the Civil War. Member Michigan Life Underwriters' Association, Michigan Branch Achæological Institute of America. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Shriner; Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Grosse Isle Casino Association (president). Recreations: Billiards, whist, horticulture. Office: 615 Hammond Bldg. Summer residence: Grosse Isle, Mich.; winter residence, Pasadena Apts., Detroit.

GAINES, Percy F., railroad official; born, Detroit, Jan. 8, 1863; son of John and Mary (Richards) Gaines; educated in public schools of Detroit and Bay City; married at Saginaw, Mich., June, 1888, Miss Alice Rose. Began active career as clerk in local freight office Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 1882; became connected with general freight department Flint & Pere Marquette R. R. at Saginaw, Mich., 1885; then was one year with Cincinnati, Saginaw & Mackinaw R. R.; returned to freight department Flint & Pere Marquette R. R.; came to Detroit, 1901, as assistant general freight agent of the Pere Marquette Ry.; has been general freight agent of the same road since November, 1905. Member American Association Freight Traffic Officers. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Transportation, Mycological. Recreation: Outdoor Sports. Office: 308 Union Station. Residence: 134 Longfellow Av.

GALLAGHER, Frank, manufacturer; born, Palo, Ill., Oct. 13, 1865; son of Eli B. and Esther (Underwood) Gallagher; educated in public schools of Palo; married in Iowa, 1886, Mary L. Tubbs. Began active career in retail bakery and confectionery business, 1885; entered wholesale trade, bakers', confectioners' and soda fountain supplies, Chicago, 1892; came to Detroit, 1897, and is president E. B. Gallagher & Co., organized, 1899, incorporated, 1901. Republican. Methodist. Member A. F. & A. M., R. A. M. Office: 133 Jefferson Av. Residence: 115 Harmon Av.

GALLOGLY, Elmer Ellsworth, president Morse Advertising Agency; born, near Zanesville, O., Aug. 15, 1862; son of James (M. D.) and Elizabeth (West) Gallogly; educated in public schools of Zanesville; married at Omaha, Neb., May 7, 1896, Miss Elizabeth Heslet, who died at Detroit, Mar. 27, 1904; again, Asheville, N. C., Jan. 11, 1906, Mrs. May Lorimer. Studied pharmacy and chemistry at Zanesville; employed as drug and prescription clerk, Austin, Tex., 1883, and at Miles City and Helena, Mont., 1886-90; entered retail drug business at Butte, Mont., as E. E. Gallogly & Co., February, 1891, selling out, August, 1900; removed to Detroit, April, 1902. Began in advertising business at Butte, September, 1901, and has been at head of Morse Advertising

Agency since its organization; vice president The Herpicide Co.; also operator in ranches and timber lands of Ravalli Co., Mont., on own account. President Montana State Pharmaceutical Association, 1899-1900. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Automobiling and hunting. Office: 35 Milwaukee Av., W. Residence: 124 Lothrop Av.

GANAPOL, Boris L., concert singer and teacher of music; born, Svenigoradka, Russia, July 10, 1864; son of Moses Leon and Sara (Kahn) Ganapol; educated in music at Imperial Conservatory, Kieff, Russia, 1884-89, graduating, 1889; served in grand opera as leading baritone for two years; married at Detroit, May 29, 1900, Lilla Grace Smart. Came to America and located in Detroit, 1891; director Ganapol Music Studios, Detroit, since 1901; director Temple Beth El choir. Republican. Jewish religion. Recreation: Reading. Studio: 10 Witherell St. Residence: 97 Erskine St.

GANS, Emmett W.; born, Sparta, O., May 20, 1861; son of Dr. D. L. and Margaret Gordon (Hanna) Gans; educated at Hiram College (O.) Preparatory School; University of Indianapolis, Butler College, degree of Ph. B., 1887; Spencerian Business College, Cleveland. Married at Mansfield, O., Aug. 17, 1892, Mary Churchill Weldon (now deceased). Was with The Burrows Bros. Co., Cleveland, for a few months after leaving college; identified for eighteen years with the Aultman-Taylor Machinery Co., Mansfield, O., successively as general salesman, manager of collections and general superintendent, also was director in the company; for a number of years has been actively connected with the Western Straw Board Co., St. Mary's, O.; has been in general management of the Reliance Motor Car Co. since January, 1907. Member advisory board Farmers' Savings and Trust Co., Mansfield, O.; director and treasurer The Western Straw Board Co.; also of the Bloomer Bros. Co., St. Mary's, O. Member Detroit Board of Commerce and the Ohio Society of Detroit, Delta Tau Delta college fraternity. Club: Mansfield Country Club (Mansfield, O.). Recreations: Music and golf. Office: 89 E. Fort St. Residence: 50 Holbrook Av.

GARDNER, Oliver N., Detroit manager Otis Elevator Co.; born, South Rockwell, Mich., July 19, 1872; son of John K. and Sarah (Whitsey) Gardner; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1898, Adele Elblein. Began active career as apprentice boy Michigan Elevator and Engine Co., 1889, which was succeeded by the Gardner Elevator Co., 1896, of which was secretary and treasurer; company sold out to Otis Elevator Co., Aug. 1, 1906; has been manager at Detroit for Otis Elevator Co., manufacturers of passenger and freight elevators, since August, 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Munoskong Hunting and Fishing (treasurer); Toledo (Toledo, O.). Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 702-704 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 325 W. Grand Blvd.

GARTON, Charles; born, Boston, Eng., Dec. 4, 1862; son of Benjamin and Susannah Garton; came to America, 1875, and was educated in public schools of England and Detroit and Detroit night school; married, Detroit, 1896, Miss Marie Koepcke. Began active career as office boy, at age of 14, in office of R. W. Allen; at 16 went to Chicago and later St. Louis, and became connected with dry goods business with Penny & Gentles Co.; returned to Detroit, 1885, engaged with James Lowrie & Sons, retail dry goods, and later with Macauley & Co., wholesale milliners, as traveling salesman, until 1898; was one of the organizers of Mitchell, Moody & Garton Co., 1898, incorporated same year, and has since continued as member of the company. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Club: Commercial. Recreations: All lines of outdoor sports. Office: 158-160 Jefferson Av. Residence: 77 Hague Avenue.

GARVEY, William V.; born, Detroit, July 14, 1868; son of John and Mary (Doherty) Garvey; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, and Spencerian Business College; married at Detroit, Sept. 5, 1894, Nellie A. Morrow. Began active career as assistant bookkeeper Martin Maier & Co., March, 1888; became bookkeeper and cashier for the firm, 1897; admitted to firm and elected secretary and treasurer, 1905, manufacturers and retailers of trunks, bags and travelers' goods. Catholic. Club: Commercial. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 102 Woodward Av. Residence: 684 Morrell St.

GAST, Gustav L., furniture manufacturing; born, Prussia, Germany, June 1, 1868; son of William and Louisa (Smud) Gast; came to Detroit, 1877; educated in schools of Germany and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1889, Miss Ida Kern (deceased, 1899); again, Detroit, 1901, Miss Minnie Kern. Learned trade of cabinet maker in Detroit with Herman Bock; organized the Detroit Furniture Manufacturing Co., 1892, and has since been president and manager of the company. Republican. Lutheran. Recreations: Fishing and boating. Office: 803-809 Bellevue Av. Residence: 876 Meldrum Av.

GASTON, George T., city clerk; educated in public schools. Was chief clerk to City Clerk John A. Schmidt, 1895-1902; city clerk, since 1902. Republican. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: City Hall. Residence: 336 Avery Av.

GATES, George Herbert, wholesale hats and caps; born, Somerset, Mich., Apr. 26, 1857; son of William Richard and Elizabeth (Mosher) Gates; educated in Hudson (Mich.) High School; married at Genesee, Ill., 1879, to Miss D. A. Farwell. Began active career at Morenci, Mich., where he was engaged in general merchandising, 1873-85; went to Omaha, Neb., and was in wholesale business until 1902; returned to Morenci, Mich., and became president Bank of Morenci, continuing until 1896; came to Detroit, 1896, and has been at the head of G. H. Gates & Co., wholesale hats and caps, since 1899. Mason, Knight Templar,

Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Commercial. Recreation: Outdoor diversions. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Av. Residence: 30 Peterboro St.

GATES, Jasper C., lawyer; born, Pleasantville, Pa., Mar. 23, 1850; son of Rev. Aaron and Amanda Malvina (Cross) Gates; educated at Pleasantville (Pa.) Academy; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., graduating, C. E., 1872, A. B., 1873, honorary degree of A. M., 1893; Albany Law School, LL. B., 1874; married at Kalamazoo, Mich., Oct. 8, 1878, Miss Lulu Foster. Began practice at Kalamazoo, June, 1875; member of Fraser & Gates, 1876-98; removed to Detroit, 1876; professor Detroit College of Law since 1893; subjects: Evidence, real property, trusts, landlord and tenant, domestic relations, agency. Prepared legislative bills which became laws with slight amendments, as follows: 1891, Civil service examination of prospective jurors Wayne Circuit Court, limiting appeals from justice court in Wayne County, caucus law for Detroit; 1903, primary election law, Wayne County; 1907, Juvenile Court law, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Municipal League (executive committee). Republican. Baptist. President Detroit Baptist Union; chairman Michigan Baptist Sunday School Board. Recreations: Literature and travel. Office: 52-53 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 642 2nd Av.

GAY, James P.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Apr. 26, 1857; son of James and Catherine (Kennedy) Gay; educated in public schools; married at Hamilton, 1882, Jessie Young. Began railway service at Hamilton, in parcel office of Great Western Rd. of Canada, 1873, later in office of local freight agent at London and Hamilton, Ont.; was in general freight office Grand Trunk Ry. at Hamilton and Toronto, and became chief clerk to traffic manager D. G. & H. R. R., at Detroit; division freight agent at Stratford, Ont., 1902-04; has been manager Grand Trunk Despatch and Milwaukee and Michigan Fast Freight Lines since June 1, 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Member A. O. U. W., Royal League. Clubs: Transportation (Detroit and Buffalo). Office: 12 Brush St. Depot. Residence: 179 Alexandrine Av., W.

GEER, Harrison, lawyer; born, Sterling, near Utica, Mich., Aug. 18, 1843; son of James S. and Mary Ann (Weston) Geer; educated in public schools of Lapeer, Mich., and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating, August, 1863; married at Lapeer, June 29, 1876, Abbie F. White. Admitted to the bar at Flint, Mich., April, 1865; began active practice in January, 1869, at Lapeer; formed partnership with Silas B. Gaskill, which continued until January, 1877; has been in partnership with William B. Williams since January, 1879; came to Detroit, May 1, 1894. For many years has been connected with legal department of the Grand Trunk Railway System and has had charge of trials of a majority of cases of the company since 1894. Was collector of customs at Port Huron, Mich., 1889-93. Office: 18 Buhl Blk. Residence: 694 Woodward Av.

GEHLERT, Richard S.; born, East Saginaw, Mich., Jan. 13, 1867; son of John G. and Louise Gehlert; educated in public schools and business university, Detroit; married at Detroit, June 4, 1890, Miss Tillie Altenbrand. Began in coffee, tea and spice business, in Detroit, 1888, later going to New York, where he was connected with Packard, Thomas & Co., and Eppens, Smith & Wiemann; returned to Detroit, 1895, and became manager of the manufacturing department of Phelps, Brace & Co., continuing six years; organized firm of Gould & Gehlert, 1901, the title becoming Gehlert Coffee Co., 1903, which still continues. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Loyal Guard. Recreation: motor boating. Office: 59 Jefferson Av. Residence: 361½ Field Av.

GEMMER, George Andrew; born, Williamsport, Ind., Sept. 3, 1876; son of Phillip and Marie (Fleming) Gemmer; graduate Purdue University, degree of M. E., 1899; married, Marion, Ind., 1901, Miss Nettie Brown. Began active career in Marion as manufacturer of stationary engines, 1899; changed to manufacture of automobile parts, 1903; removed to Detroit, May, 1907, and continues as Gemmer Manufacturing Co. (incorporated). Republican. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: 741 Merrick St. Residence: 305 Merrick Av.

GEORGE, Charles J., contractor; born, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1857; son of Henry and Harriet E. (Hughes) George; educated in public schools. Learned carpenter's trade under his father and has engaged in contracting and building since 1877; president George & Co. Among the buildings erected by him are the Penobscot Bldg., Union Trust Bldg., Fort St. Union Depot, Michigan Telephone Co's Bldg., etc. President Board of Education, City of Detroit (member since 1903); ex-president Builders' Association of Detroit. Republican. Mason (32°), Past Commander Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.; member Mystic Shrine. Club: Rushmere. Recreations: Fishing and shooting. Office: 527-537 Beaubien St. Residence: 781 4th Av.

GEORGE, Edwin S., furrier; born, Slatington, Pa., Sept. 23, 1873; son of Manno D. and Abigail (Hamm) George; educated in public schools of Morenci, Mich., and Fayette Normal School; married at Detroit, Sept. 5, 1899, Bessie Scotten. Came to Detroit, 1890, and entered employ of Annis & Miller, furriers; on dissolution of the firm he continued in the fur business with the junior partner, William H. Miller, continuing until March, 1897, when he began alone; soon after bought out the business of Walter Buhl & Co. and consolidated it with his own, and continues as wholesale and retailer dealer, importer and exporter of furs. Also proprietor of Standard Auto Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile Club of Detroit. Recreations: Automobiling and farming. Office: 172 Jefferson Av. Residence: 221 Vinewood Av.

GEORGE, Henry Franklin, contractor and builder; born in Detroit, Apr. 4, 1882; son of Charles J. and Mariana (Wood) George; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Union Trust Co., 1898; was identified with Henry George & Son, contractors, 1899-1905; since 1905 in business for self as mason contractor; vice president George & Co., since 1907. Republican. Member Michigan Naval Brigade. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Horseback riding, shooting. Office: 718 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 781 4th Av.

GEORGE, Ransom Gardner, lawyer; born, Chicago, Oct. 4, 1870; son of Austin and Sarah (Wadhams) George; educated at Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; graduate University of Michigan, A. B., 1893; LL. B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1897; married at New York City, Sept. 14, 1904, Myrtelle Ely. Admitted to the bar, 1897, and has since practiced at Detroit; member law firm of Robson, George & Fisher. Served in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War, on board U. S. Yosemite. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, University. Office: 720 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 168 Jos. Campau Avenue.

GERSHOW, John F., credit man Newcomb-Endicott Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 25, 1863; son of Ernest C. and Apolina (Schneider) Gerschow; educated in St. John's Lutheran School, three years; public schools, four years; Bryant & Stratton Business College, one year; married at Detroit, Apr. 9, 1896, Mrs. Isabel McDonald. Began active career as cash boy with Newcomb, Endicott Co., dry goods, April 6, 1877, and has since continued with the company, successively as parcel boy, shipping clerk, bookkeeper, and since 1885 as credit man. Also secretary and treasurer Winn & Hammond, printers and book makers, established, 1882. Republican. Lutheran. Mason, member Kilwinning Lodge No. 297, F. & A. M. (treasurer since 1896), Detroit Commandery No. 1 (treasurer), Moslem Temple Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Harmonie, German Salesmen. Recreations: Boating, fishing and bowling. Office: Newcomb-Endicott Co. Residence: 488 14th Av.

GIAQUE, Alonzo J., freight agent, Detroit; born, Van Buren Co., Ia., July 15, 1858; son of Charles and Abigail (Anderson) Giaque; educated in public schools; married at Jackson, Mich., 1880, Mary U. Van Tassel. Lived on farm until 1878; acted as clerk Detroit, Lansing & Northern R. R., and Michigan Central Rys., West Detroit and Detroit, 1878-1881; chief clerk Michigan Central R. R., Michigan City, Ind., Jackson, Mich., and Suspension Bridge, N. Y., 1881-91; freight agent, Suspension Bridge, 1891-99; freight agent, Detroit, since 1899. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 478 Putnam Av.

GIBBES, Heneage, physician; M. B., C. M., University of Aberdeen, Scotland; licentiate Royal College of Physicians, 1879; M. D., University of Aberdeen, 1881; professor theory and practice of medicine and pathology, Michigan College of Medicine. Formerly curator Ana-

tomical Museum, Kings College, London; lecturer on physiology, normal and morbid histology, Westminster Medical School, London; cholera commissioner to India for English Government, 1884; professor pathology, University of Michigan; health officer, City of Detroit. Member American Medical Association, British Medical Association; fellow Royal Medical and Chirurgical Society, London, etc. Editor: Practical Histology; Practical Pathology and Morbid Histology; also many medical papers. Address: 585 John R St.

GIBBS, James Hopkins; born, Ogdensburg, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1859; son of Calvin W. and Louise R. (Hopkins) Gibbs; educated in Ogdensburg public schools and Norwich (Vt.) University; married at Ogdensburg, 1880, Ida F. Moore. Began active career in dry goods business with his father, at Ogdensburg, later becoming head of the firm; came to Detroit, Oct. 25, 1882, and became office manager retail department, Taylor-Wolfenden & Co., dry goods; entered The J. F. Hartz Company, 1898. Presbyterian. Member National Union. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Pointe aux Barques. Recreations: Boating, bowling. Office: 103-105 Broadway. Residence: 1356 Champlain St.

GIDDINGS, Theron F.; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Dec. 25, 1843; son of Orrin N. and Harriet A. (Cock) Giddings; educated at Kalamazoo College; married at Kalamazoo, 1869, Julia E. D'Archambal. Began active career in fire insurance business at Kalamazoo, continuing for four years; engaged in manufacture of leather goods for sixteen years; was county clerk of Kalamazoo Co., 1879-91; commissioner of insurance State of Michigan, 1893-97; has been general superintendent agencies Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co., since Aug. 1, 1897. Republican. Member Masonic order (Grand High Priest Royal Arch Chapter of Michigan). Recreations: Literature and music. Office: 150 Jefferson Av. Residence: Lenox Apts.

GIES, Joseph W., painter; born, Detroit, June 18, 1860; son of Conrad and Madeleine (Dinser) Gies; educated in parochial school, Detroit; studied art under William Bourgeois, Paris, and at Royal Academy, Munich, receiving diploma for "life" work; unmarried. Was in charge of the Detroit Museum Art School, 1890-95; established the Detroit Fine Arts Academy, 1895, of which he is director. Member Society of Western Artists. Studio: 704 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 14 Adams Av., W.

GILBERT, Edward Thomas; born Lewinsville, Va., June 29, 1849; son of John and Sarah Catherine (Ball) Gilbert; common school education, mostly at Zanesville, O.; married at Footville, O., June 24, 1873, Eva Louise Holt. Began active career as telegraph operator Kansas City, Fort Scott & Gulf R. R., in Kansas, and continued, 1870-75; was chief clerk in purchasing agent's office Michigan Central Ry., at Detroit, 1875-80; secretary Michigan Bolt & Nut Works, 1880-95, and has been vice president, treasurer and general manager of the company since

1895. Also president Associated Employers' Corporation and director American Chalk Co. Liberal Republican in politics. Presbyterian. Office: Foot Meldrum Av. Residence: 83 Brainard St.

GILLESPIE, Arthur H., manager Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., Detroit and Grand Rapids; born, Karns City, Pa., Dec. 24, 1878; son of Albert and Mary (Voland) Gillespie; educated in public and high schools of East Brady, Pa.; unmarried. In general offices of Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co., 1888-99; traveling auditor of the company, in Pittsburgh, 1899-1903; has been in Detroit since 1903 as secretary-treasurer and manager of branches at Detroit and Grand Rapids. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic orders (32°). Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 53 E. Larned St. Residence: 937 Antoine St.

GILLESPIE, John; born, Chicopee, Mass., Nov. 3, 1877; son of George and Agnes (Adams) Gillespie; educated in public schools of Chicopee; unmarried. Began active career as office boy Ames Sword Co., Mass., 1890, continuing with the company until 1900; was with Armstrong Regalia Co., Detroit, 1900-03; began in business for self as the Detroit Regalia Co., 1903, consolidating with the Morgan, Puhl & Morris Co. under title of Detroit Regalia Co., of which is general manager and director. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine; also I. O. O. F., Knights of Pythias, Maccabees, Eagles and Red Men. Clubs: Fellowship, Motor Boat. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 117-119 Jefferson Av. Residence: 2107 John R St.

GILLIS, Gaylord Wilson, wholesale dry goods; born, Detroit, July 1, 1873; son of Ransom and Helen A. (Gaylord) Gillis; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, B. L., 1896; unmarried. Has been connected with the wholesale dry goods house of Edson, Moore & Co., since 1896, and has been member of the firm since 1904. Director Citizens' Savings Bank. Presbyterian. Republican. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Commercial, Country. Recreation: Golf. Office: Edson, Moore & Co. Residence: 69 Alfred St.

GILLMAN, Henry, scientist, author; born, Kinsale, Ireland, Nov. 16, 1833; son of Edward and Eleanor Mandeville (Hackett) Gillman; descended from Adam Winthrop, lord of the manor of Groton, Suffolk, father of John Winthrop, governor of Massachusetts, 1630; academic education; came with his parents to Detroit, 1850; was 1st assistant U. S. Geodetic Survey of Great Lakes, in charge of a topog. and hydrographical party, 1851-69; asst. supt, construction 10th and 11th light-house districts on Northern Lakes, 1870-6; married, 1858, Mary Julia, daughter of Hiram Reeve Johnson, of Detroit. Superintendent and librarian Detroit Public Library, 1880-85; U. S. consul, Jerusalem, 1886-91; took such a stand against expulsion of Jews from Palestine by Turks that his position was upheld by several European powers and exclusion

laws were modified. Known for his researches in archæology and botany and his procurement and publication of photograph fac-similes of texts of early Christian MSS. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; member British Association, American Oriental Society, etc; member-at-large for America, 1876, to Congress of Americanists, at Luxemburg. Author: *Marked for Life* (poems), 1863; *The Wild Flowers and Gardens of Jerusalem and Palestine*, 1894; *Hassan—a Fellah* (a Romance of Palestine), 1898; *Vericourt Westthrop and Issue*, 1903; also many scientific and other papers. Address: 107 Fort St., W.

GILLMAN, Robert Winthrop, physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 2, 1865; son of Henry and Mary (Johnson) Gillman; educated in public schools of Detroit; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1889; post-graduate study for four years in London, Paris, Vienna and Berlin; unmarried. While abroad was appointed to British Ophthalmic Hospital, Jerusalem, Palestine, where he continued, 1889-92; has been in practice in Detroit since 1892, making a specialty of diseases of the eye and ear; clinical professor of ophthalmology and otology, Detroit College of Medicine; attending oculist and aurist, St. Mary's Hospital, St. Luke's Hospital, Woman's Hospital and Foundlings' Home. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Ophthalmological and Otological Club. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Old Club. Recreation: Fishing. Address: 107 W. Fort St.

GINSBURG, Bernard; born, Columbus, Ind., Aug. 14, 1864; son of Samuel N. and Rachel (Helfman) Ginsburg; educated in public schools of New York and Detroit, graduating from Detroit High School, 1881; married at Syracuse, N. Y., May 10, 1889, Ida E. Goldman (died, 1901). Established as dealer in iron, steel and metals, with father, in 1881, under firm name of R. L. Ginsburg, incorporated, 1907, as R. L. Ginsburg & Sons Co., of which is vice president and treasurer; director New York Car Wheel Co., of Buffalo; public lighting commissioner, Detroit, 1902-05. Republican. Jewish religion. President United Jewish Charities, Detroit; vice president National Conference of Jewish Charities and of Social Conference Club of Detroit; director Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland; Provident Loan Society, Detroit; Play Ground Association, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Office: 542 Franklin St. Residence: 84 Adelaide Street.

GLASS, Samuel Stewart, insurance; born, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1872; son of James Stewart and Lydia Amelia (Kermott) Glass; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married, 1892, Mary Newell Allen Seely. Began as office boy with Sherman S. Jewett & Co., stove manufacturers, and became assistant manager of the Detroit branch of the house; was called to Buffalo, N. Y., in 1892, as assistant to the general manager of the company; returned to Detroit, 1897, and has since been

member of firm of Blackman, Glass & Cook, fire, accident, plate glass and liability insurance. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: Automobiling, baseball. Office: 208-209 Moffat Blk. Residence: 34 Atkinson Av.

GLEESON, John A., vice president Newland Hat Co.; born, Ireland, Feb. 14, 1862; came to America, with parents, 1864; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, 1890, Miss Nellie Nogle. Has been engaged in hat business since 1875, first with Buhl, Newland & Co., then as traveling salesman; was admitted to the firm of Henry A. Newland & Co., 1899, and since its incorporation, 1904, as the Newland Hat Co., has been vice president of the company. Member of Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 164-168 Jefferson Av. Residence: 590 14th St.

GNAU, George J., president Detroit Insurance Agency; born, Detroit, June 25, 1871; son of Caspar and Elizabeth (Pfeiff) Gnaue; educated in public schools and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 8, 1898, Adele R. Widman. Began active career as errand boy for Frank J. Martz & Co., 1883; office boy Pingree Shoe Co., 1886, book-keeper and cashier same, 1898, and Pacific coast representative of the firm until 1902; organized The Detroit Insurance Agency, with Arthur J. Gaukler, of which became secretary and treasurer; reorganized as Detroit Insurance Agency, of which has been president and general manager since time of reorganization. Also treasurer Lemley Appraisal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Harmonie Society, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 314-319 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 17 Alexandrine Av., W.

GODDARD, Frank Holmes, contractor; born, New London, Conn., Dec. 23, 1866; son of James and Elizabeth (Holmes) Goddard; educated in public schools of New London and at Seabury Institute, Saybrook, Conn.; married at Detroit, Dec. 27, 1900, Elizabeth Burk. Learned trade of bricklayer, in which he continued until 1887, when he commenced as contractor; for seven years was member of firm of Chandler & Goddard, since which time he has operated on his own account. Member Detroit Builders' Association, Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreation: Music. Office: 1308-1309 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1300 Brush St.

GODFREY, Marshall Hartley, fire insurance; born, Detroit, July 16, 1845; son of Jeremiah and Sophronia (Perce) Godfrey; educated in public and private schools of Detroit and at Commercial College; married at Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 2, 1868, Marion I. Carrick. Learned the painter's trade and worked at it until 1866, when he became proprietor, the business having been established by his father, 1838; continued in painting until 1899, when the failure of the Majestic Building Association forced him to retire; was general manager Detroit Water Works

System for fourteen months. Was connected for one and one-half years with New York Life Insurance Co.; has been in fire insurance business since 1903. Director Dime Savings Bank. Served six years in state militia and attained rank of colonel. Democrat. Member Board of Water Commissioners, 1884-89, Board of Fire Commissioners, 1889-93; candidate for mayor of Detroit, 1893. Protestant. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Officer: 71 Fort St., W. Residence: 467 2nd Av.

GOLDBERG, Abe L., department store; born, Buffalo, N. Y., May 30, 1861; son of Joseph S. and Rose (Van Stratten) Goldberg; educated in public schools of Cleveland, O.; unmarried. Began as a boy 12 years of age in dry goods store and at age of 20 entered business for himself at Canton, O.; came to Detroit, 1892, and is member of the firm of Goldberg Bros., established, 1878. Clubs: Phoenix, Avenue. Recreations: Breeding, driving and racing light harness horses, automobiling, baseball, golf. Office: 225-229 Woodward Av. Residence: Cadillac Hotel.

GOLDBERG, Jacob E., department store; born, Holland, June 6, 1856; son of Joseph and Rose Goldberg; came to America with parents, January, 1859; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married at Cleveland, April, 1891, Miss Jennie Anthony. Began business career in employ of William Taylor & Sons, Cleveland, 1878; associated with brother in dry goods business at Elyria, O., 1878, and later in Canton; came to Detroit, 1892, and assisted in organizing firm of Goldberg Bros., importers, retailers and jobbers of dry goods, fancy goods and house furnishings. Republican. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: Automobiling, breeding and matinee racing light harness horses. Office: 225-229 Woodward Av. Residence: 163 Putnam Av.

GOLDBERG, Samuel X., department store; born in Holland, Oct. 13, 1858; son of Joseph and Rose Goldberg; came to America with parents, January, 1859; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married at Philadelphia, 1890, Minnie Lape. Grew up in Cleveland and began active career in employ of William Taylor & Sons, April, 1870; engaged in dry goods business under title of Goldberg Bros., in Elyria, 1878, later at Canton, O., and since 1892 has been member firm of Goldberg Bros., importers, retailers and jobbers, dry goods, fancy goods and cloaks, Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Recreations: Automobiling, baseball, golf. Office: 225-229 Woodward Av. Residence: 106 Warren Av., W.

GOLDSMITH, Charles, manufacturer clothing; born, Flato, Germany, May 25, 1858; son of Solomon and Dora (Salinger) Goldsmith; educated in Germany; came to America, 1874; married at Detroit, 1877, Adelaide Aberstadt. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1874; began in manufacture of clothing at the commencement of his active career and has continued in same line to the present time; senior partner Charles Goldsmith & Co., established, 1899. Member Detroit Board of

Commerce. Member Knights of Pythias. Office: 131 Jefferson Av. Residence: 150 Hancock Av., E.

GOODALE, Charles Arthur; born, Monroe Co., Mich., June 16, 1866; son of Solomon C. and Mary M. (Pelton) Goodale; educated in public and high schools of Chesaning, Mich., and Albion College, Albion, Mich.; married at Chesaning, Oct. 14, 1894, Lizzie M. Clough. Began teaching school at age of 16; was clerk in store and traveling hardware salesman, 1887-96; entered life insurance business, March, 1896, and was secretary Union Life Insurance Co., Indianapolis, 1898-March, 1902; secretary Missouri State Life Insurance Co., St. Louis, March, 1902-07; has been president Michigan State Life Insurance Co. since June, 1907. Republican. Methodist. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 633-637 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 678 Brush St.

GOODALE, George Pomeroy, theatrical critic; born, Orleans, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1843; son of Elijah and Mary Eleanor (Palmer) Goodale; educated in common schools and in newspaper office; married, N. Almont, N. Y., 1864, Josephine Gardner; again, at Ann Arbor, Mich., 1902, Katherine Brigham Moloney. Began active career as a printer in office of Courier, Geneva, N. Y., 1860; was employed on papers in Angelica, Cuba, Belmont, Elmira, N. Y., and by the World, New York City; came to Detroit, 1865, and has since been continuously upon the staff of the Detroit Free Press; reviewer of the drama and writer of a series of weekly articles entitled "The Kaleidoscope," written by him over the nom de plume of Signor Max, and appearing since 1904. President Free Press Printing Co. Was member 141st New York Infantry, mustered out May 17, 1865. Democrat (repudiated Bryan and his teachings, 1896). Recreation: Baseball. Office: Detroit Free Press. Residence: 52 Lothrop Av.

GOODENOUGH, Luman Webster, lawyer; born, Ludington, Mich., Jan. 1, 1873; son of Daniel W. and Lodema (Olney) Goodenough; educated in public schools; graduate University of Michigan, B. L., 1896; Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1898; married, Detroit, March, 1904, Elizabeth Noble. Began practice at Ludington; removed to Detroit, 1899, and has since continued in practice of the profession. Member Detroit Bar Association. Club: University. Office: 925 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 335 Seminole Av.

GOODRICH, Edward; born, Auburn, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1867; son of James S. and Annie (Cheasbro) Goodrich; educated in public schools of New York State; married at Detroit, Oct. 30, 1900, Virginia A. Thayer. Engaged in wholesale commission business, Syracuse, N. Y., 1885-95; buyer and storekeeper, Solvay Process Co., since 1895; purchasing agent Delray Connecting R. R.; secretary Independence Lumber Co. Republican. Member New York Society of Detroit. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Solvay Boat. Recreation: Music. Office: Solvay Process Co. Residence: 1084 Trumbull Av.

GOODRICH, James S.; born, Blissfield, Mich., Apr. 26, 1843; son of Nelson L. and Ruth (Pease) Goodrich; educated in public schools of Blissfield, Adrian College Preparatory School, Bryant & Stratton Commercial College, Detroit, graduating, 1864; married at Detroit, Feb. 22, 1876, Clara I. Jenness. Worked on farm until 21 years of age; was in employ of David Preston, banker, Detroit, until Jan. 1, 1884, since which time has been identified with real estate business, first with his brother, John C., under style of Goodrich Bros., and operating as above since death of his brother, 1907. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: Walker Blk., Fort and Griswold Sts. Residence: 67 Edmund Place.

GOODRICH, Joseph Parshall, insurance, loans and real estate; born, Blissfield, Mich., June 26, 1864; son of Nelson Lyman and Clarissa Cornelia (Parshall) Goodrich; graduate West Blissfield (Mich.) High School, 1881; married at Detroit, Nov. 7, 1889, Viella Tuttle. Entered insurance business, December, 1881, with late brother, John C. Goodrich; was with Goodrich Bros., 1884-1901; founded Goodrich Insurance Agency, Jan. 1, 1901, of which has since continued the head. Republican. Baptist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M., King Cyrus Chapter No. 133, R. A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory (32°), Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., all of Detroit. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 1135-1136 Majestic Bldg., Detroit. Residence (summer): 299 W. Sandwich St., Windsor, Ont.

GORDON, Charles Edwin; born, Chicago, 1866; son of Henry David and Rozella R. (Stofford) Gordon; educated in Chicago public schools and by private teachers; married at Angola, Ind., Sept. 30, 1902, Wava Poland. Devoted a number of years to mechanical training; was with J. W. Reedy & Co., Chicago Elevator Works, two years; with Crane Co., Chicago, five years, and Ames & Frost, Chicago, three years; was connected for two years with the Slayton Lyceum Bureau and acted as sales agent for the Whitely Steel Co., Muncie, Ind.; was one of the organizers of the Western Malleable Steel Co., steel castings and drop forgings, in operation since Sept. 5, 1905. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 1250 River St. Residence: 460 Hubbard Av.

GORENFLO, August Herman, physician; born, Detroit, May 27, 1874; son of Theodore and Marie (Melchoir) Gorenflo; educated in public schools; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1895; post-graduate studies at Vienna and Berlin; married at Detroit, 1906, Hattie Clippert. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895; demonstrator in bacteriology, Detroit College of Medicine; microscopist to Harper Hospital; surgeon Police Department, City of Detroit. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical Societies. Member Harmonie Society. Club: Detroit Yacht. Office: 124 Broadway. Residence: 89 Garfield Av.

ORMAN, John Joseph; born, Detroit, Mar. 28, 1865; son of Thomas A. and Mary (Marshall) Gorman; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1891, Margaret Doherty. Began active career as clerk in employ of J. L. Hudson, general merchandise, continuing, 1884-89; entered business in his own name, retail hats and men's furnishings, in which he has since continued. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E. Recreation: Horseback riding, hunting, fishing. Office: Michigan Av. and Lafayette Blvd. Residence: 500 Trumbull Av.

GOSS, John C.; born, Barnstable, England, May 15, 1848; son of John C. and Susanna (Ridd) Goss; educated in public schools; married at Bristol, Eng., 1871, Mary J. Allen. Served 7 years as apprentice to trade of sail making, at Bristol; came to Detroit, 1871, and followed trade until 1877, when he established The J. C. Goss Co., of which he is president and manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Former school inspector of Detroit. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner; member I. O. O. F., U. C. T. of America. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 10 Atwater St., E. Residence: 375 Pennsylvania Av.

GOUX, Louis J., physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 2, 1871; son of James J. and Catherina (Dormoy) Goux; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M. D., 1894; post-graduate courses at University of Michigan, Philadelphia Polyclinic, New York Post Graduate School and Vienna University; married at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1900, Charlotte B. Warren. Has practiced in Detroit since 1898; specialist in eye, ear, nose and throat; ophthalmologist and otologist to Eastern Michigan Asylum, Pontiac, Mich. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Medical Association, Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Detroit Ophthalmic and Otologic Club. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 315-317 Stevens Bldg. Residence: Mayview Flats, 73 N. Boul. E.

GRAETHER, Theodore, real estate and loans; born, Newark, N. J., Dec. 17, 1851; son of Arnold Graether and Mary (Jaeger) Graether; educated in public schools, Lutheran German School, Trenton, and Bridgeport (Conn.) public schools; married at Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 30, 1879, Lillian A. Swift (now deceased); again, Rochester, Mar. 21, 1901, Alma A. Colton. Began active career in Cheveries Chain Factory, Trenton, 1864; removed to Bridgeport, Conn., and entered employ of Bridgeport Spring and Axle Co., 1866; with Aetna Spring and Axle Co., Bridgeport, 1873; removed to Rochester, N. Y., and was employed by James Cunningham & Son, coach builders, 1876-83; came to Detroit and was superintendent carriage department Detroit Steel and Spring Co., 1883-Jan., 1887; has been in real estate and building business since 1887; manager Theodore Graether & Co. since 1903. Protestant. Recreation: Travel. Office: 311 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1283 14th Av., Detroit.

GRAHAM, Alexander D., manufacturer; born, Sidney, O., May 24, 1855; son of Thomas B. and Jane E. (nee Ginn) Graham; educated in public and high schools of Sidney. Married, Sidney, O., Mar. 28, 1876, Olive DeWeese (died, May 23, 1890). Began in dry goods business in Ohio, 1877; removed to Detroit, 1894, and continued in same line of business for 3 years; assisted in organizing the Bell-Graham Co., of which he is president, 1900, and has since engaged in manufacture of dress skirts and petticoats. Recreation: Reading. Office: 11 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 579 Woodward Av.

GRAHAM, Burke M., manufacturer; born, Rochester, N. Y., Apr. 5, 1854; son of Ansel B. and Sarah M. Graham; educated in public and high schools of Rochester; married, Detroit, 1878, Carrie Stringer. Came to Detroit, 1869, and began business career as clerk for Hayden & Baldwin, harness and saddlery, later becoming traveling salesman for the firm; formed partnership with Edwin E. and Henry I. Armstrong in firm of Armstrong & Graham, 1880, wholesalers and manufacturers of harness and saddlery, and has since continued as member of the firm. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 132 Jefferson Av. Residence: 69 Davenport St.

GRAHAM, Don M., physician and dentist; born in Dutton, Ont., Can., Aug. 4, 1874; son of Neil and Margaret (McKillop) Graham; educated in public and high schools of Glencoe, Ont.; D. D. S., Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1898; M. D., Medical Department, same college, 1902; unmarried. Began practice of dentistry, 1898, and has engaged in medical practice therewith since 1902, specializing in oral surgery; lecturer Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine. Presbyterian. Member 1st District Dental Society of Michigan (secretary), Michigan Dental Society, American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Motor Boat. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: 605 Washington Arcade. Residence: 783 Woodward Av.

GRANT, Schuyler; born, Rushford, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1840; son of Harlow K. and Emily (Rathbun) Grant; moved with family to Rockville, Conn., 1848; educated in public schools of Rockville; Connecticut Literary Institution, Suffield, Conn.; University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 1860-64, graduating with degree of A. B., 1864; married at Ann Arbor, 1865, Alice E. Smith. Was identified with educational institutions at Hartford, Conn., and Providence, R. I., for about a year and a half after leaving university; in employ of First National Bank, Ann Arbor, 1867-69, and became cashier of newly organized Ann Arbor Savings Bank, 1869; came to Detroit, 1874, and entered employ of the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York as correspondent and became cashier, manager and general agent, retiring from insurance business in 1899, to devote attention to personal affairs. Republican. Baptist; trustee and treasurer Woodward Av. Baptist Church for 30 years. Trustee Kalamazoo Col-

lege 25 years, and chairman of board since 1900. Club: Old Club. Office: 80 Griswold St. Residence: 1245 Woodward Av.

GRAY, David; born, Detroit, Jan. 20, 1870; son of John S. and Anna (Hayward) Gray; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, May 16, 1894, Martha L. Platt. Began active career as clerk in Preston National Bank, 1888; treasurer Gray, Toynton & Fox, 1889; secretary and treasurer Gray Motor Co. since 1905. Vice president Detroit Leather Specialty Co.; director Ford Motor Co. Republican. Member Disciples of Christ (church); Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Country, Boat, Racquet, Automobile, Motor Boat, Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreations: Automobiling, motor boating, golf. Office: Lieb and Larned Sts. Residence: 165 Parker Av.

GRAY, John W., druggist; born, Ontario, Can., Jan. 11, 1861; son of William F. and Adeline E. (Benn) Gray; educated in common schools of Ontario; came to Detroit, Mar., 1886; married at Detroit, June 29, 1892, Martha J. Seabury. Began drug business in Detroit, Aug., 1886, as member of the firm of Hurd & Gray, 208 Woodward Av.; firm incorporated 1898, as Hurd & Gray Co., later becoming Gray & Worcester, wholesale and retail dealers in drugs, and has continued under that title. Member Maccabees. Recreations: Gardening and outdoor sports. Office: 208 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: 56 Winder St., Detroit; summer residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

GRAY, Paul Robert, manager National Candy Co.; born, Detroit, July 24, 1867; son of John Simpson and Anna (Hayward) Gray; educated in Detroit High School, 1882-86, and Michigan University, 1886-90, graduating, degree of A. B., 1890; married, Detroit, Jan. 23, 1900, Frances Noble. Has been connected with the manufacture of candy in Detroit since beginning of his business career, and since 1902 as manager of the Detroit branch of the National Candy Co. Also vice president Gray Motor Co. and Knock-Down Manufacturing Co.; secretary Gray, Toynton & Fox Factory; director German-American Bank. Was member Michigan Naval Reserves for 3 years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Christian Church, Psi Upsilon. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Automobiling and other outdoor diversions. Office: 37 E. Woodbridge St. Residence: 154 Van Dyke Av.

GRAY, Robert T., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1859; son of William and Mary (Stewart) Gray; educated in public schools of Detroit; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1882; Harvard Law School, degree of LL. B., 1884. Married at New York City, Apr. 29, 1889, Elizabeth Mandell. Entered law office of his brother, William J., 1884, and has been member firm of Gray & Gray since 1888. Director White Star Line, Detroit Legal News. Independent in politics. Episcopalian as to church affiliation. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 623 Moffat Blk. Residence: 565 Jefferson Av.

GRAY, William D., railway official; born, Mt. Orab, O., Sept. 17, 1862; son of Leander and Sarah J. (Day) Gray; educated in public schools of Ohio; unmarried. Began in railway service as telegraph operator and station agent Cincinnati & Eastern Ry., at Mt. Orab, 1878, continuing until 1880; in same capacity at Winchester, O., 1880-82; in auditor's office, same road, at Cincinnati, 1882-86; auditor Ohio & Northwestern Ry., and its successor, the Cincinnati, Portsmouth & Virginia Rd., 1895-01, Dayton, Lebanon & Cincinnati R. R., 1893-02; general auditor South Carolina & George Extension R. R., 1899-02; auditor Cincinnati, Portsmouth & Virginia R. R., 1901-02; auditor Detroit Southern R. R. and its successor, the Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry., since June, 1901; also auditor Ann Arbor R. R. since Aug., 1905. Republican. Methodist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Horseback riding, golf and other outdoor diversions. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Hotel Ste. Claire.

GRAY, William J., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 9, 1857; son of William and Mary (Stewart) Gray; educated in public schools of Detroit and Literary Department, University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1877; married at Detroit, June 2, 1887, Hannah Van Vechten Hammond. Studied law in office of R. P. Toms, Detroit; was admitted to the bar, 1879, and has ever since engaged in practice in Detroit; member of law firm of Gray & Gray since 1888. Director Security Trust Co., Michigan Savings Bank, Detroit, Belle Isle & Windsor Ferry Co. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 623 Moffat Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

GREEN, Andrew H., Jr., manager Solvay process; born in Syracuse, N. Y.; educated at Cornell University, Sibley College of Engineering. Began active career with Solvay Process Co. of America, manufacturers of by-products, at general headquarters of the company, Syracuse, 1886; has been in charge of company's office in Detroit since 1897. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Fellowshipcraft. Office: 2100 Jefferson Av., W., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

GREEN, Irving W., secretary and assistant treasurer Parker Bros. Co., Ltd.; born, Suncook, N. H., Nov. 4, 1862; son of Nelson and Mary E. (Colby) Green; educated in public schools, Escanaba, Mich., and in high school and business college, Detroit; married, Windsor, Ont., Feb. 6, 1890, Hannah B. Thompson, of Chicago. Began business career in Detroit, March, 1880, as bookkeeper for A. A. Parker & Bro., and at time of reorganization, Mar. 9, 1903, became secretary and assistant treasurer of the incorporated company, wholesale and retail coal, coke, sand, fire brick, fire and marine insurance, wrecking and vessel agents. Vice president Roseland Park Cemetery Association; director Epicure Baking Co.

Republican. Methodist. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: Baseball. office: 15 Atwater St., W. Residence: 330 Kirby Av., W.

GREEN, William S., trustee William B. Wesson estate; 2d vice president Wayne County Savings Bank. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 29 Delaware Av.

GREENWOOD, William T., insurance; born, Geneva, N. Y., Mar. 9, 1872; son of Robert and Emma (Smith) Greenwood; educated in public and high schools of Rochester; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in bank at Rochester, continuing for 5 years; was in grain and produce business in Boston 5 years; entered fire insurance business, 1899, came to Detroit, 1901, and since 1904 has been vice president James A. Jones Agency, general agents Granite State Fire Insurance Co., Portsmouth, N. H., for Michigan and Ohio. Was member 1st Separate Co., New York N. G. for 5 years. Republican. Catholic. Recreation: Driving. Office: 507 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 732 Trumbull Av.

GREGG, James H., hardware merchant; born, Browning, Mo., Aug. 8, 1866; son of George and Mary (Steele) Gregg; educated in public schools; married at Carrollton, O., Jan. 8, 1888, Dora Gantz. Was employed as clerk in wholesale hardware houses, Cleveland, O., until 1888, when he removed to Detroit as department manager for Buhl Sons Co., wholesale hardware; organized the Gregg Hardware Co., retail hardware and builders' supplies, 1905, of which he is secretary and treasurer; vice president Detroit Wire and Iron Works. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Ohio Society, Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Office: 48 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 30 Leicester Court.

GREUSEL, Francis H., dentist; born, Detroit, Oct. 11, 1871; son of Joseph and Margaret (DeMass) Greusel; A. B., Detroit College, 1889, A. M., 1892; D. D. S., Philadelphia Dental College, 1892; married at Detroit, Mar. 31, 1902, Daisy MacClean. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892. Director choir of Jefferson Avenue Presbyterian Church, Young People's Choral Society and Boylston Club. Member First District Dental Society. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Music. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 29 Bethune Av., E.

GRIFFITH, Armond Harold, director Museum of Art; born, Knightstown, Ind., June 11, 1860; son of Collins W. and Katherine (Conway) Griffith; educated at home by his father. Has been director of the Detroit Museum of Art since Jan. 1, 1890. Member Detroit Scientific Association, Society of Western Artists, Société des Sauveteurs du Dernier Adieu, of France (decorated by same). Hon. member Detroit Post, G. A. R. Club: Salmagundi. Has lectured extensively. Office: Detroit Museum of Art. Residence: 52 Ferry Av., W.

GRIFFITHS, John E., railway official; born, Battle Creek, Mich., Apr. 8, 1844; son of John J. and Charlotte (Kewney) Griffiths; educated in public schools of Battle Creek; married at Detroit, July 31, 1868, Ella Granger. Began active career as messenger in telegraph office of Michi-

gan Central R. R. Co., at Battle Creek, 1860, and later had charge of telegraph offices at Battle Creek and Detroit; transferred to freight department and was promoted consecutively to private secretary to general superintendent, private secretary to James F. Fay, president, cashier, and has been local treasurer Michigan Central R. R. Co. since Oct., 1895. Also local treasurer Canada Southern Ry., Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Ry., Detroit River Tunnel Co.; treasurer Detroit & Charlevoix Ry., Railroad Y. M. C. A.; cashier Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw Ry. Land Department; director Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry., Buchanan & St. Joseph R. R. Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, A. F. & A. M. Office: Michigan Central R. R. Residence: 36 Stimson Pl.

GRIGGS, Chauncey C., railway official; born, Detroit; son of Theodore D. and Mary A. (Kenyon) Griggs; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; unmarried. Entered railway service as clerk in office of Michigan Central fast freight lines, 1885; became chief clerk and was appointed state agent fast freight lines and commercial agent Michigan Central road, 1897; has been assistant general freight agent same road since May 1, 1907. Congregationalist. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, Commercial. Recreations: Golf, tennis, boating, automobiling, fishing. Office: 51 M. C. R. R. Depot. Residence: 1095 Woodward Av.

GRINDLEY, Robert M., chairman and general manager City and Suburban Homes Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 35-37 State St. Residence: 100 Forest Av., W.

GRINNELL, Clayton A., piano manufacturer and general music dealer; born near Albion, N. Y., Dec. 2, 1859; son of Ira and Betsy A. (Balcome) Grinnell; educated in district schools of Orleans Co., N. Y., and at University of Michigan, graduating, 1879; married at Detroit, May 21, 1904, Miss Myrta Gay. Began in music business at Ann Arbor, Mich., with brother, Ira L., under title of Grinnell Bros., 1880; firm located in Detroit, 1882, and began manufacture of pianos, 1901; firm now has 16 stores in operation in United States and Canada. Member National Association of Piano Dealers of America (first vice president, elected June, 1907), Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican as to politics. Methodist in church affiliation. Member Masonic order, K. O. T. M., Loyal Guards. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and travel. Office: 241-243 Woodward Av. Residence: 1695 Woodward Av.

GRINNELL, Ira L., manufacturer of pianos and general music dealer; born, Niagara Co., N. Y., Mar. 1, 1848; son of Ira and Betsy (Balcom) Grinnell; educated at academy, Albion, N. Y., and at Manchester, Mich.; married, 1st, Ann Arbor, Mich., Ellen Park (now deceased); 2nd, Detroit, Sept., 1892, Miss Emily Lightfoot. Engaged in sewing machine business at Ann Arbor and Detroit, 1866-82; entered music business with his brother, Clayton A. Grinnell, 1882, and has since been senior partner of the firm of Grinnell Bros., manufacturers, music

dealers and jobbers of talking machines, with piano factory and headquarters in Detroit and branches in the principal cities of Michigan. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Municipal League. Republican. Member O. E. S. Office: 243-247 Woodward Av. Residence: 61 Peterboro St.

GRISWOLD, Stewart Curtis, lawyer; born, Pontiac, Mich., Mar. 17, 1877; son of Ahira and Cora Cornelia (Stewart) Griswold; educated in public schools of Detroit; Detroit College of Law, one year; Columbian University (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., 4 years, LL. B., 1899, LL. M., 1900; unmarried. Page to Lieutenant Governor Giddings, session of Michigan State Legislature, 1893; private secretary for 2 years to Lieutenant Colonel Henry A. Greene, War Department, Washington, D. C.; in practice of law at Detroit since 1902. Republican. Member Phi Delta Phi, B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 816 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 55 Milbourne Av.

GROSFIELD, Anthony, real estate and insurance; born, Westphalia, Germany, July 4, 1843; son of Theodore and Francisca (Grobbe) Grosfield; educated in private schools of Westphalia, 1850-56, and college, Westphalia, 1856-59; married at Detroit, Nov. 14, 1871, Elizabeth Vogt. Began active career as clerk in general mercantile store, Westphalia, continuing 1860-63; came to United States, 1863, and located at Cold Spring, N. Y.; employed in armament department of U. S. government, 1863-64; learned trade of polishing and grinding edge tools, at Collinsville, Conn., 1864-66, and came to Detroit and began in business for himself as grocer, in which he continued, 1861-81, when he sold out and engaged in hardware business, 1881-87; began in real estate business while handling hardware and has confined himself to real estate and insurance since 1877; member firm of Grosfield & Scanlon since 1892. Member Real Estate Board. Democrat. Alderman 12th ward, 1874-75; member Board of Estimates, 1876-77; member Board of Education, 1882-86; state senator 3rd district, 1889-90. Catholic. Member Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Club: Harmonie. Recreation: Travel. Office: 983 Michigan Av. Residence: 819 W. Grand Blvd.

GRYLLS, Humphry John Maxwell, architect; born, England, Mar. 8, 1865; son of Humphry Millett and Henrietta Elizabeth (Fox) Grylls; educated in private school in England, 1873-75, Truro Grammar School, 1875-77, Crewkerne Grammar School, 1877-81; came to America, 1881; married, Detroit, 1893, Mary Field. Began active career in employ of W. E. Brown, architect, Detroit, in May, 1883, continuing until 1885; was for a short time in office of Donaldson & Meier, architects, Detroit, and in latter part of 1885 became connected with William Scott & Co., and was admitted to the firm in 1889, when the title was changed to John Scott & Co.; entered business independently in Detroit in 1903, under name of H. J. Maxwell Grylls; title became Grylls & Gies in 1905; in Feb., 1907, assisted in organizing corporation of Smith, Hinchman &

Grylls, of which is vice president. Fellow American Institute of Architects; president Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects; member Detroit Architectural Club. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Athletic, Witenagemote. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 478 Field Av.

GUENTHER, Fred, insurance; born, Detroit, Apr. 17, 1859; son of Peter and Magdalena (Herterich) Guenther; educated in parochial schools, German-American Seminary, Detroit, and Detroit High School, graduating from the latter, 1877; married at Mount Clemens, Mich., 1893, Emma Kendrick. Began active career in office of his father, who was justice of the peace, and remained for 3 years; entered into partnership with brother under title of Guenther Bros., general insurance agents, 1880, and since 1883 has continued in same line alone; also agent for ocean steamship lines. Director Home Savings Bank; secretary F. A. Thompson & Co., Inc. Was member Detroit Board of Park Commissioners, 1891-95. Member Fire Underwriters' Association, National Association of Local Fire Insurance Agents (vice president), German Salesmen's Association, Turners' Society, Concordia Society, Arion Society. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Boat. Office: Peninsular Bank Bldg. Residence: 559 3rd Av.

GUEST, Edgar Albert, writer; born, Birmingham, England, Aug. 20, 1881; son of Edwin and Julia (Wayne) Guest; came to America, May, 1891; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, June 28, 1906, Nellie Crossman. Has been connected with the Detroit Free Press since 1895, serving in all reportorial capacities; has conducted an original column of verse and humorous sketches, daily except Monday, since 1906. Recreations: Outdoor sports, fishing. Office: Detroit Free Press. Residence: 1254 14th Av.

GULLEY, Orrin P., register of deeds; born, Dearborn, Mich., Nov. 13, 1858; son of Alfred B. and Sophia A. (Abel) Gulley; educated in district school and at Michigan Agricultural College, graduating degree of B. S., Nov. 21, 1879; married at Detroit, Dec. 31, 1890, Susan Ida Read. Republican. Was supervisor of township, 1894-97; county poor commissioner, 1898-02; has been register of deeds, Wayne County, since Jan. 1, 1903. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar; K. O. T. M., National Union, Phi Delta Theta. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and baseball. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 66 Atkinson Av.

GUNDERSON, Gunnar Bert, secretary and treasurer Detroit Stove Works; born, Chicago, Jan. 31, 1860; educated in public schools, Chicago, up to 14; married at Waco, Tex., Apr. 9, 1902, Martha Brooks. Began active career as clerk in hardware store at 14; stenographer in law office at 19, also law student at same time, 1879; became stenographer for firm of Fuller & Warren Co., Chicago, 1880, and later assistant manager, when accepted similar position with Chicago branch of the Detroit Stove

Works, 1891; removed to Detroit as treasurer of the company, 1893, and in a few years became director, secretary and treasurer. Organized, with W. T. Barbour, the Northern Motor Car Co., 1902, of which is vice president and director. Director National Bank of Commerce. Democrat previous to 1896. Protestant. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile. Office: Detroit Stove Works. Residence: 148 McDougall Av.

GUTHARD, Henry J., fire insurance; born, Detroit, Jan. 19, 1871; son of Jacob and Louise (Aberle) Guthard; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 5, 1894, Miss Hattie Shamburg. Began active career in employ of Elias Aberle, real estate and fire insurance, continuing until 1891, when he succeeded Mr. Aberle in the fire insurance interests under firm name of H. J. Guthard; was joined by his father, 1900, and the title of the firm has since been Jacob Guthard & Son. Director American National Life Insurance Co. of Detroit, and U. S. Casualty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Harmonie, Fellowcraft, German Salesmen, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Shooting and other outdoor diversions. Office: 95 Fort St., West. Residence: 399 Field Av.

GUTHARD, Jacob, fire insurance; born, Hessen, Germany, June 7, 1846; son of Henry and Mary (Schneider) Guthard; came to America, 1854; educated in public schools of Germany and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1870, Louise Aberle. Learned steamfitting trade and worked as journeyman until the Civil War; enlisted Aug. 16, 1861, in 9th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, and served 13 months, being seriously wounded at battle of Murfreesboro; was physically unable to follow his trade and learned shoemaking trade, in which he engaged for 7 years; was in grocery business at different times, 1868-1890; entered insurance business of his son, 1896, since which time the firm has been Jacob Guthard & Son. Also president U. S. Casualty Co. of Detroit; director American National Life Insurance Co., and of the Steel Cooperage Co. Republican; alderman 6th ward since 1903; superintendent Wayne County Poor 3 years; receiver of taxes, Wayne County, 5 years; commissioner of public works, 6½ years. Protestant in religious belief. Mason (32°), Shriner; member I. O. O. F., Detroit Post No. 384 G. A. R. Clubs: Harmonie, Mervue. Recreation: Outdoor diversions. Office: 95 Fort St., W. Residence: 188 Montcalm St., E.

HAARER, Jacob John, commissioner of public works; born, Manchester, Mich., Oct. 4, 1864; son of Ernest G. and Hannah Katherine (Knapp) Haarer; educated in district school, Manchester High School, Elmhurst College, Ill., Olivet College, Mich., and University of Michigan to 1885; married, Plymouth, Mich., Jan. 23, 1907, Edith Dot Noyes. Raised on a farm until 16; after leaving university, came to Detroit and filled position as clerk in drug store; entered drug business on own account, 1894, continuing until July 1, 1905, since which time has been commis-

sioner of Public Works. Member Michigan National Guard for ten years; advanced from private to corporal and sergeant and received honorable discharge; member Common Council, City of Detroit, five years (president, 1901). Republican. Protestant. Mason, Member Odd Fellows, Maccabees, Phi Chi, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Concordia. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: City Hall. Residence: 222 Myrtle St.

HAASS, Julius Henry, banking; born, Detroit, Feb. 22, 1869; son of Charles W. F. and Marie (Clippert) Haass; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1898, Lillian Henkel. Began active career under J. L. Hudson, general merchandise; entered service of The Home Savings Bank as messenger, at the time of the organization of the bank, 1889, continued through various positions and has been cashier of the bank since May, 1894; director Security Trust Co.; director and secretary George H. Clippert & Bro. Brick Co. Member Evangelical Church. Member Michigan Bankers' Association, American Bankers' Association, Detroit Bankers' Club, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie and Country of Grosse Pointe. Recreations: Hunting and athletic sports. Office: Griswold St. and Michigan Av. Residence: 484 E. Grand Blvd.

HABERKORN, C. H., manufacturer of furniture; born, Detroit, July 27, 1856; son of Henry and Margaret (Kolby) Haberkorn; educated in public schools up to 11 and thereafter in school of experience; married at Detroit, Oct. 24, 1884, Fannie H. Ruehle. Went to San Francisco early, where he remained until 1874, and assisted in building the Palace Hotel, which was destroyed by earthquake, 1906; returned to Detroit in 1878, entered furniture business, in which he has since continued; president and treasurer of C. H. Haberkorn & Co., manufacturers of parlor, library and directors' tables. Motto: Any boy or man can succeed who always does a little more than he is paid to do. Member Presbyterian Church. Associate member G. A. R. Member Archæological Society of Detroit and Geographical Society of America. Clubs: Country, Detroit and Wayne. Recreations: Golf, billiards and motoring. Office: 221-241 Orchard St. Residence: 45 Ferry Av., E.

HAIGH, Henry A., lawyer; born, Dearborn, Mich., Mar. 13, 1854; son of Richard and Lucy (Allyn) Haigh; educated in public schools of Dearborn, 1862-70; Michigan Agricultural College, graduating, degree of B. S., 1874; University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1878; married at Detroit, 1895, Caroline L. Comstock (two sons, Andrew Comstock and Richard Allyn). Was admitted to the bar, 1878; began practice in Detroit, 1879, and was in active practice about fifteen years; associated with late Colonel John Atkinson, Hon. William L. Carpenter (since chief justice of Michigan) and Hon. F. L. Brooke, now judge Wayne County Circuit Court. Became interested in various industrial enterprises, 1899; one of the organizers and builders of the Toledo, Fremont and Norwalk Railway (inter-urban electric, 65 miles), now constituting part of the

main line of Lake Shore Electric Ry.; also Rochester and Eastern Railway (50 miles), now owned by New York Central Ry. Co.; at present engaged in completing Milwaukee Northern Railway (121 miles), an inter-urban electric system extending north and northwest from Milwaukee. One of the organizers and incorporators of the Continental Casualty Company of Chicago. President Detroit Sanitarium Co.; treasurer Comstock-Haigh-Walker Company, railway engineers and constructors; treasurer and general counsel Milwaukee Northern Railway; Michigan counsel Continental Casualty Co.; director Peninsular Savings Bank, of Detroit, Alpena Power Co. Republican; presidential elector, 1892; alternate delegate-at-large, Republican National Convention, 1896. Member American Public Health Association, Michigan State Board of Health, 1901-05, Michigan State Historical Society (member executive board, 1906). Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country Club, Grosse Pointe. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Campau Bldg. Residence: 47 Alexandrine Av., E.

HALL, John S., dentist; born, Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 26, 1867; son of John and Eliza J. (Greenaway) Hall; educated in Ontario public schools, Harrison Collegiate Institute, Toronto University; D. D. S., Detroit College of Medicine, 1897; married, Detroit, June 14, 1900, Emily Fettig. Has practiced in Detroit since 1897; professor of comparative dental anatomy and operative technics, Department of Dental Surgery, Detroit College of Medicine. Member Michigan State and 1st District Dental societies. Member Board of Education, Delray. Mason (32°), Shriner; member Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: People's State Bank Bldg., Delray. Residence: 2201 W. Jefferson Av., Detroit.

HALL, Theodore Parsons; born, Rocky Hill, Conn., Dec. 15, 1835; son of Samuel H. P. and Emeline (Bulkeley) Hall; educated in academies at Binghamton and Albany, N. Y., and Yale University, graduating, 1856; married at Detroit, Jan. 11, 1860, Alexandrine Louise Godfrey. Studied law one year and acted for a short time as assistant manager of newspaper; was with the Central Bank, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and later with Thompson Bros., brokers, Wall St.; removed to Detroit, 1859, and with L. E. Clark and others established the State Bank of Michigan, which later was merged into the First National Bank of Detroit; entered grain commission business, 1863, on Detroit Board of Trade; entered into partnership in commission business, in 1868, under firm name of Gillett & Hall, continuing until 1888, when he retired from active business. Recreations: Travel and literature. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HAMBURGER, Frank R.; born, Newark, N. J., Apr. 15, 1864; son of Solomon and Mariam Hamburger; educated in public and night schools of Detroit. Came to Detroit with parents, 1866; sold newspapers on streets, 1874-80; learned carriage trimming and worked at the trade in Michigan, Kansas and Nebraska for nine years; engaged as salesman

in wholesale clothing business, 1890, bought out employer's interest, 1900, since which time he has been member of the firm of Hamburger & Silberman and manager of the house. Was secretary East Side Electric Lighting Co., 1895-1900. Member Detroit Association of Credit Men (chairman legislative committee) and National Association of Credit Men (member national legislative committee). Member I. O. O. F. (grand lodge officer state of Michigan). Recreations: Study of credit law and of the classic drama. Office: 135 Jefferson Av. Residence: 21 Charlotte Avenue.

HAMILTON, James, vice president and treasurer Clinton Woolen Manufacturing Co.; born, Owensboro, Ky., July 11, 1866; son of David and Martha (Pegram) Hamilton; educated in Kentucky, Glasgow, Scotland, and Detroit; married at Helensburgh, Scotland, Sept. 19, 1899, Miss Virginia Pegram Gilmour. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1883; became connected with the Clinton Woolen Mills, Clinton, Mich., at the beginning of his active career and has been vice president and treasurer of the company since 1889. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1012-1013 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1745 Jefferson Av.

HAMILTON, William Pegram, manufacturer and banker; born, Owensboro, Ky., Dec. 17, 1863; son of David and Martha (Pegram) Hamilton; educated in public schools of Kentucky and at Glasgow University, Glasgow, Scotland; married at Detroit, Dec., 1890, Mary McClellan Farrand. Came to Detroit from Glasgow, 1883; began active career in State Savings Bank (established by his father), where he continued for three years; then removed to Clinton, Mich., as treasurer of the Clinton Woolen Manufacturing Co., became president, 1889, and still continues in that position. Also vice president National Bank of Commerce since its establishment, June 1, 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: University (treasurer and member board of governors), Detroit, Bankers', Country, Huron Mountain. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 1013 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 496 Jefferson Av.

HAMLIN, Byron E., president the Horton-Cato Manufacturing Co.; born, Sterling, Pa., Oct. 9, 1852; son of William E. and Deborah A. (Noble) Hamlin; educated at Sterling; grammar and high schools of Philadelphia; Bryant & Stratton Business College; married at Piqua, O., Jan. 1, 1890, Julia H. Harlow. Began at 17 in mercantile and lumber business with his father at Sterling; bought out his father's interest, 1875, and continued in his own name until 1889, also entering lumber business at Ridgeway, Pa., as Hamlin & Gilpin, 1882; sold out and moved to Winston, N. C., 1889, and to Detroit, 1892; incorporated an old established business, The Horton-Cato Manufacturing Co., Jan. 1, 1893, manufacturers of fine table products, and since 1900 has been president, manager and owner of the company. Also owner real estate

and timber lands. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican; ex-postmaster, Sterling. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Trout fishing, horses. Office: Lafayette Av. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 50 Alexandrine Av., W.

HAMMOND, Charles F., born, Detroit, Jan. 31, 1868; son of George Henry and Ellen (Barry) Hammond; educated in public schools of Detroit; Detroit College; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating, S. B., 1891; married at New York City, 1900, Juliet Klous. Has been in charge of real estate interests of Hammond estate since 1892; president Hammond, Standish & Co., Hammond Building Co.; director Commercial National Bank. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade; chief master-at-arms U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Old Club, Detroit Boat. Office: 1015 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 162 Jos. Campau Av.

HAMMOND, George Starr, president Winn & Hammond; born, Dayton, O., Aug. 22, 1855; son of Joseph and Mary (Starr) Hammond; educated at Central High School of Dayton and Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.; married at Detroit, Oct. 27, 1885, Margaret Hessen Baxter. Began in printing business as Winn & Hammond in Detroit, 1885, and since its incorporation in 1900 has been president of the company. Republican. Christian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Scottish Rite Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Phi Delta Theta. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 152-156 Wayne St. Residence: 83 E. Willis Av.

HAMPER, Walter R., secretary, treasurer and general manager Globe Tobacco Co.; born, Fenton, Mich., Aug. 24, 1858; son of Richard and Ann (Moore) Hamper; educated in public schools of Grass Lake, Mich., 1865-66, Fenton, Mich., 1867-72, Detroit, 1872-73; unmarried. Began active career in employ of J. F. & W. T. McCauley, retail book-sellers, Detroit, 1873; was clerk for George W. Langford, retail drugs, 1874-75; bookkeeper J. P. Mansfield & Co., flour manufacturers, 1875-77; was with J. H. Wendell & Co., grain commission, and Horace Turner, furniture, after which he entered service of the Globe Tobacco Co., in 1879, and has ever since been identified with the company, first as book-keeper, next as secretary and treasurer, 1891, and since 1901 as general manager, secretary and treasurer. Democrat. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Yachting and music. Office: Fort St., E., and Brush. Residence: 106 Lafayette Blvd.

HAMPTON, Charles S., lawyer; born, Medina, Mich., Sept. 10, 1856; son of Dr. Carlos D. and Cornelia C. (Drown) Hampton; educated in public schools of Hudson and Muir, Mich., and Adrian (Mich.) College, graduating, B. S., 1875, M. S., 1878; married at Adrian, Sept. 8, 1886, Lida A. Russell. Was principal schools at Harbor Springs and Petoskey, Mich., 1875-78; began practice of law at Harbor Springs, also dealing

in real estate, 1878, and started newspaper, Emmet County Independent; moved to Petoskey, 1887, consolidated two newspapers and published as Independent Democrat, also published Petoskey Daily Resorter, and bought Charlevoix Democrat, 1890; sold out interests, removed to Detroit, 1900, and resumed practice of law. Director Lapeer Light and Power Co., U. S. Concrete Machine Co. Independent Democrat. Justice of peace two terms and county superintendent of schools two terms, Emmet Co.; member state legislature, 1885-86; state game and fish warden, 1891-95; nominee for Congress, 1896; secretary Democratic State Committee, 1898-04; chief reading clerk Democratic National Convention, Kansas City, 1900. Member Michigan Bar Association, Wayne County Bar Association; State Press Association (honorary). Mason, Knight Templar; member Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K., K. O. T. M., M. W. A., R. A. Recreations: Hunting and boating. Office: 51 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 32 Piquette Av.

HANCOCK, Thomas F.; born, Marshall, Mich., May 29, 1853; son of George and Harriet (Saunders) Hancock; educated in public schools of Detroit, 1860-70, and Patterson's Private School, 1870-75; married at Detroit, Sept. 28, 1876, Fannie Louise Johnson. Began active career in traffic auditor's office Michigan Central R. R., 1875, continuing until 1880; traveling auditor of the road, 1880-83; resigned from railway to take position as bookkeeper for Buhl Sons & Co., wholesale hardware, 1883, and was cashier and manager accounting department, 1885-98; vice president Michigan Savings and Loan Association, 1898-1901; became real estate salesman Detroit Savings Bank, 1902, and since Jan. 1, 1906, has been assistant cashier and in charge of real estate department of the bank. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Life Guards. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum. Club: Bankers'. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 188 N. Grand Blvd., E.

HANLEY, Stewart, lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 3, 1881; son of James and Mary (Dullea) Hanley; graduate Detroit High School, Jan., 1899; entered Literary Department, University of Michigan, fall of 1899, and remained for two years; entered Law Department, same university, fall of 1901, and graduated with degree of LL. B., 1904; unmarried. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since June 20, 1904; assistant prosecuting attorney of Wayne County since Jan. 1, 1907. Member of Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations; for three years member Michigan State Naval Brigade. Democrat. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 210 Wayne Co. Bldg. Residence: 42 E. Columbia St.

HANNA, James Edward; born, Meaford, Ont., Mar. 23, 1858; son of Constantine and Jane (Johnson) Hanna; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Apr. 7, 1881, Jennie Kerr. Began business career in employ of A. J. Brow, art dealer, Detroit, continuing 1876-80; then member of firm of Hanna & Ives, later as Hanna & Noyes; suc-

ceeded to the business, 1899, which has since been conducted in his own name. Republican. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: Washington Arcade. Residence: 204 Avery Av.

HANNAN, William W., proprietor The Hannan Real Estate Exchange; born, Rochester, N. Y., July 4, 1854; son of Peter and Mary (McStravick) Hannan; educated in public schools of Dowagiac, Mich.; Oberlin College Preparatory Department, 1874-76; University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, A. B., 1880, Law Department, LL. B., 1883; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., May 18, 1881, Luella Beaman. Studied law in office of Judge Carpenter, after leaving college, remaining with him one year, 1883; began in real estate business, 1883, and has continued ever since as general dealer in real estate. General manager and treasurer Detroit Realty Co.; general manager and secretary Detroit Real Estate Investment Co., Ltd.; proprietor The Hannan Real Estate Exchange. Member Detroit Board of Estimates, 1898-06 (president one term); engrossing and enrolling clerk, Michigan House of Representatives, 1881-83. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic order (Scottish Rite), Chi Psi (college fraternity). Clubs: Detroit, Country, Rushmere. Recreations: outdoor sports. Office: 1 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 400 Pasadena Apts.

HANNON, Mathew; born, Athleague, Ireland, Feb. 12, 1864; son of Thomas and Bridget (Finn) Hannon; educated in Athleague National School; came to America, May 30, 1880, and located in Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 20, 1898, Minnie E. Hunt. Began active career in Johnson & Wheeler's Wholesale Grocery, Detroit, and filled position of porter about three years, shipper six years, salesman and assisted in buying five years; was salesman for Moran, Fitzsimmons & Co. and their successors, Crusoe Bros. Co., for eight years, devoting part of the time to buying; has been manager of the house since May 5, 1907. Independent in politics. Roman Catholic. Member C. M. B. A. Recreation: Handball. Office: Crusoe Bros. Co., 56-58 Jefferson Av. Residence: 433 McMillan Street.

HARBECK, Jervis Ralph, manufacturer; born, Battle Creek, Mich., Mar. 26, 1878; son of Eugene and Emma G. (Wattles) Harbeck; educated in public schools and at University of Chicago; married at Chicago, June 29, 1903, Marjorie Ewing. Began active career in mining business in Colorado; has been mechanical superintendent and treasurer of the Kemiweld Can Co., Detroit, since 1903, and still continues; also director Cresson Consolidated Mining and Milling Co. Member Chicago Architectural Club. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: Clay and St. Aubin Av. Residence: 1835 Woodward Av.

HARDING, Henry W., president H. W. Harding Lumber Co.; born, Madison, N. Y., May 29, 1853; son of Lyman Shumway and Hannah (Barker) Harding; educated in Rural High School, Clinton, N. Y., 1860-69; Hamilton College, 1869-73, graduating, degree of A. B., 1873;

married at Clinton, Sept. 19, 1877, Agnes Louise Clute. Was connected with William M. Dwight & Co., and Dwight Lumber Co., 1875-1904, becoming superintendent of the company; member of firm of W. F. Hurd & Co., 1901-04; president and treasurer H. W. Harding Lumber Co., wholesale and retail lumber, since Apr. 14, 1904. Republican as to politics. Presbyterian in church affiliation. Member Chi Psi. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 800 Scotten Av. Residence: 51 E. Hancock Av.

HARGER, John Dallas, lawyer; born, Farmington, Mich., Oct. 12, 1866; son of Oscar Seeley and Annie J. (Dallas) Harger; educated at Farmington High School, 1881-84; State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1884-87; Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1889; married, Farmington, Nov. 18, 1895, Stella E. Chamberlin. Has practiced in Detroit since 1889. Member Detroit Bar Association. Democrat. Supreme Chief of the World of the Order of Knights of the Golden Eagle, 1906-1907; member Knights of Pythias, Knights of the Modern Maccabees, Protective Legion. Office: 25 Buhl Blk. Residence: 1016 Hudson Av.

HARGREAVES, George, Jr.; born, Staffordshire, Eng., Mar. 12, 1852; son of Thomas and Dinah (Lawton) Hargreaves; educated in commercial school, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng.; came to America, 1872; located in Detroit; married at Cincinnati, O., 1874, Miss Mary E. Bryan. Served apprenticeship in iron and steel business in England; began active career in Detroit with George Hargreaves & Bro., picture frame manufacturers, 1872; removed to Cincinnati, 1873, and was connected for thirteen years with the Globe Rolling Co., becoming assistant superintendent of the works; returned to Detroit, 1886, as roll designer and consulting engineer Detroit Steel and Spring Co., Eureka Iron and Steel Co., Baugh Steam Forge Co., Toledo Rolling Mill Co. (at one and the same time), continuing until 1890; rolling mill superintendent for Detroit Steel and Spring Co. until Mar. 1, 1902, when it was merged into the Railway Steel Spring Co., 71 Broadway, New York, of which has since been superintendent Detroit plant. Church organist, three years' service in England and amateur in United States for past twenty-five years. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Scottish Rite Mason (32°). Club: Rushmere. Recreation: Music. Office: Cor. Hubbard and Michigan Aves. Residence: 419 Vinewood Av.

HARISON, Beverly D., physician; born, Canton, N. Y., May 8, 1855; son of Minturn Harison and Susan (Drake) Harison, daughter of Judge Caleb Beverly Drake, Ithaca, N. Y.; his first American ancestor, Francis Harison, barrister of London, Eng., landed in New York, 1708, member North American Council, 1820-40; son George married Jane Nichol, adopted daughter of General Richard Nichol, commander North American station, and who named New York, and his grandson, Richard Harison, first U. S. district attorney of New York, married Frances, daughter of Sir George Duncan Ludlow, chief justice of New Brunswick; educated in Bishop's College School, Lennoxville, Que., Trinity College

School, Port Hope, and by private tutelage up to 1872; Literary Department, University of Trinity College, Toronto, 1873-77, Medical Department, Toronto University, degree of M. D., 1882. Married, Sarnia, Ont., Oct. 9, 1889, Josephine Lister, daughter of Hon. Justice Lister of the Court of Appeals, Ont. Began practice at Toronto, 1882, continuing until 1888; in practice at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., 1888-06, and at Detroit since Jan., 1906. Secretary Michigan State Board of Registration in Medicine; secretary American Confederation State Medical Boards; ex-president Michigan State Medical Society; ex-president Board of Trustees, Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane; member Wayne County Medical Association, American Medical Association. Practice limited to association with attorneys in legal questions involving medicine. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Le Sault Sainte Marie (Sault Ste. Marie), Country, Harmonie. Recreations: Yachting, golf, summer cottage at Sault Ste. Marie. Office: 205 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 1224 Woodward Av.

HARMON, Claude M.; born, Augusta, Mich., Feb. 17, 1868; son of George W. and Alvena (Moore) Harmon; educated in public schools of Augusta, Irving and Cass Schools, Detroit, and Detroit High School; married at Kingston, N. M., Jan. 28, 1895, Margaret V. Cain. Began active career as clerk in law office of Moore & Canfield, Detroit, and continued, 1887-91; went to New Mexico as representative of Detroit capital in mining interests, continuing until 1893, still retaining Detroit real estate interests; returned to Detroit, 1894, and entered into partnership in real estate business with E. C. Van Huse; has operated alone in real estate since 1898. Local correspondent for Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Baptist. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 610 Wayne Co. Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 134 Virginia Av.

HARMON, Henry A., lawyer; born, Charlton, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1846; son of Charles and Jane (Anderson) Harmon; educated in district school, Glenville, N. Y.; Charlton (N. Y.) Academy, 1863-65; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1865-68; unmarried. Studied law in office of Newberry, Pond & Brown, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, 1873, since which time he has been engaged in practice alone. Democrat. Candidate for judge of circuit court, 1889, and regent of University of Michigan, 1906; defeated each time. Member Masonic order, Alpha Delta Phi. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 3 Buhl Blk. Residence: Lothrop Apts.

HARPER, David N., lawyer; born, Milford, Mich., Sept. 1, 1870; son of John and Jane (Haines) Harper; educated in public and high schools, Michigan State Normal School and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1897; unmarried. Admitted to bar in Michigan, 1897; began practice in offices of Bulkley, Gray & More, Chicago, continuing two years; went to South America and on return located in Detroit, where he has since continued. Formerly member First

Regiment Illinois National Guard; served in Cuba at time of Spanish-American War. Republican. Member Detroit Bar Association. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 55 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: Forest Apts.

HARRAH, Charles Wendell; born, Davenport, Ia., Feb. 22, 1862; son of William De Laney and Hester (Hartzell) Harrah; educated in public schools of Davenport and Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Dec. 31, 1890, Miss Lela Russell. Began active career in employ of H. P. Baldwin, 2d & Co., continuing for seven years; engaged in real estate business on own account, 1888-98; then in military service until mustered out; was one of the promoters and was elected director of the Detroit, Monroe & Toledo R. R.; became interested in Cuban lands and development and up to 1907 made fourteen trips to Cuba in the interest of various projects; secretary Santiago de Cuba Plantation Co., Cuban Development Co., Cuban-American Co., Cuban Colonization Co. Enlisted in Co. A, Fourth Infantry, Michigan National Guard, and advanced to captain; served in Spanish-American War as major Second Battalion, Thirty-first Michigan Volunteers, for thirteen months, three months in Cuba; elected colonel First Regiment, M. N. G., 1900; has occupied office of brigadier general, commanding M. N. G. since Feb. 23, 1905. Appointed Cuban consul in Detroit by President Palma and still holds the office by exequatur from President Roosevelt. Republican. Member Christian (Disciples) Church. Member Masonic order, Duffield Camp, Spanish-American War Veterans. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Baseball and rowing (winner of five medals in rowing contests of pairs and fours). Office: 301-303 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 59 Pingree Av.

HARRIGAN, James M.; born, New Castle, N. B., Feb. 20, 1861; son of Patrick and Catherine (Hogan) Harrigan; educated in public schools of Wisconsin; married at Stevens Point, Wis., Jan. 3, 1889, Ellen Patterson. Began active career at saw mill and continued, 1873-82; was in retail meat business three years and in U. S. mail service five years; entered life insurance, beginning as solicitor for the National Life Insurance Co. of Vermont, and became manager at Milwaukee, Wis., in 1901, for the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co. of California; has been manager of the Pacific Life Insurance Co. at Detroit since Jan., 1907. Was county judge Oneida Co., Wis., 1897-1900. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Knights of Pythias. Office: 80 Griswold St. Residence: 724 Cass Av.

HARRIS, Julian H., lawyer; born, Chicago, Jan. 22, 1876; son of Samuel S. and Mary G. (Pickett) Harris; educated in public schools of Detroit, and University of Michigan, Literary and Law Departments, B. A., 1898, LL. B., 1900; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1900, and has since been member of law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark. Secretary Detroit Concrete Edge Protector Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: University, Country,

Prismatic, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 516 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 177 Seminole Av.

HARRIS, William P., manufacturer; born, Montgomery, Ala.; son of Samuel S. and Mary G. (Pickett) Harris; educated in private schools of Detroit; graduate University of Michigan, degree of B. L., 1890; married, Detroit, 1897, Miss Edna McGraw. Has resided in Detroit since 1879; connected with engineering department Michigan Central R. R., 1890-1900; secretary and treasurer Wolverine Manufacturing Co., since 1900. Member Board of Commerce. Member Michigan Naval Reserve for three years. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Country, Recreations: Automobiling, golfing. Office: 12th St. and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: 1751 Jefferson Av.

HARRIS, Williams Cooper, lawyer; born, Pontiac, Mich., July 23, 1866; son of John A. and Jane (Cooper) Harris; graduate Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1891; married, Detroit, June 29, 1899, Blanche Clough. Has practiced in Detroit since 1891; member firm of Harris & Bloomer, 1905-07, since alone. Member Detroit Bar Association. Methodist. Member board of directors Michigan Chapter Sons of American Revolution. Recreation: Country life at Orchard Lake, Mich. Office: 620 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 40 Hazelwood Av.

HARRY, William, retired banker and merchant; born, Cornwall, Eng., Aug. 14, 1843, became an orphan at 12 years of age and was self-educated; came to America, 1861; married at Hancock, Mich., Oct., 1870, Elizabeth J. Carah. Was timekeeper in iron mine near Dover, N. J., 1861; removed to Hancock, Mich., and worked in copper mines, 1863; began learning trade of tinsmith, 1865; entered tin, sheet iron, copper and general hardware business, 1869, with which he was actively identified for many years; organized the Hancock Banking Co., 1872; was director and later president of the First National Bank of Hancock; was prominently connected with the Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association, the Peninsular Electric Light Co. and other enterprises. Retired from active mercantile life Jan. 1, 1890, and has been a resident of Detroit since 1900. Vice president Voelkner & Reinke Manufacturing Co.; director Detroit Steel Cooperage Co., Huetteman & Cramer, Detroit Creamery Co. Member Michigan Legislature, 1891-92. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, A. F. & A. M., I. O. O. F. Club: Fellowcraft. Address: 50 Eliot St.

HARSHA, Walter Sutherland, clerk U. S. Circuit Court; born, Detroit, June 15, 1849; son of William and Mary A. (Cook) Harsha; educated in public schools of Detroit; University of Michigan, graduating degree of A. B., 1871, A. M., same university, 1875; married at Detroit, Jan. 18, 1881, Isabella Mott. Read law in office of C. I. Walker, Detroit; was deputy clerk Recorder's Court, 1871-73; appointed deputy clerk Superior Court of Detroit upon its organization, 1873; admitted to the bar

while serving as deputy clerk, 1878; deputy county clerk, 1879-82; has been clerk of Circuit Court of the United States for Eastern District of Michigan since 1882. Organized U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals system and was clerk of Circuit Court of Appeals, Sixth circuit, at Cincinnati, O., 1891-95. Author: Annotated Federal Court Rules (1886) and other works. Republican. Member of Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Mason; member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: 32 Peterboro St.

HART, Gilbert, president Detroit Emery Wheel Co.; born, Wallingford, Vt., Aug. 11, 1828; son of Irad and Lucinda (Wright) Hart; educated in country school and in the school of experience; married at Cavendish, Vt., Feb., 1867, Calista M. Giddings (died Sept. 26, 1907). Served two years in Civil War as member Second Regiment U. S. Sharpshooters, retiring on account of disability; came to Detroit, 1865; began manufacture of emery wheels in 1872, in a small way and almost without capital; the business was conducted first under his own name and later under name of the Detroit Emery Wheel Co., which was incorporated, 1903, and of which he has been president from the beginning. Also director Exchange National Bank; was one of the organizers and president for twelve years of the Central Savings Bank. Vice president board of directors of Harper Hospital. Was member board of control State Industrial Home for Girls, Adrian, Mich., 1899-1906. Clubs: Detroit Boat (Life), Ste. Claire Hunting and Fishing Club. Office: Field and Jefferson Aves. Residence: 1660 Jefferson Av.

HARTENSTEIN, Robert F.; born, Detroit, Feb. 4, 1862; son of Pius and Lisette (Henn) Hartenstein; educated at Herman's School and German-American Seminary, Detroit; unmarried. Has been continuously identified with insurance business since the beginning of his active career, 1876, and for many years has been operating in his own name and as ocean steamship agent. Also president The Victor Jar Co., Detroit, and the Mer-cu-tine Chemical Co., Mt. Clemens, Mich. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Fire Underwriters' Association. Member Masonic order, Odd Fellows. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Harmonie, German Salesmen's, Turners, Arion, Canstatters, Arbeiter, Schiller Bund. Office: 203 Breitmeyer Bldg. Residence: 209 Champlain St.

HARTWELL, Arthur; born, Greene Co., O., Jan. 24, 1865; son of Jonathan W. and Virginia (Howell) Hartwell; graduate, degrees of M. E. and E. E., Ohio State University, 1888; married at Columbus, O., Sept. 27, 1892, Alice M. Moody. Began active career in employ of Columbus Gas Co.; became connected with the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co., 1889, and was made manager of sales department; resigned, 1904, and acquired interest in the Sterling Varnish Co., of which was general manager; assisted in organizing the Detroit Insulated Wire Co., 1906. Member American Institute Electrical Engineers, Phi Kappa

Psi (Ohio State University), Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit, Engineers' (New York City). Office: Detroit Insulated Wire Co. Residence: 29 Blaine Av.

HARTWIG, William J.; born, Germany, July 30, 1872; son of Fred and Rachel (Everet) Hartwig; came to America with parents, 1874; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 30, 1900, Clara Wagner. Began in business under title of American Electric Co., at 254 Randolph St., Detroit, 1893, with partner by name of A. Miller, bought out partner's interest, 1902; sold out stock of merchandise and name of company, 1903, and organized a new company under name of W. J. Hartwig Co., wholesale and retail jobbers in electrical supplies and machinery, of which is proprietor. Republican. Protestant. Club: Rushmere. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 205 Jefferson Av. Residence: 558 Vinewood Av.

HARTZ, Henry Jasper, physician; born, Kiel, Germany, May 14, 1861; son of John Christian and Mary (Behrens) Hartz; attended public schools; matriculated in Michigan College of Medicine, 1881; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1889; post-graduate studies University of Bonn, Germany, and at Berlin and Vienna; unmarried. Began active career as steward in U. S. Marine Hospital service, 1880, stationed at Detroit; has engaged in practice at Detroit since 1891, specializing in nose, ear, throat and lungs; lecturer on diseases of nose and accessory sinuses, Dental Department, Detroit College of Medicine; president board of trustees, Michigan State Sanatorium for Cure of Tuberculosis. Republican. Protestant. Member Society for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, American Rhinological, Otological and Laryngological Society, American Medical Association, American Society of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, Michigan State and Detroit Medical societies. Member Nu Sigma Nu, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, Fellowship. Recreations: Golf, traveling. Office: 27 Adams Av., E. Residence: The Plaza.

HARTZ, Johannes Frederick; born, Kiel, Germany, 1864; came to America at age of 10 years; educated in public schools, Charleston, Mich., and business college, Detroit; married, Detroit, 1892, Miss Gertrude K. Boynton. Began business career in 1883 as bookkeeper in physicians' supply house, continuing until 1897, when he organized and became president of The J. F. Hartz Co.; proprietor Detroit Medical Journal; treasurer American Lamp Co.; director C. W. Warren & Co. Democrat. Unitarian. President American Surgical Trade Association. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Hartz Bldg., 103-105 Broadway. Residence: 1238 Woodward Av.

HARVEY, Fred Charles, lawyer; born, Mendon, Mich., June 1, 1858; son of N. Smith and Lydia P. (Cole) Harvey; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan; married at Monroe, Mich., Nov. 28, 1884, Miss Mary E. Adams. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1879;

began practice as member of firm of Wisner, Speed & Harvey, the firm later becoming Wisner & Harvey; has practiced alone since death of Mr. Wisner, Aug., 1902. Secretary Detroit Timber and Lumber Co.; director E. Ferguson Co., Limited, Ferguson Estate Co., Limited. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Mason. Club: Cribbage. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 309-310 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 956 Trumbull Av.

HARVEY, John G., physician; born, Detroit, Oct. 29, 1875; son of John and Jessie (Campbell) Harvey; educated in Cass School, Detroit, until 1890; Detroit Central High School until 1895; Princeton University; Medical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M. D., 1902; unmarried. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since June, 1902. Secretary and director The John Harvey Co., drugs. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Member Masonic order, R. A., Lambda Sigma, Cliosophic Hall. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreations: Sailing and rowing. Office: 209 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 51 Winder St.

HARVEY, William M., physician; born, Romeo, Mich., Oct. 8, 1863; son of James and Hattie (Penoyer) Harvey; graduate Romeo High School, 1882; Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1887; post-graduate course, Berlin, Germany, 1900; married, Ohio, Oct., 1891, Miss Alice Fox. Began practice in Detroit, 1887; since taking course at Berlin has made specialty of diseases of the stomach and intestines. City physician of Detroit for eight years, and for twelve years on medical staff of Michigan National Guard, with rank of major. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Fishing and all athletic sports. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 1055 Jefferson Av.

HARWARD, Frederic Thatcher, lawyer; born, Richmond, Me., Dec. 9, 1872; son of John Thatcher and Mary Averill (Hunter) Harward; graduate Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., B. A., 1894; Law Department, Yale University, LL. B., 1897; married at Sea Gate, N. Y., June 29, 1906, Edith Augusta Booth, of New York City. Has practiced in Detroit since 1897. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution, New England Society, Knights of Pythias. The Harwards are descended from Hereward, "the Saxon patriot," who opposed William the Conqueror in his invasion of England. The first of the name to come to America was Rev. Dr. Thomas Harward, formerly incumbent of Guilford, Surrey Co., Eng., who arrived in Boston, 1730, as a lecturer at King's Chapel. He was a graduate of University College, Oxford. The maternal ancestors of Frederic Thatcher Harward, the Hunters, are of Scotch-Irish descent, and have lived in the state of Maine for generations. Col. James Hunter assisted in building Fort Halifax in 1754, and was a colonel in the Revolution. Another maternal ancestor, Capt. Tobias Lord, was also an officer in the Revolution and had five sons in the

army, one of whom was with Arnold on his expedition against Quebec and was taken prisoner and died there. Office: 412 Moffatt Bldg. Residence: The Richmond, 1415 Second Av.

HASKINS, Bertram B., insurance and surety bonds; born, North Adams, Mass., July 6, 1871; son of Frank J. and Mattie A. (Bottomley) Haskins; educated in public schools; married at North Adams, Sept. 21, 1892, Eva R. Barnett. Began active career as clerk in insurance office at North Adams, 1889, continuing until 1891; entered insurance business for himself at North Adams, 1891; came to Detroit, 1901, as state agent for the Maryland Casualty Co., and also holds state agency for the Title Guaranty and Surety Co.; president and manager The Haskins Agency Company, incorporated, Jan., 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Protestant in religious views. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: 921 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 156 Blaine Av.

HASSE, Julius C.; born, Westphalia, Germany, July 25, 1845; son of Frederick and Henrietta Hasse; educated in Germany; came to America, 1858; married at Ovid, Mich., 1870, Miss Georgia Clark. Lived at Ovid, St. Joseph, Three Rivers and Grand Rapids, Mich., previous to locating in Detroit, 1876; entered clothing business as member of firm of Hasse & Dings, 1881, firm becoming J. C. Hasse & Son, 1893. Lutheran. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Hickory Island Association. Office: 21-25 Grand River Av. Residence: 23 Brady St.

HATCH, Charles H., lawyer; born, Bay City, Mich., Nov. 22, 1866; son of Herschel H. and Eliza E. (Houghton) Hatch; educated in Bay City public schools, graduating from the high school, 1884, and University of Michigan, degree of B. S., 1888; married at New Haven, Conn., Jan. 4, 1894, Katy H. Gower. Began practice at Bay City, 1891; moved to Detroit, July, 1895, where he has since continued; member law firm of Graves, Hatch & Wasey, organized Jan. 1, 1906. Republican. Club: University. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 99 Delaware Av.

HATCH, Herschel Harrison, lawyer; born, Morrisville, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1837; son of Julius Wells and Harriet (Bicknell) Hatch; educated in academy in New York; studied law at Hamilton College Law School, Clinton, N. Y., under Professor Theodore W. Dwight, graduating, LL. B., Dec., 1857; married at Morrisville, N. Y., June 21, 1864, Miss Eliza E. Haughton. Began practice at Morrisville, Feb., 1858; removed to Bay City, Mich., 1863; member of firm of Marston & Hatch, Bay City, 1863-74, Hatch & Cooley, Bay City, for more than twenty years; has practiced in Detroit since 1895. Member Board of Education, Bay City, for many years; member first Common Council, Bay City, 1865; judge of probate, Bay County; member Constitutional Commission of Michigan, 1873; member commission to revise tax laws, 1882; member of Congress, 1883-85. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Office: 602 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 52 Lothrop Av.

HAWKS, James Dudley, railway official; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 13, 1847; son of Thomas Sidney and Hester Ann (Layton) Hawks; educated in Buffalo High School and University of Michigan; married at Buffalo, Oct. 7, 1875, Caroline Amelia Cooke. Began active career as assistant engineer, Buffalo division Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 1870, continuing until 1875; was assistant engineer, Erie division, 1875-78, and Lake Shore division, 1878-81; superintendent of construction New York, West Shore & Buffalo Rd., 1881-83, and engineer maintenance of way, 1883-84; chief engineer Michigan Central Rd., 1884-92; general manager Detroit Citizen's Street Ry., 1892-93; manager Detroit, Bay City & Alpena Rd., 1893-95; vice president and general manager Detroit & Mackinac Ry., 1895-96, and has been president and general manager of the same road since 1896. Mason. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, Institution of Civil Engineers of Great Britain. Member Society of Mayflower Descendants (one of the charter members and for many years its governor), Society of Colonial Wars, Society of Colonial Governors, Society of Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old, Turtle Lake. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 999 Jefferson Av.

HAWLEY, George Elijah; born, Detroit, Apr. 5, 1880; son of Charles P. and Harriet (Morhouse) Hawley; educated in Detroit public schools; unmarried. Began active career with the Photochromo Co., continuing for six years; has been secretary and treasurer of the Gray-Hawley Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of automobile and motor boat specialties, since 1905. Also secretary and director Automobile Equipment Co.; director Belle Isle Auto Co. Executive member Michigan Naval Reserves for three years. Republican. Baptist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: 607-609 Fort St., W. Residence: 134 High St., W.

HAWLEY, Watson, sales manager Atlas Engine Works, Detroit; born, New Baltimore, N. Y., 1854; son of James P. and Elizabeth (Bedell) Hawley; educated in public schools; married at Maumee, O., 1882, Florence H. Sherwood. Engaged in merchant milling at Archibald, O., for ten years; retired from business, 1896, on account of ill health, and later became connected with Record Boiler Engine Works, Toledo, O.; came to Detroit, 1904, as manager for Atlas Engine Works, of Indianapolis, Ind. Republican. Club: Commercial. Recreation: Fond of horses. Office: 430 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 290 Merrick Av.

HAYES, C. M., photographer; born, Chardon, O., Mar. 31, 1863; son of Enos and Emeline M. (Griffith) Hayes; educated in public and high schools of Ohio; came to Detroit, 1885; married at Painesville, O., 1884, Emma L. Tibbals. Began in photography, 1882, and has ever since continued in the business; has been senior member C. M. Hayes & Co. since 1891. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. President National Association of Photographers, 1901; member Detroit Archæological Society. Universalist. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: De-

troit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 1900 Woodward Avenue.

HAYES, Dennis Benjamin, lawyer; born, Adrian, Mich., Oct. 10, 1868; son of Cornelius and Margaret (Dawson) Hayes; educated in public schools of Adrian and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1894; married, Chelsea, Apr. 18, 1903, Agnes McKune. Began active career as clerk in shoe store of his father, Adrian; has practiced in Detroit since 1894. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Board of Commerce, Knights of Columbus. Office: 402 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 93 Piquette Av.

HAYES, James Reddington, proprietor Wayne Hotel; born, Morrisville, N. Y., Mar. 23, 1854; son of William A. and Fannie M. (Smith) Hayes; educated in public schools of Grand Rapids, Mich., and at Swensburg Business College, Grand Rapids. Married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Dec. 26, 1900, Miss Augusta Willhelmina Stonewall. Began active career as clerk in grocery at Grand Rapids, continuing for five years; entered hotel business as storekeeper for Sweet's Hotel, 1874, later becoming steward, clerk, bookkeeper, and finally assistant manager; was manager, summers, of the Arlington Hotel, Petoskey, Mich., 1882-89 and winters, same period, of various resort hotels in Florida; in 1890 leased and conducted the Grand Hotel, Mackinac Island, Mich., continuing until 1899, inclusive. Came to Detroit, 1889, and has since been, and still is, proprietor of the Wayne Hotel; also proprietor Park Hotel, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and lessee and manager of the Park Hotel, Hot Springs, Ark. Republican. Methodist. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit Convention Bureau. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner; member B. P. O. E. Recreations: Golf, hunting and fishing. Address: Wayne Hotel.

HAYES, John J., lawyer; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Can., Dec. 12, 1874; son of John J. and Joanna (Regan) Hayes; educated at Separate School, St. Thomas, graduating, 1885; St. Thomas Collegiate Institute, 1885-90; University of Toronto, 1890-92; Detroit College of Law, 1897-1900, graduating, LL. B., 1900; married at Detroit, June 10, 1902, Louise Kerr Strong. Was in employ of Michigan Central Railroad, in Canada, 1892-96; in practice of law in Detroit since 1900. Member Detroit Bar Association. Member Third Division Michigan State Naval Brigade. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 610 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 327 John R. St.

HEALY, Daniel J.; born, Queenstown, Ireland, Aug. 11, 1862; son of Daniel and Bridget (O'Flynn) Healy; educated in public school at Toronto, Canada; came to Detroit, 1880; married at Detroit, 1883, Miss Mary Kennedy. Began active career as dealer in ostrich feathers, continuing for five years; has been in dry goods business since 1887, and makes a specialty of linens, yarns, laces and women's furnishings. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Office: 224-226 Woodward Av. Residence: 156 W. Warren Av.

HEAMES, William E.; born, Marquette, Mich., Mar. 28, 1851; son of Henry and Hannah M. (Carpenter) Heames; has lived in Detroit all his life except for six months, and was educated in public schools of Detroit up to 12½ years of age, when he went to work; married, Detroit, Apr. 26, 1876, Lucy M. Clapp, of Mentor, O. Founded W. E. Heames Co., 1876, of which is president, wholesale jobbers and manufacturers, flour merchants, manufacturers of bakers' supplies, jellies, extracts, etc., also dealers in fire bricks, cements, etc. President Flour Men's Association of Detroit, and the Brush Heap Silver Mines of Kingston, New Mexico. Republican. Episcopalian. Office: 75-79 West Woodbridge St. Residence: 86 Chandler Av.

HECKER, Frank J., manufacturer; born, Washtenaw Co., Mich., July 9, 1846; son of Frank and Cynthia (Shield) Hecker; educated in public schools; married at Omaha, Neb., Dec. 8, 1868, Anna M. Williamson. Acting division superintendent Union Pacific Ry., 1869; general superintendent Roundout & Oswego R. R., 1870-76, and Eel River R. R., 1876-79; organized the Peninsular Car Co., Dec., 1879, and was connected with it and its successor, the Michigan Peninsular Car Co., as president until 1900. Director People's State Bank, Union Trust Co., Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, Detroit Lumber Co. Veteran of the Civil War; colonel U. S. Volunteers and chief of Division of Transportation, Spanish-American War; member Isthmian Canal Commission, March-December, 1904. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Old Club, Detroit Boat. Office: 915 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 1170 Woodward Av.

HEIDEN, Charles, builders' and pavers' supplies; born, Germany, Oct. 3, 1850; son of Fred and Mary Heiden; educated in Germany; came to America, 1868; married at Detroit, 1872, Miss Caroline Breu. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1868; has been connected with building and paving business ever since the beginning of his active career, 1871, formerly member of firm of Gutow & Heiden, which consolidated in 1898 with the C. H. Little Co., of which he is vice president. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican as to politics; Lutheran in church affiliation. Recreation: Travel. Office: Peninsular Bank Bldg. Residence: 314 Antietam St.

HEIGHO, George William; born, Essex, Eng., May 8, 1862; son of George and Amelia (Stevens) Heigho; educated in Palmer's Collegiate Preparatory School, Essex; came to America, Apr., 1874; married at Detroit, Mar. 1, 1904, Edna Filmore Webster. Resident of Detroit since 1875; began active career as clerk in Detroit office of R. G. Dun & Co., continuing, 1876-81; became connected with office of Calvert Lithographing Co., Feb., 1881; has been secretary and treasurer of the company since 1900. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights of Maccabees. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: Grand River Av. and Elizabeth St. Residence: 227 Hancock Av., W.

HEINEMAN, David E., lawyer, publicist; born, Detroit, Oct. 17, 1865; son of Emil S. and Fanny (Butzel) Heineman; educated in Patterson's School; Detroit public and high schools (president class of 1883); University of Michigan, degree of Ph. B., 1887, Law Department, same university, 1890; unmarried. Practiced in Detroit since May 4, 1889; specialties: financial and commercial negotiations and as counsel. Director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; secretary Merz Capsule Co. and other companies. Chief assistant city attorney, 1893-96; member state legislature, 1899-1900; projected the Belle Isle aquarium, and introduced the present state tax bill; member Detroit City Council since 1903 (now president common council); appointed by governor member State Board of Library Commissioners, 1903, and reappointed for four years, 1907 (now president); president League of Michigan Municipalities, the largest civic organization of the state, comprising the cities of the state, their mayors and officials (now serving second term); trustee League of American Municipalities, the chief national organization of the cities of the United States. Has made many addresses, published pamphlets and prepared many contributions and reports along lines suggested. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge, Chapter and Council; B. P. O. E., I. O. O. F. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Old Club, etc. (some twenty Detroit clubs and societies). Recreations: Foreign travel, fireside reading. Office: 316 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 428 Woodward Av.

HELFMAN, Harry, lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 15, 1876; son of Meyer L. and Hannah (Ettelson) Helfman; educated in public and high schools and at the University of Michigan, graduating, A. B., 1898, LL. B., 1900; unmarried. Began practice in 1900 with the firm of Maybury & Lucking, and since Jan., 1903, has been member of firm of Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman. Member Michigan State and Detroit Bar associations. Republican. Office: 511 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 138 Erskine St.

HELMS, Richard E.; born near Hamburg, Germany, Nov. 6, 1864; son of Julius and Johanna (Cary) Helms; came to America, 1868; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Apr., 1882, Miss Cora Worth. Learned cigar makers' trade in Detroit; became superintendent Brown Bros., continuing for eighteen years; has been director, vice president and superintendent of the San Telmo Cigar Manufacturing Co. since 1902. Republican. Lutheran. Mason (32°), Shriner; member I. O. F., K. O. T. M. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 540-550 Forest Av. Residence: 215 Theodore St.

HEMMETER, John P.; born, Saginaw, Mich., Aug. 13, 1862; son of John M. and Mary (Leidlein) Hemmeter; educated in German parochial schools of Saginaw; married at Syracuse, N. Y., June 11, 1889, Caroline H. Latterner. Lived on farm near Saginaw until 1883; followed different lines of business until Jan. 15, 1893, when he established himself in manufacture of cigars at Saginaw, removing the business to Detroit.

1897, where he has since continued. Independent in politics. Lutheran. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 32-34 Woodward Av. Residence: 32 E. Hancock Av.

HENDERSON, Alexander, general superintendent Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills; born, Aberdeen, Scotland, June 15, 1865; son of John and Elizabeth (Watt) Henderson; came with parents to Canada in infancy; educated in public and high schools, Lindsay, Ont.; married at Campbellford, Ont., 1891, Alta B. McCormack. Began active career as apprentice in machine shop, serving five years; worked at machinist's trade until 1897, at the same time studying engineering; was appointed master mechanic of the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, 1897, assistant superintendent, 1905, and has been general superintendent since 1906. Congregationalist; trustee Fort St. Congregational Church. Mason (Zion Lodge and Monroe Chapter). Recreation: Fishing. Office: 91-99 Clark Av., Detroit. Residence: 411 Campbell Av., Detroit; summer residence: Linda Vista, near Mt. Clement, Mich.

HENDRIE, George, real estate, banking, etc.; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 9, 1834; son of John and Elizabeth (Strathearn) Hendrie; educated in Glasgow High School; came to America, 1858; married, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1865, Sarah Sibley. Began active career in cartage business, at Hamilton, Ont., 1858; came to Detroit and established himself in same line of business, April, 1859; secured seven years' lease on lines of the old Detroit Street Ry. Co., he and his associates becoming owners of the lines by purchase, 1876; added Grand River Street Ry. lines to the system, 1890, and sold out to Citizens' Ry. Co., 1891. Was chief organizer and owner of the Hamtrack & Grosse Pointe Ry., 1888, of the Wyandotte & Detroit River Ry. Co., 1892, and of the Detroit & Pontiac Ry. Co., 1895. Organized, with associates, 1878, what is now the Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic R. R., and became interested in numerous ventures tending to the development of the Upper Peninsula. Was instrumental in securing appropriation of money for the purchase of Belle Isle as a public park. President Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co., Detroit Omnibus Line Co., Michigan Avenue Land Co., Eureka Land Co. (formerly Eureka Iron and Steel Co.); vice president Commercial National Bank; director Detroit Savings Bank, Wyandotte Savings Bank, Union Trust Co., Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co. Member Christ Church. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Yondotega, Detroit Country, Detroit Driving. Recreation: On farm at Royal Oak, Mich. Office: 215 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HENDRIE, George Trowbridge, real estate; born, Detroit, Nov. 11, 1875; son of George and Sarah Sibley (Trowbridge) Hendrie; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; married at Detroit, 1906, Kathleen Washburne McGraw. Has been associated with his father in business in

Detroit since 1896; secretary and treasurer Grosse Pointe Lands Co., Jefferson Avenue Land Co.; director Wyandotte Savings Bank, Fairview Improvement Association. Member Michigan Naval Brigade since 1896, lieutenant, junior grade; on board U. S. S. Yosemite, 1898, during Spanish-American War. Episcopalian. Member Delta Psi. Clubs: University, Country, Detroit, St. Andrew's Society. Recreation: Naval Militia. Office: 215 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.

HENDRIE, Strathearn; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1866; son of George and Sarah Sibley (Trowbridge) Hendrie; educated in public schools of Detroit and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., graduating, degree of B. A., 1887; married at Detroit, Nov., 1894, Catherine Marie Moran. Was treasurer and director Detroit City Railway, 1889-91; manager and treasurer various suburban electric railways, including Wyandotte & Detroit River and Detroit & Pontiac Ry., 1890-1902. General manager and treasurer Grand Rapids, Holland & Chicago Railway; treasurer Detroit River Land Co.; director Detroit Savings Bank, Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co.; Detroit Omnibus Line Co., Grosse Pointe Land Co. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1894-03, commanding same, 1901-03; ensign U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War, 1898. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling, University, Detroit Automobile, Country. Recreations: Outdoor pastimes. Office: 218 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

HENKEL, Julius Francis, physician, specialist; born, Detroit, Mich., Jan. 26, 1873; son of Peter and Julia (Mordhorst) Henkel; educated in private school and by private tuition, Detroit; Yates' Institute, Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1886; private tuition, Marburg, a. d. Lahn, Germany, 1887-89; graduate Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1896; post-graduate study, Vienna (Austria), Berlin, Munich, Marburg, Cassel and Hamburg, Germany; married, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1898, Emeline Augusta Lichtenberg. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since June 1, 1897. Life member Association of Military Surgeons of the United States; member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan Medical Society, Nu Signa Nu medical fraternity. Enlisted as private in Michigan National Guard, Dec., 1891; first lieutenant and assistant surgeon, May 23, 1900; captain and assistant surgeon, July 25, 1902; major and surgeon, July 14, 1903; lieutenant colonel and chief surgeon Michigan National Guard since Jan. 20, 1905. Reorganized medical service and organized Medical Department, Michigan National Guard, 1904. Also captain and surgeon Detroit Light Infantry, 1900-01; director since 1904; treasurer and vice president, 1906; president of Detroit Light Infantry, 1907. Independent Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Yacht (fleet surgeon, 1906). Recreations: All outdoor sports. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 267 Warren Av., E.

HENKEL, Robert; born, Detroit, Jan. 20, 1860; son of Peter and Julia (Mordhorst) Henkel; educated in private schools; married at De-

troit, Mar. 23, 1887, Athena Yemans. Began active career in grocery and provision house of his father, continuing, 1873-87; entered flour milling business, 1887, and became secretary and treasurer of the Commercial Milling Co., of which has been president since 1903; since 1902, president Commercial Milling Co. of Cleveland. Also director First National Bank, and of the Detroit Barrel Co.; director and treasurer Beck Cereal Co.; vice president Michigan Commercial Fire Insurance Co. Presbyterian. Vice president Michigan Millers' Association; member Detroit Board of Trade, Chamber of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Harmonie Society, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: Music, boating. Office: Randolph and Woodbridge Sts. Residence: 313 Jefferson Av.

HENNES, Leo K.; born, Detroit, Jan. 19, 1873; son of Louis and Catherine (Huber) Hennes; educated in St. Mary's parish school, Detroit College and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, June 14, 1899, Rose M. Lieblein. Began in fire insurance business, 1897, with Richard G. Lambrecht as partner; purchased interest of partner, 1900, and has since conducted the business alone. Also secretary and treasurer Warren Brick and Tile Works. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 621-623 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1230 Third Av.

HENRY, Albert M., lawyer; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Sept. 20, 1845; son of William G. and Huldana (Squier) Henry; educated in Grand Rapids public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B. S. & M. S., 1867; married at Detroit, Jan. 23, 1875, Frances M. Burns. Admitted to bar at Omaha, Neb., practicing there, 1869-75; came to Detroit, 1875, and has since continued in practice of law; one of the organizers and first president Dime Savings Bank; member State Board of Pardons under Gov. Alger. Formerly member City Council, Detroit, and member Board of Estimates, Psi Upsilon (University of Michigan), Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce (chairman education committee). Mason (32°); member Ashler Lodge, F. & A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Moslem Temple, A. A. N. M. S. Clubs: Detroit (charter member), Country. Office: 1201 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 158 Fort St., W.

HERBERT, Henry J., manufacturer; born, Sturgis, Mich., Feb. 28, 1867; son of James C. and Eleanor S. (Smith) Herbert; educated in public schools of Sturgis; married at Detroit, 1898, Miss Emma Walker. Began business career with the Detroit Umbrella Co., which he organized, 1890; then went to New York City as member of firm of Clogg, Wright & Co., umbrella manufacturers; returned to Detroit, 1899, and became member of firm of Kelsey-Herbert Co., manufacturers of toilet articles, of which has been president since 1903. Also secretary and treasurer Detroit Bent Goods Co.; director Fox Bros. & Co. Republican.

Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: 277-289 Monroe St. Residence: 185 Seyburn Av.

HERSHEY, Archibald C.; born, Monmouth, Ill., Feb. 9, 1879; son of S. B. and Ella (Clippinger) Hershey; educated at Beatrice (Neb.) High School and University of Nebraska; married at Lincoln, Sept. 2, 1900, Clara Quick. Began active career in store of A. G. Stewart, Beatrice, Neb., later with M. S. Walback, Beatrice, Ewing Clothing Co., Lincoln, Neb., Fagley & Co., Sioux City, Ia., and Armstrong Clothing Co., Lincoln, until 1905; came to Detroit and assisted in founding firm of Hershey & Quick, Sept., 1905, the firm becoming Hershey-Brennan Co., Aug., 1907. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and baseball. Office: 274 Woodward Av. Residence: 85 Hancock Av., W.

HETHERINGTON, Henry P., managing editor The Detroit Journal; born, Hamilton, Ont., Mar. 17, 1859; son of James and Catherine (Fraser) Hetherington; educated in common schools; married in Detroit, 1892, Lulah G. Roganni. Has been identified with the newspaper business in Detroit since 1877; managing editor The Detroit Journal since 1897; vice president The Charles F. May Co., printers. Member Public Lighting Commission, City of Detroit, since 1903. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: Fort and Wayne Sts. Residence: 114 Pingree Av.

HEWITT, William T., lawyer; born, Buckingham, Eng., July 22, 1865; son of William and Rebecca (North) Hewitt; came to Canada with parents, Aug., 1870, and to Detroit, Jan. 17, 1887; educated in public schools of Walton, Ont.; High School, Seaforth, Ont.; Model School, Goderich, Ont.; graduate Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1896. Married at Farmington, Mich., Sept. 3, 1902, L. May McCracken. Taught school in Ontario, 1885-87; was in office of Calvert Lithographing Co., Detroit, 1887-96; has engaged in practice of law alone since June, 1896, making a specialty of corporation law. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M. Recreation: Gardening. Office: 49 Buhl Blk. Residence: 299 Holbrook Avenue.

HEYERMAN, Charles Frederic, real estate and mortgage loans; born, Toledo, O., Mar. 24, 1874; son of Commander Oscar F. Heyerman, U. S. N., and Rebecca K. (Webster) Heyerman; educated in public and high schools, Detroit; Stevens' Preparatory High School, Hoboken, N. J., 1891-93; Stevens' Institute of Technology, Hoboken, 1894-95; Cornell University, College of Civil Engineering, 1895-97; married at Detroit, June 6, 1901, Elizabeth Hosie. Served in Naval Reserve during Spanish-American War, returning to Detroit after being mustered out of service, fall of 1898; connected with Deep Waterway Survey, United States government, 1898-99; has engaged in real estate business under own name since 1899. President Blome Bros. Co., wholesale and retail photographic supplies. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Episcopalian.

Member Gilbert Wilkes Naval Command, No. 142, United Spanish War Veterans, Sons of American Revolution, Michigan Cornell Alumni Association, Chi Phi. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: 22 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 83 Forest Av., E.

HICKEY, Edward J.; born, Detroit, Nov. 18, 1863; son of Patrick B. and Mary (Ready) Hickey; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1890, Mary L. Mehling. Began active career as cash boy with George Peck, dry goods, 1873; was with C. R. Mabley, clothing, and J. L. Hudson & Co., continuing with latter house twenty years and becoming general manager; has been in business in his own name since 1901. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Liberal Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 201 Woodward Av. Residence: 115 W. Willis Av.

HICKEY, Preston Manasseh, physician; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Dec. 3, 1865; son of Rev. Manasseh and Sarah (Bush) Hickey; educated in public schools; A. B., University of Michigan, 1888; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1892; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1897, Grace Maley. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892; professor of pathology, roentgenology and clinical laryngology Detroit College of Medicine; laryngologist Children's Hospital; pathologist Harper Hospital. President American Roentgen Ray Society; member Wayne Co. and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Phi Gama Delta, Nu Sigma Nu. Clubs: Detroit Golf, University. Recreation: Photography. Office: 32 Adams Av., W. Residence: 39 Rosedale Court.

HIGH, Marquis L., physician; born, Elgin Co., Ont., Can., Feb. 13, 1851; son of Andrew and Sarah (Bowes) High; educated in public schools of Ontario; engaged in practice as veterinary surgeon at Aylmer, Ont., 1877-92; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1894; married at Aylmer, Ont., Oct. 8, 1872, Agnes Meston. Has practiced medicine in Detroit since 1894. Methodist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreation: Reading. Office: 18 High St., W.

HILL, Hugo; born, district of Posen, Germany, Dec. 2, 1842; son of J. and Esther (Marks) Hiller; educated in Germany; came to Detroit, 1859; married at Detroit, 1864, Miss Bertha Mendelson. Engaged in dry goods business for four years in Oakland Co., Mich.; returned to Detroit, 1863, and started in millinery and dress making business, spring of 1864, the firm being incorporated, 1895, and largely engaged in importing millinery and gowns. Member A. F. & A. M. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 265 Woodward Av. Residence: 121 E. High St.

HILL, Willaim H., president W. H. Hill Co., proprietary medicines; born, Cochocton, N. Y., July 16, 1852; son of John J. (M. D.) and Emeline (Tracy) Hill; attended public school of Kings Ferry, N. Y., until 15; spent two years at Cayuga Lake Academy, near

Aurora, N. Y. (now Cayuga Lake Military Academy), and worked for tuition and board while at the academy; at 20, mother, sister and sister's two children came upon his hands for support; took care of them until he was 35, at which time mother died, sister married, niece remaining with him until she was married and nephew then able to take care of himself. Married, Grass Lake, Mich., Mar. 15, 1882, Alice Dwelle. Clerked in dry goods store at Coldwater, Mich., one year; acted as head clerk in charge of dry goods store, at Kalamazoo, Mich., two years; removed to Pittsburgh, Pa., and followed drug business as clerk and traveling salesman until 1880, when he began manufacture of proprietary medicines at Fairport, N. Y., under title of W. H. Hill & Co.; was burned out, February, 1885; bought out partner's interest and moved to Detroit, where he continued in business as W. H. Hill & Co. until September, 1895, when the firm was incorporated as W. H. Hill Company, of which he is president and general manager, now doing business of a half-million dollars a year. He was an extensive traveler, 1880-92, covering the entire United States while introducing his line of goods. President Ideal Register and Metallic Furniture Co. and the Detroit Silk Glove Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Wayne, Rushmere, (member board of directors of both clubs), Detroit, Golf, Detroit Power Boat Club. Recreations: Yachting (owner of yacht Titania), automobiling, golf. Address: 700 Cass Av.

HILTON, Francis Andrew, state manager North American Life Assurance Co. of Toronto; born, Perrytown, Ont., Aug. 28, 1860; son of Rev. John and Marcella (Fowles) Hilton; educated at Upper Canada College, Toronto, and Trinity College School, Port Hope, Ont.; married at Toronto June, 1887, Isobel Grace, daughter of Lt. Col. W. I. Lane Milligan. Admitted to bar of Ontario, at Ontario, 1876, and began practice of law at Trenton, Ont., as member of firm of Forbes & Hilton, afterwards practicing alone at Coburg, Ont.; removed to Toronto, 1887, and became member of firm of Meredith, Clark, Bowes & Hilton until 1898, when he formed the firm of Hilton & Wood, so continuing until 1902; was appointed district manager for Western New York, for North American Life Assurance Co. of Toronto, with headquarters at Buffalo; has been state manager, Michigan, for same company, since November, 1906. Practicing attorney of Toronto for fourteen years; president Conservative Association of West Northumberland County two years; was member Fifty-seventh Battalion Peterboro Rangers, rank of lieutenant, for four years. Episcopalian. Recreation: Golf. Office: 908-909 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 31 Mott Av.

HIMES, Louis William, county clerk Wayne County; born, Detroit, Oct. 25, 1867; son of Christopher A. and Elizabeth H. (Corns) Himes; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 21, 1892, Mae Wilford. Began active career as cabin boy on passenger steamer of the Great Lakes, advancing to position of purser Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., White Star Line and other transportation com-

panies; was appointed chief deputy sheriff of Wayne County under Henry A. Dickson, in 1900; was elected county clerk on Republican ticket, fall election, 1904, and entered upon the office, Jan. 1, 1905. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce; formerly member Detroit Greys. Mason, member Consistory, Shrine; member B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias, Harmonie Society, D. O. K. K. Clubs: Concordia, Detroit Wheelmen, Detroit Motor Boat Club, Grosse Pointe Ice Yacht Club. Recreations: Motor boating, outdoor sports. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 55 Rosedale Court.

HINCHMAN, Charles C.; born, Detroit; son of Theodore H. and Louisa (Chapin) Hinchman; educated in public schools of Detroit. Grew up in the drug business, his father having been one of the pioneer druggists of Detroit; became member of the firm of T. H. Hinchman & Sons, 1873, the title later being changed to T. H. Hinchman, Sons & Co.; has been second vice president Williams, Davis, Brooks & Hinchman Sons since merger of T. H. Hinchman & Sons with Williams, Davis & Brooks, 1896, operating under title of the Michigan Drug Co., of which he is second vice president. Office: Congress and Bates Sts. Residence: 216 Seminole Av.

HINCHMAN, Ford Archer; born, Detroit, Aug. 13, 1873; son of Ford De Camp and Mary Louisa (Thompson) Hinchman; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, Nov. 11, 1897, Clara Murray Williams. Has been connected with various business interests in Detroit; was assistant superintendent Detroit White Lead Works and secretary Detroit, Ypsilanti, Ann Arbor & Jackson Ry.; since Feb. 1, 1906, has been secretary-treasurer and director Anderson Forge and Machine Co. Clubs: Country, University. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 21-31 St. Aubin Av. Residence: 172 Lafayette Blvd.

HINCHMAN, John M.; born, Detroit, 1845; son of Theodore H. and Louisa (Chapin) Hinchman; educated in public schools of Detroit and University of Michigan. Became partner in drug business with his father as T. H. Hinchman & Son, 1868, the name being changed to T. H. Hinchman & Sons, 1873, and T. H. Hinchman, Sons & Co., 1895; merged with Williams, Davis & Brooks, 1896, under the title of Williams, Davis, Brooks & Hinchman Sons, of which he is treasurer and auditor; also treasurer and auditor Michigan Drug Co. Member Board of Commerce, member Sigma Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: Congress and Bates Sts. Residence: The Pasadena.

HINCHMAN, Theodore Henry, Jr., consulting engineer; born, Detroit, June 24, 1869; son of John Marshall and Ella Kate (Cropsey) Hinchman; educated at Wilkins' School (grammar), 1878-83; Detroit High School, graduating, 1887; B. A., University of Michigan, 1891, B. S., 1893; married, Port Huron, Mich., Oct. 24, 1895, Emma McAllen Ballentine. Assistant to Prof. M. E. Cooley, University of Michigan,

1893-94; assistant to Jesse M. Smith, Detroit, 1894; member of firms of Field & Hinchman, 1894-1903, Field, Hinchman & Smith, 1903-1906; member and treasurer firm of Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, architects and engineers, since 1906. Chief machinist U. S. Navy, U. S. S. Yosemite, April to August, 1898; member Public Lighting Commission, Detroit, since April, 1905. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Sigma Phi. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country. Recreation: Golf. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 223 Seminole Av.

HINKLEY, Delbert J., lawyer; born, Freeport, Mich., Aug. 19, 1867; son of Zalmon D. and Mary (Wood) Hinkley; graduate Olivet (Mich.) College, 1896; studied law in offices of George W. Radford, Detroit, and in Detroit College of Law; admitted to bar on examination of State Board of Examiners, Apr. 13, 1900; married at Lansing, Mich., Oct. 24, 1900, Katherine Woodbridge Tracy. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900. Member of Detroit Bar Association. Democrat. Congregationalist. Office: 10 Buhl Blk. Residence: 1489 16th St.

HIRSCHMAN, Louis Jacob, surgeon; born, Republic, Mich., Aug. 15, 1878; son of Frederick L. and Hannah (Labold) Hirschman; educated in public schools of Norway, Mich.; Detroit public and high schools, to 1895; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., May 11, 1899; married, Detroit, June 22, 1904, Lulu Frances Carstens. Was house physician Harper Hospital, 1899-1900; director Harper Hospital polyclinic, 1904-06; appointed clinical professor of proctology Detroit College of Medicine, 1905, also attending proctologist Harper Hospital, 1906; member board of directors and gynecologist German Polyclinic Grace Hospital since 1906. Member Wayne County Medical Society (secretary surgical section, 1905-6, member and chairman board of directors, 1906-7), Lambton County (Canada) Medical Society (honorary), Detroit Physicians' Association (secretary, 1905-06), Detroit College of Medicine Alumni Association (president, 1906-07), Detroit Medical Club (vice president), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Northern Tri-State Medical Society, American Proctologic Society, Harper Hospital Polyclinic Society, Wednesday Night Club. Editor Harper Hospital Bulletin since 1905; collaborator, The Physician and Surgeon since 1906; frequent contributor to medical literature. Independent Republican. Member Phi Beta Pi, Knights of Loyal Guard. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 604 Washington Arcade. Residence: 64 Garfield Av.

HITCHCOCK, Charles Wellman, physician and surgeon; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., July 26, 1858; son of Homer Owen and Fidelia (Wellman) Hitchcock; graduate Kalamazoo High School, 1876; M. A., University of Michigan, 1880; Detroit Medical College, M. D., 1885; has pursued post-graduate studies at various times in New York City, London and Paris; married, Detroit, Dec. 24, 1891, Mary Eunice Ingersoll. Began practicing in Pontiac, 1885; removed to Detroit, 1887;

attending neurologist to Harper Hospital; adjunct professor of nervous diseases, Detroit College of Medicine; practice confined largely to nervous and mental diseases. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, American Academy of Medicine, American Medico-Psychological Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Wayne County Medical Society. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Golf, fishing. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 55 Stimson Pl.

HITCHCOCK, Herbert C.; born, Southington, Conn., June 8, 1866; son of Joseph R. and Roxanna G. (Gridley) Hitchcock; parents moved to Bay City, Mich., 1868; educated in public schools of Bay City; married at Bay City, 1889, Jennie L. Lanford. Entered employ of the Hitchcock Lumber Co., 1884; came to Detroit, 1902, and filled position of secretary and treasurer of the City Lumber Co.; was one of the organizers of the Central Lumber Co., 1905, of which is secretary and treasurer. Former alderman and police commissioner of Bay City. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Cor. Rose and Eighteenth Sts. Residence: 115 Pingree Av.

HOCKETT, Charles W.; born Plainfield, Ind., Jan. 11, 1860; son of Cyrus W. and Rebecca (Doane) Hockett; educated in public schools of Muncie, Ind.; married at Detroit, June 17, 1890, Mabel Coates Redfield. Began active career in printing business; was city editor Evening News, Muncie Ind., 1881-83; came to Detroit and was connected with advertising department of Detroit Free Press, becoming manager of same, 1892; has engaged in real estate business in his own name since 1892. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Independent Republican. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 36 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 85 Hancock Av., W.

HODGES, Charles H., manufacturer; born, Fond du Lac, Wis., Nov. 26, 1859; son of Henry C. and Julia A. (Bidwell) Hodges; educated in public schools of Detroit, Olivet College and University of Michigan. President Detroit Lubricator Co. since 1906; vice president, director and member executive board of the American Lubricator Co.; director Bank of Commerce. Republican. Club: Detroit. Residence: 541 Jefferson Av.

HODGES, Clarence B.; born at Fond du Lac, Wis., May 4, 1856; son of Henry C. and Julia A. (Bidwell) Hodges; educated in schools of Detroit and at Exeter Academy; vice president of the Detroit Lubricator Co. Republican. Club: Detroit. Residence: 44 Ferry Av., E.

HODGES, Frederick W., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Aug. 25, 1864; son of Henry C. and Julia A. (Bidwell) Hodges; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan and Cornell University. Has been secretary and treasurer of the Detroit Lubricator Co. since 1901; director United States Savings Bank. Ex-president of the

Manufacturers' Association. Republican. Club: Detroit. Residence: 33 Eliot St.

HODGES, Henry Clay, real estate owner, manufacturer, editor, and publisher; born, South Hero, Grand Isle Co., Vt., Mar. 2, 1828, son of Nathaniel (who was in the service of the war of 1812, and grandson of Ezekiel Hodges, revolutionary soldier under General Van Rensselaer), and Clarissa (Phelps) Hodges; educated in the public schools of Vermont, spent a portion of his early manhood in teaching; married at Hastings, Mich., Oct. 10, 1854, Julia Bidwell, daughter of the late Judge Horace Bidwell. Became a resident of Detroit, 1863; engaged with his brother Charles C. in life insurance business, under firm name of Hodges Bros., general agents for the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co. for states of Iowa, Wisconsin, Michigan, and Minnesota; in 1868 sold their interests in the states of Iowa and Minnesota to the company; in 1869 the province of Ontario was added to their agency, and was continued until the fall of 1906. In 1872 became interested in the Wyandotte Rolling Mills Co., was vice president and managing director, and on the death of Capt. E. B. Ward became president; organized, with Capt. Ward and others, the Detroit-Arizona Copper Mining Co.; was vice president, and succeeded Capt. Ward as president (these mines have since become among the largest copper producing mines in the country, and are now owned by Phelps, Dodge & Co.). In 1882, organized with brother Charles C. the Detroit Radiator Co. (now the American Radiator Co.); bought, in 1872, with brother, a tract of about seventy-five acres of the Woodbridge farm, and laid out Lincoln and Trumbull Avenues (now one of the most beautiful sections of Detroit); was the first one who instituted building restrictions requiring each purchaser to build of brick not less than two stories in height, to sit a uniform distance from the curb. Attended the convention that nominated Lincoln, May, 1860; went to convention a strong Seward man, and believed the convention had made a mistake, when the nomination of Lincoln was declared, but found he was mistaken, and has since believed that Abraham Lincoln was the only man who could have saved this country from destruction. Organized, in 1879, with brother C. C., the Detroit Lubricator Co., one of the largest brass industries in the country, was president until 1906, and is now chairman of the board; half owner of Hodges Building, and has other large realty interests. Compiler and publisher of the "Science and Key of Life" (six vols.); editor, proprietor, and publisher of the "Stellar Ray," a monthly magazine devoted to scientific and liberal thought propaganda. Was trustee and member of the Unitarian Church for many years. Republican. Ex-member Board of Estimates. Member Board of Commerce. Office: Hodges Bldg. Residence: Witherell Apartments.

HODGSDON, Daniel Bascome, captain U. S. Revenue Service; born New York, Feb. 4, 1836; educated in public and private schools; served

in U. S. merchant marine, 1849-61. Entered U. S. Revenue Service, Nov. 12, 1861, as third lieutenant; promoted second lieutenant, July 14, 1863; first lieutenant, July 11, 1864; captain, Sept. 14, 1868. During Civil War on duty on lower Chesapeake Bay and its tributary waters; served in Alaskan waters at time that territory was transferred to the U. S. Government, 1867; commanded revenue training schoolship S. P. Chase, 1887-91. Spent about twenty-five years on Atlantic coast stations, ten years on the lakes and three years on the Pacific; ordered, November, 1897, to command cutter McCulloch, which he took through Suez Canal, reaching Singapore, Apr. 8, 1898, reported to Commodore Dewey at Hongkong, Apr. 17, 1898, joined his squadron and took part in the battle of Manila Bay; later commanded cutter Fessenden; retired on full duty pay by joint resolution of Congress, May 3, 1900, for efficient and meritorious service at battle of Manila Bay, June, 1902; detailed assistant inspector Tenth and Eleventh Life Savings districts, 1902-5. Relieved from duty in connection with life saving service, Jan. 31, 1905. Address: Hotel Plaza.

HOFFMAN, Charles; born, Pomerania, Germany, 1847; son of Gutav and Dorothea Hoffman; educated in Germany; came to America, 1872; married, Detroit, 1873, Miss Alvina Caesar. Learned furniture making trade in Germany; located in Detroit in 1872, and followed the trade until he began in business for himself in 1892, as The Hoffman Manufacturing Co., of which he has been president and manager from time of organization. Office: 479-481 Brewster Av. Residence: 492 Wilkins St.

HOFFMAN, Jonathan P., real estate, insurance and loans; born, Lapeer, Mich., Jan. 19, 1842; son of Peter and Sallie Ann (Taylor) Hoffman; educated in public and select schools, Lapeer; married at Flint, Mich., Sept. 8, 1875, Sarah Louise Graham. Left school on account of poor health and traveled for about three years; became special agent Singer Manufacturing Co., 1878, continuing until 1885; was the proprietor of the leading music store at Ann Arbor, Mich., 1885-88; located in Detroit and traveled for Bootz Bros., cracknel manufacturers, 1888-96; was connected for some years with different enterprises for leading firms in Detroit; organized The Hoffman Home Realty Co., June 15, 1907, of which he is president. Republican as to politics; member Seventh Day Adventist Church. Recreation: Music. Office: 724-725 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 960 Trumbull Av.

HOFFMAN, Jules G., coal and coke; born, New York City, Jan. 31, 1855; son of Frederick and Mary Hoffman; educated in public schools of New York City; married at Detroit, 1885, Mary E. Pubeois. Engaged in cattle raising in Colorado and the West for fourteen years, 1871-85; came to Detroit, 1885, and entered coal business; has been producing and shipping coal in his own name since 1895. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old.

Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 154 McDougall Av.

HOLDEN, James S., real estate and building; born, Detroit, June 12, 1875; son of Edward G. and Jean (Stansbury) Holden; graduate Cass School, Detroit, January, 1890; Detroit High School, June, 1894; Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1897. Unmarried. Has been connected with real estate business since the beginning of his active career, 1893, and has operated independently since March, 1898. Also president Holden, Miller & Murray Co., lumber; director Michigan Savings Bank, Security Trust Co.; secretary Stanton Farm Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Estimates, 1905, 1906, 1907 (president, 1907). Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Prismatic, Bankers'. Office: 406 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 25 Rowena St.

HOLDEN, Walter Roach; born, Carleton Co., Ont., Sept. 5, 1858; son of Horatio and Anna B. (Roach) Holden; educated in public schools of Merrickville, Ont., and at Collegiate Institute, Hamilton, Ont.; married at Milvorton, Ont., 1880, Miss Margaret E. Freeborn. Began active career, 1885, as agent of Grand Trunk Ry., serving at various stations in Canada, and later train master T. S. M. division of the Grand Trunk, at Muskegon, Mich.; commercial agent Detroit and Toledo Shore Line Ry., at Detroit, since June 1, 1904. Mason (Muskegon Commandery No. 22, Past High Priest Muskegon Chapter No. 47, and Past T. I. M., Muskegon Council.) Recreations: Hunting, fishing, swimming and curling. Office: Lightner Bldg. Residence: 334½ Lincoln Av.

HOLDEN, William H., pharmacist; born, Merrickville, Ont., Can., July 26, 1859; son of J. H. and Mary Esther Sawyer, both natives of Massachusetts; educated in public and high schools of Belleville, Ont.; Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, degree of Ph. G., February, 1879. Married at Belleville, June 9, 1887, Ella Bancroft Jones. Began active career as apprentice in retail drug business, with L. W. Yeomans and Company, Belleville, 1875; was with R. Templeton, Belleville, retail drugs, 1877-78; prescription clerk with Kenneth Campbell & Co., H. R. Gray, and foreman for H. Sugden Evans & Co., all of Montreal, P. Q., 1879-87; has been identified with Parke, Davis & Co., manufacturing chemists, since March 21, 1881, first as foreman and later as general superintendent. Has devoted his attention largely for many years to the systematizing of complex business affairs and the organization of employes for social and industrial welfare. Also president Currie Cement Construction Co., Currie Coal Co., Meso Island Co. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreations: Yachting, boating and outing diversions at Hickory Island and summer home. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 366 Cadillac Blvd.

HOLLAND, Henry H.; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1862; son of William and Mary (Paeschek) Holland; graduate Bishop Union School, Detroit,

1877, and was student in Detroit High School, two years; married at Kincardine, Ont., Can., Mar. 26, 1895, Edith Splan, who died February, 1898. Began active career in office of Fisher, Baker & Co., Detroit, 1879, and continued with the firm for nine years; was traveling salesman for Brown, Hall & Co., Grand Rapids, Mich., one year and was connected as bookkeeper with Limbach Sons & Co., Detroit, three years; entered employ of Schober Printing Co., as bookkeeper, June, 1892, and is now director and manager. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum. Club: German Salesmen. Recreation: Summer home on Grosse Ile. Office: 111 Randolph St. Residence: 603 Mack Av.

HOLLIDAY, William Post; born, Springfield, Pa., Jan. 9, 1852; son of William and Fanny Eunice (Post) Holliday; educated in academies at Springfield and Cornell University Commercial College, Detroit; married at Albany, N. Y., June 8, 1880, Marion Barker Ramsey. Was engaged in match making in Detroit for six years, beginning at 20 years of age; has been engaged in manufacture of paper boxes at Detroit since Apr. 9, 1878. Also president U. S. Board and Paper Co., Carthage, Ind., and Central Savings Bank, Detroit; director American Exchange National Bank. Republican. Member Union Lodge and Peninsular Chapter, F. & A. M., Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreations: Motor boat, automobile, dogs and gun. Office: S. E. Cor. Fort and Brush. Residence: 68 Davenport St.

HOLLINGER, Thomas T.; born, Wayne Co., O., Mar. 6, 1855; son of Joseph and Amanda (Metzler) Hollinger; educated in public schools of Mansfield, O.; married at Cleveland, O., 1881, Miss Helen Hawley. Began active career by learning trade of grainer, which he followed for thirty years in Ohio, Chicago and Detroit; invented process of wood-grain flooring in 1900 and in 1901 organized the American Wood-Grain Co., of which has since been president, the factory of the company in Detroit. Republican (independent). Member Royal Arcanum. Recreations: Boating, fishing. Office: Boul. and Orleans St. Residence: 256 Marston Court.

HOLMES, Arthur David, physician; born, Chatham, Ont., July 19, 1864; son of James and Jane (Forster) Holmes; educated in public schools; graduate Chatham Collegiate Institute, 1885; M. D., C. M., McGill University, Montreal, Can., 1889; post graduate study at Vienna and London, 1904; married at Detroit, Feb. 3, 1898, Margaret MacMillan. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1889, specializing in treatment of diseases of children; assistant attending physician Children's Free Hospital, Detroit. Was quartermaster sergeant Twenty-fourth Battalion, Kent Canadian Militia; now vice president Newsboys' Association, Detroit; director American Vapor Stove Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Association of American Teachers of Diseases of Children. 32° Mason (Damascus

Commandery). Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 884 Jefferson Av.

HOLMES, Frank B., builders' supplies; born, Detroit, Nov. 13, 1862; son of Lafayette and Ann (Strong) Holmes; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, 1892, Mabel E. Wormer. Began active career in wholesale hardware business, 1879, with Standart Bros., Detroit, and later with Lockwood-Taylor Co., Cleveland, continuing until 1887; president and general manager Barnum Wire and Iron Works, 1887-89; president F. B. Holmes & Co., manufacturers and jobbers of fire brick, cement and builders' supplies since 1889. Member National Builders' Supply Association, Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Rushmere, Country. Recreations: Hunting, fishing. Office: 306-309 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 858 2d Av.

HOLMES, William Lane, real estate and investments; born, Huron Co., Ont., Can., July 13, 1859; son of Matthew and Martha (Lane) Holmes; educated in public schools of Birmingham, Mich.; married at St. Louis, Mich., Apr. 27, 1881, Emma L. Wheeler. Began active career in 1875 as clerk for J. M. Arnold, bookseller and stationer, Detroit, and later was with C. R. Mabley; was connected with Allan, Sheldon & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1878-81, was with Peter Hayden & Co., wholesale saddlery, hardware, 1881-83, and from 1883 to 1889 was with D. Appleton & Co., publishers, as manager for the state of Michigan; entered real estate business in 1889, in which has since continued; organized, with others, in 1896, the Detroit Telephone Company, of which was elected president, 1897; organized, with others, in 1898, the Michigan Portland Cement Co., of which he was president, and in 1899 organized, with others, the Iola Portland Cement Co. of Kansas, of which he was also elected president; organized in 1907 the Ohio Cement Co., of which he is now president; president of Detroit Tool Co., organized in 1905. Republican. Methodist; for three years president Detroit Methodist Episcopal Church and Sunday School Alliance. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Literature. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 251 Putnam Av.

HOLT, Frederick Holford, treasurer and manager F. A. Goodrich & Co.; born, Manchester, Eng., Jan. 18, 1867; son of James Robert and Mary (Holford) Holt; educated in Manchester grammar school and six months at Victoria University, Manchester; came to America March, 1884, and located in Detroit; married, Detroit, Nov. 20, 1900, Lilian Silk. Began active career as messenger of the Michigan Savings Bank, becoming successively, bookkeeper and paying teller; severed connection with the bank, 1901, and has since been treasurer and manager F. A. Goodrich & Co., sales representative for Michigan, for Jones & Laughlin Steel Co., La Belle Iron Works, Cherry Valley Iron Co., Globe Iron Co., Deseronto Iron Co., Ltd., Stonega Coke and Coal Co., Inland

Steel Co. Also secretary and treasurer F. A. Goodrich Iron and Steel Co., St. Louis, Mo.; secretary C. M. Hayes & Co., Detroit; director C. W. Warren & Co., jewelers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Unitarian in church affiliation. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf, advocate of outdoor sports. Office: 810-812 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 116 Boston Blvd.

HOOD, Arthur John; born, Ontario, Can., May 8, 1873; son of Andrew M. and Henrietta (Selby) Hood; educated in public and high schools, Ontario; married at Chicago, 1902, Olive B. Dixon. Came to Detroit, 1889; was with Michigan Central R. R. as special accountant, 1891-97; dealer in bonds as A. J. Hood & Co., since 1897. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf, fishing, tennis. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1226 Woodward Av.

HOOPER, Alfred, vice chairman and general manager of Berry Bros., Limited, varnish manufacturers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Lieb & Wight. Residence: 677 Jefferson Av.

HOOPER, Vernon J., physician; born, South Lyon, Mich., Dec. 27, 1870; son of Henry B. and Elizabeth (Sopp) Hooper; educated in public schools of Salem, Mich.; Michigan Agricultural College, two years; Fenton (Mich.) Normal School, graduating, 1893; Detroit College of Medicine, two years; Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, 1898; New York Post Graduate School, 1899; Army Medical School, Washington, D. C., 1906; married at South Lyon, Mich., Dec. 21, 1899, Estella Donovan. Began practice in Detroit, 1898. Ex-captain and assistant surgeon, U. S. Volunteers in Philippines; major and surgeon First Infantry, Michigan National Guard. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Member Masonic order, Knights of the Modern Maccabees, Protected Home Circle. Recreation: Hunting. Office and residence: 700 Dix Av.

HOPKIN, Robert, artist; born in Glasgow, Scotland, Jan. 3, 1832; son of Robert and Janet (Miller) Hopkin; came to Detroit with parents, 1843; educated in schools of Detroit; married at Detroit to Evelyn Godfrey. Early learned trade of house painting, but having a natural talent for drawing became engaged in scene painting, which he followed for thirty years; has fitted with scenery the stages of many of the leading theaters of the country, such as Hooley's, Haverly's, the Grand, McVicker's, and Columbia, Chicago; the old Whitney and the Detroit Opera House, Detroit; the Tabor Grand Opera House, Denver, and the Colorado Springs Opera House, Colorado Springs, Colo; has devoted his attention since 1871 to marine painting and has gained wide recognition as one of the leading artists in his special line; his paintings have been on exhibition in the salons of Detroit, Chicago, Boston, Philadelphia and New York. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Artists' Association, Western Art Associa-

tion, St. Andrew's Society (life member). Was member Volunteer Fire Department of Detroit from its organization until its disbandment (foreman of Phoenix Co. No. 5). Address: 247 First Av.

HORNUNG, Jesse Burroughs; born, Genesee Co., Mich.; son of John T. and Julia E. (Parker) Hornung; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B. 1893; unmarried. Came to Detroit, 1893, and has since been identified with his father as dealer in lumber, grain and cooperage stock. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 36 Campau Bldg. Residence: 121 Ferry Av. E.

HORNUNG, John Tyler; born, Erie Co., N. Y.; son of John M. and Elizabeth (Rhoades) Hornung; educated in public schools of New York; married, Julia E. Parker. Engaged for a number of years in manufacturing and marketing shingles; came to Detroit, 1893, and has since handled grain, lumber and cooperage stock. Member Board of Commerce and Board of Trade. Club: Detroit. Office: 36 Campau Bldg. Residence: 121 Ferry Av., E.

HORTON, Henry Wilber, Jr., secretary Buhl Sons Company; born, Garrettsville, O., Aug. 4, 1855; son of Henry W. and Mary (Allen) Horton; educated in public schools of Garrettsville; married at Jefferson, O., 1879, Cora E. Bailey. Began active career as clerk in retail hardware store of Henry Talcott, Jefferson, 1872; went to Painesville, O., and later to Sharon, Pa., where he filled position of paymaster for the Sharon Iron Co.; removed to Detroit, 1887, and became connected with Buhl Sons Company, wholesale hardware, and has been secretary and director of the company since 1902. Member Protected Home Circle. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Commercial. Recreations: Music, baseball and other outdoor diversions. Office: 103-119 Woodbridge Av. Residence: 316 Hudson Av.

HOSMER, George (Stedman), jurist; born, Detroit, May 13, 1855; son of John and Lucy Jane (Buttrick) Hosmer; educated in Detroit schools; B. A., Literary Department, University of Michigan, 1875; studied law with Griffin & Dickinson, Detroit, and admitted to bar, 1878; married at Detroit, Oct. 30, 1889, Margaret S. Bagley (now deceased). Member of law firm of Griffin, Dickinson, Thurber & Hosmer, 1886-83, and of Dickinson, Thurber & Hosmer, 1883-88; judge circuit court, Third Judicial Circuit of Michigan, since Jan. 1, 1888. Democrat. Unitarian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowship, Yondotega, Old Club, Detroit Boat. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 68 Stimson Place.

HOUCK, Jonas Byron, lawyer; born, Lexington, Mich., Apr. 23, 1869; son of Henry and Miriam (Cook) Houck; educated in district schools and at Flint (Mich.) Normal College; read law with the late Judge George H. Durand, of Flint, and was admitted to the bar, 1890; married, at Croswell, June 28, 1893, Gertrude Houghtalin. Worked as

trimmer in saw mill and as timber inspector previous to reading law; began practice in Crosswell, June 1, 1890, and after ten months moved to Detroit, where he has since practiced. Served as private in Co. A, Michigan National Guard. Democrat. Member Wayne County Bar Association, American Lodge No. 441, I. O. O. F. (P. G.), Ingersol Encampment (P. C. P.), Captain Canton American Eagle No. 41, I. O. O. F. (P. M.), and T. O. of T. I. President Odd Fellows Bowling League. Recreation: Bowling. Office: 306 Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 601 Lafayette Blvd.

HOUGH, Willis; born, Hadley, Mich., Feb. 17, 1864; son of Norman Fox and Elizabeth (Mathews) Hough; educated in public schools of Hadley, 1870-73, Flint, 1873, Fenton, 1873-82, graduating from Fenton High School, 1882; student University of Michigan, one year, 1882-83, and at Detroit Business University, summer of 1883; married at Detroit, Oct. 26, 1886, Carrie Mansfield. Began active career as entry clerk for Peter Hayden; saddlery hardware, 1883; was connected with the P. Hayden Saddlery Hardware Co., as cashier and bookkeeper until the Detroit house was closed, 1890; assisted in organizing firm of Pierson & Hough, which began business Apr. 1, 1890, as wholesale jobbers and manufacturers of harness, horse collars, saddlery and kindred goods, incorporated, 1903, as Pierson & Hough Co., and has been secretary-treasurer of the company since time of its incorporation. Member Board of Commerce. Baptist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Rowing in summer, gymnasium in winter. Office: 101 Jefferson Av. Residence: 944 Cass Av.

HOUGHTEN, Henry; born, May 21, 1850; son of John and Margaret (Gothney) Houghten; educated in public schools of Roseville, Mich.; married at Detroit, 1876, Almine Hetchler. Began in the building supply business, 1877; operates in his own name as wholesaler, retailer and manufacturer; handles building stone, lime, cement, sand, plaster and hair, sewer pipe, tile, fire brick, and clay, pressed, ornamental, paving and common brick; maintains four yards and two mills. Methodist. Office: 806 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 101 21st St.

HOUGHTON, Elijah Mark, physician; born, Antwerp, N. Y., Apr. 29, 1867; son of William and Harriet C. (Simons) Houghton; educated in public schools up to 1883; Ives Seminary, Antwerp, 1884-85; Potsdam State Normal School, 1886-89; University of Michigan, 1889-95; degree of Pharmaceutical Chemist, 1893, M. D. 1894; married at Antwerp, Apr. 23, 1893, Jennie Z. Hunt. Began practice at Ann Arbor, 1894; assistant in pharmacology, University of Michigan, 1895; lecturer in experimental pharmacology Detroit Medical College, 1897-02; special lecturer Department of Medicine, University of Michigan, since 1902. Became connected with Parke, Davis & Co, Detroit, as pharmacologist and bacteriologist, 1895, and still continues with the company as junior director of research and biological laboratories; has been directing the production of diphtheria antitoxin since its discovery, 1894; engaged

in manufacture of vaccine and other biological products, devoting much time to the direction and publication of researches in biological medicine. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Physiological Society, American Association of Bacteriologists, Society for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, etc. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreations: Horticulture and Aquatic Sports. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 130 Longfellow Av.

HOUGHTON, Lew M., printing; born, Cass City, Mich., June 9, 1869; son of David M. and Margaret (Landon) Houghton; educated in public schools of Cass City; married, Lexington, Mich., 1891, Rose Henry. Began active career, 1886, in country newspaper office and continued for twelve years; removed to Detroit and engaged in general job printing, in which has since continued. Republican. Recreations: Shooting and fishing. Office: 80-84 Jefferson Av. Residence: 242 Baldwin Av.

HOUSTON, James, railway official; born, Baltimore, Md., Dec. 21, 1842; son of William and Mary Ann (Fraser) Houston; educated in public and high schools of Baltimore; married at Eau Claire, Nov. 25, 1875, Mary F. Stouch. Began active career as telegraph operator, continuing, 1861-64; in mercantile pursuits, 1864-71; telegraph operator and superintendent of telegraph Leavenworth, Lawrence & Galveston Railroad, 1871-74; chief clerk in general freight office, Missouri River, Fort Scott & Gulf Railroad, at Kansas City, 1874-78; superintendent Kansas City, Burlington & Santa Fe Railroad, 1878-81; superintendent and director Natchez, Red River & Texas Railroad, 1881-83; general superintendent Pontiac, Oxford & Port Austin Railroad, 1883-88; and later receiver same road; general superintendent Pontiac, Oxford & Northern Railroad, 1889-94; secretary and treasurer Michigan Passenger Association, 1895-1903; chairman, same, since 1903. Presbyterian. Office: 52-55 Campau Bldg. Residence: 310 Forest Av.

HOVEY, Horatio N., lumberman; born, Oxford, Oakland Co., Mich., Feb. 20, 1853; son of Horace and Hannah (Scribner) Hovey; educated in public schools of Oakland Co., Mich., and at Eastman Commercial College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; married at Muskegon, June 1, 1874, Miss Nellie Merrill. Began active career as clerk in grocery, at Muskegon, 1867; became clerk, Muskegon post office, 1868, and deputy postmaster, 1870; member hardware firm of Merrill & Hovey, Muskegon, 1875, and of McCracken, Hovey & Co., lumber dealers and manufacturers, 1881; became member of firm of Hovey & McCracken, dealers in timber lands and logs, 1883, the firm buying mill and property belonging to McCracken, Hovey & Co., and later buying another mill and operating two large saw mills at Muskegon until 1899; retired from manufacture of lumber and removed to Detroit, 1904; now devoting attention mainly to Southern and Western timber lands, of which is a large owner. Also president Muskegon Savings Bank; vice president Penin-

sular Salt Co.; director Grand Rapids-Muskegon Power Co., Shaw-Walker Company, Grand Rapids Desk Co. Was for number of years vice president National Lumberman's Bank, Muskegon, for three years president Muskegon Chamber of Commerce, and for ten years member and treasurer Muskegon Board of Education. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar (Michigan Sovereign Consistory). Clubs: Detroit, Fellowship and member of several hunting and fishing clubs. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 518 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 825 Cass Av.

HOVEY, Silas P., president Peninsular Salt Co.; born, Oxford, Mich., Apr. 10, 1837; son of Horace and Hannah (Scribner) Hovey, early settlers of Oakland Co., Mich.; educated in public schools of Oakland Co.; married at Oxford, 1864, Sarah E. Glaspie. Was engaged in general merchandise business in Oxford and in dry goods business at Pontiac during the Civil war; was in lumber and pine land business at Ionia, until 1882, when he removed to Detroit and is still operating pine lands. Owned and operated 4,000 acre grain and stock farm in Yellow Medicine Co., Minn., for eighteen years; one of original incorporators of the Dime Savings Bank, Detroit, of which he is now director; has been president of the Peninsular Salt Co. since Nov. 13, 1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Baptist (member board of trustees First Baptist Church). Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M., King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery, Knights Templar No. 1, Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Bankers', Wayne. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 312 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 95 Washington Av.

HOWARD, Frank M., banker; born, Washtenaw Co., Mich., May 23, 1840; son of Martin and Julia Howard; educated in district school Washtenaw Co.; widower. Engaged for several years in lumber business in California; returned to Ann Arbor, Mich., and entered manufacture of farm implements; has devoted his attention mainly to banking interests since 1880 and is identified with the First National Bank and State Savings Bank, Ann Arbor, and the Peninsular Savings Bank, Detroit. Member Knights of Columbus. Office: 210 1st St., W. Residence: 44 Hazelwood Av.

HOWARTH, John Bradshaw, treasurer The Pingree Company, wholesale shoe manufacturers; born, Graniteville, Mass., Mar. 29, 1858; son of George and Margaret (Bradshaw) Howarth; educated in common schools and at Westford (Mass.) Academy; married, Detroit, Apr. 8, 1884, Fanny Child Perkins. Upon leaving school December, 1875, entered employ of The Pingree Company (then Pingree & Smith, organized 1866); became member of the firm, 1883, and has been treasurer of the company since time of incorporation, 1902. Has confined his business activities to The Pingree Company and its branches. Episcopalian. President Board of Missions P. E. Diocese of Michigan. President

Detroit Y. M. C. A. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Study of sociology and political economy. Office: 104 Jefferson Av. Residence: 785 Cass Avenue.

HOWE, Jeremiah; born, Tipperary Co., Ireland, Aug. 15, 1850; son of Thomas and Bridget (Tuohey) Howe; came to America, 1871; educated in common and night schools in United States; married at Torrington, Conn., May, 1878, Margaret Ganley. Was connected with the Coe Brass Manufacturing Co., Torrington, for ten years; came to Detroit, 1881, and entered employ of Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills and was superintendent of the company, 1883-1905; resigned position and has been general superintendent of the Michigan Copper and Brass Co. since February, 1905. Independent in politics. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Club: Rushmere. Office: 1577-1613 Jefferson Av., W. Residence: 227 W. Grand Boul.

HOYT, Henry Warrington; born on farm, Walworth Co., Wis., July 29, 1852; son of Avery A. and Caroline M. (Hoyt) Hoyt; graduate University of Wisconsin, Ph. B. and M. L., 1872; married at Chicago, December, 1875, Miss Florence L. Hastings. Began active career as editor and proprietor Saline County Post, Crete, Neb., 1872, continuing until 1877; postmaster, Crete, 1875-77; chief editor Daily Democrat, Madison, Wis., 1877-83; proprietor Gault House, Chicago, 1883-87; secretary and general manager Gates Iron Works, Chicago, 1887-01; second vice president and sales manager Allis-Chalmers Co., Chicago, 1901-05; retired and devoted attention to private interests, 1905-07; removed to Detroit, May, 1907, and became vice president Great Lakes Engineering Works, of which he had been director since 1903. Director Hanna Engineering Works, Chicago. Independent in politics; Christian Scientist. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Foot of Rivard St. Residence: 859 Jefferson Av.

HUDSON, Joseph Lowthian, merchant; born, New Castle-on-Tyne, England, Oct. 17, 1846; son of Richard and Elizabeth (Lowthian) Hudson; came to America, 1860; educated in public schools of England and Hamilton, Ont.; unmarried. Located at Grand Rapids, Mich., 1860; school six months; farm six months; began working for C. R. Mabley in clothing business at Pontiac, 1861; in business with his father, at Ionia, 1866-77, R. Hudson & Son; came to Detroit, 1877, and associated in clothing business with C. R. Mabley; left Mabley and engaged in clothing business as J. L. Hudson in 1881, which became department store, 1891, when the present building was completed and occupied (company incorporated as The J. L. Hudson Co., 1897). Vice president Dime Savings Bank; director American National Bank, president Harper Hospital, McGregor Mission, Associated Charities, Florence Crittenton Home, Provident Loan Society; trustee Y. M. C. A., Central M. E. Church and Methodist Deaconess' Home. Formerly Public Lighting Commissioner and Water Commissioner; now member Art Commission

of Detroit. Democrat. Methodist. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Recreations: Automobiling and traveling. Office: Gratiot and Farmer Sts. Residence: 443 Woodward Avenue.

HUEBNER, George Charles; born, Detroit, Mar. 6, 1857; son of Edward and Caroline (Hilsebecher) Huebner; educated in German-American Seminary and public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, January, 1885, Catherine L. Lotz. Began active career in manufacture of sash and doors with his father, Edward Huebner, the firm later becoming the Huebner Manufacturing Co. (Edward, Sr. and Jr., and George C.); continued manufacturing sash and doors for sixteen years; then entered political life and served as representative of First district, in Michigan Legislature, 1889-90, and filled office of county treasurer of Wayne County, 1891-92; returned to business field and engaged for ten years in manufacture of brass goods; has been at the head of the Detroit and Pittsburg Coal Co. since March, 1907. Member German Salesmen's Association. Democrat. Protestant. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreations: Outdoor diversion. Office: 1010-1012 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 255 Warren Av. E.

HUEBNER, George John; born, Detroit, Nov. 20, 1885; son of George C. and Catherine L. (Lotz) Huebner; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Central High School, graduating June, 1903; attended Detroit College of Law and University of Michigan; unmarried. Began business career as salesman Globe Brass Co., 1903; then became connected with loan department of the National Realty Co.; has been secretary Detroit and Pittsburg Coal Co. since time of its establishment, March, 1907. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Phi Kappa Delta of Detroit College of Law, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Athletic sports and outdoor diversion. Office: 1010-1012 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 255 Warren Av. E.

HUETTEMAN, Frank J.; born, Detroit, Feb. 15, 1874; son of Frank and Bernadine (Wessel) Huetteman; educated in parochial schools, Detroit, and at Detroit College; married at Detroit, Oct. 10, 1899, Rose M. Schulte. Began active career as apprentice to machinist trade, with The Huetteman & Cramer Co., 1889; became shop foreman, assistant treasurer, and since 1904 has been secretary and treasurer of the company. Member C. M. B. A. Recreations: Fishing and bowling. Office: Mark Av. and Belt Line. Residence: 1002 Sheridan Av.

HUMPHRY, Joseph W., lawyer; born, Stratford, Can., Mar. 11, 1871; son of Joseph W. and Annie (Collins) Humphry; educated in public schools of Stratford, Ont., Strathroy (Ont.) Collegiate Institute and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1895; married at London, Ont., 1895, Florence Sharp. Taught school 1890, 1891 and 1892; began practice of law in Detroit, 1895, and was member firm of Walters, Humphry & Walters, 1895-04; has devoted attention mainly to financial work in corporate matters since 1904. President and gen-

eral manager The Colonial Portland Cement Co., Ltd., of Warton, Ont., Can.; secretary The Norris Collar Co. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Methodist. Member Oriental Lodge, F. & A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory (32°), Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.; I. O. O. F. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 905-906 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 267 Merrick Av.

HUNT, Ormond F., lawyer; born, Saranac, Mich., Sept. 4, 1856; son of Herman and Elizabeth (English) Hunt; A. B., University of Michigan, 1881; LL. B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1882; married at Detroit, June 14, 1899, Caroline Bloom. Began practice of law at Detroit, 1883, as member of firm of Griffin, Warner & Hunt, continuing until 1893; assistant prosecuting attorney, 1893-1901; prosecuting attorney Wayne County six years, 1901-7; has associated in practice with Allan H. Frazer since Jan. 1, 1907. Republican. Member Beta Theta Pi college fraternity, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°); member Detroit Commandery No. 1 and Moslem Temple, Mystic Shrine. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Books and outdoor sports. Office: 816-817 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 90 E. Canfield Av.

HUNT, Wellington Quelos, real estate and insurance; born, Detroit, Aug. 31, 1860; son of George Wellington and Louise C. (Quelos) Hunt; educated in Detroit public and high schools, graduating from Detroit High School, 1879; married at Detroit, Nov. 21, 1888, Mabel T. Loud. Began in real estate and insurance business, 1881, and has since continued in same lines. Democrat. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Boating, hunting and fishing. Office: 523 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 1023 Jefferson Av.

HUNT, Wetmore; born, Detroit; son of Cleaveland and Helen (Wetmore) Hunt; educated in public and high schools of Detroit, graduating, 1878; Ph. B., University of Michigan, 1881; married at Detroit, June, 1886, Isobel Kerr Muir. Entered service of Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette R. R., 1882, and has been director and assistant land commissioner of the road since 1890. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, University. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 410 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 149 Joseph Campau Av.

HUNTER, Joseph H.; born, Pittsburg, Pa., Nov. 23, 1867; son of John F. and Mary A. (Fedder) Hunter; educated in public schools of Pittsburg, and at Western University; married at Pittsburg, Nov. 19, 1893, Sarah P. Ford. Began active career as electrician in employ of the Allegheny County Light Co., in charge of electric testing; manager Pittsburg Light Co., which was merged with Allegheny County Light Co.; resigned to accept position as superintendent of the Ferrous Chemical Co., later associating for about two years with Dr. J. A. Koch in experimental work; engineer of way, Pittsburg & Allegheny Telephone

Co.; acted as vice president and general manager National Cable Wire Co. until the company went into hands of receiver; was appointed by the court as receiver of the company and still continues; assisted in organizing and incorporating the Detroit Insulated Wire Co., 1906; director of Gogebic Iron Syndicate of Wisconsin; administrator of the late Henry P. Ford, Pittsburg. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Amateur photography. Office: Detroit Insulated Wire Co. Residence: 3087 Grand Blvd.

HUNTER, Thomas. Began active career at Indianapolis, Ind., 1873, in employ of the merchandising house now known as the Pettis Dry Goods Co., working in a minor position; came to Detroit and in 1892 assisted in organization of Glenn & Hunter, dry goods, which became Hunter, Glenn & Hunter the year following, and in 1899 was changed to Hunter & Hunter. Also member of firm of Hunter & Tripp, Syracuse, N. Y., and A. S. & T. Hunter, Utica, N. Y. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 177-181 Woodward Av. Residence: 57 Eliot St.

HUNTER, W. Egerton N., architect; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can., Feb. 16, 1868; son of William and Dina (Sutton) Hunter; educated in Hamilton (Ont.) Collegiate Institute; married at Dundas, Ont., 1893, Elizabeth Alice Kay. Came to Detroit, 1891; has been engaged in profession as architect since 1897. Mason. Recreations: Outdoor and athletic diversions. Office: 1225-1226 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 190 Blaine Av.

HUPP, Charles J., industrial agent Michigan Central Ry.; born, Salem, Va., July 18, 1848; son of Abram and Columbia (Huff) Hupp; educated at Roanoke College, Salem; married at Detroit, Mich., June 26, 1907, Miss Emma Sly. Began active career as ticket agent Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Ry. at Plymouth, Ind., 1866, continuing until 1867; was cashier freight office same road at Plymouth, 1867-70; station agent Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry., at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1870-76; general agent Michigan Central Ry., at Grand Rapids, 1876-84, assistant general freight agent, at Detroit, 1884-07, and promoted to industrial agent of same road, May 1, 1907. Office: 1220 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 836 Second Av.

HURD, William F., president W. F. Hurd Co., manufacturers and jobbers of sash, doors and interior finish; born, Warsaw, N. Y., Aug. 26, 1851; son of Franklin D. and Anna (Hosiel) Hurd; educated in public schools of Wyoming Co., N. Y.; married at Buffalo, N. Y., 1867, Miss Johanna Lavey. Has been identified with manufacture of sash, doors and interior finish ever since the beginning of his active career; came to Detroit, 1877; was connected for a number of years with De Man Bros. and John Pigott & Sons, in Delray and Detroit; organized the W. F. Hurd Co., 1898, and has been at the head of the company since time of organization. Democrat as to politics. Episcopalian in church affiliation.

Mason. Recreations: Automobiling, shooting and outdoor exercises. Office: 200 Campbell Av. Residence: 546 Campbell Av.

HURST, James T., timber and pine lands; born, Syracuse, N. Y., July 28, 1843; son of Samuel and Amanda (Lewis) Hurst; educated in public schools of Wayne Co., Mich.; married in Wayne Co., July 5, 1869, Mary A. Lacey. Came to Wayne Co. with parents at age of one year, and engaged in lumber business at the beginning of his active career, continuing for more than forty years; senior member James T. Hurst & Sons, established, 1897, dealers in timber and pine lands, North and South. Was member State Prison Board, Ionia, five years; appointed U. S. inspector of customs for Eastern Michigan, Oct. 7, 1867, and served both as inspector of customs and deputy U. S. marshal until 1874. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (32°), Shriner. Recreation: Reading. Office: 1019 Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Wyandotte, Mich.

HUSEN, Alfred; born, Tannersville, Pa., Sept. 8, 1861; son of William and Eliza Husen; married at Detroit, Mar. 18, 1891, Lottie Dandell. Began in tobacco business as "stripper" for Scotten, Lovett & Co., 1876; at 19 went on the road as traveling salesman, and later was made superintendent of department for manufacture of plug tobacco, the firm being at that time Daniel Scotten & Co., which sold out to the Continental Tobacco Co., 1898; assisted William E. Scotten in organization of the Scotten Tobacco Co., 1899, as an independent company, of which has been vice president and director from time of organization. Republican. Office: Scotten Tobacco Co. Residence: 423 Hubbard Av.

HUTCHINGS, Frank W., secretary National Founders' Association; born, Belle Plaine, Ia., July 27, 1873; son of Gideon and Mary Augusta (Dresser) Hutchings; educated in public schools and at Columbian and Georgetown universities, graduating from the latter, with degrees of LL. B. and LL. M.; married at Lyons, Mich., Oct. 6, 1897, Eva Manning. After graduation from university, was private secretary for Hon. Richard C. McCormick, of New York, and later associated with the official stenographers of the House of Representatives, Washington; accepted position at Congressional Library Building and Grounds, subsequently being appointed chief clerk; removed to Detroit, July, 1902, and has since acted as secretary National Founders' Association. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Tennis and automobiling. Office: 915 Hammond Bldg. Residence: Hotel Plaza.

HUTCHINS, Jere Chamberlain, street railway manager; born in Carroll parish, La., Oct. 13, 1853; son of Anthony W. and Mary B. (Chamberlain) Hutchins; moved to Lexington, Mo.; educated in public schools; studied civil engineering; married, 1881, Anna M. Brooks, of Waco, Tex. Began railway service in construction of Missouri, Gulf & Lexington Ry.; later construction engineer on Missouri railroads; reporter Waco, Tex., Examiner, 1876-81; returned to railroading, serving thirteen years with New Orleans & Pacific, Missouri, Kansas & Texas,

Louisville, New Orleans & Texas, Illinois Central Ry. companies; manager Detroit Citizens' Street Ry., 1894; worked for amalgamation of lines; now president and general manager Detroit United Ry., owning, operating and controlling about 500 miles of electrical railway. Member American Society Civil Engineers; director Detroit Chamber of Commerce, Detroit Convention League. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Fellowcraft (Detroit); Metropolitan (New York); Union (Cleveland). Office: 12 Woodward Av. Residence: 149 McDougall Av.

HUTCHINSON, William G., physician; born, Detroit, June 23, 1876; son of Edwin B. and Della M. (Gillett) Hutchinson; educated at Detroit Church Academy and Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., 1897; unmarried. Interne at Harper Hospital, 1897-98; assistant physician staff Eastern Michigan Asylum, 1898-99; interne Children's Free Hospital, 1899-1900; now attending physician Children's Free Hospital; demonstrator of anatomy Detroit College of Medicine; assistant medical director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; assistant surgeon Michigan State Naval Brigade since 1906. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Nu Sigma Nu. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 611 Washington Arcade. Residence: 180 Hendrie Av.

HUTTON, George E.; born, Hartford, Conn., Oct. 5, 1861; son of George and Annie (McGinnis) Hutton; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Patterson's College; married at Detroit, Apr. 23, 1893, Miss Minnie Leaycraft. Came to Detroit, 1867; was engaged in U. S. lighthouse service for seven years, after which he lived upon a farm in Wayne Co., Mich., for eight years; in employ of American Express Co. at Detroit three years; became connected with Hannan & Co., real estate, Feb., 1890, was with real estate firm of Adams & Peck for three years and entered business for self, 1895; member of firm of Hutton & Nall since 1904. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1907-11 (inspector Sixth ward); Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. President Detroit Matinee Club (of Recreation Park). Recreations: Driving and fine horses. Office: 1009 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 643 Brooklyn Av.

HUTTON, Robert; born, Windsor, Ont., Apr. 19, 1846; son of John and Elizabeth (Mason) Hutton; educated in public schools of Windsor; married at Windsor, Dec. 29, 1870, Margaret Ann Nutson. Worked at tinsmith trade, Windsor, 1861-64; followed same trade, Long Island, N. Y., until 1865, returning to Windsor, where he continued until 1866; removed to St. Joseph, Mo., where he was foreman Charles Schultz & Co., roofing and galvanized cornice works, until 1876; again in Windsor, where he was partner, with brother, John, stoves, furnaces and plumbing, until 1878; located in Detroit, 1878, and associated with John Leadley as Leadley & Co., galvanized iron cornices, Mr. Leadley retiring, 1889, when the firm became Hutton Bros. & Co., and consisted of self, John Hutton and Thomas Mears, brother retiring, 1895, since which time the title has been Robert Hutton & Co. Was member volunteer service Canadian

government, Windsor, 1861-66. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (Scottish Rite), Shriner. Clubs: Wayne, Detroit Curling. Recreation: Curling. Office: 112-116 Fort St., E. Residence: 72 Joy St.

INGLIS, David, physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 27, 1850; son of Richard and Agnes (Lambie) Inglis; educated in public schools of Detroit and Grand Rapids, Mich., University of Michigan, Detroit Medical College, degree of M. D., 1871; Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, 1872; married at Jonesville, Mich., Aug. 1, 1877, Jennie H. Baxter. Began practice, 1874; post-graduate studies at Vienna and University of Berlin, two years; has made a specialty of mental and nervous diseases since 1885; professor nervous and mental diseases Detroit College of Medicine; consulting neurologist to Harper and St. Mary's hospitals. Universalist. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society (president, 1906), American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Recreation: Agriculture. Office: 1331 Majestic Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

INGLIS, James, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Aug. 15, 1864; son of Richard and Agnes (Lambie) Inglis; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Fort Wayne, Ind., Oct. 20, 1903, Elizabeth Hughes. Began manufacturing business in Detroit, 1887; treasurer and manager American Blower Co., manufacturer of heating, ventilating, drying and mechanical draft apparatus; vice president Under Feed Stoker Co. of America, Chicago; director National Bank of Commerce, Michigan Savings Bank. President Detroit Board of Commerce, 1906. Associate member American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Automobile. Office: American Blower Co., 1400 Russell St. Residence: 626 E. Grand Blvd.

INGRAM, Frederick F., manufacturing pharmacist; born, Hastings, Mich., May 9, 1856; son of Orrin L. and Lydia A. (Benson) Ingram; educated at Hastings High School and Olivet College, education cut short by sickness; married, Hudson, Wis., June 15, 1889, Laura A. Mayo. Began active business career as proprietor of retail drug store at Ypsilanti, Mich.; then traveled for pharmaceutical house several years before becoming partner in firm of Milburn & Williamson, manufacturing pharmacists, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1885; later M. Milburn retired and firm became Williamson, Ingram & Griggs; in the 90's Mr. Ingram bought out other interests and has since been proprietor under firm name of Frederick F. Ingram & Co. Member Detroit Public Lighting Commission for six years, ending 1905 (twice president of the commission). Member American Yorkshire Club (director), American Lincoln Sheep Breeders' Association (director), American Galloway Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: Farming and stock breeding; participation in economic and industrial betterment movements. Office: 50-56 Tenth St. Residence: 409 Lafayette Blvd.

IRELAND, David M., manufacturer. President Ireland & Matthews Manufacturing Co., Edmund & Jones Manufacturing Co.; vice president Ericsson & Moon Manufacturing Co.; second vice president Michigan Copper and Brass Co. Office: Ireland & Matthews Mfg. Co. Residence: 165 E. Grand Blvd.

IRVINE, George W., physician; born, St. Lawrence, N. Y., June 6, 1866; son of Robert and Areis C. (Millen) Irvine; educated in common school; Chammont High School; graduate Dominion Business College, Kingston, Ont.; Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M. D., Mar. 19, 1891; married at Detroit, Dec. 12, 1906, Annie F. Booth. Has practiced in Detroit since 1891; medical examiner Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Association of Philadelphia. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Contract surgeon, Fort Wayne, during Spanish-American War; assistant in chemical laboratory Detroit College of Medicine since 1900. Republican. Mason (32°), Mystic Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 511 Washington Arcade. Residence: 1626 Woodward Av.

IRVINE, William Henry, real estate; born, Mackinaw Island, Mich., Mar. 4, 1849; son of John Dunseith and Matilda (Drew) Irvine; educated in public schools and Detroit High School, graduating, 1865; unmarried. Became connected as accountant with Detroit Stove Works in 1866, and continued with the company for twenty-seven years, filling positions of treasurer and director the greater part of the time; resigned, Mar., 1893, to take an active part in real estate business of Irvine & Wise, handling mostly own property. Also president Rouge River Salt Co.; director Detroit Salt Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member of Real Estate Board. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 214 Moffat Blk. Residence: 43 Garfield Av.

ISHAM, Frederic Stewart, author; born at Detroit, Mar. 29, 1866; son of Charles S. and Lucy B. (Mott) Isham; graduate High school, Detroit; studied for two years at Royal Academy Music, London, and two years Munich; married, Apr. 15, 1895, Helen M. Frue. Author (drama): *The Case Vidal*; (play) *The Toy Shop*; (book) *The Strollers*, 1902; (book) *Under the Rose*, 1903; (book) *Black Friday*, 1904. Office: Buhl Block.

IVES, Augustus W., physician; born, Detroit, Jan. 21, 1861; son of Lewis T. and Margaret W. (Leggett) Ives; educated in public schools of Detroit; was student in College de France, Paris, France, and Heidelberg University, Germany, three years, 1878-81; Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1891; post-graduate course in Vienna, summer of 1904; married at New York, Aug. 31, 1901, Claire Chandler. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1891; professor of physiology and nervous diseases Detroit College of Medicine; visiting neurologist to St. Mary's Hospital. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Unitarian.

Member Nu Sigma Nu. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Automobiling, fungi. Office and residence: 24 W. Montcalm St.

IVES, Percy, portrait painter; born, Detroit, June 5, 1864; son of Lewis Thomas and Margaret Wright (Leggett) Ives; educated in grammar and high schools of Detroit to 17; studied Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts for four years, and in Paris, France, for six years; married at Detroit, June 16, 1890, Elise Caron. Has painted portraits of many of the prominent men of Michigan and of a number outside of the state, including ex-President Cleveland; has exhibited in Paris, New York, St. Louis, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Boston, Chicago, Buffalo; received honorable mention Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; member Jury of Admission, Art Department, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Republican. Member Detroit Museum of Art (incorporator and trustee), Society of Western Artists, Fine Arts Society, Archæological Society (treasurer Detroit Branch), Detroit Post G. A. R. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Prismatic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Studio and residence: 22 Montcalm St.

JACKSON, John J., lawyer; born, Cicero, N. Y., Oct. 6, 1869; son of Elias and Mary M. (Baum) Jackson; graduate Olivet College, Olivet, Mich., degree B. A., 1891, M. A., 1892; superintendent of schools, Three Rivers, Mich., 1892, 1893 and 1894; married at Detroit, Oct. 25, 1895, Clara M. Sweet. Studied law, was admitted to the bar, 1895, and has since practiced in Detroit. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 812-816 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 101 Pingree Av.

JACKSON, William A., president Michigan State Telephone Co.; born, Ithaca, N. Y., Sept. 9, 1848; married at Three Rivers, Mich., 1873, Miss Nellie M. Moore. Entered telephone business, 1877, in employ of the Michigan Telephone Co.; came to Detroit, 1882; was president Central Union Telephone Co., Chicago, 1899-04; returned to Detroit as president of the Michigan State Telephone Co., 1904. President Municipal Lighting Commission of Detroit under Mayor H. S. Pingree, 1893-94. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Office: Mich. State Telephone Co. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

JACOBS, Abram, produce commission; born, Russia, Sept. 15, 1863; son of Joseph and Anna Jacobs; educated in Russia; came to America, 1882, and located in Detroit; married at Detroit, 1886, Yetta M. Lavine. Has been engaged in wholesale fruit and produce commission business since 1893, and is senior member of firm of A. Jacobs & Co. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Knights of Pythias, Hebrew Protective Union, Sons of Benjamin. Office: 22-24 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 248 Wyandotte St.

JACOBS, Albert Poole, lawyer, author; born, Detroit, Nov. 12, 1853; son of Nathaniel Poole and Catherine Mary Jacobs; graduate Detroit High School, 1869; University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1873; Law

Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1876; married, Jackson, Mich., June 13, 1899, Grace W. Grinnell. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar. 26, 1876; director Detroit Meter Co.; member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Episcopalian (vestryman St. Paul's Church, 1877-99). Member Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K., Psi Upsilon, Sons of American Revolution. Club: University. Author: Greek Letter Societies, 1879; Reference Digest Michigan Reports, 1881; The Psi Upsilon Epitome, 1884; Digest of Michigan Decisions, 1888, 1893, 1900; The University of Michigan Book, 1898; The Phi Chapter of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity, 1906. Office: 29 McGraw Blk., Detroit. Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

JACOBS, Charles Huntington; born, Detroit, July 17, 1857; son of Nathaniel Poole and Catherine Mary (Huntington) Jacobs; educated in Cass School and Detroit Central High School and University of Michigan, degree of B. A., 1875; married at Detroit, June 1, 1881, Mary Hubbard, daughter of Bela Hubbard, Esq. Began active career after leaving college, as stock clerk for Buhl Sons & Co.; became member of the firm, 1888, and manager, 1892; traveled extensively in the United States and other countries in developing the business of the company. Also secretary, treasurer and general superintendent Detroit Meter Co. Member Psi Upsilon (joint founder and secretary since 1878 of the Detroit Psi Upsilon Alumni Association). Chairman since 1893 of the Detroit High School Scholarship Fund Association, which was organized by himself, Prof. F. L. Bliss and others, in 1891, and by the assistance of which forty-two graduates of the Detroit High Schools have been enabled to obtain a college education at the University of Michigan. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country Club. Office: Buhl Stamping Co. Residence: 919 Jefferson Av., Detroit.

JACOBSON, Benjamin, lawyer; born, East Saginaw, Mich., June 21, 1874; son of Levi and Hannah (Feldstein) Jacobson; educated in public schools of East Saginaw, Charlotte High School and University of Michigan, graduating LL. B., 1898. Has been in practice in Detroit since 1898. Member Detroit Bar Association. Secretary-treasurer Houghton-Jacobson Printing Co. and Detroit Film Exchange Co. Member B'nai B'rith. Club: Mutual. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 26 Newberry Bldg. Residence: 156 E. High St.

JANUARY, William Louis, lawyer; born, near Xenia, O., Jan. 9, 1853; son of George Wadman and Mary Standifore (Garnett) January; educated in district schools of Green Co., O.; elective course University of Michigan; Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1883; married at Shelby, O., May 25, 1886, Carrie B. Brucker. Admitted to Michigan bar, 1883, and later to U. S. Circuit, District and Supreme courts; elected to Mich. House of Rep., fall of 1896, and was the only member from Detroit on Committee on City Corporations; introduced charter amendments affecting City of Detroit; introduced first bill providing for general primary election reforms throughout the

state and abolition of caucuses and conventions (bill not passed, but it formed nucleus for other bills of similar nature and primary election reform was obtained for Detroit); introduced and secured passage of bill for protection of parks and boulevards, notably the Belle Isle bridge approach, making it a part of the City Park, and placing it under control of the park board; also active in reduction of taxation and repeal of M. C. charter. Candidate for judge circuit court, 1905; candidate for delegate State Constitutional Convention, 1907; delegate to World's Congress of Lawyers and Jurists, St. Louis, 1904; appointed by Detroit County and Michigan State bar to compile and edit memorial of John Marshall Day celebration. Treasurer Nash Auto Car Co. Republican. His services in the hard money campaign were especially conspicuous, his clear comprehension of the issues at stake making him a valuable adviser; he took active part in the campaign, rendering valuable services to his party on the stump, and by his writings through the press and otherwise. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association, International Law Association, member University of Michigan Association of Detroit, Ohio Society of Detroit. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 12-13 Buhl Blk. Residence: 196 Avery Av.

JENKS, Charles Carleton; born at St. Clair, Mich., Aug. 24, 1854; son of B. W. and Sarah (Carleton) Jenks; educated in St. Clair High School and at academy, Fort Edward, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Nov. 5, 1879, Christine Strachan. Came to Detroit, 1875, and became connected with the Wyandotte Rolling Mills as bookkeeper; later acted as salesman for the mills and with successor, the Eureka Iron Co.; was identified with the wholesale hardware business as member of the firm of Fletcher, Jenks & Co., 1884-94; assisted, 1894, in organizing the Jenks & Muir Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of iron and brass bedsteads, etc., and has been president of the company from time of its organization. Also president Newland Hat Co., and of the Commercial and Savings Bank, St. Clair, Mich.; vice president Michigan Savings Bank, Holliday Box Co. Republican. Protestant. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country. Office: 1441 Hastings St. Residence: 472 Woodward Av.

JENKS, Harrison Darling, physician; born, Warsaw, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1867; son of Henry B. and Mary E. (Darling) Jenks; prep. education at Warsaw High School to 1885; A. B., Harvard, 1890, A. M., 1894; M. D., Harvard Medical School, 1894; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895. Republican. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreations: Athletics. Address: 97 Lafayette Boulevard.

JENKS, Nathan, physician; born, Detroit, June 3, 1872; son of Edward Watrous and Sarah Reed (Joy) Jenks; educated in public schools of Detroit; B. S., Dartmouth College, 1896; M. D., Medical Department

Cornell University, New York City, 1899; married at Detroit, Oct. 8, 1902, Elizabeth C. Cady. Member house staff Bellevue Hospital, New York City, 1899-1900; has practiced in Detroit since 1900; lecturer on obstetrics and clinical midwifery, Detroit College of Medicine; assistant physician Woman's Hospital and Infants' Home. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Automobile. Office: 271 Woodward Av. Residence: 231 Burns Av.

JENNINGS, Alfred E., president Detroit Contracting Co.; born, Paw Paw, Mich., May 9, 1860; adopted son of Burr and Olive (Witter) Jennings; educated at Decatur and Ann Arbor High schools and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1889; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., 1888, Miss Harriet C. Crosby. Went to Germany, 1889, after graduating from university, and took up post-graduate course in pedagogy and political economy at universities of Halle and Jena; returned to United States, 1890; engaged in life insurance business at Lincoln, Neb., 1891-94; came to Detroit, 1894, and continued in life insurance business four years; with Detroit, Ypsilanti, Ann Arbor & Jackson R. R., and the Detroit & Mackinaw Ry. as right of way and real estate agent, until 1902; has been engaged in rock salt enterprise in vicinity of Detroit, Mich., since 1902. President White Mfg. Co., manufacturer of white color card machine; president Detroit Contracting Co., constructors shaft for mining rock salt; secretary Detroit Salt Co. Independent in politics. Member Central Christian Church. Office: 1101-1105 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 665 Second Av.

JENNINGS, Charles Godwin, physician; born, Leroy, N. Y., 1857; son of Thomas A. and Matilda (Godwin) Jennings; graduate Mynderse Academy, Seneca Falls, N. Y., 1875; Detroit Medical Coll., M. D., 1879; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Mar. 6, 1884, Helen Louise Felch. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879; professor practice of medicine and diseases of children, Detroit College of Medicine; physician Harper Hospital and Children's Free Hospital; president Detroit Clinical Laboratory; member Board of Health, Detroit. Member Wayne Co. and Michigan State Medical societies, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, American Climatological Association, American Pediatric Society (president, 1904). Republican. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, St. Clair Flats, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Yachting, hunting and fishing. Office: 435 Jefferson Av. Residence: 457 Jefferson Av.

JEROME, James Daly, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 29, 1875; son of Frank H. and Nora F. (Daly) Jerome; educated in Detroit public and high schools; A. B., University of Michigan, LL. B., 1898; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1898. Elected to Michigan Legislature, 1904, and reelected, 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 102 Washington Av.

JEWELL, William Franklin, president Detroit Business University; born, Oneida Co., N. Y., Mar. 7, 1837; son of Isaac and Sophrona (Knight) Jewell, and direct descendant of Thomas Jewell, of England, who received a grant of land at North Wallaston, Mass., 1639, and great-grandson through his mother of Gen. George Marsden, of the Colonial army; worked on farm, attended district school, and at 18 entered Wheaton College, Ill.; taught school in winter for seven years and worked on farm in summer; took a course in Bryant & Stratton Business College, Chicago, 1864; married, 1st, at Elkhorn, Wis., 1860, Miss Elizabeth Ogden (deceased); 2d, Detroit, Sept. 3, 1874, Miss Margaret Brownlee. Began business career as bookkeeper for a lumbering firm at Green Bay, Wis., 1864, but soon accepted an offer to return to Chicago as teacher in the college which he had attended; having thoroughly mastered the counting house system as exemplified in actual business, he was selected by the proprietors of the college to introduce the system into their college at Detroit. Came to Detroit, 1865, associated in business interest with Bryant, Stratton & Goldsmith, in the Goldsmith College, and was given entire charge of the course of study and the school room, becoming identified with the institution as teacher of commercial courses and bookkeeping; bought out the college, 1882 (founded, 1850), and later merged it with the Spencerian College under the title of the Detroit Business University, of which he has since been president and treasurer. Director Citizens' Savings Bank (chairman examining committee of stockholders for many years). Member Business Educators' Association of America, Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Universalist (trustee of the Church of Our Father). Mason. Club: Bankers'. Recreation: Outdoor life at summer home and on farm, near Ann Arbor. Office: Detroit Business University. Residence: 59 Medbury Av., Detroit; summer, Point Du Chene, St. Clair River, Mich.

JEWETT, Edward Hunting, coal mining; born, Elmira, N. Y., Apr. 26, 1874; son of Arthur Le Roy and Gertrude (Mulford) Jewett; educated in Chicago public schools and University of Notre Dame, graduating, degree of B. S., 1894; married, Detroit, June 5, 1900, Emma F. Farwell. Began active career as member of firm of H. M. Jewett & Co., miners and wholesale dealers in coal, 1894, name of firm becoming Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks, 1896, which has since continued and of which he is vice president. Also vice president J. B. B. Collieries Co., Maher Coal and Coke Co., Twin Branch Mining Co.; director Big Sandy Coal and Coke Co. Was member Detroit Naval Reserves during Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Country, Detroit, Automobile. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 239 Burns Av.

JEWETT, Harry Mulford; born, Elmira, N. Y., Aug. 14, 1870; son of Arthur Leroy and Gertrude (Osborne) Jewett; graduate University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind., degree of C. E., 1890; married at Detroit, Feb. 19, 1900, Mary Visscher Wendell. Began active career as civil

engineer on Chicago Drainage Canal, later with Michigan Central R. R. as assistant engineer, with headquarters in Detroit; entered coal mining with the W. P. Rend Coal Co., Chicago, and began for self in same business, 1903, at Detroit; assistant in organizing firm of Jewett, Bigelow & Brooks, miners and wholesale dealers in coal. Also president Big Sandy Coal and Coke Co., J. B. B. Collieries Co., Twin Branch and Mining Co., Maher Coal and Coke Co. Member Appalachian Engineers' Society. Member Michigan Naval Reserve, U. S. war with Spain, and on board U. S. S. Yosemite. Republican. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country. Recreations: Automobiling, baseball. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1055 Jefferson Av.

JOHNSON, Edward Roberts, coal operator; born, Aurora, Ill., Sept. 10, 1882; son of Lucius E. and Ella (Parker) Johnson; educated in public schools of Aurora, Ill., Helena and Great Falls, Mont., Toledo, O., Allegheny Institute, Roanoke, Va., and Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind.; married at Toledo, O., Jan. 16, 1905, Edith Grace Carson. Entered employ of traffic department, Norfolk & Western Ry., Jan. 25, 1904; then started in coal business as salesman for Percy Heilner & Son, Cincinnati, O., Oct. 1, 1904; assisted in establishing coal firm of E. R. Johnson & Co., in Detroit, July, 1905, of which is secretary and treasurer; secretary and treasurer H. T. Wilson Coal Co., vice president and secretary Draper Coal and Coke Co. since Feb. 1, 1906. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 795 Trumbull Av.

JOHNSON, Homer Sturtevant; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., June 21, 1880; son of Stephen Olin and Lilla (Sturtevant) Johnson; educated in Detroit School for Boys, and Columbia University. Became connected with the Penberthy Injector Co., manufacturers of the Penberthy Injector, steam specialties and lubricating devices, in 1900; was in manufacturing department, 1900-02, manager Canada plant, at Windsor, 1902-04, elected vice president and secretary of the Detroit company in 1905, and is now manager, manufacturing appliances for feeding boilers. Republican. Unitarian. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Old Club, Columbia University Club. Recreations: Outdoor sports (was member of winning relay team at Columbia University; president freshman class, 1902). Office: Holden Av. and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: 56 Rowena St.

JOHNSON, John Gladden, physician; born, Steubenville, O., Apr. 10, 1843; son of David and Margaret Jane (Rex) Johnson; attended public schools; A. B., Jefferson College, Pa., 1863; M. D., Heidelberg University, 1869. Began practice in Steubenville, 1870; removed to Detroit, Dec., 1872, where he has since practiced; chief of staff of St. Luke's Hospital and of St. Joseph's Retreat; formerly professor of nervous diseases Detroit Medical College (resigned, 1887). Republican. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Recreation: Music. Address: 492 Woodward Av.

JOHNSON, John H.; born, Detroit, Mar. 18, 1860; son of Jacob and Ann (Dolan) Johnson; educated in private schools and Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, May 26, 1886, Frances M. McGrath. Began active career as clerk in wholesale dry goods house of Allan Sheldon & Co., 1879; resigned, 1889, soon after the organization of the Peninsular Savings Bank to become teller and accountant of that bank; was appointed assistant cashier, 1891, cashier, 1896, and has been president of the bank since Jan., 1907. Also director Security Trust Co., River Rouge Savings Bank. Director and treasurer Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Bankers' Association (chairman executive committee of the savings section and member executive council). Captain Pelouze Cadets, 1874-76, Detroit High School Cadets, 1877-78. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit, Harmonie, Detroit Golf, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 40 Fort St., W. Residence: 34 Palister Av.

JOHNSON, Stephen O., president Penberthy Injector Co.; born, Westfield, Mass., June 15, 1847; son of Philo J. and Eliza (English) Johnson; educated in public schools of New York City; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., 1873, Lilla L. Sturtevant. Began active career in employ of firm of William B. Kittredge & Co., New York, manufacturers of tobacco; became connected with E. I. Horseman, toy manufacturer, 1871, and after the second year acquired an interest in the business, continuing until 1877, when he removed to Colorado on account of health; located in Detroit, 1884, and was manager of the Detroit Knitting and Corset Works until the business was sold to the Schilling Corset Co.; organized, with others, in 1886, the Penberthy Injector Co., of which was elected treasurer and general manager, and since 1892 has acted as president of the company, which maintains the largest factory of the kind in the world, the business extending to all countries of the globe. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. First president Brass Manufacturers' Association; on amalgamation of metal trades, forming the Employers' Association, was chosen vice president of that organization. Recreation: Trout fishing. Club: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Country, Rainbow Trout. Office: Penberthy Injector Co. Residence: 56 Rowena St.

JOHNSTON, Donald A., state manager Union Central Life Insurance Co., of Cincinnati, O.; born, Lamberton Co., Ont., Apr. 24, 1874; son of Samuel and Christiana (McDonald) Johnston; educated in common schools; married at Detroit, Mar. 19, 1902, Florence Julia Widman. Came to Detroit, 1892, and engaged in various pursuits until breaking out of the Spanish-American War, in which he served as member of Co. L, Thirty-second Michigan Volunteer Infantry; entered life insurance business at close of the war as cashier in Detroit office of the Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Portland, Me.; resigned, Dec., 1901, to become manager of the life insurance department of Peter White & Co., Mar-

quette, Mich.; returning within a year to Detroit as superintendent of agents for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co.; has been state manager of the Union Central Life Insurance Co. since May 1, 1907, every position he has held being more remunerative than the one preceding it. Elected secretary-treasurer Detroit Life Underwriters' Association, Feb. 1, 1907. Member Detroit Light Infantry (National Guard) for six years; member St. Andrew's Society. Republican. Methodist. Member I. O. O. F. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 19 Alexandrine Av., W.

JOHNSTON, Joseph G., district manager American Car and Foundry Co.; born, New Hagerstown, O., Jan. 27, 1850; son of Francis and Caroline (Geiger) Johnston; educated in public schools of New Hagerstown; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in store in Ohio and continued until 1874; engaged in retail book business at Logansport, Ind., 1874-81; removed to Detroit, 1881, and has ever since been connected with the American Car and Foundry Co., formerly as superintendent of foundries, and as district manager since Feb., 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Presbyterian as to church affiliation. Office: Cor. Ferry Av. and Riopelle St. Residence: 24 E. High St.

JONES, Arthur, lawyer; born, Lansing, Mich., Aug. 17, 1861; son of Ezra and Marcia (Peet) Jones; educated in public schools of Lansing until close of school year, 1876; Bartlett Business College, Lansing, one year, ending, 1877; entered Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mar., 1878, graduating, Aug. 6, 1881, degree of B. S.; entered Law Department, University of Michigan, Oct., 1883, graduating, degree of B. L., Mar. 24, 1884; married at Lansing, Dec. 2, 1885, Elizabeth Tryon Haines. Began practice in Muskegon, Mich., 1884, and continued there until Jan. 1, 1903, when he removed to Detroit; has devoted his attention entirely to law and makes specialty of municipal and private corporation work; member firm of Clark, Jones & Bryant, organized Jan. 1, 1903. Democrat. Office: 406-411 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 588 Cass Av.

JONES, Charles E.; born, Macomb Co., Mich., Jan. 12, 1861; son of William C. and Olive S. (Brown) Jones; educated in district schools of Macomb Co.; married, first, Sept. 27, 1882, Rosina McFarland (now deceased); second, at Mt. Clemens, Mich., May 5, 1894, Miss Carrie Tucker. Lived on a farm in Macomb Co. until 1889; then engaged in produce business in Mt. Clemens; came to Detroit as manager William Reid, paints, oils, etc., later traveling for Harrison Bros., New York, paint manufacturers; bought an interest in the American Paint and Glass Co., 1902, and has since been its vice president and manager. Member Detroit Paint and Oil Club. Formerly justice of the peace and commissioner of drains, Macomb Co. Independent Democrat. Methodist. Member I. O. O. F., Royal Arcanum, Knights of Pythias, Modern Woodmen of America, K. O. T. M. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: Cor. Bates St. and Cadillac Sq. Residence: 89 Woodland Av.

JONES, Henry K., real estate; born, Detroit, Oct. 30, 1862; son of De Garmo and Caroline (Sanger) Jones; A. B., Princeton University, 1885; married at Boston, Mass., 1890, Anna G. Paddock. Has been engaged in real estate business in Detroit since 1886. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Jones Bldg. Residence: 898 Jefferson Av.

JONES, John R., physician; born, County Wexford, Ireland, June 29, 1847; son of John and Eliza (Stevenson) Jones; educated in parochial school, 1854-62; The Educational Institution, Dundalk, County Louth, Ireland, 1862-66; came to America, Mar. 24, 1866; attended University of Michigan, 1868-72, graduating from School of Pharmacy, degree of Ph. C., 1870, and from Medical Department, degree of M. D., Mar., 1872; married at Detroit, June 8, 1880, Mary Elizabeth Hunt, who died Oct. 20, 1901. Was assistant teacher of analytical chemistry University of Michigan, 1871-72; prescription clerk in drug store of John Harvey, Detroit, 1872-74, and in store of Frank Inglis, 1874-77; has been engaged in practice of medicine in Detroit since Mar. 1, 1878. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Chess, draughts, and horseback riding. Office and residence: 2299 Gratiot Av.

JONES, Lewis Henry, president Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills; born, Detroit, May 3, 1857; son of Edward D. and Mary (Griffith) Jones; educated public schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 8, 1883, Ida Sales. Began active career in employ of Second National Bank (now Detroit National Bank), continuing 1873-77; went to Colorado but returned to Detroit, 1878; was connected with the Peninsular Car Works, 1879-81; became identified with the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, 1882, and advanced successively through various positions as assistant secretary, secretary, secretary-treasurer, vice president and treasurer, general manager, and has been president of the company since Jan. 1, 1907. Also president Diamond Manufacturing Co.; vice president Grace Harbor Lumber Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country (Detroit); Engineers' (New York). Recreation: Golf. Office: 91-99 Clark Av. Residence: 1721 Jefferson Av.

JONES, Nelson B., state agent Spring Garden Fire Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; born, New York City, Oct. 22, 1835; son of Joseph A. and Eliza (Bradley) Jones; educated in public and private schools of Jackson, Mich., up to 16; married at Lansing, Mich., May 9, 1865, Irma T. Andrews. Learned printer's trade on the Jackson (Mich.) Citizen, beginning when 16 years of age, in 1851; established in 1858 the Dowagiac (Mich.) Republican, and was manager and local editor Lansing State Republican, 1860-66; entered real estate and general insurance business, 1867, and has acted as special agent for various fire insurance companies to the present time; has been state agent Spring Garden Fire Insurance Co. since 1906. Resided at Lansing, 1857-1900, where he was member of

real estate firm of Jones & Porter, 1867-92; clerk Michigan House of Representatives, 1863-71; member common council, Lansing, six years, and of board of education six years; removed to Ann Arbor, 1900, and remained there until 1904; has been a residence of Detroit since 1904; was secretary and member board of directors Harbor Point Association for seven years from its organization; then at Bay View for five years. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge, Chapter and Commandery, Lansing. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 520 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 65 Leicester Ct.

JONES, Sidney Arthur, commercial agent Delaware, Lackawanna & Western R. R.; born, Bedfordshire, Eng., Sept. 17, 1872; son of Alfred and Elizabeth (Forth) Jones; came to America, 1884; educated in public schools of England and Illinois; married at Detroit, 1896, Nellie V. Sheldrick. Began active career as messenger boy with Grand Trunk Ry., advancing as clerk and stenographer in passenger department of the road; became traveling freight agent for fast freight line, continuing for six years; has been commercial agent at Detroit of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Rd. since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Lodge No. 2, A. F. & A. M., Monroe Chapter No. 1, R. A. M., Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Moslem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Transportation. Office: 221 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 70 Park Av.

JOSLYN, Charles Durant, lawyer; born, Waitsfield, Vt., June 20, 1847; son of Ezra and Eliza (Durant) Joslyn; educated in public schools of Vermont and Dartmouth College, N. H.; married at Waterbury, Vt., 1873, Julia Atherton (now deceased); again, Detroit, 1883, Mrs. Fannie Cooper. Read law in office of Gov. Paul Dillingham, Waterbury, and was admitted to practice at Montpelier, Vt., 1874; came to Detroit, Mar., 1874, and was member law firm of Joslyn & Freeman, 1877-80; was assistant corporation counsel for nearly eight years, retiring from office, 1899; member firm of Corliss, Leete & Joslyn since 1900. Was clerk of Superior Court of City of Detroit for several years, and U. S. consul, Windsor, Ont., under President Harrison. President State Board of Fish Commissioners; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Wayne County Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Yacht, Au Sable Fishing. Recreations: Yachting, golf and outdoor sports generally. Office: 210 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 58 King Av.

JOY, Henry Bourne; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1864; son of James Frederic and Mary (Bourne) Joy; educated in public and private schools; Michigan Military Academy; graduate Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1883; student Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, leaving in junior year, 1886; married at Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich., Oct. 11, 1892, Helen Hall Newberry. Began active career as office boy, Peninsular Car Co., and became clerk, paymaster and assistant treasurer; in mining business in Utah, 1887-89; assistant treasurer and director Fort Street

Union Depot Co., Detroit, since 1889; president and director Detroit Union Railroad Depot and Station Co. since 1896; treasurer and director Peninsular Sugar Refining Co., since 1899; general manager and director Packard Motor Car Co., since 1903; director Michigan Sugar Co., since 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Member State Naval Militia five years; served in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War as chief boatsman's mate U. S. S. Yosemite. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Psi (Yale Chapter). Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, University (Detroit); Engineers', New York Yacht (New York). Office: Packard Motor Car Co. Residence: 501 Jefferson Av.

JOY, Richard P., president National Bank of Commerce; born, Detroit, Jan. 25, 1870; son of James F. and Mary (Bourne) Joy; graduate Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1890; widower (married, Ella Gertrude Hopkins, who died April 10, 1897). Began active career in engineering department, Fort Street Union Depot Co., and now occupies following offices: President National Bank of Commerce (since June 1, 1907); vice president and treasurer Detroit Union R. R. Depot and Station Co.; vice president Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills; director Packard Motor Car Co., Diamond Manufacturing Co., Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R. Controller City of Detroit, 1906-7; alderman Second ward, 1898-01. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Country, Old Club, New York Yacht (New York). Recreation: Yachting. Office: The National Bank of Commerce. Residence: 971 Woodward Av.

JOY, William S., architect; born, Detroit, June 28, 1864; son of Frederick and Martha J. (Sherman) Joy; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 15, 1904, Agnes Lennox. Entered office of Mortimer L. Smith, 1880, to study architecture, and was associated with Mr. Smith for fourteen years; has practiced on own account, under firm name of W. S. Joy & Co., since 1894; designer of following structures: Charlevoix Apartments, Wellington Apartments, The Vendome, Marlborough Flats, many municipal buildings and considerable terrace work. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: The Ferguson Bldg. Residence: The Wellington Apartments.

KAHL, Frederick, iron foundry; born, Galion, O., July 27, 1856; son of Louis and Margaret (Greisel) Kahl; educated in Detroit; married at Detroit, 1881, Mary A. Foley. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1867; learned trade of foundryman at the old Frontier Iron Works, continuing until 1891, when he entered business in his own name as manufacturer of machinery and architectural castings, grate bars and boiler fronts. Independent in politics. Member Masonic Order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreation: Driving. Office: 537 Atwater St., E. Residence: 382 E. Grand Blvd.

KAHN, Albert, architect; born, Rhaunen, Westphalia, Germany, Mar. 21, 1869; son of Joseph and Rosalie (Cohn) Kahn; came to Amer-

ica, 1881; educated in public and high schools in Germany; held American architect scholarship for study abroad, 1890-91; married at Detroit, 1897, Ernestine Krolik. Has been engaged in practice of profession in Detroit since 1904. Buildings: Detroit Aquarium and Horticultural Bldg., Burroughs Adding Machine plant, Temple Beth El, Packard Motor Car plant, Palms Apartment Bldg., etc. Director People's Ice Co., Brown & Brown Coal Co., Trussed Concrete Steel Co. Member American Institute of Architects, Fine Arts Society, Detroit Art Commission. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: Automobiling, traveling. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 62 Rowena St.

KAHN, Julius; born, Munstereiffel, Germany, Mar. 8, 1874; son of Joseph and Rosalie Kahn; came to America with parents, 1880; educated in public schools of Detroit; B. S., University of Michigan, 1896, C. E., 1898; married at New York, Dec. 25, 1903, Margaret Kohut. Was civil engineer for U. S. Navy, assistant engineer U. S. Engineering Corps and in other engineering enterprises, 1896-1900; acted as manager and chief engineer of sulphur and iron mines for the Futayama Shokai, Tokio, Japan, in which continued for about three years; was associate member architectural firm of Albert Kahn, Detroit, and has been president of the Trussed Concrete Steel Co. since 1903; manager Concrete Steel and Tile Construction Co.; director People's Ice Co. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Mason. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 128 Charlotte Av.

KAISER, Henry; born, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1856; son of John and Anna (Theisen) Kaiser; educated in Detroit parochial and public schools; married at Detroit, 1st, 1885, Katherine Schulte (died 1892); 2d, 1898, Miss Catherine Stommel. Began active career by learning shoemaking trade under Nick Sauer, Detroit; followed trade for seven years until 1885, since which time has been engaged as shoe dealer on own account. Also president Detroit Chair Manufacturing Co. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of St. John. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Address: 592 Gratiot Av.

KAISER, John, clothing merchant; born, Detroit, Feb. 12, 1861; son of John and Anna (Theisen) Kaiser; educated in public schools and business college; married, Detroit, Nov. 4, 1886, Rose Trombley. Traveling salesman for wholesale clothing for twenty-three years; one of the organizers of the Kaiser, Blair Co., retail clothing, 1900, of which is president. Catholic. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of St. John, B. P. O. E. Office: 158 Woodward Av. Residence: 30 Virginia Av.

KALES, William Robert; born, Chicago, Aug. 8, 1870; son of Francis Henry (attorney) and Ellen (Davis) Kales; educated in public and private schools, Chicago; Phillips Exeter Acad., Exeter, N. H.; Mass. Institute of Technology, Boston, 1888-92, graduating as mechan-

ical engineer, degree of B. S., 1892; married, Detroit, Oct. 1, 1895, Alice, daughter of John S. Gray. Engaged in steam engine construction at Worcester, Mass., Chicago and Milwaukee, 1892-95; engineer with Brown Hoisting Machinery Co., Cleveland, 1895-99; assisted in organizing firm of Whitehead & Kales, Detroit, Oct. 1, 1899, manufacturers of structural steel for bridges, buildings, etc., incorporated, Nov. 1, 1905, as the Whitehead & Kales Iron Works. Also vice president Detroit Car Building and Equipment Co. Member Cleveland Naval Reserves, 1897. Member Detroit Public Lighting Commission, appointed by Mayor Codd, April, 1906. Recreations: Sailing and camping. Office: Beecher Av. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 195 Burns Av.

KAMMER, Henry W., undertakers' supplies; born in St. Clair Co., Mich., Dec. 11, 1868; son of Henry and Amelia (Zuelke) Kammer; educated in public schools of St. Clair Co.; married at Detroit, Apr. 27, 1897, Miss Clara Schweinsberger. Lived on farm until 21; came to Detroit, 1890, and engaged in various lines of business, and acted for eleven years as general office man for Thorp, Hawley & Co., candy manufacturers; has been secretary and general manager Detroit Metallic Casket Co., since 1905. Republican. Lutheran. Recreation: Literature. Office: 862-874 Gratiot Av. Residence: 1091 Sheridan Av.

KAMPER, Louis, architect; born, Bliedalheim, Bavaria, Germany, Mar. 11, 1861; son of Peter and Maria (Esch) Kamper; educated in public schools and technical school, Germany; came to America, 1880; married at Detroit, July 20, 1890, Emily Kling. Began with firm of McKim, Mead & White, architects, New York City; came to Detroit as member of the firm of Scott, Kamper & Scott, 1888, and since dissolution of the firm two years later has operated in his own name. Buildings: Residence of Col. F. J. Hecker and of H. Scherer, Detroit; residence of S. P. Dresser, Bradford, Ont.; Fine Arts Building, Michigan State Fair Building at Buffalo, N. Y., Posselius Bros.' plant, House of Correction, and others. Member Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects. Presbyterian. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit. Office: Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 1422 Jefferson Av.

KANE, Edward Elmore, lawyer; born, Plattsburg, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1848; son of Edward and Eurette (Elmore) Kane; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, B. A., 1867; married, Mackinac Island, Mich., 1875, Grace Franks. Came to Detroit, 1857; studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1873; associated in practice with Judge A. G. Boynton and later with Daniel B. Hubbard, Jr.; now practicing alone; attorney for German-American Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Bar Association. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Reading. Office: 318 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 644 Woodward Av.

KANTER, Charles E., banker; born, Island of Mackinac, Mich., Feb. 12, 1851; son of Edward and Fannie R. (Granger) Kanter; educated in public schools of Detroit, in college at Racine, Wis., and South Bend,

Ind., and at Kreuschin Institute, Dresden, Germany; married at Detroit, June 21, 1876, Fannie E. McKay. Began business career as messenger German-American Bank, 1867, and advanced through various offices until 1906, when he was elected president (bank organized by his father, Edward Kanter, 1853). Independent in politics; Presbyterian in church affiliation. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 149 Griswold St. Residence: 121 Winder St.

KANTER, Henry Louis, banker; born, Mackinac Island, Mich., Aug. 5, 1848; son of Edward and Fanny R. (Granger) Kanter; educated in public and private schools of Detroit up to 1864 and at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1865; married at Detroit, Dec. 23, 1880, Marie L. Carmichael. Began active career with Edward Kanter, in shipping business, 1865, continuing until 1869; member firm of E. Kanter & Co., 1869-71; cashier German-American Bank, Detroit, 1871-94, and now vice president; director Detroit Trust Co. since 1901. Member Board of Estimates City of Detroit, 1877-79; now member Mackinac Island State Park Commission, term expires, 1915. Presbyterian. Member Michigan Society Sons of American Revolution. Club: Bankers'. Address: 945 2d Av.

KAY, David C.; born, Galt, Ont., Aug. 31, 1858; son of John and Margaret (Cavan) Kay; educated in public schools and collegiate institute, Galt; married at Detroit, 1896, Belle Delamater. Has been connected with Freeman, Delamater & Co., wholesale hardware, cutlery, iron and steel, since 1898, and has been secretary and treasurer of the company since February, 1904. Protestant. Club: Commercial. Recreations: Baseball, boating and other outdoor diversions. Office: 10 Woodward Av. Residence: 577 Fourth Av.

KAY, John, jeweler; born, Stranraer, Scotland, Feb. 17, 1850; son of John and Margaret (Cavan) Kay; came to Canada, 1851; educated in public schools of Galt, Ont., Can.; married at Jackson, Mich., 1879, Miss Carrie Garlick. Lived in New York City, 1870-74; was connected with jewelry business in Indianapolis, 1874-81, and was manager of one of the large jewelry stores; came to Detroit, 1881, and became manager jewelry firm of Roehm & Wright; one of the organizers and vice president Wright, Kay & Co., 1886-1907; withdrew from the firm, in spring of 1907, and organized firm of John Kay & Co., jewelers, of which he is president and his son is secretary and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Curling. Recreation: Collecting postage stamps. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

KEATING, Maurice J., real estate; born, New York City; son of Maurice and Katherine (Hannon) Keating; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith's Business College, Detroit; married at Detroit, June, 1882, Delia Kean. Began active career as bookkeeper for Kennedy & Greig, continuing in employ of the company for ten years;

was identified in various capacities with different banks of the city; has been engaged in real estate business for self since 1887. Has been alderman Fourth ward since 1900. Recreations: Boating and baseball. Office: 318 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 44 Cherry St.

KEELER, Hiram Morse; born, Grass Lake, Mich., Jan. 12, 1853; son of Peter Althouse and Selina (Osborn) Keeler; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, graduating, B. A., 1872, M. A. (in chemistry), 1874; married at St. John's, Mich., Mar. 28, 1882, Sara A. Barker. Studied law in office of D. Bethune Duffield, and was admitted to practice before Supreme Court, 1879; engaged in practice for ten years in association with firm of Maybury & Conely; retired from law practice to engage in commercial pursuits; secretary and treasurer American Injector Co. since its incorporation, October, 1886. Mason. Club: Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 14th Av., bet. Baker and Porter. Residence: 129 Seldon Av.

KEENA, James Trafton, lawyer; born, Ogdensburg, N. Y., Feb. 19, 1851; son of John C. and Margaret (Trafton) Keena; educated in public schools, Christian Brothers College, Buffalo, and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1873. Began active career as ticket agent Detroit and Cleveland boats, with offices in Detroit; entered practice of law at Detroit, 1874, as member of firm of Atkinson & Atkinson, later being member Trowbridge & Kenna, Kenna & Lightner, and Kenna, Lightner & Oxtoby, which still continues. Attorney Peoples' State Bank; director and chief counsel Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co.; chief counsel Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Served in U. S. navy when a young man. Member Art Commission. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Country, Witenagemote. Recreations: Fishing and farming. Office: 901 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 673 Jefferson Av.

KEENAN, James Joseph; born, York, Ont., Can., May 4, 1840; son of Michael and Jane (Patterson) Keenan; educated in public schools of Canada; came to Detroit, 1864; married at Detroit, June 4, 1867, Mrs. S. E. Smith. Engaged in farming in Canada until he was 22 years of age; learned furniture business under Henry Webber & Co., Detroit; entered house, with which he has since been connected, 1869, became partner, 1873, and has been chairman of the board of directors since incorporation of the business, 1902, as Keenan & Jahn, Ltd. Also president and director Detroit Cabinet Co. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: Boating. Office: 261-263 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: 50 Alfred St., Detroit, and Grosse Pointe, Mich.

KEEP, William John, manufacturer; born at Oberlin, O., June 3, 1842; son of Rev. Theodore John and Mary A. (Thompson) Keep; preparatory education Oberlin College; graduated Union College, 1865, C. E.; married at Oberlin, O., May 22, 1866, Frances Sarah, daughter

of Dr. William Gates and Hannah (Stewart) Henderson. Stove manufacturer since 1865; now of Michigan Stove Co.; also manufacturer of testing machines. In 1885, discovered the relation between the shrinkage and the chemical composition of cast iron, and devised the system of "Keep's Test;" in 1894 named this test "Mechanical Analysis." Member American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers (v.-p., 1904-1906), Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain, International Association for Testing Materials, American Foundrymen's Association, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, Detroit Engineering Society; fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary member Rensselaer Society of Engineers, Foundrymen's Association, Philadelphia. Member New England Society, Sons American Revolution. Contributor to various technical journals on the chemistry, composition, shrinkage, etc., of cast iron. Author: *Cast Iron*, 1902. Republican. Presbyterian (elder Jefferson Av. Presby'n Church). Office: Michigan Stove Co. Residence: 753 Jefferson Av.

KELLER, Herman D., president and general manager Northwestern Foundry and Supply Co.; born, Bavaria, Germany, Nov. 1, 1855; son of Nicholas and Elizabeth (Herman) Keller; came to Buffalo, N. Y., 1864; educated in Germany and at St. Joseph's parochial school, Buffalo; married at Detroit, 1879, Miss Mary J. Miller. Removed from Buffalo to Toledo, 1872; took up residence in Detroit, 1874, and learned foundry business in the old Novelty Iron Works, later filling position of journeyman in Detroit Stove Works; was foreman in shops of Rathbone, Sard & Co., stove manufacturers, Albany, N. Y.; was with Fuller & Warren Co., Troy, N. Y., and was superintendent for Cribben & Sexton Co., Chicago, for four years; returned to Detroit, 1897, and organized the Michigan Heater Co., which was succeeded in 1901 by the Northwestern Foundry and Supply Co., manufacturers of soil pipe and fittings, grey iron castings, of which he has been president and general manager. Also president Bellevue Pipe and Foundry Co., of Bellevue, O. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Catholic. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Grand Blvd. and Orleans St. Residence: 78 Hendrié Av.

KELLER, Robert; born, Switzerland, July 29, 1860; son of John and Bertha (Koch) Keller; educated in Switzerland; came to America, 1881; married, Detroit, 1886, Miss Sarah McConville. Learned drug business in Switzerland and continued in the business after coming to America until 1896; started manufacture of ink, 1889, incorporated, 1899, as the Robert Keller Ink Co., of which has since been president and manager. Recreations: All water sports. Office: 523-527 Fort St., W. Residence: 1033 3d Av.

KELLOGG, Douglas E., wholesale millinery; born, Plymouth, Mich., Oct. 11, 1849; son of Joel R. and Delia B. (Northrop) Kellogg; educated in public schools of Plymouth; unmarried. Followed farming in Wayne Co., Mich., until 1882, when he entered into partner-

ship with the wholesale millinery firm of W. H. Mitchell & Co.; organized wholesale millinery firm of Kellogg, Sumner & Co., Detroit, 1894, continuing until 1899, when he withdrew and assisted in organizing firm of D. E. Kellogg & Co., 1900, of which he is senior partner. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Wholesalers' Association. Member A. F. & A. M., Palestine Lodge, Peninsula Chapter and Detroit Commandery, Knights Templar. Club: German Salesmen. Recreation: Rusticating on farm. Office: 170 Jefferson Av. Residence: 187 Putnam Av.

KELLOGG, William Lester, railway official; born, Alliance, O., Feb. 3, 1869; son of Franklin James and Catherine M. (Mather) Kellogg; graduate of Eldorado (Kas.) High School; unmarried. Began railway service in employ of the Missouri Pacific Ry., as apprentice in machine shop, at Fort Scott, Kas., September, 1887, and was fireman of same road; engineer and road foreman of engines Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Ry.; road foreman of engines St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern Ry.; master mechanic Missouri Pacific; has been general master mechanic Pere Marquette Rd. since December, 1904. Republican. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, horseback riding, travel. Office: General Offices Pere Marquette R. R. Residence: 720 The Tuller.

KELLY, Daniel, real estate; born, Muskegon, Mich., Jan. 3, 1870; son of Daniel and Mary (Clancy) Kelly; educated in public schools of Muskegon; married at Detroit, Oct. 27, 1904, Byrdella Brewer. Was connected with Hackley National Bank, Muskegon, for seventeen and a half years; member of firm of Lambrecht, Kelly & Co., real estate, loans and insurance, since August, 1905; secretary German-American Loan and Trust Company, Ltd. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Catholic. Club: Bankers'. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 90 Griswold St. Residence: 25 Brady St.

KELSEY, John, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 15, 1866; son of Frank and Jessie (Brabyn) Kelsey; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit Apr. 23, 1893, Miss Margaret M. Dallas. Began business career in employ of Cornwall, Price & Co., paper, etc., Detroit, and later was connected with Barnes Bros. and McClure, Kelsey & Co., lumber; was one of the organizers, in 1898, of the Kelsey, Herbert Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Also president Detroit Bent Wood Co., Kelsey Hickory Co.; vice president Fox Bros. & Co. Veteran member Detroit Light Guard. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, A. F. & A. M. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Athletic (president, since 1899), and Detroit. Recreations: All kinds of athletic sports. Office: 277-285 Monroe St. Residence: 54 E. Hancock Avenue.

KENNEDY, Johnston B., physician; born near Brampton, Peel Co., Ont., Can., May 8, 1858; son of Johnston and Annie (Little) Kennedy; educated in schools of Brampton; Ontario College of Pharmacy, 1876-79; Trinity College, Toronto, 1881-84; Detroit College of Medicine, degree

of M. D., 1885; married at Vittoria, Ont., June, 1885, Miss Jessie Young. Became member of firm of Bannister & Kennedy, druggists, Brampton, 1879, continuing two years; has been practicing in Detroit since 1885. Health commissioner of Detroit. Member Wayne County Board U. S. pension examining surgeons; county physician Wayne Co., 1894-96. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Mason, Knight Templar. Recreation: Reading. Office: 410 Washington Arcade.

KENT, Bamlet, civil engineer; born, Forest, Ont., Aug. 20, 1869; son of Francis Bamlet and Jane (Duncan) Kent; educated Forest High School and Michigan College of Mines, graduating, 1896, degrees of B. S. and M. E.; unmarried. Began active career in employ of engineering department, Houghton, Mich., 1895, continuing until 1902, in charge of breakwater construction, etc.; removed to Detroit, 1902, and has since been identified with improvements of St. Clair River and other works, as junior engineer U. S. Engineering Department. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan Mining Institute, Detroit Engineering Society (secretary and treasurer). Mason, Odd Fellow. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: Jones Blk. Residence: 78 W. Elizabeth Street.

KENT, Charles Artemas, lawyer; born, Hopkinton, N. Y., Oct. 11, 1835; son of Artemas and Sarah (Weed) Kent; educated at St. Lawrence Academy, Potsdam; University of Vermont, graduating, degree of A. B., 1856; post graduate course in theology at Andover; honorary degrees, University of Michigan, LL. D., 1899, University of Vermont, LL. D., 1904; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1874, Miss Frances King. Came to Detroit from Andover, 1859; admitted to bar, May, 1860; member law firm of Walker & Kent, up to 1880, since then has practiced alone. Professor of law, University of Michigan, 1868-86; member Michigan Tax Commission, 1882; school inspector, Detroit, four years. Vice President Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; director Citizens' Savings Bank; trustee Harper's Hospital. Member American Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Prismatic (literary), Unity. Recreations: Traveling in United States and Europe. Office: 204 Moffat Blk. Residence: 30 Alfred St.

KERN, Ernst C., president and manager, Ernst Kern Dry Goods Co.; born, Germany, July 7, 1875; son of Ernst and Marie (Held) Kern; came to America with parents, 1883; educated in Germany and Detroit (academic branches); unmarried. Firm of Ernst Kern was established in Detroit by his father, 1883; father died, 1901, and two sons succeeded to the business and have conducted it under original name. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: Outdoor sports and travel. Office: Woodward and Gratiot Aves. Residence: N. Grand and Dexter Blvds.

KERN, Otto, dry goods; born, Germany, Oct. 10, 1878; son of Ernst and Marie (Held) Kern; came to America, 1883; educated in

Germany and Detroit; unmarried. Secretary and treasurer Ernst Kern Dry Goods Co., established by his father, 1883, and conducted by two sons since death of their father, 1901. Recreations: Out-door sports. Club: Harmonic. Office: Woodward and Gratiot Avs. Residence: N. Grand and Dexter Blvds.

KEYSER, John H.; born, New York City, Nov. 5, 1861; son of George E. and Rebecca M. (Hawes) Keyser; educated in public schools of New York City; married at Detroit, June 15, 1887, Fannie G. Tietsort. Began active career, 1884, in employ of Hammond, Standish & Co., wholesale provisions, Detroit; continued with the company for thirteen years and became foreman of the packing house; has been manager of the Hammond Beef Co. since 1897. Member Masonic order, National Union, I. O. O. F. Office: 889-895 Michigan Av. Residence: 609 Baker St.

KIEFER, Alfred K., banker; born, Detroit, Mich., July 12, 1852; son of Herman and Frances (Kehle) Kiefer; graduate Bishop Union School, Detroit, June, 1867, and Detroit High School, June, 1870, and Detroit Business College, 1871; attended School of Mines, Columbia College, New York City, 1870-71; School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony, 1873-77, School of Mines, Berlin, 1877-78; returned to the United States and engaged in mining in Utah and Colorado, 1878-81; married at Detroit, May 12, 1879, Fannie Weber. Entered banking business at Detroit, Mar. 1, 1882, and is now secretary and treasurer of The Wayne County Savings Bank; treasurer and director Michigan Sulphite Fibre Co.; president Nipigon Transit Co.; secretary and director North Shore Timber Co. Member Phi Gamma Delta. Club: Bankers'. Office: Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

KIEFER, Arthur E.; born, Detroit, Aug. 19, 1856; son of Hermann and Frances (Kehle) Kiefer; educated in public schools and German Seminary, Detroit, and at Polytechnic of Karlsruhe and Munich, Germany, graduating from Engineering Department, degree of M. E., 1880; married, Detroit, Dec. 9, 1884, Kate Reed Baker. Engaged as surveyor and mechanical draughtsman, 1880 to 1885; was one of the founders of the Detroit Edge Tool Works, of which has been secretary and treasurer since its organization. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: Travel. Office: Wight St. and Mt. Elliott Av. Residence: 241 Seminole Av.

KIEFER, Guy Lincoln, physician; born, . Detroit, Apr. 25, 1867; son of Herman and Franciska (Kehle) Kiefer; graduate Washington Union (public) School, 1880; Detroit High School, 1884; University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1887, A. M. and M. D., 1891; married at Toledo, May 2, 1893, Josephine Fannie Henion. Began practice 1893; county physician Wayne Co., 1895-96; city physician City of Detroit, 1897-98; U. S. pension examiner, 1898-1901; health officer City of Detroit since 1901. Adjunct professor of hygiene and clinical medicine, Detroit Col-

lege of Medicine; president Michigan Cremation Association. Member Wayne County Medical Society (ex-president), Michigan State Medical Society, American Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, American Public Health Association. Republican. Member Delta Tau Delta, Phi Rho Sigma. Clubs: Harmonie, Turnverein. Recreation: Travel. Office: 233 St. Antoine St. Residence: 168 Harper Av.

KIEFER, Hermann, physician; born, Sulzburg, Baden, Germany, Nov. 19, 1825; son of Conrad and Friedericke (Schweyckert) Kiefer; educated in Gymnasiums of Mannheim, Freiburg and Carlsruhe and at universities of Freiburg, Heidelberg, Prague and Vienna, graduating, May 13, 1849; came to America, Aug. 19, 1849, and located in Detroit; married, Detroit, July 21, 1850, Franciska Kehle. Began practice of medicine at Detroit, Oct. 19, 1849. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society (honorary), American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, National Association for Prevention of Tuberculosis, Quarter Century Medical Club, American Historical Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Forestry Association, etc. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1855-56; commissioner of Detroit Public Library, 1882-83; U. S. consul at Stettin, Germany, 1883-85; regent University of Michigan, 1889-1901; honorary M. D. and professor emeritus of practice of medicine, University of Michigan, since 1902. Republican. Agnostic. Clubs: Harmonie Society (honorary), Arbeiter Unterstützungs Verein. Recreation: Literature. Office: 87 E. Forest Av. Residence: 89 E. Forest Av.

KILPATRICK, Arthur Wellesley, lawyer; born, Rothsay, Ont., Can., Feb. 28, 1874; son of Joseph and Joanna (Courtney) Kilpatrick; educated in public schools of St. Thomas, Mt. Pleasant, and Newburgh, Ont., and high school at Omemee, Ont.; was student at Newburgh Academy for three years; graduate Detroit College of Law, LL. B., June 13, 1903; unmarried. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since June, 1903; member law firm of James & Kilpatrick. Also partner Home Building Co. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Member Great Western Lodge No. 47, A. F. & A. M., Peninsular Chapter No. 16, R. A. M., Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar, Theta Lambda Phi, St. Andrews Society. Club: New Mervue. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 1206-1211 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 752 Champlain St.

KIMBALL, George Henry, consulting engineer; born at Newburyport, Mass., 1849; son of Lafayette and Mary (Morgan) Kimball; attended public schools of Massachusetts and graduated from Mass. Institute of Technology; married at Malden, Mass., Emma A. Carpenter. Superintendent bridges and buildings, Pittsburg, Cincinnati & St. Louis Ry., 1876-9; superintendent Columbus & Sunday Creek Valley Rd., 1879-80; engineer maintenance of way Little Miami Rd., 1880-81; chief engineer southern extension Toledo, Cincinnati & St. Louis Ry., 1881-82; superintendent New York, Chicago & St. Louis Rd., 1882-89; chief

engineer Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry., 1889-91; in general practice as consulting engineer, 1891-98; superintendent and chief engineer Columbus, Sandusky & Hocking Rd., 1898-99; chief engineer Pere Marquette Rd., 1899-1902; chief engineer Central Electric Construction Co., at New York, 1902-03; engaged in designing a system of freight terminals for trunk lines at Buffalo, N. Y., 1903-04; chief engineer Chicago & Alton R. R., 1904-January, 1906; in general practice since Jan. 1, 1906. Member American Society Civil Engineers. Baptist. Mason. Recreation: Literature. Office: 516 Penobscot Bldg.

KING, Dale Murray, physician; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Can., Dec. 16, 1875; son of William H. and Blanche (Barrett) King; educated in St. Thomas public and high schools; matriculated in Western University, London, Ont., attended University of Michigan one year; graduated in medicine at Cleveland, O., 1896; unmarried. In practice since 1896. Homeopath. Member Michigan Homeopathic Society, Southeastern Michigan Homeopathic Society, Practitioners' Club. Editor and publisher Medical Counselor (Homeopathic journal) since February, 1906. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Out-of-door sports and games. Office: 32 Adams Av., W. Residence, 2041 Woodward Av.

KING, Edward Gilbert, credit insurance; born, Providence, R. I., Feb. 19, 1867; son of Edward Gilbert and Mary (Atwater) King; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.; unmarried. Credit man for a shoe manufacturing company at St. Louis, Mo., 1890-1902; special agent, credit insurance, 1893-99; general agent and manager The American Credit-Indemnity Co. of N. Y., since Mar. 1, 1899, at Detroit since 1907, in charge of Michigan and Wisconsin; director and vice president J. Kann & Co. (Inc.), ladies' shirtwaist manufacturers, Baltimore, Md.; director Rhode Island Tool Co., Providence, R. I. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Chi Phi. Recreations: Golf, tennis, boating. Office: Suite 7 Campau Bldg. Residence: Cromwell Apts.

KING, Louis B., president L. B. King & Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 4, 1851; son of Robert W. and Elizabeth (Buhl) King; educated in Detroit High School and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B. S., 1874; married at Greenwich, N. Y., Mar. 14, 1883, Jennie Reed Carpenter. Entered crockery and glassware business in 1874 (established by his father, 1849); became member of firm, 1878; business incorporated, 1894, as L. B. King & Co., of which was secretary, 1894-1907, and has been president since June, 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, University of Michigan. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf and fishing. Office: 103 Woodward Av. Residence: 43 Joy St.

KINGSBURY, Nathan Corning; born, Mentor, O., Jan. 29, 1867; son of S. B. and Huldah (Corning) Kingsbury; educated at Oberlin College and Ohio University; married at Duluth, Minn., June 6, 1893,

Lillian B. Prescott. Studied law and was admitted to the bar in Ohio, 1892; was general counsel for the Jeffrey Manufacturing Co., Columbus, O., for ten years; removed to Detroit, fall of 1906, and since November of same year has been vice president of the Michigan State Telephone Co.; not now engaged in active practice of law. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Scottish Rite Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: Mich. State Telephone Co. Residence: 409 Pasadena Apts.

KINNEAR, Wilson Sherman, railway official; born, Circleville, O., May 25, 1864; son of Richard and Mary Hall (Crow) Kinnear; educated at Kansas State University, 1881-83, degree of C. E., conferred, 1907; married at Springfield, O., Nov. 13, 1887, Carrie M. Nichols. Began active career as axman engineering corps, Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry., 1883, and was rodman, draughtsman, levelman, transitman, Southern Kansas Ry., 1883-84; rodman and assistant engineer Kansas City, Clinton & Springfield Rd., 1884-85; assistant engineer maintenance of way Missouri Pacific Ry. at Kansas City, Mo., 1885-86; division engineer and office manager Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe Rd., 1886-87; in private practice at Los Angeles, Cal., 1887-89; office engineer, assistant engineer and acting chief engineer North and South American Construction Co., Santiago, Chili, S. A., 1889-90; assistant engineer maintenance of way Michigan Central R. R., 1890-95; supervising engineer Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Ry., Hamilton, Ont., 1895-96; principal assistant engineer Michigan Central R. R., 1896-1901, assistant superintendent Canadian Division, 1901-02, assistant general superintendent, 1902, chief engineer, 1902-05, assistant general manager Michigan Central R. R. and chief engineer Detroit River Terminal Co., since April, 1905. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineers and Maintenance of Way Association, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Transportation. Recreations: Golf and fishing. Office: M. C. R. R. Depot. Residence: 89 Alger Av.

KINNUCAN, Henry J.; born, Detroit, Feb. 3, 1859; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, Feb. 24, 1897, Sarah A. Dwyer. Began in telegraph business as messenger for Western Union Telegraph Co., 1876, and became chief clerk in Detroit office; entered service of Postal Telegraph-Cable Co., 1892, and has been superintendent Detroit office since 1893. Member Harmonie Society. Office: McGraw Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

KIRCHNER, George H., cashier German-American Bank; born, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1866; son of Sebastian and Mary A. (Luttenbacher) Kirchner; educated in parochial schools, Detroit; married at Windsor, Ont., June 23, 1892, Marie Josephine Valentin. Began active career at 14 as office boy in law office; became messenger in private banking firm of Vincent J. Scott, Detroit, continuing, 1882-86; was in charge of financial department of Jeynes & Sons, general contractors, 1886-90; teller City Savings Bank, 1890-1904, and cashier German-American Bank

since 1904. Co-partner National Apron Co. Independent in politics. Catholic in religious belief. Member C. M. B. A., Royal Arcanum, I. O. F., Loyal Guard. Clubs: Fellowcraft, B. P. O. E. Recreation: Gardening. Office: German-American Bank. Residence: 365 Cadillac Avenue.

KIRCHNER, Otto, lawyer; born in Germany, July 13, 1846; came to United States and was admitted to Michigan bar. Practices in Detroit; attorney general, Michigan, 1877-81; professor law, University of Michigan, 1885-86, and again since 1893. Member American Historical Association. President Michigan Political Science Association, 1896, and Detroit Church Club from its inception, in 1896. Office: Bank Bldg. Residence: 679 Jefferson Av.

KIRK, James B.; born, Howell, Mich., June 1, 1874; son of Andrew and Addie (Brown) Kirk; educated in public schools of Howell; married at Detroit, 1904, Charlotte L. Wadham. Began active career in hardware business in Perrinton, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1897, and entered employ of the old Detroit, Grand Rapids & Western R. R.; then was employed in ticket office of the Union Station Co.; was connected with the Wabash R. R., until 1903, since which time he has been vice president and director of The Peoples' Ice Co. Republican. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 500 Warren Av., E. Residence: 397 Greenwood Avenue.

KLIPPEL, Frederick William; born in Tom's River, N. J., Nov. 5, 1857; son of John and Catherine (Grauer) Klippel; educated in public schools of Tom's River; married, Detroit, Mar. 17, 1897, Miss Julia Rivard. Began active career in boot and shoe business, in New Jersey, continuing for fifteen years; came to Detroit, 1889, and became connected as bookkeeper in 1892, with the Detroit Cabinet Co., of which has been secretary and director since 1893. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 1000 Riopelle St. Residence: 415 Cadillac Blvd.

KNAPP, Alonzo Newton; born, South Lyon, Mich., Mar. 11, 1869; son of Alonzo S. and Hannah (Bentley) Knapp; educated in public schools of South Lyon, and Detroit Business College; married at Chicago, Mar. 31, 1902, Bernice E. Knapp. Began active career as bookkeeper in jewelry house at Detroit; then became secretary to proprietor of Oakland House, St. Clair, Mich.; was with Baby & Dale, steamship agents, two years; entered service of Thomson Line of steamers, 1892, as clerk on boat and continued for eight years; has been traffic manager of the line since 1899. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Maccabees. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Foot of Randolph St. Residence: 175 Adams Av., E.

KNIGHT, Stephen Herrick, physician; born, Salem, Mass., Oct. 31, 1862; son of Edward Hale and Mary Meek (Russel) Knight; graduate Salem High School, 1879; Harvard University, degree of A. B., 1883; Bellevue Medical College, New York City, 1885-86; New York Homeo-

pathic Medical College, degree of M. D., 1886; married at Salem, Oct. 16, 1900, Sarah Elizabeth Gifford. Homeopath. Republican. Mason; member of Sons of American Revolution, Colonial Wars, Colonial Governors. Clubs: University, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Fishing and golf. Office and residence: 37 E. Willis Av.

KNILL, Edwin Gilmore, physician; born, Ontario, Can., Apr. 18, 1855; son of Richard and Melissa (Fenton) Knill; early education in public and high schools; M. D., University of Toronto, 1882; graduate Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, London, Eng., degree of L. R. C. P., 1883, and received same degree, from University of Edinburgh, Scotland; married Feb. 18, 1884, Florence Taverner. Began practice at Markham, Ont., 1882; removed to Detroit, 1889; attending physician Harper Hospital; adjunct professor pathology and morbid anatomy, Detroit College of Medicine. Episcopalian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies. Recreation: Fishing. Address: 65 Winder St.

KNODELL, John H., furniture manufacturer; born, Cleveland, O., May 4, 1856; son of John H. and Mary Knodell; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married at Detroit, 1883, Miss Mary Singelyn. Began active career as clerk in hotel at Cleveland; traveled in different parts of the West as salesman for leaf tobacco house; removed to Detroit, 1883, and became connected with The Posselius Brothers Furniture Manufacturing Co. as shipping clerk; was one of the incorporators of the company in 1890, and has been vice president since 1900. Member firm of Sovereign, Porte & Knodell, advertisers. Independent Republican. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: Harper and Mt. Elliott Aves. Residence: Gratiot Av., near Harper.

KNOWLSON, Albert T., wholesale incandescent gas light supplies; born, Millbrook, Ont., June 13, 1852; son of Matthew and Isabella (Thexton) Knowlson; educated in public schools and Irwin Private School, Millbrook; Toronto (Can.) Military School, graduating, May, 1869; married, Findlay, O., Aug. 14, 1895, Rose Elmes. Was in employ of postoffice department, Canada, 1869-70; employed on Pennsylvania oil properties, 1870-73; superintendent of oil properties, 1873-76; oil broker, 1876-90; has been identified with wholesale distribution of incandescent gas light supplies since 1890. Established in 1890 and president since its incorporation in 1906, of A. T. Knowlson Company, and Michigan manager Welsbach Company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served in Pennsylvania militia, 1876-80. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit Boat (life member), Caledon Mountain Trout. Recreations: Fishing, horticulture, baseball. Office: 58-69 Congress St., E. Residence: 44 Virginia Av.

KNOWLTON, Harry; born, Portsmouth, N. H., June 28, 1844; son of John and Nancy (Janvrin) Knowlton; educated in public and

high schools of Portsmouth; married at Norfolk, Va., 1866, Marie Louise Butcher. Went to Chicago, 1866, to engage in erection of flour mill, continuing until 1871; worked in steam shop until 1872, then became inspector of boilers for the Northwest with headquarters in Chicago for the Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Co.; has been located in Detroit as agent for Michigan, and northern portion of Ohio, same company, since 1893. Served in U. S. Navy as engineer during Civil War. Member Stationary Engineers' Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: Fishing and other outdoor diversions. Office: 66 Newberry Bldg. Residence: 827 Second Av.

KOCH, Max Charles, treasurer City of Detroit; born, Detroit, Aug. 10, 1866; son of Charles and Caroline (Brueser) Koch; educated in parochial schools, Goldsmith's Business College and University of Detroit; married at Detroit, Helena Schuknecht. Began active career in grocery business of his father; bought out his father's interest, 1885, and enlarged the business from year to year; represented Eleventh ward in City Council for nine years, 1898-1907; elected city treasurer, 1907, for term expiring July 1, 1909. Director Michigan Optical Co. Republican. Lutheran. Mason, Odd Fellow. Recreation: Fishing. Office: City Hall. Residence: 382 Antietam St.

KOLB, Jacob; born, Detroit, Feb. 8, 1859; son of Jacob and Isabel (Mitchell) Kolb; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 11, 1881, Miss Mary Lawrence. Began active career in huckster business, in the early 70's; next engaged in livery business and later established the Gratiot Av. horse market; organized the Kolb-Gotfredson Horse Co., July, 1895. Democrat. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E. Recreations: Horses and driving. Office: 1093-1113 Gratiot Av. Residence: 51 Canfield Av., W.

KOPPITZ, Konrad E., president The Koppitz-Melchers Brewing Co.; born, Austria, Mar. 18, 1854; son of Benjamin and Johanna Koppitz; came to America, February, 1873; educated in Austria and Chicago; married at Chicago, May 3, 1881, Miss Emelie Esche. Learned brewer's trade in Germany; located in Chicago upon first arriving in the United States; removed to Detroit, 1884, and became connected with the Stroh Brewing Co. as brewmaster, continuing for six years; assisted in organizing The Koppitz-Melchers Brewing Co., 1890; acted as vice president and brewmaster until death of the president of the company, John A. Preston, April, 1907, since which time has been president and brewmaster of the company. Member American Insurance Union, Schiller Lodge, F. & A. M., No. 263. Independent in politics. Lutheran. Recreation: Driving. Office: 1115-1135 Gratiot Av. Residence: 927 Mt. Elliott Av.

KOSITCHEK, Ignace; born, Selz, Bohemia, Aug. 6, 1862; son of Carl and Marie (Dux) Kositchek; educated in Vienna, Austria; came to

America, 1881; married at Detroit, 1895, Miss Minnie Rosen. First came to Detroit, 1886; engaged in clothing business for himself at Everett, Mich., 1888, and at Alpena, 1891; returned to Detroit, 1895, and has been member of firm of Charles Goldsmith & Co. since 1899. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Member Knights of Pythias, K. O. T. M., U. C. T. Recreation: Camping out. Office: 131 Jefferson Av. Residence: 152 Hancock Av., E.

KOTCHER, Charles Wilson; born, Detroit, July 2, 1862; son of Andrew J. and Ellen (Larkins) Kotcher; educated in private schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1885, Tillie E. Jansen. Began active career, 1878, in retail drug business, continuing for nine years; bought lumber business, 1887, which was established in 1864, and has since operated it under his own name. Also vice president Detroit Steamship Co.; director American National Life Assurance Co. Member Michigan Lumber Dealers' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Catholic. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere, Detroit Golf, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: Boating, golf. Office: 639 Gratiot Av. Residence: 50 Warren Av., E.

KOTTING, Charles, architect; born, Amsterdam, Netherlands, Dec. 31, 1865; son of Abraham and Christina Hendrika Gritters (Doublet) Kotting; educated in public schools of Amsterdam and by private tuition; came to Detroit, 1888; married at Detroit, June 17, 1890, Emma Marie Caroline Runkel. Began as architect in Netherlands, 1887; was in employ of various architectural firms in Detroit until 1903, when he entered into partnership with A. W. Chittenden as Chittenden & Kotting, which still continues. Member Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects. Member Dutch Reformed Church. Recreation: Outdoor sports. Office: 1325 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 60 Seward Av.

KRAMER, Herman; born, Saxony, Germany, Feb. 11, 1867; son of Edward and Frederika (Heineman) Kramer; educated in Germany; came to America, 1884, and located in Detroit; married at Detroit, 1891, Miss Eleanor Wolf. Learned trade of paper hanging and painting and followed it, 1884-92; began in business in his own name, 1892, and has since continued as dealer in furniture, builders' hardware, etc. Republican. Estimator of Sixteenth ward. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F., K. O. T. M. Recreation: Theater. Address: 1609-1611 Michigan Avenue.

KRAUSE, John C.; born, Detroit, Nov. 26, 1871; son of Christian and Dorothy Krause; educated in public and German schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, May 9, 1895, Hannah Hoffman. Has been connected with The Hoffman Manufacturing Co. since 1892. Member B. P. C. E. Office: 479-481 Brewster Av. Residence: 907 Field Av.

KRESGE, Sebastian S.; born, Bald Mount, Pa., July 31, 1867; son of Sebastian and Catharine (Kunkle) Kresge; educated in common

schools of Pennsylvania, Fairview Academy, Broadsville, Pa., and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating, March, 1889; married at Memphis, Tenn., Dec. 19, 1897, Anna E. Harvey. Lived on farm until 21 years of age; taught one term of school at 19; clerked in hardware store two years; traveling salesman 1892-97; started at Memphis, Tenn., in 5 and 10 cent store, Mar. 20, 1897, with J. C. McCrorey and continued with him two years, then associated with Charles J. Wilson and the firm became Kresge & Wilson, and since January, 1907, S. E. Kresge. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and automobiling. Office: 189-191 Woodward Av. Residence: 45 Ballister Av.

KROLIK, Henry A.; born, Germany, Sept. 30, 1836; son of Joseph and Taube (Gutman) Krolik; educated in Kempen, Germany; came to America, 1852; married, Detroit, Jan. 23, 1883, Ida G. Brown. Entered dry goods business at Detroit, January, 1871, and is now senior member of the firm of A. Krolik & Co., founded, 1858. Republican. Jewish religion. Member B'nai B'rith, Free Sons of Israel. Club: Phoenix. Office: 138-140 Jefferson Av. Residence: 115 E. High St.

KROLIK, Herman; born, Prussia, Sept. 14, 1847; son of Joseph and Taube (Gutman) Krolik; educated in public schools of Prussia; unmarried. Came to America, 1865; engaged in retail dry goods business in Oakland Co., Mich., 1865-71; located in Detroit, 1871, and assisted in establishing the dry goods house of A. Krolik & Co. Also treasurer Trussed Concrete Steel Co. Independent in politics. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Mason. Clubs: Pheonix, Fellowcraft. Office: 138-140 Jefferson Av. Residence: 25 Adelaide St.

KRUG, William N.; born, Detroit, Aug. 27, 1867; son of Joseph T. and Catherine (Meneilley) Krug; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1891, Hettie Dieterle. Began active career in employ of freight department of the Wabash R. R., continuing for ten years; then became connected with the Michigan Car Association and continued for seven years; was secretary Detroit Coal Club and in 1902 established independently in business as the Commercial Coal Company, wholesale coal, of which he is sole owner and manager. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Office: 1405 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 355 Commonwealth Av.

KRUM, Alburn Hager; born, North Blenheim, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1848; son of Hiram and Delia Maria (Hager) Krum; educated in public schools and academy, Glens Falls, N. Y.; married at New York City, June 20, 1872, Ethalind Brainerd. Removed with parents to Glens Falls, 1854; clerked in store at Glens Falls, January, 1864, autumn of 1865; located in New York City and entered employ of Hurd & Houghton, publishers, later with Oakley & Mason; became member of firm of Mason, Baker & Pratt, 1872, and Baker, Pratt & Co., 1874; organized

firm of Anderson & Krum, stationers, continuing until 1892; became connected with rubber footwear business, 1894, and three years later removed to Detroit, where has since been in charge of A. H. Krum & Co. and its successor, the Detroit Rubber Co., wholesale dealers in rubber footwear. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Sons of American Revolution. Democrat. Methodist. Recreation: Gardening. Office: 161-163 Jefferson Av. Residence: 36 Seward Av.

KUHLMAN, Henry; born, New York City, Nov. 27, 1866; son of August and Louise (Finer) Kuhlman; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, 1893, Lu Ella Craig. Began active career as assistant to his father in manufacture of surgical instruments; became a partner in the firm and since the death of his father, 1901, has been proprietor of A. Kuhlman & Co. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner; member Odd Fellows, B. P. O. E. Club: Motor Boat. Office: 203 Jefferson Av. Residence: 2201 Jefferson Av.

KUHN, Charles F., physician and surgeon; born, Detroit, Nov. 1, 1870; son of Jacob and Elizabeth (Hochstadt) Kuhn; educated in Detroit public schools, night school, Detroit Business College and Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, degree of M. D., April 24, 1901; unmarried. Began active career as apprentice in carriage trimming at 12 years of age; was foreman carriage factory from 18th to 25th year; became partner in firm of Winfield & Kuhn, carriage builders, Jan. 2, 1895, purchased partner's interest, Mar. 1, 1895, and continued until January, 1896, when entered medical college. In practice in Detroit since 1901. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Tri-State Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Member Detroit Board of Education. Republican. Member I. O. O. F., Maccabees, Amaranth. Recreation: Literature. Office and residence: 999 Hastings St.

KURTZ, William W.; born, Chester Co., Pa., Mar. 18, 1858; son of John S. and Martha M. (McDermond) Kurtz; graduate Philadelphia High School, degree A. B., 1874; married at Philadelphia, June 23, 1887, Annie W. Wilkinson. Engaged as importer and jobber of hosiery and underwear, Philadelphia, 1874-89; came to Detroit, 1889; began in manufacturing business, 1892, and has been president Kurtz Paper Box Co., manufacturers of paper boxes, since 1892; director United Straw Board & Paper Co., Carthage, Ind. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Whist. Recreation: Whist. Office: 59 Shelby St. Residence: 302 Hancock Av., W.

LA FERTE, Daniel, surgeon; born, Amherstburg, Ont., Can., Jan. 3, 1849; son of Jacques and Victorine (Langlois) Laferté; educated in public schools of Ontario; Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, degree of M. D., Mar. 13, 1871; honorary degree from French government, Officer d' Académie de France, May, 1906; married at Detroit, Mar. 28, 1881,

Ida Bour. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since May 11, 1871; professor anatomy, orthopedic and clinical surgery, Detroit College of Medicine. Member American Medical Association, Wayne County Medical Society. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office and residence: 362 Jefferson Av.

LAIDLAW, Henry, sales manager pumping machinery; born Scotland, June 6, 1860; son of Robert and Jennie (Euman) Laidlaw; educated in public schools of Scotland; came to America, 1880; married Cynthia, Ky., 1895, Liah M. Greenleaf. Served apprenticeship as machinist in Scotland; was connected with McGowan Pump Co., Cincinnati, for five years; engaged on construction of Proctor & Gamble Soap Plant, Ivorydale, O., four years; was in engineering department Laidlaw, Dunn, Gordon Co. for one year and traveled for the company in middle states until 1897, when he located in Detroit as manager for the company, of which he is also secretary. Detroit sales manager International Steam Pump Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Merchants' Marine League of U. S. A. Republican. Protestant. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 627-628 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 182 Garfield Av.

LAMBE, William Joseph, manager Detroit Branch The Fisk Rubber Company, of Chicopee Falls, Mass.; born, St. Louis, Dec. 13, 1881; son of Thomas T. and Cecelia (Burke) Lambe; educated in St. Louis parochial schools; unmarried. Began active career in employ of the E. C. Meacham Arms Co., St. Louis, continuing for three years; next was in employ of Scullin & Gallagher Steel Co. until he entered employ of The Fisk Rubber Company, December, 1899; came to Detroit for the company, December, 1900, and has been in charge since 1905. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 262 Jefferson Av. Residence: 276 Randolph St.

LAMBERT, Benjamin L., manufacturing chemist; born, Detroit, Dec. 11, 1862; son of Louis and Fanny (Heslen) Lambert; graduate Detroit public and high schools and business university; married, Detroit, Oct. 16, 1890, Hortense Heavenrich. Began as office boy with Swift & Dodds, wholesale druggists, and became general manager, remaining with the firm for nine years; started as manufacturing chemist, 1889, under title of Lambert & Lowman and has since continued in manufacture of chemical, pharmaceutical and drug specialties. Republican. Member Union Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Royal Arcanum. Recreations: Baseball and golf. Office: 420-432 Howard St. Residence: 81 E. Warren Av.

LAMBERT, John E.; born Livonia Co., Mich., Nov. 27, 1858; son of Joshua and Maria (Griffith) Lambert; educated in public schools of Charlotte, Mich.; married at Grass Lake, Mich., 1891, Jessie T. Tucker. Began active career as clerk in grocery store at Charlotte, continuing 1881; was traveling salesman for wholesale grocery house, in Michigan, 1881-92; became interested in the Clayton & Lambert Manu-

facturing Co., Ypsilanti, Mich., 1888, has been its secretary since incorporation in 1891 (plant removed to Detroit, 1899). Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreation: Travel. Office: Trombly and Beaubien Sts. Residence: 166 Smith St.

LAMBRECHT, Richard G., real estate, loans and insurance; born, Bay City, Mich., Sept. 29, 1870; son of Rev. John A. and Flora (Dreimel) Lambrecht; educated in public schools of Stryker, O., 1877-80; Montague, Mich., 1880-82, Muskegon, Mich., 1882-87, Detroit University School, 1887-88; married at Detroit, Sept. 21, 1898, Bertha Genther. Began active career in employ of Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., 1888, continuing until 1889; then became connected with Peoples' Savings Bank, Detroit, as clerk and continued with the bank for fourteen years, having general charge of mortgage and real estate department; was secretary and treasurer City and Suburban Homes Co., 1903-05; has been member real estate firm of Lambrecht, Kelly & Co., since 1905. Also president German-American Loan and Trust Co., Ltd. Member Detroit Board of Commerce and Real Estate Board. Republican. Member Evangelical Church. Mason. Recreation: Automobiling and fishing. Office: 90 Griswold St. Residence: 201 Stanton Av.

LANDERS, Cole Cozzens, railway official; born, St. Louis, Mar. 2, 1875; son of Edward (Cozzens) Landers; educated in public schools of St. Louis; married, Cincinnati, June 3, 1903, Miss Estelle Oaks. Began railway service as office boy with Wabash system, at St. Louis, Aug. 1, 1890, and has continued with the road as follows: clerk general freight office, St. Louis; traveling freight agent, 1901-05; assistant general freight agent, 1905-06; division freight agent, headquarters in Detroit, since June 1, 1906. Member Hoo Hoo, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Transporation. Office: 1101 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 767 W. Grand Blvd.

LANG, Lawrence F., railway official; born, Detroit, Apr. 6, 1860; son of August and Margaret Lang; graduate Goldsmith, Bryant & Stratton's Business University, July, 1874; married at Detroit, July 10, 1894, Anna R. Follins. Entered railway service, Sept. 28, 1874, with Detroit & Milwaukee R. R. (now a part of the Grand Trunk System); consecutively office boy, clerk and chief clerk in charge of auditor's office, lines west of Detroit river, Grand Trunk Railway System, 1874-98; in auditor's office Michigan Central R. R., 1898-1900; traveling auditor, lines west of Detroit river, Grand Trunk System, 1900-03; auditor Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R., since Sept. 21, 1903. Club: Transportation. Office: 513 Lightner Bldg. Residence: 224 Chandler Av.

LARNED, Abner E.; born, Fenton, Mich., Jan. 31, 1871; son of Horace J. and Flora (Roberts) Larned; educated in public schools and high school of Fenton, graduating, 1889; married at Muskegon, Mich., June 21, 1893, Minnie Seger. Began career with Strong, Lee & Co., wholesale dry goods, later with Edson, Moore & Co., until 1897; has been engaged in manufacture of overalls since 1897 under firm name of

Larned, Carter & Co., of which he is president. Also president Knock-Down Case Co. Republican. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Cor. Howard and 8th Sts. Residence: 72 Garfield Av.

LATHAM, Charles Kellogg, lawyer; born in Ontario Co., N. Y., May 2, 1847; son of Warren Cary and Sarah (Young) Latham; educated in common schools; Canandaigua (N. Y.) Academy; University of Michigan, degree of B. A., 1871, LL. B., 1872, M. A., 1875; married three times, present wife was youngest daughter of the late Hon. Levi T. Griffin of Detroit. Began practice, 1875, at Eaton Rapids, Mich., in office of John M. Corbin; later taught Latin and Greek in Fort Wayne (Ind.) high school and came to Detroit, 1879, since which time he has continuously engaged in practice of law. Director A. S. Drake Cattle Co., Delray branch of Peoples' State Bank, George C. Wetherbee & Co., Sibley Quarry Co., National Soap Co., and interested in other business enterprises. Formerly member of the Light Guards (state troops) and served on Park and Boulevard Commission, under appointment of Mayor Pingree. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Presbyterian. Odd Fellow and Mason; member of Detroit Commandery and Scottish Rite. Owns and personally manages two-hundred acre farm at Birmingham, Mich., on which he keeps a herd of about fifty registered Jersey cattle. Office: 408 Moffat Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Latham Farm, Birmingham, Mich.

LAU, Harry Milton, lawyer; born, Adams Co., Pa., Jan. 6, 1872; son of Hezekiah and Katherine (Hollinger) Lau; educated in public schools and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., 1896; married, Detroit, November, 1900, Belle Gillies. Came to Detroit, 1889, and entered abstract office of C. M. Burton, where he studied law, attending night school; began practice, 1897; traveled for a year and returned to Detroit as attorney for the Detroit Construction Co. and attorney and promoter of various railways; now in general practice. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar Associations. Mason. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 95 Frederick Av.

LAUER, John P., vice president John Lauer Machine Co.; born, Chicago, July 30, 1869; son of John and Anna (Scherbarth) Lauer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 24, 1892, Ottilie Roediger. Began active career with his father, who was a machinist, remaining with him twenty-four years; business incorporated, 1904, as John Lauer Machine Co., manufacturers and contractors special machinery, of which he is vice president. Republican. Member I. O. R. M., I. O. F. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 108-114 Antoine St. Residence: 518 Clinton Av.

LAUER, Peter N., treasurer John Lauer Machine Co.; born, Chicago, June 23, 1873; son of John and Anna (Scherbarth) Lauer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Pittsburgh, Pa., June 23, 1904, Armilla G. Helbling. Began active career under his father in the

machine shop and learned machinery business in all its branches; has been treasurer of the John Lauer Machine Co. since its incorporation, 1904, manufacturers and contractors special machinery and tools. Republican as to politics; Catholic as to religious belief. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 108-114 Antoine St. Residence: 265 Hibbard Av.

LAUGHLIN, James W., manufacturer; born, Dublin, Ireland, Jan. 27, 1864; son of John and Catherine (Laughlin) Laughlin; came to America with parents, 1870; educated in public schools of Wabash and Rich Valley, Ind., and in the school of experience; married, New Haven, Ind., Oct. 26, 1892, Catherine H. Schnelker. Served as telegrapher for Wabash R. R., 15 to 18 years of age; freight and ticket agent same road, 18 to 25, living at Tilton, Ill., Clymers, Logansport and Wabash, Ind., and Antwerp, Ohio, etc.; began in manufacture and sale of the Laughlin Fountain Pen, Oct. 13, 1896. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreations: Automobiling and traveling. Offices: Lightner Bldg. Residence: 233 25th St.

LAWSON, George E., banker; born, Howell, Mich., Dec. 1, 1861; son of B. H. and Maria S. (Holling) Lawson; educated public schools and Michigan Agricultural College; married at Brighton, Mich., Sept. 7, 1885, Kate C. Albright. Came to Detroit, 1881, entered banking business and became cashier of the People's Savings Bank, which consolidated with the State Bank, Jan. 1, 1907, forming The People's State Bank, of which he is vice president. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Bankers', Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 44 E. Hancock Av.

LEACH, Henry W., real estate, loans and insurance; born, Cincinnati, May 21, 1871; son of Christopher F. and Mary (Tippen) Leach; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, May 8, 1906, Blanche Hall. Began active career at age of 18 as manager of grocer's store; kept books for Hutton Bros. & Co., 1889-92; has engaged in real estate business in his own name, since 1892. Member Michigan National Guard since 1892 except during Spanish-American war, when he served as Sergeant Co. L, Thirty-second Michigan Volunteer regiment; elected second lieutenant Co. H, First regiment, M. N. G., at the close of the war; served on staffs of Generals Tyrell, Boynton and McGuerin and now occupies office of chief commissary on Governor Warner's staff with title of major. Republican as to politics; Presbyterian in church affiliation. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit Light Infantry, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 417 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 443 Merrick Av.

LEDYARD, Henry, lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 7, 1875; son of Henry B. and Mary (L'Hommedieu) Ledyard; educated St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; graduate Yale Univ., A. B., 1897; LL. B., Harvard University, 1900; married at Hamilton, Can., Sept. 5, 1900, Maude Hendrie. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900; member law firm of

Russel, Campbell, Bulkley & Ledyard; director Great Lakes Engineering Works. Member Detroit Bar Association. Clubs: University, Yondotega, Country. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 579 Jefferson Av.

LEDYARD, Henry Brockholst, chairman of the board, Michigan Central R. R.; born Paris, France, Feb. 20, 1844, of American parents, his father, Henry Ledyard, being secretary United States legation, his mother, Matilda, daughter of Gen. Cass; graduated West Point, 1865; married, Oct. 15, 1867, Mary R. L'Hommedieu (died March 30, 1895). Served as first lieutenant in Fourth U. S. artillery, 1865-70; resigned to join engineering force Northern Pacific R. R.; afterward clerk and later assistant superintendent and superintendent Eastern division Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R. Since 1874 with Michigan Central R. R.; assistant general superintendent and chief engineer, 1874-5, general superintendent, 1875-7, general manager, 1877-83, president, 1883-Jan. 31, 1905, chairman board of directors from Jan. 31, 1905. Director Union Trust Co. (member executive committee and chairman board of directors); director Pere Marquette R. R. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country; Knickerbocker (N. Y. City). Recreations: Reading and golf. Office: Michigan Central R. R., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

LEE, Adelbert R.; born, Steuben Co., N. Y., Jan. 5, 1846; son of Lester and Salina (Brundage) Lee; educated in public schools; married at Dresden, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1887, Jeannette Graves. Began active career as clerk in drug store, 1865, continuing for ten years; then became purser on steamer plying between Bay City and Alpena, Mich., and continued for four years; general passenger and freight agent same line of steamers until 1891; has been general manager Star-Cole Line Steamers with headquarters in Detroit since 1892. Republican. Protestant. Office: 21 Atwater St. Residence: 244 North Grand Blvd., E.

LEE, Gilbert W., wholesale grocer; born, Romeo, Mich., Mar. 30, 1861; son of Nathan and Amelia (Peck) Lee; educated in public and high schools of Romeo; married at Detroit, 1885, Sara Hammond (now deceased); again, Detroit, 1896, Harriet Norton. Came to Detroit, 1879; began active career as clerk in employ of George C. Wetherbee & Co., continuing until 1885; entered wholesale grocery business, 1885, by buying out D. D. Mallory Co., the title becoming The D. D. Mallory Co., and so continued until 1892, when it was changed to Lee & Cady, succeeded, March, 1907, by Lee, Cady & Smart, of which is president; company owns and operates, besides the parent organization, Lee & Cady, "Eastern Market Branch," Detroit; Smart & Fox Company, Saginaw; Bay City Grocer Company, Bay City; Valley City Coffee and Spice Mills, Saginaw. Director: Commercial National Bank, Hammond, Standish & Co., Michigan Sugar Co.; vice president Hammond Building Co., and of the Hammond Estate Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Old Club.

Recreations: Automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: Cass and Larned Sts. Residence: 67 Ferry Av., E.

LEE, James L.; born, Brighton, Mich., July 25, 1858; son of James B. and Samantha B. (Chadwick) Lee; educated in public schools of Brighton; married at Brighton, Nov. 27, 1879, Mary Lawson. Came to Detroit, 1876, and entered employ of Charles Root & Co., wholesale dry goods; admitted to partnership as junior member of the firm, 1888, and on death of Mr. Root, four months later, the firm of Strong, Lee & Co. was organized; continued in wholesale dry goods business for fifteen years; associated with W. M. Finck, 1902, and organized firm of W. M. Finck & Co., manufacturers of overalls. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Recreation: Golf. Office: 1160 Gratiot Av. Residence: 21 Edmund Pl.

LEECH, Edward W., hardwood lumber; born, Newboro, Ont., Jan. 20, 1849; son of Robert and Elizabeth (Earl) Leech (both natives of Canada); educated in rural common school and at Berlin (Ont.) High School; married, 1st, at Gorrie, Ont., 1878, Miss R. May Jackson; 2d, at London, Ont., Jan., 1892, Miss Christeena Henderson. Moved at 10 years of age from Newboro to Huron Co., Ont., to a point forty miles from railroad at Berlin; the Leech Brothers (ten in number) founded the village of Leechville (now Gorrie) and built saw and flouring mills there; located in Detroit, 1879, and entered hardwood lumber business, in which is engaged in his own name as wholesale and retail dealer. Member Board of Commerce. Methodist. Member Royal Arcanum, Maccabees and Ben Hur societies. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Fifteenth St. and Warren Av. Residence: 551 Maybury Av.

LEETE, Frederick De Land, clergyman; born, Avon Springs, N. Y., Oct. 1, 1866; son of Rev. Menzo Smith and Hannah Amelia (De Land) Leete; graduate Homer (N. Y.) Academy, 1883; A. B., Syracuse University, 1889, A. M., 1892, Phi Beta Kappa scholarship honor, D. D., 1903; married at Syracuse, N. Y., July 28, 1891, Jeanette Gertrude Fuller. Ordained to Methodist ministry, 1889; pastor Dryer Memorial M. E. Church, Utica, N. Y., 1888-91; general secretary Y. M. C. A., Utica, 1891-94; pastor First Methodist Church, Little Falls, N. Y., 1894-98, Monroe Av. Church, Rochester, N. Y., 1898-1903, University Av. Church, Syracuse, 1903-06, Central M. E. Church, Detroit, since Oct. 1, 1906. Has held several prominent official positions in Epworth League, Church Brotherhood, etc., and has lectured and delivered addresses and sermons at many conventions and on special occasions, a number of his addresses having been published. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Central Methodist Church, 15 Adams Av., E. Residence: 519 Second Avenue.

LEETE, Thomas T., Jr., lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 26, 1858; son of Thomas T., Sr., and Jean (Hopkins) Leete; educated in Detroit public and high schools; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1880; married at Detroit, 1885, Miss Mary Cooper. Has been engaged in practice

in Detroit since 1880; member of firm of Corliss, Andrus & Leete, 1885-1902; member of firm of Corliss, Leete & Joslyn since 1902. Vice president Dearborn Transit Co. Formerly assistant city attorney, assistant corporation counsel and member Detroit Board of Education. Member Detroit Bar Association (executive committee), Michigan State Bar Association. Republican as to politics. Baptist in church affiliation. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 210 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 64 Alexandrine Av., W.

LEGGETT, John Wheeler; born, Waterford, Mich., 1864; son of William H. and Annie B. (Beardslee) Leggett; educated in public schools of Waterford and at Hagerstown Academy; married at Detroit, 1892, Grace E. Frue. Began active career in employ of E. B. Smith & Co., Detroit, and later was in insurance business with firm of Morris & Davenport; became identified with Detroit Telephone Co., 1880; formed partnership with Wellington Q. Hunt as Hunt & Leggett, 1886, real estate and insurance, and continued until 1900, since then alone. Director Freeman, Delamater & Co., American Lamp Co., Computing Scale Co. of America, Victor Electric Co., Chicago. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: Travel and golf. Office: 1216 Penobscot Bldg.

LE GRO, Albert Leland, dental surgeon; born, Suisun, Calif., Oct. 25, 1875; son of Richard Purrington and Cathryn A. (Smith) Le Gro; graduate Santa Rosa (Calif.) High School, 1891; student University of California, 1891-93; graduate University of Michigan, 1895; unmarried. Began practice at Athens, Mich., 1896; has practiced in Detroit since Oct., 1906. Republican. Member Michigan State Board of Examiners in Dentistry (appointed secretary by Gov. Warner, Nov. 12, 1905), and member National Committee to promote uniform dental examinations in all states of the Union; member Southwestern Michigan (president, 1904-05, 1905-06), Michigan State (president, 1907), Northern Ohio and National Dental associations, Central Michigan Dental Society (honorary), Delta Sigma Delta. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 271 Woodward Av. Residence: 907 Charlevoix Apts.

LEHNER, William, secretary and treasurer American Paint and Glass Co.; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Feb. 24, 1872; son of Leonard and Catherine (Bartholmae) Lehner; educated in Mt. Clemens public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Nov. 21, 1893, Miss Belle Shook. Began active career in men's furnishings establishment, Mt. Clemens; came to Detroit, 1894, and was identified with John Gorman, the hatter, for four years, and then with J. L. Hudson for two years; was traveling salesman for the Detroit White Lead Works until Jan., 1906, since which time he has been connected with the American Paint and Glass Co. Member Detroit Paint and Varnish Club. Presbyterian. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Tennis. Office: Cor. Bates St. and Cadillac Sq., Detroit. Residence: Mt. Clemens, Mich.

LEIDICH, Christian, steamship agent; born, Germany, Jan. 19, 1868; son of Christian and Marie Elizabeth Leidich; college education in Germany and Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1902; married, Paris, France, Sept. 30, 1897, Olga C. Dohmstreich, of Detroit. Came to America, 1889; located in New York City and first engaged in preparing boys for college; entered tourist business, 1893, traveling as director and lecturer of De Potter parties to countries of Europe and the Orient; became manager of Dr. De Potter's Paris tourist office and assistant manager of the New York office; removed to Detroit, 1899, and has since acted as passenger agent, representing ocean and lake lines, and practiced law since 1902. Protestant. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie, Arion, Turnverein, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Gardening, music. Office: 174 Griswold St. Residence: 150 E. Grand Blvd.

LELAND, Frank Bruce, banker; born, Rose, Mich.; graduate University of Michigan, degree of B. A., 1882, Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1884. Practiced in Flint, Mich., 1885-90; removed to Detroit, 1890, and continued in general practice until 1895, when he became general counsel, and later general manager National Loan and Investment Co., of which he is now secretary and general manager. Organized Detroit United Bank, 1901, of which is president; also director Commonwealth National Bank, Dallas, Tex., and First National Bank, Ladonia, Tex. Elected Regent University of Michigan, 1907. President Michigan State Sanatorium for Tuberculosis. Republican. Member Phi Kappa Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club, American Alpine Club. Recreation: Mountain climbing. Office: 206 Griswold Bldg. Residence: 185 Burns Av.

LELAND, Henry Martyn; born, Danville, Vt., Feb. 16, 1843; son of Leander B. and Zilpha (Tift) Leland; educated in public schools of Worcester and Milbury, Mass.; married at Milbury, Mass., 1867, Miss Ellen R. Hull. Learned machinist's trade in Worcester, Mass.; tool maker in U. S. Armory, Springfield, Mass., 1862-65; was connected for twenty years with Brown & Sharp, Providence, R. I., becoming superintendent of sewing machine department; removed to Detroit, 1890, and started small machine shop on Bates St. as manufacturer of special machinery; organized the Leland & Falconer Manufacturing Co., of which was manager until merged into Cadillac Motor Car Co., 1904, of which has since been general manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 1343 Cass Av. Residence: 69 Watson St.

LEONARD, Charles Henri, physician, author; born, Akron, O., Mar. 28, 1850; son of Charles H. and Ann S. (Gary) Leonard; educated at Hiram College, O.; Genesee College, Lima, N. Y.; Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., graduating, A. B., 1872, A. M., 1882; studied medicine at Cleveland, O., under Professor G. C. E. Weber, attended lectures at Medical Department, University of Wooster, graduating, M. D., 1874; post-graduate courses at College of Physicians and Surgeons, and

Woman's Hospital, New York; married, at Avon Springs, N. Y., June 5, 1872, Cornelia S. Williams. Has practiced in Detroit since 1874; professor gynecology Detroit College of Medicine since 1879; member Detroit Public Library Board for six years, and its president, 1901. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society (president, 1888-90), Detroit Gynecological Society (vice president, 1892). State committeeman Pan-American Medical Congress. Author: Pocket Anatomist; Reference and Dose Book; A Manual of Bandaging; Hair: Its Growth, Care, Diseases and Treatment; Materia Medica and Therapeutics, etc.; formerly editor and proprietor Leonard's Illustrated Medical Journal, founded, 1877. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Recreation: Whist. Office: 103 Broadway. Residence: 827 2d Av.

LEONARD, Everett Austin; born, Mount Clemens, Mich., Sept. 26, 1855; son of Theodore Otis and Mary Townsend (Jenney) Leonard; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in wholesale department of E. B. Smith & Co., books and stationery, where he remained for six years; then was bookkeeper in Detroit, Mackinaw & Marquette R. R. Co's land office; bookkeeper for six years for George R. Angell, photographic supplies, until organization of the Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co., July 1, 1885, when he became connected with the company, and since 1895 has been secretary and member of the board of directors. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wayne, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Automobiling, baseball and other outdoor diversions. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 60 Stimson Place.

LEONARD, George E., lawyer; born, Argentine, Mich., May 28, 1878; son of Edward F. and Maggie (Berry) Leonard; graduate Fenton High School, Fenton, Mich., June, 1899; University of Michigan, Law School, degree of LL. B., June 19, 1902; unmarried. Has been in practice in Detroit since June, 1902; secretary, treasurer and attorney Business Men's Credit Exchange, commercial reporting and collecting, since 1904. Member law firm of Leonard & Crane. Republican. Methodist. Member Corinthian Lodge, A. F. & A. M., King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M., Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar. Office: 325-326 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 21 Ledyard St.

LEONARD, Henry R., president H. R. Leonard Furniture Co.; born, Cleveland, O., Aug. 27, 1847; son of Raymond H. and Margaret C. (Cowan) Leonard; educated in public schools of Cleveland; married at Cleveland, 1872, Annie E. Lawrence. Began in furniture business in Cleveland, 1867; removed to Detroit, 1884, and established the H. R. Leonard Furniture Co. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreations: Driving and breeding fine trotting horses. Office: 267-269 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: 34 Eliot St., Detroit; summer residence: Point Aux Barques, Mich.

LEONARD, Orvice R.; born, Keene, N. H., Sept. 24, 1865; son of Henry O. and Harriet (Hendrick) Leonard; educated in public schools of Keene, N. H., Brattleboro, Vt., and six months at Vermont Academy, Saxtons River, Vt.; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in grocery and furniture store, later learning organ and piano tuning; was chief clerk in office of register of deeds for two years and in surety bond business four years; has been resident manager National Surety Co., of New York, at Detroit, since Mar., 1903. Served for nine years in state militia of Vermont; on board U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Member I. O. O. F. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1229 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 165 Kirby Av., W.

LESHER, George Henry, lawyer; born, Easton, Pa.; son of Joseph H. and Susan Leshner; educated in public schools of Detroit and Mayhew's Business College; studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1888; married at Sharon, Pa., Berdella E. Hulette. Deputy clerk in Recorder's Court, Dec. 5, 1873-Mar. 1, 1877; clerk, Mar. 1, 1877-Jan. 1, 1900; began practice of law, 1888, and since retiring from Recorder's Court in 1900 has devoted entire time to practice. Director Peninsular Savings Bank, Stewart Transportation Co.; secretary Sheyboygan (Wis.) Gas Light Co. Republican. Member Detroit Bar Association. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman, Detroit Yacht, Harmonie Society. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 815 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Lucerne Apts.

LESHER, Howard J., treasurer Detroit Trust Co.; born, Easton, Pa., Aug. 9, 1856; son of Joseph H. and Susan (Kortz) Leshner; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Joliet, Ill., Aug. 15, 1896, Miss Louise Minihan. Began business career as messenger First National Bank, Detroit, continuing one year; was connected with the office of collector of customs four years, two years in office of register of deeds and four years in money order department of the Detroit postoffice; after serving a year as deputy collector of customs was for four years in the office of city assessor and for four years acted as cashier of the postoffice; was with Union Trust Co., 1893-1902; has been treasurer Detroit Trust Co. since 1902. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat, Old Club. Office: Detroit Trust Co. Residence: 121 Seward Av.

L'ESPERANCE, David A., Jr., lawyer; born, New York City, Oct. 2, 1874; son of David A. L. and Margaret (McBride) L'Esperance; educated in public and private schools of New York City, Princeton College and New York University Law School; married at Peekskill, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1900, Elise Depew Strang. Began practice of law in New York City, 1896; came to Detroit, 1902, as assistant attorney for Wabash R. R. Co.; member law firm of Altland & L'Esperance since Sept. 1, 1906. Member Detroit Bar Association. Was lieutenant Eighth Regt., N. Y. National Guard; member Michigan State Legislature, 1907-08.

Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1030 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 110 Pasadena Apartments.

LEVYN, William Mark; born, Alpena, Mich., Apr. 20, 1876; son of Jacob and Amelia (Roth) Levyn; educated in public schools of Alpena; married at Detroit, June 14, 1904, Harriet Solomon. Began active career as inspector, Boston Store, Chicago, 1892; next became identified with the Vitrified Emery Wheel Co., and later was proprietor of hardware store at Hillman, Mich.; sold out his business and removed to Detroit, 1906, and has since been secretary and treasurer of the American Lubricator Co., manufacturers of brass specialties. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 93 Catherine St. Residence: 276 Frederick Av.

LEWIS, Alexander; born, Sandwich, Ont., Can., Oct. 24, 1822; son of Thomas and Jeannette (Velaire) Lewis; educated in private school in Sandwich; married, June 10, 1850, Elizabeth J. Ingersoll. Came to Detroit at 15 years of age and was in employ of E. W. Cole & Co. for two years; was with drug firm of G. & J. G. Hill until 1841, then removed to Pontiac, where he remained two years; returned to Detroit and became connected with Grag & Lewis, his brother a member of the firm; associated with H. B. Bridge, 1845, under firm name of Bridge & Lewis, forwarding and commission business, continuing until 1862; engaged in flour and grain business, 1862-84, retiring to devote his attention to his property interests; director Detroit National Bank, Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. President Board of Trade, 1862; police commissioner, 1865-75; mayor of Detroit, 1875-76; member Public Library Board, 1881-87. Democrat. Office: 7 Lewis Blk. Residence: 456 Jefferson Av.

LEWIS, Alex. I.; born, Detroit, Aug. 21, 1874; son of Alexander and Elizabeth (Ingersoll) Lewis; educated in Detroit public schools; Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; Yale University, degree of B. A., 1898. Began business career as secretary of the Bailey Coal Co., 1899; was next with Michigan Brass and Iron Works as treasurer; has been secretary and treasurer The Newland Hat Co. since 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 164-168 Jefferson Av. Residence: 456 Jefferson Av.

LEWIS, Henry B., structural steel and iron; born, Detroit, Nov. 18, 1866; son of Alexander and Elizabeth J. (Ingersoll) Lewis; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Trinity College, Port Hope, Ont.; married at Detroit, 1900, Margie E. Croul. Has been engaged in manufacture structural iron since 1893 and is proprietor of works conducted in his own name; manufacturer and erector structural steel ornamental cast and wrought iron work, trusses, girders, columns, beams, channels and angles, sheet and plate iron work, smokestacks, tanks, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit,

Country, Boat, Old Club, Curling and Racquet. Recreation: Golf. Office: 45-57 Jos. Campau St. Residence: 685 Jefferson Av.

LEWIS, Lincoln G., transportation official; born, Louisville, Ky., Aug. 18, 1863; son of Sewell B. and Mattie Lewis; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Sept. 8, 1885, Miss Mary Zoellner. Has been a resident of Detroit since 10 years of age; began active career, 1876, as cash boy for C. R. Mabley, clothier, and advanced through different departments until 1884, when he entered Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co's office as clerk; became chief clerk and ticket agent to general passenger agent, assistant general passenger agent, 1902, and has been general passenger and ticket agent since 1904. Also general passenger and ticket agent Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Transportation. Recreation: Bowling. Office: Foot of Wayne St. Residence: 520 Willis Av., W.

L'HOMMEDIEU, Richard Henry, railway official; born, Cincinnati, Dec. 29, 1850; son of Stephen S. and Alma (Hammond) L'Hommedieu; educated by tutors and at private academies; married at Chicago, May 13, 1878, Angelina C. Marston. Began active career in locomotive machine shops of the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Ry., 1850; was clerk in division superintendent's office Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R., 1872-73; trainmaster Michigan Central Ry., 1873-77, superintendent West Division, Chicago, 1879-90, assistant general superintendent of the road, 1890-96, general superintendent, 1896-1903, and general manager same road since July 13, 1903. Clubs: Country; Union League (Chicago). Recreations: Reading and field sports. Office: Michigan Central Depot. Residence: 933 Jefferson Av.

LICHTIG, William; born, Hungary, Austria, Mar. 26, 1861; son of John and Fannie (Wohl) Lichtig; came to America, 1867; educated in public schools of Ohio; married at Cleveland, June 28, 1883, Bertha Meth. Learned trade of cigar maker in Cleveland, in shop of F. E. Kelsey, 1874-77; worked in various cities up to 1883, and then returned to Cleveland, where he started a cigar factory on his own account; became identified with the American Cigar Co., and since 1907 has been district manager for the company. Served as deputy internal revenue collector, Cleveland, 1894-98; superintendent of streets, Cleveland, under Mayor John H. Farley, 1899-1901. Democrat. Jewish religion. Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: State St. and Park Pl. Residence: 826 2d Av.

LIGHTNER, Clarence A., lawyer; born, Binghamton, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1862; son of Rev. Milton C. Lightner; educated in public schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B. A., 1883; married, 1892, Frances B. McGraw. Studied law in office of Hon. Alfred Russell, was admitted to the bar, 1888, and has since practiced in Detroit; member firm of Keena, Lightner & Oxtoby. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1708 Jefferson Av.

LIGHTNER, Edwin N., vice president The Lightner-Seely Co. Office: 9 Woodbridge Av., W. Residence: 33 Warren Av., E.

LINK, Harry N., manufacturer; born, Columbus, O., Feb. 13, 1869; son of Elijah M. and Sarah (Nelson) Link; educated in public schools of Erie, Pa., and at University of Cincinnati (technical course); married, Erie, 1894, Nellie Caughey. Began active career with E. M. Link Machinery Co., Erie, 1889, continuing until 1903, when he came to Detroit as vice president and secretary of the Wray-Austin Machinery Co., machinery and engineers' supplies, in which position he still continues; also secretary and manager United Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of Little Giant gasoline motors. Republican. Universalist. Member Union Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Yachting and boating. Office: 171-175 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 62 Bagg St.

LITTLE, Charles H., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 14, 1839; son of Thomas and Marie (Stock) Little; educated in public schools of Detroit (Barstow, principally) and course in Prof. W. D. Cochran's Academy, Detroit; married at Mount Clemens, Mich., Feb. 22, 1870, Fannie J. Wise. Began active career in employ of Frederic B. Sibley, dealer in builders' supplies, 1856; admitted to partnership under title of F. B. Sibley & Co., 1865, and succeeded to the business, 1887, when the name of the firm became C. H. Little; organized stock company under title of The C. H. Little Co., Jan. 1, 1898, of which he has been president since time of incorporation. Organized the Ray Chemical Co., and was its president until 1905, when he disposed of his interest; also organized the Union Talc Co., of New York. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Office: 37 Peninsular Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: Hotel Plaza.

LIVINGSTON, William T.; born, Detroit, Apr. 2, 1858; son of Allan and Euphemia Livingston; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 19, 1885, Della G. Gilbert. Began active career as parcel boy for R. H. Fyfe & Co., 1871, and has been partner in the firm since 1886. Republican as to politics. Methodist in religious views. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar (Past Commander Damascus Commandery No. 42), Shriner. Club: Detroit, Golf. Office: 183 Woodward Av. Residence: 50 Bethune Av.

LIVINGSTONE, William; born, Dundas, Ont., Jan. 21, 1844; academical education. Became connected with the shipping interest on the Great Lakes at beginning of his active career, 1864, and has been identified with it for more than forty years. President Dime Savings Bank, Lake Carriers' Association. Republican; ex-chairman executive committee Republican State Central Committee. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Office: Moffat Blk. Residence: 40 Eliot St.

LLOYD, Ernest Frederick, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mich., Aug. 21, 1866; son of Gordon William and Laura (White) Lloyd; attended Assumption College, Sandwich, Ont., 1876-82, and high school, Windsor, Ont., 1882-84; apprenticed as architectural student in father's office, 1884-89; married at Fort Wayne, Ind., Dec. 12, 1895, Mabel Robertson. Entered gas business at Akron, O., 1889; in gas construction business at Fort Wayne, Ind., as secretary and treasurer Western Gas Construction Co., 1893; sold out, 1901, and in 1902 established the Lloyd Construction Co. in Detroit; purchased and reorganized the Adrian Gas Co., 1901, and has since operated same; assisted in organization of the Michigan Contracting Co., 1904. President Lloyd Construction Co., Adrian Gas Co., Michigan Contracting Co. Member American Gas Institute, Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 860 Greenwood Av. Residence: 86 W. Warren Av.

LOCKE, Charles E., president Michigan Shoe Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1858; son of Charles H. and Avis C. (Fiske) Locke; educated in Prof. Patterson's Private School, Detroit; married, Detroit, 1888, Sarah W. Hinchman. Began active career as clerk with DuCharme, Fletcher & Co., wholesale hardware, 1876; entered employ of A. C. McGraw & Co., wholesale shoes, 1879, as clerk, and later became assistant manager; resigned, 1895, and organized the Michigan Shoe Co., wholesale shoes and rubbers, of which he has been president from time of organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Member Michigan National Guard for twenty-one years; was lieutenant colonel and assistant adjutant general First Brigade at time of resignation, in 1892. Recreations: Golf, fishing. Office: 146-148 Jefferson Av. Residence: 158 McDougall Av.

LOCKE, William M., manufacturer; born, Brantford, Ont., Oct. 17, 1846; son of William and Elizabeth (Liens) Locke; educated in public schools of Tonawanda, N. Y.; married at Memphis, Mich., Sept. 22, 1868, Lucina Clough. Began active career at East Tawas, Mich., lumber business for self, 1869, and continued for twenty-six years; removed to Detroit, 1895, associated with others and organized The Anderson Carriage Co., of which was secretary, 1895-01; has been treasurer of the company since 1901. Director Detroit Y. M. C. A. Republican. Methodist. Recreation: Driving. Office: Clay and Riopelle Sts. Residence: 115 W. Grand Blvd.

LODGE, Albert, physician; born, Brooklyn, July 26, 1852; son of Edwin Albert and Emma (Kissane) Lodge; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, graduating, M. D., 1879; married at Detroit, Oct. 20, 1875, Louisa Freeman. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879; member State Board of Medical Registration, 1899-1903; on staff Grace Hospital eight years. Homeopath. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: Automobiling. Address: 44 High St., W.

LODGE, Edwin, physician and surgeon; born, Cincinnati, O.; son of Edwin Albert and Emma (Kissane) Lodge; educated in public schools, University of Michigan and New York Homeopathic College, receiving degree of M. D., 1871; married at Detroit, Dec. 12, 1899, Alice Dwight Berry. Began practice at Detroit, then in Ionia, Mich., 1871; practiced in San Francisco one year, 1874-75; has been located in Detroit since 1875. Manager Joseph Berry estate. Was member Old Detroit Light Guard. Trustee Grosse Pointe Farms. Homeopath. Republican. Mason. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 76 Broadway, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

LONDY, Samuel M., ladies' cloaks; born, Germany, Dec. 20, 1878; son of Jacob and Miriam Londy; came to America with parents early in life and was educated in public schools of New York State; unmarried. Lived for many years in New York State, and in New York City for three years; then removed to Chicago, where he remained six years; came to Detroit, Oct., 1906; has been connected with same line of business ever since the beginning of his active career; resident partner of L. Londy & Co., Chicago and Detroit, exclusive dealers in ladies' cloaks, suits, etc., established in Detroit, Oct., 1906. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 217 Woodward Av. Residence: The Tuller.

LONGYEAR, Howard Williams, surgeon; born, Lansing, Mich., July 24, 1852; son of John Wesley and Harriet (Monroe) Longyear; educated in Lansing public schools; commercial college; University of Michigan; Columbia University, New York City, Medical Department (College of Physicians and Surgeons), degree of M. D., 1875; post-graduate studies in hospitals of Berlin and Vienna; married at Lansing, Mich., Sept. 7, 1880, Abbie Scott. In practice in Detroit since 1875; visiting physician to Woman's Hospital, Gynecologist to Harper Hospital, professor clinical gynecology Detroit College of Medicine; vice president and treasurer Universal Button Fastening and Button Co. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ex-president). Member A. O. U. W. and N. U. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and boating. Office: 271 Woodward Av. Residence: 451 Jefferson Av.

LOOKER, Oscar R.; born, Columbus, O., June 19, 1846; son of Robert S. and Sarah (Hooper) Looker; educated in schools of Ohio; married at Detroit, Oct., 1895, Libbie C. Sullivan. Began in life insurance business, 1867; came to Detroit from Cleveland, O., 1871, and has been identified with the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. since June of that year, first as bookkeeper, next as secretary, and since 1895 as president. Served in Eighteenth U. S. Inf., regular army, 1861 to Apr., 1865, Army of the Cumberland. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Past Commander Detroit Commandery, Sovereign Consistory; also member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. Club: Old. Office: 150 Jefferson Av. Residence: 70 Canfield Av., E.

LOOMIS, Freeman L.; born, Osage, Ia., July 24, 1860; son of Marian and Mary (Ackley) Loomis; educated in public schools of Osage up to 15, and Cedar Valley College, Osage, three years; married, Omaha, Apr. 30, 1889, Mattie W. Needham. In law office work and study of law, 18 to 21 years of age; for twenty-five years identified in various capacities with the Aultman & Taylor Machinery Co., becoming general western manager at Minneapolis and Omaha, and for last thirteen years of the time member of the board of directors of the company; has been sales manager The Reliance Motor Car Co., Detroit, since 1906. President Motor Service Co., Minneapolis. Member Masonic order, and U. C. T. of America. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Reliance Motor Car Co. Residence: 129 Hancock Av., E.

LOTHROP, Cyrus E., lawyer, treasurer Lothrop Estate Co., Ltd.; director First National Bank. Office: 94 Fort St., W., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

LOTZ, John A., real estate; born, Detroit, Aug. 10, 1858; son of Charles and Catherine Lotz; educated in public schools and commercial college, Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 29, 1888, Mary Baisch. Began active career as clerk in dry goods and men's furnishing store, continuing until 1886; then entered dry goods business for self and continued until 1889; went into real estate business, which he conducted alone until 1906, when he organized the National Realty Co., of which he is vice president and manager of building and loan interests. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Mercantile Association, German Salesman. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, American Insurance Union (organizer and founder, 1895). Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 505 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 123 Baltimore Av., W.

LOVE, Charles Edward, lawyer; born, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 27, 1871; son of Charles and Mary A. (Fuller) Love; educated in public schools of Blessfield, Mich., and at Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1895; married, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1899, Florence Harmer. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895; for three years assistant corporation counsel; member Detroit Board of Education. Member Michigan State Bar Association. Democrat. Recreations: Fishing, baseball. Office: 613 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 362 Alger Av.

LOVELEY, Edward Arthur, real estate; born, Springfield, Mass., June 11, 1879; son of Napoleon P. and Mary (Eno) Loveley; educated in public schools of West Springfield and one year in high school, when at age of 13 he left school on account of death of his father to assist in own support; married at Detroit, Sept. 8, 1904, Lina Florence McLeod. Began active career in employ of Davis Electrical Works (now the Munder Electrical Works), Springfield, continuing until July, 1900; was with Western Envelope Co., Centralia, Ill., until Feb., 1901, after which the company went into the hands of receivers; then located in Cleveland, O., and began to learn real estate business with The Frisbie Co., making

a success of the business there; came to Detroit with Mr. Stormfeltz and became connected with W. W. Hannan, of Hannan Real Estate Exchange, continuing one and a half years, when the Gerard, Stormfeltz, Loveley Co. was incorporated, Feb. 15, 1904, now having offices in New York, Buffalo and Detroit, and engaged in general real estate, investments, loans, rentals and fire insurance. Vice president and secretary Gerard, Stormfeltz, Loveley Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Independent in politics. Catholic. Club: Detroit Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 76-78 Griswold St. Residence: 1597 Woodward Av.

LOWE, William Baird, business manager The Detroit Journal; born, Detroit, Jan. 27, 1871; son of Thomas and Mary Ann (Poole) Lowe; educated in Detroit High School; married at Detroit, 1889, Gertrude Merrell. Began active career as counter clerk, The Detroit Journal, advancing through advertising department to position of advertising manager, and has been business manager since 1901. Republican. Baptist. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: Cor. Fort and Wayne Sts. Residence: 43 Atkinson Av.

LOWELL, George K., railway official; born, New Hampshire, Mar. 19, 1858; son of George G. and Phœbe H. (Kaime) Lowell; graduated from high school and attended academy at Dover, N. H.; married at Louisville, Ky., 1890, Mary Emma Park. Began railway service, 1876, as roundhouse man, and later as fireman on Boston & Maine R. R.; fireman and engineer on Galveston, Harrisburg & San Antonio R. R.; freight and passenger brakeman, train baggage master and freight and passenger conductor with following roads: Galveston, Houston & Henderson, Gulf, Colorado & Santa Fe, Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific, and the Louisville, Evansville & St. Louis Air Line railroads; master of transportation, 1889-90, superintendent of transportation, 1890-91, Louisville, Evansville & St. Louis Air Line R. R.; assistant superintendent, 1891-93, superintendent Jan.-Dec., 1893, Louisville, New Albany & Chicago R. R.; general superintendent same road and its successor, the Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Ry., 1893-96; general manager Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry. Co., Ann Arbor R. R. Co., and steamship lines since Nov. 1, 1906; elected vice president same, Nov., 1907. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreation: Fishing. Club: Detroit. Office: Penobscot Bldg.

LUCE, Theodore, banker; born, Crystal City, Mo., Dec. 31, 1873; son of Theodore and Mary (La Montague) Luce; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1898, Miss Della Thompson. Came to Detroit with parents, 1876; began active career as messenger Merchants' and Manufacturers' National Bank, 1890, continuing for four years; was next identified with the Union Trust Co., and was in charge of the bond department of the company when he left, after twelve years' service, in 1905, to become manager of the Detroit office of N. W. Halsey & Co., bankers, New York and Chicago. Also vice president and treas-

urer The Ballantine Co.; treasurer Michigan Soap Works; secretary and treasurer Wyandotte Hardware Co., Wyandotte, Mich. Republican. Member Corinthian Lodge, F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association, Detroit Curling Club. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 732 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 140 Lincoln Av.

LUCKING, Alfred, lawyer; born, Ingersoll, Ont., Dec. 18, 1856; son of Joseph and Ellen Margaret (Ford) Lucking; removed with parents to Ypsilanti, Mich., when an infant; educated in Ypsilanti High School, and State Normal School; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1878; married, Feb. 23, 1881, Vie Loree Rose. Admitted to bar, 1878, and began practice at Jackson, Mich., as member of firm of Conely & Lucking; located in Detroit, 1880; member firm of Conely, Maybury & Lucking, 1882-92, Maybury & Lucking, 1892 to 1903, Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman since 1903. Temporary chairman Michigan State Democratic Convention, 1900; temporary and permanent chairman State Democratic Convention, 1902; member Congress, First district, Mich., 1903-05. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 32 Rowena St.

LUNDY, C. Bradford, physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 14, 1878; son of Dr. Charles J. and Elizabeth (Bradford) Lundy; educated in public schools of Detroit, Detroit College, and Michigan Agricultural College; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1904; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1904; instructor in pathology, Detroit College of Medicine, and in anatomy, Department of Dentistry, Detroit College of Medicine. Ensign Michigan Naval Reserves. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit College Alumni Association, Michigan Agricultural College Alumni Association. Club: Detroit Athletic. Office: 27 E. Adams St. Residence: 52 Woodland Av.

LYDECKER, Garrett J., army officer; born, Englewood, N. J., Nov. 15, 1843; son of John R. and Elizabeth (Ward) Lydecker; educated in New York public schools, and College of the City of New York; graduate U. S. Military Academy, 1864; married, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1869, Delia W. Buel. Commissioned first lieutenant engineers, June 13, 1864; captain, Aug. 8, 1866; major, Mar. 31, 1880; lieutenant colonel, Dec. 14, 1891; colonel, Apr. 3, 1901; advanced to brigadier general and retired by operation of law, Nov. 15, 1907. Brevetted captain, Apr. 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in siege of Petersburg, Va. Extensively engaged in river and harbor work at Galveston, Michigan City, New Orleans, Chicago, Detroit and at other points. Residence: 160 Campau Avenue.

LYLE, Hilliard G., lawyer; born, Manchester, Can., 1874; son of Henry E. and Isabelle (Daniels) Lyle; graduate University of Michigan, 1899; Harvard University, 1899 and 1900; married at Battle Creek,

Mich., to Miss Blanche A. Halladay. Began practice in Detroit, 1901, specializing in real property and life insurance law; attorney at Detroit for Home Life Insurance Co., of New York. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Bar associations. Clubs: Harvard of Michigan. Recreations: Yachting, golf, traveling. Office: 819 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 57 Canfield Av., W.

LYNN, James Torrence; born, Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 18, 1856; son of James and Jane (Ferguson) Lynn; educated in public schools of Allegheny; married at St. Thomas, Ont., Can., Frances Louise Kerr Pelton. Served three years' apprenticeship in the machine shops of the Northern Pacific R. R., at Duluth and Brainerd, Minn., and became locomotive engineer on the same road, also served on Pittsburg, and Lake Erie R. R., at Pittsburg, Pa., 1876-77; employed at gas plant in Allegheny, advanced to position of foreman of various plants and executive officer; came to Detroit, 1893, and in 1898 effected consolidation of a number of gas and lighting plants under title of the National Gas, Electric Light and Power Co., now including fourteen public utility companies in different cities, of which he is president. Formerly captain Battery B, Light Artillery, Pennsylvania National Guard; member City Council, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1883-89. Republican. Member Christian Church. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Gas Institute (director), Illuminating Gas Engineers' Society. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Detroit Country. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 402 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Alfred Apts.

LYONS, Albert Brown, chemist; born, Waimea, Hawaii, Hawaiian Islands, Apr. 1, 1841; son of Rev. Lorenzo and Lucia Garratt (Smith) Lyons; spent early life at remote mission station and was educated at home; Preparatory Department, Oahu College, 1857-60, Oahu College, 1861-63; Williams College, graduating, class valedictorian, 1865; Medical Department, University of Michigan, M.D., 1868, post-graduate course, 1896. Married at Detroit, Apr. 25, 1878, Edith M. Eddy. Teacher Oahu College, 1861-62; teacher (science) Eagleswood Military Academy, N. J., 1865-66; professor of chemistry Detroit Medical College, 1868-81; chemist Parke, Davis & Co., 1881-87; editor Pharmaceutical Era, 1887-88; government chemist for Hawaii, 1888-95; teacher of natural science Oahu College, 1888-95; chemist Nelson, Baker & Co., Detroit, since Sept., 1897, and secretary of the company since 1898. Member Citizens' guard in rebellion against Republic of Hawaii, 1894; member committee of revision U. S. Pharmacopœia, 1900. Member American Medical Association, American Pharmaceutical Association, Chemical Society (of England), American Chemical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science. Independent Republican. Congregationalist. Author: Manual of Pharmaceutical Assaying, 1887; Practical Assaying of Drugs and Chemicals, 1899; Plant Names, Scientific and Popular, 1900; Lyons' Memorial (genealogical record of family, three vols.), 1905-08; also many papers for periodicals. Recreations: Photography,

botanical excursions. Office: Nelson, Baker & Co. Residence: 72 Brainard St.

LYSTER, Henry L., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 22, 1872; son of Dr. Henry F. and Winifred Lee (Brent) Lyster; educated in public schools of Detroit and at University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1895, Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1896; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1896; practiced with the firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark (established, 1873) since 1898; became a member of the firm, 1901. Member Detroit and American Bar associations. Member Michigan Naval Reserve, 1897-99; was seaman on board U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 516 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 604 Pasadena Apts.

MACAULEY, Alvan; born, Wheeling, W. Va., June 19, 1872; educated at George Washington University, Washington, D. C., and Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.; married at Washington, D. C., Nov. 20, 1895, Estelle Littlepage. Studied law and was admitted to bar in Ohio; practiced in Washington, D. C., for five years; was with National Cash Register Co., Dayton, O., 1895-1901; has been general manager Burroughs Adding Machine Co. at Detroit, since 1901; director Adder Machine Co., Seamless Steel Bath Tub Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 2d Av. and Amsterdam. Residence: 59 Hendrie Av.

MACAULEY, James F., bookseller; born, Rochester, N. Y.; son of Richard and Jane Macauley; educated in public schools of Rochester; married at Rochester, N. Y., July 6, 1871, Sarah E. Preston, Rochester. Began in bookselling business in Detroit, 1869, under title of Macauley Bros. and the firm still continues. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 172 Woodward Av. Residence: 805 2d Av.

MACAULEY, Richard Henry, manager Aetna Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., for Eastern Michigan; born, Detroit, Mar. 9, 1873; son of Richard and Josephine Annette (Foster) Macauley; educated in public and private schools of Detroit, Lawrenceville (N. J.) Academy and Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; married, Hartford, Nov. 7, 1895, Sarah Taintor Bulkeley. Began active career in wholesale millinery business, in which he continued for nine years; has been manager for Aetna Life Insurance Co., with headquarters in Detroit, since Apr. 10, 1905. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Delta Psi. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: Football, baseball. Office: 929-934 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 76 Davenport St.

McCarroll, John, clergyman, physician; born, Milford, Ont., Can.; son of John and Margaret (Taylor) McCarroll; undergraduate McGill University, Montreal, 1875; prize man Greek and Latin, affiliated college, 1876; M. B., University of Toronto, 1879; M. D., Victoria Uni-

versity, 1879; M. D., University of Toronto, 1880; M. C. P. S. O., 1880; married at Toronto, Apr. 24, 1884, Emily Middleton Aird. Ordered deacon, Church of England, Toronto, 1881, priest, 1881; came to Detroit, Feb. 14, 1884; rector Grace Church since Feb. 14, 1884; naturalized as citizen of United States, 1890; dean of Detroit Convocation, Diocese of Michigan, since 1896. Republican. 32° Mason. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: Grace Church, corner Fort and 2d Sts. Residence: 58 Hancock Av., E.

McCLINTOCK, Charles Thomas, physician, bacteriologist; born, Millersburg, Ky., Mar. 14, 1860; son of Alexander and Cornelia (Darnall) McClintock; graduate Kentucky Wesleyan College, A. B., 1881, A. M., 1884; University of Michigan, Ph. D., 1892, M. D., 1894; graduate student Johns Hopkins University, two years; student in European laboratories, 1897. Began practice at Ann Arbor, Mich., 1894; has practiced in Detroit since 1896. Director bacteriological laboratory Parke, Davis & Co.; adjunct professor bacteriology Detroit College of Medicine. Member American Medical Association, Mississippi Valley Medical Association, Society of American Bacteriologists, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine (ex-president), American Academy of Medicine (ex-vice president). Member Nu Sigma Nu. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Golf, boating, hunting, fishing. Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: 840 Cass Av.

McCOLL, Daniel M., manufacturer; born, Argyleshire, Scotland, Oct. 25, 1867; son of Malcolm and Janet McColl; came to Canada with parents, 1870; collegiate education at St. Thomas, Ont., Can.; unmarried. Lived on farm in Canada until 1891; removed to Chicago and was bookkeeper William Deering & Co., two years; returned to Canada and in 1897 located in Detroit; has been engaged in manufacture of lap robes and overcoats since 1899; treasurer Hugh Wallace Co. Presbyterian. Member St. Andrews' Society. Office: N. Grand Blvd. and Orleans St. Residence: 114 Euclid Av.

McCOLL, Jay Robert, mechanical engineer; born, Webster, Mich., Mar. 24, 1867; son of Robert McColl; general education Ann Arbor High School; graduated engineering department, Michigan Agricultural College, 1890; special post-graduate course there and at Cornell University; married St. John's, Mich., Jan. 3, 1900, Belle G. Baldwin. Appointed member U. S. Geological Survey, 1890, but never accepted; adjutant professor mechanical engineering, University of Tennessee, 1890-1902; associate professor thermodynamics, Purdue University, 1902-03; associate professor steam engineering, in charge of department of steam engineering, same, 1903-05; mechanical engineer for American Blower Co. since 1905. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, American Society for Promotion of Engineering Education since 1892. Office: 1400 Russell St. Residence: 545 John R St.

McCOLLESTER, Lee Sullivan, clergyman; born, Westmoreland, N. H., June 5, 1859; son of Sullivan Holman and Fanny Sophia (Knight) McCollester; attended public schools of Nashua, N. H., 1869-73; Buchtel Academy, Akron, O., 1873-76, Buchtel College, Akron, 1876-77; special student, London College, England, 1878; A. B., Tufts College, Mass., 1881 (D. D., 1898); B. D., Crane Theological School, 1884; married, 1st, at Troy, N. H., Aug. 21, 1874, Lillian A. Wright, who died August, 1885; 2d, at Claremont, N. H., May 1, 1889, Lizzie S. Parker. Ordained Universalist clergyman, 1884; pastor Claremont, N. H., 1884-1888, Church of Our Father, Detroit, since 1889. Traveled abroad for about three years, making a special study of the Orient. Secretary Universalist Convention of Michigan; member of board of trustees National Universalist Convention; trustee Buchtel College and of Boys' Home and d'Arcombal Association. Independent Republican. Member Sons of American Revolution (chaplain State Society), Fine Arts Society, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Beta Kappa. 32° Mason (prelate Detroit Commandery, K. T. No. 1, for ten years), Shriner. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: Mountain climbing and traveling. Office: Church of Our Father. Residence: 655 John R St.

McCORKLE, William Foster, lawyer; born, Thorntown, Ind., Jan. 7, 1855; son of William A. and Cordelia M. (Foster) McCorkle; graduate Princeton University, degree of A. B., 1877; married, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1897, Bessie L. Dalzell. Studied law, was admitted to the bar at Brooklyn, N. Y., and began practice at Nyack, N. Y., 1880; after a short time went to Chicago and engaged in business for a year; located in Detroit, 1882, where he has since practiced. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Reading. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 38 Alfred St.

McCRICKETT, Thomas Francis, engineer; born at Detroit, Nov. 9, 1869; son of Patrick and Elizabeth (O'Flynn) McCrickett; educated in private schools and at University of Michigan, degrees of B. S. and M. E., 1897; unmarried. Has been identified with engineering department of the Russel Wheel and Foundry Co. as chief engineer, since 1897. Independent in politics. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Club: University. Office: Russel Wheel and Foundry Co. Residence: 904 Brush St.

McDONALD, Charles Sheldon, lawyer; born, Macomb Co., Mich.; son of Benjamin Fowler and Maria (Duncan) McDonald; graduate Ann Arbor (Mich.) high school; educated at University of Michigan and University of Goettingen, Germany, and one year in Boston libraries; married at Detroit, July 11, 1900, Linda E. Harris. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1886; member law firm of McDonald & Fowler, established 1900. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Member School Board, City of Detroit, one year. Independent in politics. Clubs: University, Detroit, Detroit Curling, Unity. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, traveling (especially

over historic grounds), athletics. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 146 W. Alexandrine Av.

McDONALD, Fred J., manufacturer of brick and drain tile; born, Springwells, Mich., Jan. 8, 1864; son of John C. and Margaret A. (McFarlane) McDonald; educated in Detroit High School; married, Detroit, September, 1888, Miss Martha D. Otis. Taught school in Springwells, Mich., 1882-85; became associated with father in brick and drain tile manufacturing, 1885; was admitted to firm, 1902, as J. C. McDonald & Son, plants in Springwells, covering forty-five acres. Member Detroit Builders and Traders' Exchange. Republican. Methodist. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Reading and lodge matters. Office: 211 Hammond Bldg. Residence: Warren Avenue, W.

MacDONALD, Frederick William, dentist; born, Ripley, Can., Feb. 12, 1876; son of Archibald and Elizabeth (McAsh) MacDonald; educated in public schools of Ripley and Owen Sound Collegiate Institute; D. D. S., Dental Department, Detroit Medical College, 1899; married at Centralia, Can., Sept. 3, 1903, Ada Mary Hutton. Has practiced in Detroit since 1899; professor operative dentistry, Detroit College of Medicine (dental department); editor The Odontoblast, a dental magazine. Republican. Presbyterian. President First District Dental Society; member Michigan State Dental Society. Mason (Palestine Lodge). Recreations: Athletics. Office: 271 Woodward Av. Residence: 506 Alexandrine Av., W.

McDONALD, James H.; born, Macomb Co., Mich., Feb. 14, 1853; son of Theodore F. and Elizabeth A. (Jones) McDonald; educated in district schools; Mt. Clemens (Mich.) High School, Ann Arbor High School; University of Michigan, graduating from Literary Department, 1876, and from Law Department, LL. B., 1878; married, Detroit, May 18, 1904, Christine Jewell; four daughters. Admitted to the bar, 1878, and has since been in practice in Detroit; has associated with Lloyd L. Axford since Jan. 1, 1905. Director United States Savings Bank, Detroit, and Armada Savings Bank. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member University of Michigan Society, Detroit Municipal League (executive committee). Clubs: Bankers', Church Club. Recreations: Horticulture and farming. Office: 411 Moffat Blk., Detroit. Residence: Winter, 68 Erskine St., Detroit; summer, 2017 Geddes Av., Ann Arbor, Mich.

McDONALD, John C., brick and drain tile manufacturing; born, Springwells, Mich., Nov. 29, 1834; educated in district schools; married at Greenfield, Mich., 1861, Margaret A. McFarlane. Began active career as a farmer, later engaging in agricultural implement business in Wayne Co., Mich.; entered manufacture of brick and drain tile at Springwells, Mich., 1882, in which continues as J. C. McDonald & Son, operating two plants of forty-five acres. Also conducts 100-acre farm in Wayne Co., and is developing Cherry Beach, near Marine City, Mich., comprising

tract of nine acres, subdivided and improved for summer resort cottages, for Detroit people. Formerly treasurer of Springwells, member board of public works and poor commissioner of Wayne Co. Member Detroit Builders and Traders Exchange. Republican. Methodist. Associate member Detroit Post, G. A. R. Office: 211 Hammond Bldg. Residence: Warren Av., W.

McDONELL, Alexander Henry; born, Petite Cote, Ont., July 28, 1855; son of Donald L. and Frances (Gillman) McDonell; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1880, Miss Ellen L. Rice. Has been identified with the Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. since 1874, and has been secretary of the company since 1899. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Social diversions. Office: 100 Griswold St. Residence: 50 Virginia Av.

McDONNELL, Henry Patrick; born, Marine City, Mich., Nov. 17, 1855; son of Patrick and Mary McDonnell; educated in Marine City High School; married at Detroit, 1883, Elizabeth Creland. Has resided in Detroit since 1877 and has been engaged in the produce commission business since the beginning of his active career; president McDonnell Bros., established 1880. Democrat. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, C. M. B. A. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Rushmere. Office: 35 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 136 Canfield Av., W.

McDONOUGH, Terence E.; born, Geneva, N. Y., July 12, 1848; son of Patrick E. and Mary J. (Ryan) McDonough, of New York; had limited opportunity of education in common schools; married at Geneva, February, 1880, Josephine Green. Was engaged for twelve years in the West in United States treasury service; located in Detroit, 1883, and has been connected with the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. since December, 1894. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 150 Jefferson Av. Residence: 26 Joy st.

McFALL, Guy Harrison, physician; born, Sandusky, O., Apr. 21, 1876; son of Eugene and Anna (Stevens) McFall; educated in public schools; graduate Detroit Church Academy, 1895; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1899; post graduate study, London, Paris and New York; married at Louisville, Ky., Jan. 3, 1906, Linnie Belle Tucker. Has practiced in Detroit since January, 1902; lecturer on materia medica, Detroit College of Medicine; laryngologist Harper Hospital polyclinic and Children's Free Hospital. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State, Northern Tri-State and Wayne County Medical societies, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat, Recreation: Yachting. Office: 305 Gladwin Bldg. Residence: 720 Jefferson Av.

MACFARLANE, J. F. Maurice, manager The Hees, Macfarlane Co.; born, Montreal, Can., Sept. 18, 1849; son of William Stewart and

Mary, daughter of Hon. James Ferrier, who, with John Molson, brought the first steam engine to Canada, built the first railroad, from Montreal to Lachine, was for many years chairman of the Grand Trunk Ry., and a member of the Quebec legislature and of the senate in the Canadian Parliament. Educated in preparatory school of McGill College, Montreal; married, 1874, Victoria A. Amsden, of Scranton, O. (died, 1882); again, 1887, Harriet Story, of New York. Left Montreal, 1868, for Chicago, and was with Field, Leiter & Co., until 1870; returned to Montreal and for four years was connected with a wholesale dry goods house; was proprietor general merchandise business at Woodstock, Ont., 1874-80; removed to Toronto, Ont., and engaged in manufacture of window shades, 1880-94; came to Detroit, January, 1895, and organized the firm of Hees, Macfarlane & Co., which was incorporated, 1904, as The Hees, Macfarlane Co. (subsidiary company of the Columbus Shade Cloth Co.), manufacturers of window shades and window shade cloths. Member Canadian Militia during the Fenian raid. Republican. Protestant. Royal Arch Mason; member Foresters. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Automobile. Recreations: Golf, automobiling. Office: Myrtle and Hubbard Av. Residence: 17 Joy St.

McFARLANE, William Phelps; born, Detroit, Mar. 8, 1864; son of James K. and Emily (Edwards) McFarlane; educated in public schools of Romeo, Mich.; married, Port Huron, Mich., 1885, Miss Emma Smith. Learned trade of carriage trimming with Ketchum Bros., carriage manufacturers, Romeo, continuing for four years; became foreman of carriage trimming department Anderson Carriage Co., Port Huron, 1886, superintendent of factory, 1892 (plant removed to Detroit, 1895), and has been secretary and superintendent of the company since 1900. Member Knights of Maccabees, Modern Woodmen of America. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Corner Clay and Randolph Sts. Residence: 3039 North East Grand Blvd.

McFATE, Robert, contractor and builder; born, St. Catherines, Can., June 13, 1871; son of Robert and Margaret (Killman) McFate; educated in Dutton, Can.; married at Detroit, 1906, Miss Maud Todd. Came to Detroit, 1891, and entered employ of the Vinton Company, general building contractors; has remained with the company continuously and has been its vice president since January, 1906. Also treasurer Manufacturers' Lumber Co. Republican. Methodist. Club: Y. M. C. A. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 120-146 Woodbridge Av., E. Residence: 839 Milwaukee Av., W.

McGOUGH, Albert Lee, physician; born, Geneva, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1870; son of Thomas and Mary (Mahon) McGough; educated in private schools and Detroit Jesuit College; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1894; interne Wayne County Hospital two years; married at Detroit, 1898, Marie Lodewyck; again at Dalton, Ga., 1905, Mary Wortley. Began practice in Detroit, 1894; practiced in Westfield, Wis., 1897-98, returning to Detroit, 1898; associated in practice with Dr. George

Duffield Stewart two years; has practiced alone since 1900. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreations: Shooting and fishing. Office: 402 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 294 Pennsylvania Av.

McGRAW, Alpheus Chittenden, secretary United States Accident Insurance Co. of Detroit; born, Detroit, Oct. 24, 1872; son of Dennis and Margaret (Meehan) McGraw; educated in Detroit College and Detroit College of Law; married at Detroit, July 11, 1902, Cora Elizabeth Hangsterfer. Admitted to bar, but did not practice; was cashier for Mabley & Co. and Mabley, Goodfellow & Co. for ten years; has been secretary U. S. Accident Insurance Co. since 1901. Republican. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Hunting. Office: 1-2 Butler Bldg. Residence: San Bernardino Apts.

McGRAW, Homer, fire insurance; born, New Baltimore, Mich., Jan. 22, 1856; son of Richard and Jane (Chapman) McGraw; educated in country school and public schools of Plymouth, Mich., and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Oct. 1, 1884, Anna Anthony. Lived on farm until 15 and clerked in general store at Plymouth until 1880; came to Detroit, 1880, and entered the wool house of Thomas McGraw, where he continued for five years; was traveling salesman in Canada for the Globe Tobacco Co. for three years; began in wholesale tobacco business with his brother, under name of Detroit Tobacco Co., continuing four years; returned to Thomas McGraw and took charge of his private business affairs, also carrying on fire insurance business, since 1889. Executor estate of Thomas McGraw; president Globe Tobacco Co.; alderman Second ward four years; now serving second term on Detroit Board of Estimates. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Rushmere, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Fishing and automobiling. Office: 35 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 1209 Cass Av.

McGRAW, Theodore A., physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 11, 1839; son of Alexander C. and Susana (Walker) McGraw; educated in public schools of Detroit; B. A., University of Michigan, 1859 (LL. D., 1905); M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1863; married at New York, July 10, 1866, Alice Simpson. Practiced as assistant surgeon, U. S. A., 1863-65; has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1865; professor of surgery Detroit College of Medicine since 1869; surgeon St. Mary's Hospital. Republican. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, ex-president American Medical Association, American Surgical Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 73 Cass Av. Residence: 1710 Jefferson Av.

McGRAW, Thomas Stanley, merchant; born, Detroit, Feb. 28, 1843; son of Virgil W. and Ann (Cullen) McGraw; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 19, 1867, Maria L. Dickin-

son. Served in Civil War as member of the Sixteenth Michigan Volunteer Infantry, Army of the Potomac; began business career, 1864, in employ of A. C. McGraw & Co., wholesale dealers in boots and shoes, the title in 1895 becoming Baldwin, McGraw & Co., of which he is partner. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 193 Jefferson Av. Residence: 81 Alfred St.

McGRAW, William T.; born, Lavonia Township, Wayne Co., Mich., May 12, 1860; son of Richard and Jane (Chapman) McGraw; educated in Plymouth, Mich., and Detroit Business University; married at Plymouth, Mich., June 15, 1897, Miss Harriette Fuller. Began active career in First National Bank, Plymouth, continuing for two years; removed to Detroit and became traveling salesman Globe Tobacco Co., later organizing the Detroit Tobacco Co., with which he is still connected; since 1906, vice president Mexican Crude Rubber Co.; director National Twist Drill Co., Globe Tobacco Co. State senator, 1898-1900. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 612 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1477 Grand River Av.

McGREGOR, James, banker; born, Kincardine, Scotland, May 10, 1830; son of James and Jane (Burnett) McGregor; educated in parish school, Scotland; married in Scotland, 1851, Susan Christie. Served apprenticeship as millwright and joiner, under his father, and worked at trade in Scotland and England; came to Hamilton, Can., 1858; entered service of car department of the Great Western Ry. and was located at Hamilton and Sarnia; came to Detroit, 1860, and was made superintendent of the car department of the Detroit & Milwaukee Railroad, continuing until 1879; was general superintendent Michigan Car Works, 1879-92; general superintendent Michigan Peninsular Car Co., 1892-97; has been president Home Savings Bank since 1889; director Detroit Trust Co.; vice president Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Co. Office: 58 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 670 Jefferson Av.

McGREGOR, Malcolm, lawyer; born, Amherstburg, Ont., May 25, 1869; son of William and Jessie (Peden) McGregor; educated in schools of Canada and at University of Michigan; married at Windsor, Ont., Dec. 4, 1894, Eva B. Bartlett. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900; member firm of McGregor & Bloomer; secretary Detroit College of Law and of Detroit Bar Library; professor of law of personal property and sales, Detroit College of Law; director McGregor-Barnwell Fence Co., Morton Baking Co. Member Detroit and Michigan Bar Associations. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft. Recreations: Golf and outdoor sports. Office: 65-67 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 186 Theodore St.

McGREGOR, Robert B., railway agent; born, Canada, Apr. 6, 1848; son of Alexander and Rebecca (Brown) McGregor; educated in public schools of Komoka, Ont.; H. M. Military School, Toronto, grad-

uating, 1865; London Commercial College, London, graduating, 1867; married at St. Joseph, Mo., Sept. 16, 1873, Annie R. Ransom. Taught school in Andrew Co., Mo., 1868; was cashier Missouri Valley R. R. Co., 1869, and North Missouri R. R. Co., 1870; agent St. Joseph & Denver R. R. Co., 1871-77; in carriage and grain business, 1878-83; has been agent Empire Line since Oct. 1, 1883. Veteran of Fenian Raid, June, 1866; promoted to captain and holds medal for services. Presbyterian. Mason. Office: 519-520 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 421 Second Av.

McGREGOR, Tracy W., superintendent McGregor Mission; born, Berlin Heights, O., Apr. 14, 1869; son of Thomas and Elizabeth (Taitt) McGregor; educated in Toledo public schools, graduating from high school, 1886, and Oberlin College; married, Nov. 20, 1901, Katherine, daughter of David Whitney. Lived in Toledo until 21 years of age; came to Detroit, 1891, as superintendent of the McGregor Mission (founded by his father, 1890), and has since continued in that position. (The mission is a wayfarer's lodge, for destitute men, and aims to provide them with temporary employment and also to maintain a working man's hotel for such men as find employment and wish to reside under the restraining influences of the home; the mission has accommodations for 425 men and is three-fourths self-supporting). Treasurer Provident Loan Society; secretary Whitney Realty Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 239 Brush St. Residence: 412 Pasadena Apartments.

McGREGOR, William Henry; born, Detroit, Aug. 16, 1861; son of Alexander and Margaret (Clark) McGregor; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit College of Law; unmarried. Pharmacist and superintendent of manufacturing, Parke, Davis & Co., 1880-99; president National Twist Drill and Tool Co., since 1903. Ex-member Detroit Board of Education (president, 1898). Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E., Harmonie Society, G. A. R. Club: Michigan Yacht. Recreation: Travel. Office: Brush and Grand Blvd. Residence: 221 Forest Av.

McGUGIN, Dan E., lawyer; born, Tingley, Ia., Aug. 29, 1879; son of Benjamin Franklin and Melissa (Critchfield) McGugin; attended Tingley High School, 1893-95; graduate Drake University, Des Moines, Ia., degree of Ph. B., 1901; University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1904; married at Nashville, Tenn., Dec. 6, 1905, Virginia L. Fite. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since Aug. 1, 1904; member law firm of Huston & McGugin. Also president Merchants' Credit Report Co.; secretary Wrock & Watson Agency, general insurance. Member Detroit Bar Association, Corinthian Lodge F. & A. M., M. W. A., Order of Maccabees, Delta Upsilon. Club: Peninsular. Recreations: Outdoor sports (coach Vanderbilt University football team, two months each autumn). Office: 41 Buhl Blk. Residence: 210 John R St.

McHUGH, Philip A., lawyer; born in Essex Co., Ont., Can., July 12, 1879; son of Philip and Jane (Goodwin) McHugh; came to Detroit with parents, 1884; educated in public schools of Detroit, St. Peter and St. Paul's parochial school and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., June 11, 1904; unmarried. Associated in practice in Detroit with George F. Monaghan, June, 1904-January, 1907; in partnership with Charles P. O'Neil since Jan. 1, 1907. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations, Detroit College of Alumni Association, Cooley Chapter of Theta Lambda Phi. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, Young Men's Institute, Catholic Mutual Benefit Association, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Catholic Knights and Ladies of America, Catholic Order of Foresters. Clubs: Harmonie Society, Detroit Yacht, Cathedral, Detroit Light Infantry. Recreations: Horseback riding, boating and outdoor sports. Office: 705-707 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 556 Jefferson Av.

McINTOSH, James Berkeley, general manager Clough & Warren Co.; born in Brant Co., Can.; son of George B. and Mary A. (McWilliams) McIntosh; educated in public schools of Brantford, Can., and at collegiate institute; married at Flint, Mich., 1883, Miss Ada M. Perry. Began active career in employ of William McD. Edwards, wholesale and retail grocer and commission merchant, Flint, Mich., continuing, 1879-80; was connected for three years with D. B. Lyon Co., dry goods, and was with Smith, Bridgman & Co., eleven years; organizer and manager American Collection and Reporting Agency, Owosso, Mich., and also engaged as piano dealer; became traveling representative, Apr. 1, 1900, and since June, 1905, has been general manager Clough & Warren Co., manufacturers of pianos and organs. Secretary and treasurer of The Courville Player Piano Co. Democrat. Member National Manufacturers' Association, National Piano Dealers' Association, National Piano Travelers' Association. Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Social diversions. Office: 213 Woodward Av. Residence: 720 Cass Av.

McINTOSH, William Seymour. Came to Detroit, 1879; engaged in various lines of mercantile business until 1898, when he assisted in organization of McIntosh, Crane & Co., wholesale dealers in candy, of which is secretary and treasurer. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 54 Woodward Av. Residence: 262 Fort St.

McKAY, James Beresford, real estate; born in County of Londonderry, North of Ireland, June 9, 1848; son of James and Mary (McClellan) McKay; educated in public and private seminaries in Ireland; married, Londonderry, Apr. 28, 1876, Maude Wilson. Came to Detroit, 1868; began active career as bookkeeper for Stephens, Smith & Co., later becoming connected with the real estate business; has been dealing in real estate since 1882. Director Dime Savings Bank. Was member Detroit Board of Estimates, 1888-1904 (twice president of the board). Member Detroit Real Estate Board (president, 1906). Re-

publican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (Scottish Rite). Club: Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 318 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 33 Canfield Av., W.

McKEAN, George Edwin, physician; born, Mt. Hope, O., Feb. 21, 1868; son of Dr. William and Rachel (Slutz) McKean; educated in public schools; Mt. Union College, O.; graduate Normal University, Ada, O., 1886; M. D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1894; post-graduate work in Chicago, New York, London and Edinburgh; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., July 5, 1894, Lucy Moore. Began practice at Granger, O., 1894; has been located in Detroit since 1897. Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreation: Automobile. Office: 310 Washington Arcade. Residence: 277 Avery Av.

McKECHNIE, Clarence C.; born, Middletown, O., July 13, 1870; son of William E. and Louise M. (Kemp) McKechnie; educated in public schools; married at Toledo, O., 1901, M. P. Coakley. Began in coal business, 1895; entered wholesale coal and coke business for self, 1900; came to Detroit, 1901, where he has since maintained headquarters. Recreations: Automobiling and photography. Office: Trussed Concrete Bldg. Residence: 363 Cass Av.

McKERCHEY, John Malcolm, vessel owner; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1870; son of John and Barbara (Clark) McKerchey; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, June 5, 1895, Eva J. Miller. Began active career as newsboy and telegraph messenger, 1885; learned plumbing and steamfitting trade and engaged in it for sixteen years; engaged in sale of builders' and pavers' supplies, 1903-May, 1907, disposing of his interest on latter date and has since devoted his attention to lake vessels of which he is owner. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreation: Fishing and automobiling. Office: 38-40 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 45 Maybury Grand Av.

McKIBBIN, John, retired banker; born, Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 8, 1836; son of Alexander and Mary (Graham) McKibbin; educated in private schools, by private tutors, by travel and by special courses of study in languages; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 15, 1875, Jeanie Wood. Boyhood days spent in Detroit. Engaged in private banking, at Kalamazoo, Mich., for twenty years, and lived abroad for twenty years; in Detroit since 1899. Member Municipal Art Commission, trustee Museum of Art. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreation: Study of art (art connoisseur). Residence: 460 Jefferson Av.

MACKLEM, Stephen B.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Aug. 22, 1856; son of John and Margaret (Blaine) Macklem; educated in public schools of Lexington, Mich., and Hamilton (Ont.) Business University, graduating, 1877; married at Waterford, Ont., 1877, Ella Tressa Pursel. Began business career for self in general store at Lexington, continuing,

1878-79; sold out, moved to Detroit and became connected with wholesale dry goods house of J. K. Burnham & Co., Jan. 1, 1884; organized firm of S. B. Macklem & Co., dry goods, boots, shoes, groceries, etc., Fenton, Mich., selling out, 1889; returned to Detroit and entered real estate and insurance business with his brother, William E., as Macklem Bros., January, 1890; bought out his brother's interest 1900, and has since conducted the business in his own name. Republican. Mayor of Fenton, 1889-90. Methodist. Member Y. M. C. A. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar (Recorder Damascus Commandery No. 42, since 1897). Recreation: Traveling. Office: 418 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 685 Trumbull Av.

MacLACHLAN, Daniel A., aurist and oculist; born, Aylmer, Ont., Can., Nov. 10, 1852; son of Archibald and Mary (Robertson) MacLachlan; attended public schools of Aylmer; studied medicine under Dr. Clark, of Aylmer, and at University of Michigan, Medical Department, graduating, M. D., 1879; passed examinations at College of Physicians and Surgeons, Toronto, Can. Taught school, 1872-74; began practice of medicine at Pontiac, Mich., 1879, and later practiced at Holly, Mich.; appointed to chair of theory and practice of medicine, University of Michigan, 1885; visited hospitals of London, Heidelberg, Vienna and Paris in 1889 and while in latter city received appointment to chair of eye, ear, nose and throat, University of Michigan; visited hospitals of London and Edinburgh, studying operations on eye and ear and vocal organs, in 1892; resigned professorship in university, October, 1895, and has since practiced in Detroit. Member medical staff of Grace Hospital; associate editor Medical Counselor; ex-member Michigan State Board of Health. Member American Ophthalmological, Otological and Laryngological Society (one of the founders), Michigan State Homeopathic Medical Society (president, 1895-97), American Institute of Homeopathy (first vice president, 1896), Detroit Homeopathic Practitioners' Society. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wayne. Recreations: Golf, yachting. Office: 1301 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 64 Watson St.

McLAUGHLAN, Jay C.; born, Cleveland, O., Mar. 12, 1874; son of William and Dora (Chandler) McLauchlan; graduate Yale University, 1898; married at Detroit, December, 1901, Edith Williams. Came to Detroit from Cleveland, 1898; was connected with F. A. Goodrich & Co., iron and steel, for six years; has been district sales manager, with headquarters at Detroit, for Lackawanna Steel Co. and Pickands, Mather & Co., since 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Detroit, Country, University, Racquet and Curling. Office: 714 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 211 Seminole Av.

McLEAN, Angus, surgeon; born, St. Clair, Mich., Apr. 4, 1863; son of Donald and Catherine (McDonald) McLean; attended public schools of St. Clair; graduate Ontario Collegiate Institute, 1880; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1886; post-graduate course University of Edin-

burgh, 1895; married, Atlantic City, N. J., Apr. 9, 1907, Rebekah Scotten. Has practiced in Detroit since 1888; professor of anatomy, Detroit College of Medicine; surgeon to Harper Hospital. President Michigan State Board of Health. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Automobile. Office: 57 Fort St. Residence: 88 Putnam Av.

McLEAN, John, cigar manufacturer; born, Grimsby, Ont., Sept. 20, 1847; son of Neil and Emily (Martindale) McLean; educated in public schools of Grimsby, 1853-60; married at Detroit, Sept. 25, 1878, Sarah A. Patton. Began active career in foundry of Palmer & Grant, Grimsby, and was working there in 1861 at the outbreak of the Civil War; served apprenticeship at blacksmithing under John D. Lauler, Strathroy, Ont., March, 1863-March, 1867; removed to Ann Arbor, Mich., and was member of firm of Handy, Wunster & McLean, carriage makers, May 27, 1867-Nov. 1, 1875; operated saw mill at White Feather, Mich., 1876; established and managed cigar factory at Bay City, Mich., 1877; removed to Detroit, January, 1878, and continued in manufacture of cigars; associated with William Foxen and incorporated the Detroit Cigar Manufacturing Co., Feb. 4, 1880, which is still in operation and of which is secretary and treasurer. Also president Brown Pharmacy Co. Democrat. Member Masonic order (32°), Shrine, Loyal Guard, Ben Hur, United Commercial Travelers. Office: 50 E. Congress St. Residence: 1560 Woodward Av.

McLEISH, Robert, wholesale grocer; born, Galt, Can., Jan. 15, 1849; son of William and Mary McLeish; educated in public schools of Canada; came to Detroit, 1872, and married, same year, Miss Jane McBean. Has been connected with grocery business in Detroit since 1873; began in employ of John Stevens & Sons, then with Beatty, Fitzsimmons & Co.; assisted in organizing wholesale firm of Taylor, McLeish & Co., 1899, of which he is a partner. Methodist. Office: 98 Jefferson Av. Residence: 434 Putnam St.

McLENNAN, William N., lumber; born, Port Rowan, Ont., Apr. 29, 1865; son of John and Marian A. (Hornby) McLennan; educated in public schools of Bay City, Mich.; married at Tonawanda, N. Y., 1894, Helen A. Ayrault. Came to Bay City, with parents, 1868; associated with his father under firm name of John McLennan, in lumber business, 1887-97; entered lumber business in Bay City for himself, 1897, the house still in existence; became secretary, treasurer and manager City Lumber Company, Detroit, 1905, and has made his home in Detroit since May, 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served eleven years as member Michigan National Guard, first lieutenant Co. C, Third Regiment, and quartermaster of the regiment. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreation: Boating. Office: Corner Congress and 1st Av. Residence: 195 Ferry Av., E.

McLEOD, Alexander I., president Maxwell-Briscoe-McLeod Co.; born, Providence, R. I., Aug. 2, 1852; son of Alexander and Janet (Reid) McLeod; educated in public schools of Detroit until 18 years of age; married at New York City, 1876, Frances A. Millington. Followed the lakes for a while after leaving school and later returned to Detroit and engaged in newspaper work; was clerk of recorder's court, 1873-77; associated with others and incorporated a stock company for manufacture of wood chemicals, serving as assistant superintendent of the company for one year; engaged in steamboat business for three years; again in newspaper work in Detroit, 1882-89; private secretary to Mayor Pingree, 1890-95; treasurer Wayne County, 1895-99 (two terms); engaged in manufacture of ladies' wear until 1905; has been president and general manager Maxwell-Briscoe-McLeod Co., since 1905, supervisors of agencies for the Maxwell Cars, sales agents for The Mitchell and Columbus Electric Automobiles. Also secretary and treasurer Ontonagon Silver Land Co.; director Central Savings Bank; president District Reduction Co. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner; member I. O. O. F., Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Harmonie Society, Fellowshipcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 243-245 Jefferson Av. Residence: 440 E. Grand Blvd.

McLEOD, John James, secretary Standart Bros., Ltd., wholesale hardware; born, Baddeck, N. S., Sept. 15, 1852; son of Luther Martin and Johanna (McLeod) McLeod; educated in public schools and county academy of Baddeck and at Meyhew Business College, Detroit, graduating, December, 1873; married at St. Joseph, Mich., 1881, Emma A. Langley. Began active career as bookkeeper Standart Bros., 1874, was admitted to partnership, 1891, and has been director and secretary of the company since its incorporation, 1902. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit Wholesalers' Association, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order, National Union. Club: Commercial. Recreations: Automobiling and other outdoor sports. Office: 155-169 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 34 Lawrence Avenue.

MacMILLAN, James Alexander, physician; born, Strathroy, Ont., Can., Apr. 15, 1863; son of James and Margaret (Bentley) MacMillan; educated in Strathroy public and high schools; Toronto Normal school; Toronto University, degree of B. A., 1887, M. B., 1893; post-graduate study in hospitals of London, Eng.; married at Detroit, 1897, Annie Romlyn Buttrick. Began practice in Detroit, 1893; professor clinical proctology and adjunct professor therapeutics, Detroit College of Medicine; clinical proctologist to Harper Hospital, and department of rectal surgery, German Polyclinic, Detroit. Member American Medical Association, American Proctological Society, Michigan Academy of Sciences. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: and residence: 666 Woodward Av.

McMILLAN, Philip H., lawyer; born in Detroit; son of the late Senator James and Mary L. (Wetmore) McMillan; graduate Yale University, Classical and Law departments, 1895. Member law firm of Angell, Boynton, McMillan & Bodman since 1895; has devoted his attention mainly as executor to management of family estate since death of his brother, William C. McMillan, February, 1907. President Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., Detroit Seamless Tube Co., Michigan Malleable Iron Co.; vice president and treasurer Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co.; director Detroit Savings Bank, First National Bank, Detroit R. R. Elevator Co., The Detroit Hotel Co., Monarch Steel Castings Co., Packard Motor Car Co. Trustee Grace Hospital Bldg. Office: 804 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 828 Jefferson Av.

McNIEL, Daniel T.; born, Logansport, Ind., Dec. 7, 1847; son of Daniel and Penina (Stumbaugh) McNiel; educated in public schools of Indiana; married at Kokomo, Ind., 1880, Miss Sarah Pickett. Began active career as clerk in general freight office of the Indianapolis, Peru & Chicago R. R., Indianapolis; next engaged in hardware business in Kokomo, Ind., continuing for ten years; was traveling salesman for the Reeves Pulley Co., becoming vice president of the company, 1897; removed to Detroit, 1904, and in November, 1905, completed organization of the Detroit Steel Pulley Co., manufacturers of steel belt pulleys, of which has been president and manager since time of organization. Also vice president Reeves Pulley Co., of Columbus, Ind. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf and fishing. Office: 1215-1219 Bellevue Av. Residence: 20 Alfred St.

McPHERSON, Alexander, banker; born, Daviat, Scotland, June 7, 1836; son of William and Elizabeth (Riddle) McPherson; came to America 1836; educated in village schools of Howell, Mich., and at Cochran Business College, Detroit, graduating, 1857; married, Greenville, Mich., Sept. 4, 1860, Julia C. Ellsworth. Was engaged in mercantile business with Geo. W. Lee, L. F. Crosman and H. H. Mills, Howell, 1859-63; organized firm of Alexander McPherson & Co., bankers, Howell, June, 1865, of which he is still a member; was offered and accepted presidency of the Old Detroit National Bank, 1891, and since that time has made his home in Detroit. Also president Detroit Trust Co.; vice president Buhl Malleable Co.; director National Can Co., The State Bank of Fowlerville. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Office: Old Detroit National Bank. Residence: 761 Cass Av.

MACPHERSON, Frank Herbert, public accountant; born, Sharon, Ont., Can., Sept. 2, 1861; son of Crawford and Elizabeth (Terry) Macpherson; educated in public schools of Ontario. Began active career in general store, 1872, continuing until 1875; in printing office, 1876-78; bookkeeper in general store at Brigden, Ont., 1879-82; publisher Beeton (Ont.) World, Canadian Bee Journal, Canadian Poultry Journal, 1883-92; publisher Windsor (Ont.) Review, 1893-96; in field of accounts since

1897; head of F. H. Macpherson & Co., public accountants and auditors, since 1904. President Institute of Chartered Accountants of Ontario. Represented Institute of Ontario, chartered accountants at St. Louis Exposition; frequent contributor of articles on accounting to technical magazines. President American Typograph Company; director Essex County Loan and Savings Company. Clubs: Detroit, Windsor (Ont.) Club. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 712-713 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: Alfred Apts.

McVEIGH, James A., physician; born, Covington, Ky., Apr. 12, 1872; son of Peter and Mary (Sweeny) McVeigh; educated at St. Xavier's (Jesuit) College, Cincinnati, O.; University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Ind., degree of A. B.; Medical Department, University of Cincinnati, M. D., 1896; married at Detroit, Sept. 11, 1895, Frances Eleanor Byrne. Began practice in Cincinnati, Apr. 11, 1896; removed to Detroit, 1898. Member American Medical Association, American Proctologic Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society. Liberal Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Country, Detroit Golf, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 406-407 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 24 Pallister Av.

McVITTIE, Alexander; born, Duntocher, Scotland, May 16, 1842; son of Walter and Mary (Taylor) McVittie; came with parents to London, Can., 1852; early education in Glasgow; married at Detroit, 1864, Irence C. Collier; again, 1867, Elizabeth McLeod. Began active career as clerk in hardware store; learned carpenter's trade and located in Detroit, 1867; entered employ of Campbell, Owen & Co., continuing five years; was elected secretary of the Detroit Dry Dock Co., upon its organization, 1872, and has been vice president and manager of the company since 1890; president Toledo Shipping Co. until 1905. Prohibitionist. Methodist. Mason. Recreation: Farming. Office: 607 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 149 Canfield Av., W.

MADAY, Albert, real estate and fire insurance; born, Poland, Apr. 7, 1864; son of Frank and Agnes (Siodmak) Maday; educated in public schools of Wapno, Poland; came to America, spring of 1882; married at Detroit, May 21, 1901, Addie Richards. Began at 18 years of age as laborer in coal mines of Pennsylvania; at 20 was dining room waiter in Wyoming Valley Hotel, Wilkesbarre, Pa., and Wyoming House, Scranton; then sewing machine agent for Eldridge Co., Chicago; next traveled and sold pictures and picture frames for self; engaged in picture and frame business in Detroit and entered real estate and fire insurance; began buying real estate, 1890, and in 1907, became owner of three sections of heavily timbered land in British Columbia. Has traveled extensively in United States and Cuba. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Michigan National Guard, 1900-01. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Polish Sing-

ing Society, Harmonia. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and music. Address: 781 St. Aubin Av.

MAEDEL, Arthur, commercial freight agent Chicago & Alton R. R.; born, Benmiller, Ont., Oct. 23, 1873; son of Gottfried and Wilhelmina (Frank) Maedel; educated in public schools of Canada and business university, Detroit; married, Detroit, June 28, 1905, Katherine Gertrude Becker. Entered railway service, 1894, as billing clerk Michigan Central Ry., and was later rate clerk in commercial office and contracting freight agent, 1902; was contracting freight agent of the Chicago & Alton R. R., 1902-05, and has been commercial freight agent of the same road since June 1, 1905. Republican in political affiliation. Protestant. Member Masonic order, Chapter. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 1302 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 317 Frederick Av.

MAGUIRE, Arthur David Patrick, lawyer; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can.; son of Patrick and Margaret (Walsh) Maguire; graduate Central School, Hamilton, and later attended high school there; spent six years as student at St. Mary's (Jesuit) College, Montreal; student for three years in Law Department, Catholic University, Washington, D. C., degree of LL. B., June, 1899; student one year, Detroit Law School, degree of LL. B., June, 1904; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., 1900, Irene Lydia Uffreduzzi. Was private secretary to Congressman Alfred Lucking and secretary Congressional Committee, First district of Michigan. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since June, 1904. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Secretary New York Society of Detroit. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 904-905 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 229 Blodgett Terrace.

MAGUIRE, Francis John Walsh, surgeon; born, Hamilton, Ont., Feb. 16, 1868; son of Patrick and Margaret (Walsh) Maguire; educated in public and private schools; B. S., St. Lawrence College, Montreal, Can., 1888; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1895; post-graduate studies in Vienna and Paris; married at Detroit, June 16, 1897, Mignon Bosset. Was acting assistant surgeon, U. S. Marine hospital service, 1895-97; has practiced in Detroit since 1897, specializing in surgery; attending surgeon St. Mary's Hospital; chief surgeon Home Sanitarium, Ætna Life Insurance Co.; president Detroit Garment Manufacturing Co. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Member Knights of Columbus, New York Society, of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Fellowship. Recreations: Motor touring, traveling. Office: 778 Jefferson Av. Residence: 776 Jefferson Av.

MAHON, Thomas J., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 19, 1873; son of Lawrence and Anna (Ryan) Mahon; educated in parochial schools of Detroit; Detroit College, receiving degrees of A. B. and A. M., 1892; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1896; un-

married. Has engaged in civil and criminal practice of law in Detroit since 1897. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Recreations: Boating, fishing and baseball. Office: 512 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 20 National Av.

MAIN, James Porteus, railway official; born, Portland, Me., Dec. 25, 1869; son of John and Mary Jane (Whitely) Main; married at Detroit, 1900, Anna Belle Richardson. Began active career in office of James H. Muir, treasurer of the Grand Trunk R. R., at Detroit, 1885; was transferred to transportation department of the road, 1886; became chief clerk to superintendent and superintendent of telegraph in March, 1894, continuing until 1904; superintendent and traffic manager Detroit, Toledo & Shore Line R. R., since Apr. 30, 1904. Republican. Presbyterian; superintendent Westminster Presbyterian Sunday School. Recreations: Church matters. Office: 513 Lightner Bldg. Residence: 98 Brainard St.

MALCOMSON, Alexander Y., president The Alexander Y. Malcomson Coal Co. Office: 21 State St. Residence: 63 Boston Blvd.

McLEOD, Malcolm J., state labor commissioner; born, Huron Co., Can., Jan. 22, 1868; son of John and Flora (McKinnon) McLeod; came to Michigan with parents in infancy; educated in public schools of Attica, Mich., and Sarnia, Ont.,; married at Sarnia, May 19, 1890, Christina Darvux. Began active career as clerk in grocery store; was employed on construction of the St. Clair tunnel, 1888-1891; came to Detroit, 1891, and was street car conductor until 1895; acted as business agent for street car employes, 1895-1900; was appointed deputy labor commissioner by Gov. Bliss, 1901, and state labor commissioner by Gov. Warner, 1905. Republican. Roman Catholic. Was member state legislature, 1899-1900; candidate for nomination for mayor of Detroit and received 10,000 votes at primary election, but was defeated by Dr. J. H. Carstens. President National Association of Factory Inspectors, 1905. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Knights of Pythias, Knights of Columbus. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 225 Commonwealth Av.

MANCHESTER, William C., lawyer; born, Canfield, O., Dec. 25, 1873; son of Hugh A. and Susan Rozanne (Squire) Manchester; took a six-year course in Northeastern Ohio Normal College, Canfield, graduating, degree of A. B., 1894; graduate University of Michigan, Law Department, LL. B., 1896; married at Bay City, Mich., Dec. 27, 1898, Margaret Katherine MacGregor. Visited Pacific coast after leaving college and returned to Ohio, where he was with law firm of Hine & Clarke, Youngstown, until Jan. 1, 1897, when he began practice in Detroit; member law firm of Manchester & Prentis, 1902-1907; is now practicing alone. Elected delegate to Constitutional Convention, State of Michigan, 1907. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan Bar Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican as to politics. Presbyterian in church affiliation. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. &

A. M., Kappa Sigma. Recreation: Literature. Office: 66 Buhl Blk. Residence: 219 Vinewood Av.

MANCOURT, Edward M., coal operator; born, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 1, 1863; son of Constant W. and Sarah Jane (Scofield) Mancourt; educated at Kenyon College, Gambier, O.; married at Sandusky, O., Dec. 22, 1886, Mattie Elizabeth Kenney. Began active career as employe of the First National Bank, Sandusky; was proprietor Merchants' Bank, Sidney, Neb., 1883-91; treasurer and purchasing agent Columbus Hocking Coal and Iron Co., 1891-02, also Mancourt-Olmsted Coal Co., Columbus, 1899-02, and secretary J. A. Clark Coal and Coke Co., Fairmount, W. Va., 1897-02; came to Detroit, 1902, and has since been Western manager Fairmount Coal Co., Consolidation Coal Co., and Somerset Coal Co. Director National Bank of Commerce and United States Savings Bank. Member McKeen Cadets, Indiana State Militia, three years. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Office: 1408-1410 Majestic Bldg. Residence: The Pasadena.

MANDELL, Henry Addison, jurist; born, Detroit, Mar. 16, 1861; son of Addison and Mary F. (Chittenden) Mandell; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, Ph. B., 1883; unmarried. Read law with Moore & Canfield and was admitted to the bar, 1885; engaged in admiralty and general practice until 1891; served as assistant city attorney, 1891-92, and assistant prosecuting attorney, 1892-1901; appointed by Gov. Bliss in 1901 as judge of circuit court, to fill vacancy; was elected to fill vacancy, 1903, and in 1906 reelected for term of six years, term expiring, 1911. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit and Michigan Bar associations; Mason, Knight Templar (Detroit Commandery No. 1). Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country. Recreation: Amateur photography. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 819 Jefferson Av.

MANTON, Walter Porter, physician; born, Providence, R. I., Aug. 3, 1857; son of Walter Bartlett M. (ancestor one of founders of Rhode Island with Roger Williams, 1638); private education in United States and Germany, fitting for college, but poor health prevented academic course; graduate Harvard Medical School, 1881; three years post-graduate studies abroad; since then in practice, Detroit; married at Lake City, Minn., 1879, Cara M. Williamson. Formerly professor clinical gynecology and professor obstetrics, Detroit College of Medicine; gynecologist to Harper Hospital, and to Eastern and Northern Michigan Asylums for Insane; consulting gynecologist St. Joseph's Retreat; president medical board, Woman's Hospital; chairman honorary committee on Midwifery, Detroit Board of Health. Member American Medical Association, American Association Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Southern Surgeons and Gynecologists' Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Michigan Academy Sciences, Detroit Academy Medicine, American Gynecological Society, Wayne Co. Medical Society, Tri-State Medical Society, N. E. District Medical Society, etc. Clubs:

Detroit, Detroit Boat, Pere Marquette Fishing. Republican. Author: A Syllabus of Lectures on Human Embryology; Helps to Natural History Series (six manuals); Epitome of Obstetrics, 1903. Associate editor, five years, Sajou's Annual Universal Medical Sciences; formerly editor The Microscope; formerly editor Harper Hospital Bulletin. Wrote chapters in Jewett's Obstetrics, and Peterson's Obstetrics; also more than 100 special articles. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 32 Adams St. Residence: 45 Watson St.

MANZELMANN, Charles; born, Prussia, Germany, Nov. 11, 1861; son of John and Mary Manzelmann; came to Detroit, 1871; educated in parochial schools, Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 15, 1883, Miss Minnie Knack. Began learning broom making when a boy, in 1874, and has been engaged in the business in his own name since 1881. Vice president Mexican Republic Plantation Co. Member Michigan State Legislature, 1895-96; director Deaf and Dumb Institute, North Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Evangelical Lutheran. Office: 741-749 Bellevue Av. Residence: 397 Sherman Av.

MARCOTTE, John B.; born, Detroit, Mar. 6, 1863; son of John I. and Margaret (Gartland) Marcotte; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career in employ of Swift & Dobbis, wholesale druggists, Detroit, continuing one year; then became connected with Frederick Stearns & Co., manufacturing chemists, and remained four years; was with Hammond, Standish & Co., meat packers, for five years; became identified with The Edward Henkel Co., wholesale grocers, 1887, and has been secretary, treasurer and manager of the company since 1895. Democrat. Catholic. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 157 Randolph St. Residence: 339 3rd Av.

MARKS, Joseph A., sporting goods; born, Red Bank, N. J., Dec. 24, 1858; son of William L. and Ann M. (Lufburrow) Marks; educated in public schools of Red Bank; widower. Came to Detroit, 1879, and began active career as clerk for DuCharme, Fletcher & Co., hardware; was next connected with Limbauch & Weber, hardware, T. B. Rayl & Co., J. A. Marks & Co., and then with Hodson, Howard & Co.; firm became Hodson, Howard & Marks, and after death of Mr. Hodson, acquired full ownership as Joseph A. Marks & Co. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine; B. P. O. E. Recreations: All outdoor sports. Office: 93 Woodward Av. Residence: 264 Hancock Av., W.

MARQUIS, Samuel Simpson, clergyman; born, Sharon, O., June 8, 1866; son of John E. and Sarah P. Marquis; A. B. (with honors), Allegheny College, 1890; (Phi Beta Kappa); D. D., 1905; B. D., Cambridge Theological School, 1893; married at Warren, O., Aug. 23, 1894, Gertrude Lee Snyder. Ordered deacon P. E. Church, 1891, ordained priest, 1893; rector Trinity Church, Woburn, Mass., 1893-97, Trinity Church, Bridgewater, Mass., 1897-99, St. Joseph's Church, Detroit, 1899-1906;

rector St. Paul's Church and dean of St. Paul's Cathedral since May 15, 1906. Member of Board of Commerce. Recreation: Summer home, St. Clair River. Residence: 49 Erskine St.

MARR, Maurice R., fire insurance; born, Detroit, Dec. 27, 1860; son of Maurice and Jane Grey (Diack) Marr; educated in public schools of Detroit, graduating from Detroit High School, June, 1880; married at Detroit, May 21, 1884, Phœbe E. Shelley. Upon graduating from school, became bookkeeper for James Lowrie & Sons, dry goods, Detroit, continuing with the firm, 1880-93; associated with George Taylor and bought out the Lowrie business, 1893, under firm name of Marr & Taylor, continuing until Feb. 26, 1901, when the store was destroyed by fire; reorganized and resumed business as Marr & Taylor Co., selling out, 1903; was connected with the New York Life Insurance Co. until May, 1905, and has since engaged in general fire insurance. Member Detroit Board of Education eight years, 1895-03. Republican. Member Church Disciples of Christ. Mason; member Knights of Pythias, Macabees. Office: 828 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 117 Harper Av.

MARSH, Robert George; born, Detroit, Dec. 27, 1870; son of Robert J. and Mary (Beniteau) Marsh; educated in public schools of Detroit to 1880, and at Detroit Jesuit College, 1882-85; married at Detroit, June 3, 1896, Margaret L. Madigan. Engaged in bottling business with his father after leaving school and was later in extract business; has been proprietor of The George Marsh Co., manufacturers of soda fountains and billiard tables since 1885. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Catholic in religious affiliation. Member Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Mervue. Recreations: Boating, hunting and fishing. Office: 9-11 Farmer St. Residence: 315 Jefferson Av.

MARSHALL, Arthur J., merchant; born, Detroit, July 5, 1858; educated in public schools. Was employed in various stores in Detroit, 1872-85; engaged as brass founder and manufacturer, 1885-97; has dealt in hotel supplies, cutlers' goods, etc., since 1897. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E., Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Credit Men's. Office: 168 Randolph St. Residence: 73 Jay St.

MARSHALL, Michael W.; born, Ireland, Apr. 29, 1860; son of Michael and Mary (Tynan) Marshall; educated in National schools of Ireland; came to America, 1881; married at London, Ont., Aug. 17, 1887, Elizabeth Marshall. Began active career in employ of Michigan Stove Works, learning moulding trade, and continued, 1881-89; entered life insurance with Phoenix Mutual Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn., 1889, became assistant manager for Michigan, and since 1891 has been general manager National Life Insurance Co., of Vermont, in state of Michigan. Member Co. 3, Montgomery Rifles, Michigan National Guard. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus, A. O. H. Recrea-

tions: Fishing and baseball. Office: 503 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 391 Bowen Av.

MARTIN, William C.; born, Jackson Co., O., Jan. 10, 1875; son of Henry and Mary (Crabtree) Martin; educated in public schools; married at Newark, O., Apr. 8, 1899, Estella Haynes. Lived on farm until 1897; became connected as solicitor with Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1898, and was promoted to position of assistant superintendent at Toledo, O., where he remained for five years; acted as superintendent at Calumet, Mich., two years, and has filled similar office in Detroit since 1905. Mason. Republican. Methodist. Office: 1423 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 501 Cadillac Av.

MARTINDALE, Wales C., educator; son of George G. and Clarissa (Howard) Martindale; educated in public schools and Detroit High School, graduating, 1882; married, 1887, Clara Henderson. Was appointed principal of schools Delray, 1885; removed to Detroit and served as principal of Clinton and Williams schools and Eastern High School; has been superintendent of schools, Detroit, since 1897. Acted as chairman of committee, appointed, 1896, to report upon changes in course of study, and was instrumental in readjusting schedule of special studies. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: Board of Education Bldg. Residence: 1452 Grand River Av.

MARTZ, Albert A., treasurer Detroit Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, June 14, 1867; son of Michael and Appolonia Martz; educated in public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 20, 1900, Elizabeth Nagel. Has been identified since 1891 with the Detroit Brewing Co. (established, 1868, by his father), and has been treasurer of the company since 1897. Catholic. Clubs: Harmonie Society, Detroit Yacht, Rushmere. Recreations: Yachting and automobiling. Office: 490 Orleans St. Residence: 165 Van Dyke Av.

MARTZ, Charles A., secretary Detroit Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 24, 1864; son of Frank and Catherine Martz; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 12, 1896, Miss Lottie Dust. Began business career in office of Detroit Brewing Co., 1881; became stockholder and director of the company and has been secretary since 1897. President Rands Manufacturing Co. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 490 Orleans St. Residence: 475 E. Grand Blvd.

MARTZ, George H., president Detroit Brewing Co.; born, Detroit, Aug. 23, 1857; son of Michael and Appolonia Martz; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1897, Margaret Corbet. Has been connected with the Detroit Brewing Co. since the beginning of his business career, 1873; upon death of his father, 1897, succeeded him as president of the company. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 490 Orleans St. Residence: 451 St. Aubin Av.

MARX, Jacob L.; born, Detroit, Sept., 1859; son of Moses and Barbara (Weinstock) Marx; educated in public schools of Detroit and Goldsmith's Business College; married, Detroit, 1889, Minnie Kopple. Began active career as dealer in hides, furs and pelts, continuing for five years; associated with his father, 1882, and established present business under title of B. Marx & Son. Republican. Member U. C. T. Clubs: Commercial, Phoenix. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 92-94 Jefferson Av. Residence: 157 Palmer Av.

MARX, Moses; born, Germany, Nov. 12, 1829; son of David and Caroline (Heiman) Marx; came to America, 1854; widower. Was engaged for a number of years in the grocery business, but since 1882 has been senior member firm of B. Marx & Son, wholesale leather, etc. Office: 92-94 Jefferson Av. Residence: 157 Palmer Av.

MARXHAUSEN, August, editor and proprietor Abend-Post; born, Kassel, Germany, Apr. 2, 1833; son of August and Christine Marxhausen; educated in schools of Germany and in school of life; came to America, 1852; married at Detroit, Oct. 10, 1857, Marie Ewers. Began career in newspaper work in Germany in 1845; publisher of Abend-Post since 1853; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1900; member Board of Park Commissioners, City of Detroit, 1881-93. Lutheran. President Harmonie Society and member of nearly every German society in Detroit. Office: 60 Broadway St. Residence: 201 E. Adams Av.

MASON, Robert Edmund, banking; born, Detroit, Sept. 30, 1868; son of Robert S. and Phoebe (Reilly) Mason; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Sept. 4, 1893, Nina A. Gould. Began active career as correspondent clerk First National Bank, 1886, continuing until 1890; was receiving teller People's State Bank, 1890-92, paying teller, 1892-1906, and has been assistant cashier of the bank since Apr., 1906. Member Detroit Light Guard, 1889-99 (secretary, 1898). Republican (vice president Alger Republican Club, 1892). Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Bankers', North Channel Fishing and Shooting. Recreations: Fishing and shooting. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 23 Blaine Av.

MASON, Robert Shaw, vice president People's State Bank; born, Ireland, July 27, 1839; son of Edward and Fanny W. (Shaw) Mason; educated in public schools; came to America, July, 1852; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1865, Phoebe Reilly, who died, 1898; married again, Dec. 12, 1901, Mrs. Anna B. Wasey. Began in crockery business in employ of F. Wetmore & Co., 1855, continuing one year, when he resigned his position to enter the Michigan Insurance Bank; became connected with the First National Bank, Detroit, 1869, remaining until organization of the State Savings Bank, 1883, of which he was cashier until elected vice president in 1906. Upon consolidation of the People's Savings Bank with the State Savings Bank, under the name of the People's State Bank, was elected a vice president, Jan., 1907, which position he

still holds. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, sailing, golf. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 174 Canfield Avenue, W.

MAU, Theodore C., manufacturer and dealer in furs; born, Berlin, Germany, Mar. 5, 1847; son of John L. and Frieda (Helberg) Mau; educated in Realschule, Berlin; married at London, Eng., Feb. 18, 1880, Miss Agnes Sieber. Came to America, 1883, and spent four years in New York; located in Detroit, 1887, and was connected with Henry A. Newland & Co., furriers, for twelve years; has been in business in his own name since 1899. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Harmonie Society, Loyal Guard. Recreations: Bowling and billiards. Office: 269 Woodward Av. Residence: 931 St. Antoine St.

MAXON, William Densmore, clergyman; born, Schenectady, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1857; son of George G. and Ann Maria (Wood) Maxon; attended public schools and Union Classical Institute, Schenectady; B. A., Union College, Schenectady, 1878, A. M., 1886 (D. D., 1894); student at General Theological Seminary, New York City, and Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn.; married at Schenectady, Oct. 26, 1881, Annie Cuyler Lush. Ordered deacon, P. E. Church, 1881, ordained priest, 1882; missionary at Fonda, N. Y., 1881; assistant minister, St. George's Church, Schenectady, 1882; acting professor logic and rhetoric Union College, 1882; rector Grace Church, Waterford, N. Y., 1883-87, Trinity Church, Utica, N. Y., 1887-94, Calvary Church, Pittsburg, Pa., 1894-98, Christ Church, Detroit, since Jan. 1, 1899. Member Sigma Phi, Phi Beta Kappa. Club: Country. Recreation: Golf. Residence: 408 Jefferson Avenue.

MAY, James D., lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 23, 1863; son of Thomas and Eliza Margaret (Shannon) May; educated in public schools of Detroit, Detroit College, and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1887; married, Detroit, Apr. 30, 1895, Angie Monnier. Began practice in Detroit, Aug. 15, 1887, and practiced for nine years alone; was member firm of Hourns, May & Maloney for five years, and since 1901 has been senior member of firm of May & Dingeman. Also president Duncan Run Coal Mining Co.; director Ohio and Michigan Coal Co.; secretary Thos. Quellette Lumber Co. Democrat. Catholic. Recreation: Athletics. Office: 623-625 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 79 N. Grand Blvd., E.

MAY, Max; born, Darmstadt, Germany, Mar. 10, 1860; son of Gerson and Caroline (Joseph) May; came to America, 1872; was educated in Germany and in public schools of Iowa; married at Trinidad, Colo., 1890, Hattie Jaffa. Began active career at Des Moines, Ia., and was traveling salesman for M. Riegelman, becoming partner in the firm; came to Detroit, 1896, and founded millinery and fancy goods business in his own name, of which he has since been the head. Member of Temple

Bethel. Mason. Office: 253-255 Woodward Av. Residence: 1173 Brush Street.

MAY, Samuel L., lawyer; born, Canada, Mar. 27, 1870; son of John W. and Isabella May; came to Detroit, 1889; educated in public schools and at Detroit College of Law; unmarried. Began practice at Detroit, May, 1891; member of firm of May & O'Brien, 1901; by addition of Hon. Edwin Denby the firm became May, Denby & O'Brien, 1903; Mr. O'Brien appointed marshal of U. S. court in China, Feb., 1907, and firm changed to May, Denby & Webster by admission of Arthur Webster, which still continues. Circuit court commissioner since Jan. 1, 1901. Second vice president City and Suburban Homes Co.; chairman board of directors Guarantee Trust and Loan Co., Ltd. Member Michigan Naval Brigade, on Board U. S. S. Yosemite, during Spanish-American War. Republican. Mason; member Maccabees, M. W. A., Amaranth Society. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Harmonie. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 201 Moffat Blk. Residence: 2120 E. Grand Boulevard.

MAY, Thomas, cartoonist; born, Detroit, June 30, 1860; son of Thomas and Margaret E. (Shannon) May; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, May 17, 1887, Maria L. Hollings. Began active career as cartoonist on Detroit Evening News, 1886, continuing until 1892; on staff of Detroit Journal since 1892. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Robert Hopkin. Recreations: Baseball and fishing. Office: Detroit Journal. Residence: 381 Howard St.

MAY, William; born, New York City, Aug. 22, 1853; son of Thomas and Margaret (Shannon) May; came to Detroit with parents in infancy, 1854; educated in public schools and Mayhew's Business College, Detroit; married, Detroit, 1878, Miss Helen Oakes (now deceased); 2d, Detroit, 1887, Miss Kate Quinlivan. Learned printer's trade on old Detroit Tribune and followed same in newspaper offices until 1883; became identified with politics and continued in political life for eight years as deputy county clerk, Wayne Co., Mich., four years as county clerk, 1891-94; then entered the life insurance business and since 1895 has been connected with the Bankers' Life Association of Des Moines, Ia., the past five years, as district manager, with headquarters in Detroit. Also president Day-Peoples Manufacturing Co.; treasurer Ellis-Ford Manufacturing Co. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Travel and reading. Office: 839 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 384 Howard St.

MAYBURY, William Cotter, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1848; son of Thomas and Margaret (Cotter) Maybury; educated in public schools of Detroit and at University of Michigan, graduating, degree of M. A., 1870; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, 1871; member law firm of Maybury, Lucking, Emmons & Helfman, established, 1897. City attorney, 1876-80; professor jurisprudence Michigan College of Medicine, 1881-82; member of Congress, First district, Michigan, 1883-87;

mayor of Detroit four and one-half terms (nine years), 1897-05; managing director Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co. Democrat. Mason (33°), active member Supreme Council; Eminent Commander three years of Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; six years Commander-in-Chief of Michigan Sovereign Consistory; made Chevalier Legion of Honor, France, July 25, 1901. Club: Detroit. Office: Moffat Blk. Residence: 322 West Grand Blvd.

MAYWORM, Joseph, assistant postmaster, Detroit; born, Detroit, Oct. 11, 1851; son of Joseph Mayworm; educated in public schools of Houghton, Mich., German-American Seminary, Detroit, and Bryant & Stratton Business College, Detroit; married at Houghton, Oct. 1, 1874, Sophia J. Wieber. Began active career as secretary of Lake Superior Iron Works, Houghton, continuing, Sept. 1, 1873-May 1, 1883; secretary Riverside Iron Works, Detroit, May 1, 1883-June 1, 1896, making twenty-three years' service for same firm; has been assistant postmaster of Detroit since Oct. 1, 1897. Episcopalian. Mason. Office: Postoffice. Residence: 94 Eliot St.

MEAD, James Edwin, physician; born, Boston, May 15, 1873; son of John and Maggie (Doyle) Mead; educated in Detroit public schools (Pitcher); Detroit High School; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., 1899; house surgeon for one year at Harper Hospital, Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1902, Nana R. Oliver. While practicing in Detroit, appointed acting assistant surgeon U. S. Army, 1901, and assigned to service in the Philippine Islands; after ten months in the Philippines was appointed captain and assistant surgeon, U. S. V., on account of services performed in the field in rescuing a fellow officer by holding insurgents at bay. Returned to Detroit, 1903; first lieutenant and assistant surgeon Michigan National Guard. Member Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: Horseback riding, hunting and shooting. Office: 1214 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 944 Glenwood Av.

MEARS, Thomas, roofing and sheet metal works; born, Amherstburg, Ont., Can., Sept. 20, 1854; son of William and Eleanor (Mason) Mears; educated in public schools of Sandwich, Ont., 1862-69; married at Sandwich, Apr. 9, 1877, Eliza Lassaline. Began active career by learning tinsmith trade, at Windsor, Ont., continuing, 1870-73; came to Detroit and was employed by John Leadley & Sons, galvanized iron cornice works, 1873-75; then entered employment of John B. Dyer, car refrigerator and steamboat works, continuing, 1875-78; became connected with Leadley & Hutton, 1878, and has been a member of the firm since 1889, now known as Robert Hutton & Co., manufacturers of roofing and sheet metal. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Bowling, Social order of Moose. Recreations: Bowling, hunting, fishing and yachting. Office: 112-116 Fort St., E. Residence: 425 Brainard St.

MEDBURY, Charles Franklin; born, Foxboro, Mass., Aug. 6, 1866; son of Charles E. and Elizabeth (Butters) Medbury; educated in Fox-

boro public schools and at Brown University, graduating, degree of A. B., 1888; married at Lynn, Mass., Oct. 17, 1889, Mary Durfee. Began active career in employ of Thomson-Houston Electric Co., Jan. 1, 1889; at Lynn, Mass., and Boston, until 1890; manager Montreal office Canadian General Electric Co. from 1890-3; with Westinghouse Electric Manufacturing Co. at Ottawa, 1893-6; manager (for short time business manager) of Electrical World, New York, has been manager at Detroit since Nov., 1897. Member Detroit Engineering Society, Delta Phi. Mason. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Office: 27-29 Woodward Av. Residence: 36 Delaware Av.

MEDDAUGH, Martin Van Buren, physician and surgeon; born, Lexington, Mich., July 28, 1856; son of John W. and Mary (Thilbodeau) Meddaugh; educated in public schools of Michigan and Indiana; graduate Valparaiso University, Teachers' and Scientific Courses, 1880; M. D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1892; post-graduate courses at Chicago every year since 1900; married at Detroit, 1896, Alice E. Wilbur. Editor School Journal, Chicago, 1880-85; superintendent schools, Huron Co., Mich., 1885-89; taught school for several years in various places in Indiana and Michigan; has practiced medicine and surgery in Detroit since 1892; professor of physiology and assistant gynecologist, Michigan College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1892-1900. Theosophist. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies, the Northern Tri-State Medical Society. Mason (Chapter); Odd Fellow; member Knights of Macca-bees. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 702 Washington Arcade. Residence: 357 Warren Av., W.

MENZIES, Henry Donald, president Menzies Shoe Co.; born, Armada, Mich., Apr. 26, 1866; son of James and Allison (Macauley) Menzies; educated in public schools of Amherstberg, Ont.; unmarried. Began business career at Amherstberg as clerk for Stephen Johnson, grocer, and later filled similar position under J. D. Burke; came to Detroit and entered employ of John Blessed & Sons, grocers; later became connected with Robinson, Burtenshaw & Co., shoe manufacturers, and Robinson & Co., in same line; in 1893 assisted in organizing C. E. Smith & Co., shoe manufacturers, and was member of the company and one of the board of directors; next became senior member of the firm of Menzies & Crawford, which bought out the McAlpine Shoe Co. of Highland Park, Mich.; after death of Mr. Crawford, in 1901, organized the Menzies Shoe Co., and has since continued at the head of the company. Also member of firm of J. R. Menzies & Co., contractors and builders, Amherstberg, Ont. Was sergeant Twenty-first Fusileers, Canadian Militia, for three years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Wholesalers' Association of Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: 431-433 Gratiot Av. Residence: Tuller Hotel.

MENZIES, James H.; born, Caledonia, Mich., Dec. 1, 1850; son of James and Sarah (Burns) Menzies; educated in district schools of Michi-

gan; married at Detroit, Jan. 15, 1883, Bertha M. Koemling. Reared on farm; came to Detroit, 1867, and worked in general store two years; became connected with the Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Co., 1869, as checker on dock, and has continued consecutively as dock foreman, purser on steamer for twenty-two years, purchasing agent two years, and freight agent since Feb., 1902. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Foot of Wayne St. Residence: 54 Avery Av.

MEREDITH, Howard G.; born, Ontario, Can.; married at Detroit, Miss Helen Newland. In railroad business until 1905, since which time he has been in charge at Detroit of the New York Coal Co., of which he is vice president. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Racquette; Toronto Shooting (Toronto, Can.). Office: Burns Blk., 88-90 Griswold St. Residence: 650 Jefferson Av.

MEREDITH, James S.; born, Dundas, Can., Sept. 17, 1859; son of James S. and Jane (Notman) Meredith; educated in Hamilton (Ont.) High School; married at New York City, Feb. 14, 1893, Katherine Cheever. Began active career in 1872 in employ of Donald, McInnes & Co., wholesalers of dry goods, Hamilton; came to Detroit and became connected with Edson, Moore & Co., 1878; removed to New York City, 1880, where he has since remained as Eastern resident buyer for the house, coming to Detroit several times each year; has been member of the firm since 1892. Independent Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Merchants' (New York City); Detroit Golf. Recreations: General outdoor sports. Office: 200 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Residence: Cedarhurst, L. I., N. Y.

MERRELL, Francis C.; born, Rome, N. Y., July 16, 1881; son of Fred A. and Anna (Cady) Merrell; educated in Chicago Manual Training School and at Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago. Began active career in employ of Allan B. Wrisley Co., soap manufacturers, Chicago, continuing for two years; was for one year state agent of Michigan for North American Accident Insurance Co. of Chicago; became associated with Columbian National Life Insurance Co., and has been manager for the company, headquarters in Detroit, for East Michigan, since June, 1905. Clubs: Country, Elmhurst (Chicago). Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 408 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: Country Club, Detroit.

MERRIAM, Seward L., lawyer; born, Romeo, Mich., Mar. 18, 1862; son of Royal G. and Helen (Le Roy) Merriam; educated in public schools of Romeo and at University of Michigan; married, Port Huron, Mich., 1888, Martha Anderson. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1886; practiced in Port Huron, 1886-99; removed to Detroit, 1899. Member Detroit Bar Association, Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar. Office: 811 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 28 Davenport St.

MERTZ, William M., lawyer; born, Burnettsville, Ind., Jan. 15, 1871; son of Daniel A. and Sarah (Sieber) Mertz; educated in public

schools of Burnettsville, Mt. Morris (Ill.) College, graduating, 1890; University of Michigan, degree of Ph. B., 1896; Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1899; married at St. Louis, Mo., Apr. 21, 1906, Lois Atwood Ferguson. Reared on father's farm until 21 years of age; taught country school and after graduating was instructor in history in Central High School, Detroit, for three years, studying law at night and at University of Michigan Summer School; has practiced law since Oct., 1899, also part of time, instructor in oratory, Detroit College of Law; member of law firm of Dalton & Mertz. Member Wayne County Bar Association. Independent Republican. Dunkard (German Baptist or Brethren) in church affiliation. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Farming. Office: 72 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: Wellington Apts.

MESSERICH, Edward J., manager Daily Volksblatt; born, Bitburg, Rheinland, Germany, May, 1870; son of Nicolaus and Marguerite (Lentz) Messerich; graduate high school, Germany; came to America, 1890; married at Detroit, Jan. 30, 1900, Emma Schmitz. Office manager general merchandise store, Kenosha, Wis., 1890-91; assistant secretary brewing company, Chicago, 1891-93; manager Daily Volksblatt, Detroit, since 1893. Was qualified as 2d lieutenant in German Army. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: Congress, cor. Brush. Residence: 127 Smith Av.

METCALF, William Francis, surgeon; born, Picton, Ont., Can., Dec. 27, 1863; son of Lawrence and Eliza (Thomson) Metcalf; educated in public schools, Ont., Can.; graduate Trenton High School; Belleville Normal School for Teachers; Medical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M. D., 1888; married at Detroit, June 30, 1897, Agnes Lovering. Teacher in public schools of Ontario, 1880-84; engaged in general practice of medicine at Detroit, 1888-96; practiced general surgery, 1896-99; work confined to surgery of the abdominal and pelvic organs since 1899; gynecologist Harper Hospital. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Phi Rho Sigma. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Automobile, Caledon Mountain Trout Club. Recreations: Automobiling and trout fishing. Office and residence: 636 Woodward Av.

METZGER, Joseph, manufacturer; born, Norwalk, O., May 6, 1870; son of Raymond and Barbara (Sattig) Metzger; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1892, Emma E. Allor. Came to Detroit with parents, 1875; in 1895, became associated with Carl E. Schmidt & Co., tanners of the Schmidt calf leathers, as superintendent and manager; was admitted as partner of the firm, 1899, and still continues. Republican. Member Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Automobiling and outdoor exercises. Office: 54 Macomb St. Residence: 322 Pennsylvania Av.

MEYERING, J. Ralph, real estate and investments; born, Jamestown, Mich., Mar. 15, 1882; son of Henry and Anna (Pickaart) Meyering; educated in public schools of Jamestown and Grand Rapids (Mich.) High School and College, 1899-1903; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in State Savings Bank, Scottsville, Mich., serving as assistant cashier of the bank, 1899-03; took charge of credit department Lull Carriage Co., Kalamazoo, Mich., 1903, and continued until 1906, when he came to Detroit; organized, with his brother John H., the real estate and investment firm of J. H. & J. R. Meyering, which has been in operation since Feb. 1, 1907. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Tennis and golf. Office: 727-728-729 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 86 Edmund Place.

MEYERING, John H., real estate and investments; born, Jamestown, Mich., Sept. 26, 1880; son of Henry and Anna (Pickaart) Meyering; educated in Jamestown public schools and at high school and college, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1897-1901; married, Grand Rapids, Feb. 1, 1905, Joanna Ellen Maxwell. Began active career as clerk Grand Rapids & Indiana R. R., continuing, 1899-1902; then was assistant cashier Zeeland State Bank, Zeeland, Mich., 1902-06; was sales manager for Charles B. Hays, real estate operator, Kalamazoo, Mich.; came to Detroit and associated with his brother, J. R. Meyering, Feb. 1, 1907, under firm name of J. H. & J. R. Meyering, real estate and investments. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Tennis and golf. Office: 727-728-729 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 1620 2d Av.

MICKLER, Charles E., manager S. H. Knox & Co. 5 and 10 cent store; born, Collingwood, Can., Nov. 3, 1873; son of Charles and Catherine (McGuire) Mickler; educated in public schools of Collingwood and college in Toronto; married at Buffalo, N. Y., 1891, Laura E. Willganz. Began active career in employ of J. N. Adams & Co., dry goods, Buffalo, continuing four years; became associated with S. H. Knox & Co., 5 and 10 cent stores, United States and Canada, 1897, at Buffalo, and continued at Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Hamilton (O.); has been in charge of Detroit branch of the company since 1899. Republican as to politics. Catholic in religious views. Recreations: Outdoor athletic sports. Office: 195-199 Woodward Av. Residence: 30 Josephine Avenue.

MILLER, Christopher C., physician; born in Unadilla Co., N. Y., Apr. 19, 1846; son of John B. and Abigail A. (French) Miller; educated in district schools, Oxford Academy, N. Y., graduating, 1865, and at Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, M. D., 1868; married at Oxford, N. Y., Feb. 15, 1871, Ellen L. Stratton. Practiced in New York City, 1868-75; removed to Detroit, 1875; president board of trustees Detroit Homœopathic College and member college faculty; member staff Grace Hospital (ex-president); member Board of Health, City of Detroit, 1891-93

(president, 1893). Republican. Congregationalist. Member American Institute of Homœopathy (ex-vice president), Michigan State Homœopathic Society. Address: 31 Winder St., Detroit. Summer residence: Maceday Lake, Mich.

MILLER, Guy A., lawyer; born, Aurora, Ill., Sept. 11, 1875; son of Robert and Mary (Lillie) Miller; graduate Houghton School, Detroit, June, 1890; Detroit High School, June, 1894; University of Michigan, Literary Department, A. B., 1898; Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1900. In office of Wells, Angell, Boynton & McMillan for about six months after leaving college; was in office of Bowen, Douglas & Whiting for a year and a half, then began for self in Moffat Building, remaining about a year; was connected for a time with legal department Union Trust Co.; associated with Alexander J. Groesbeck since fall of 1904. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Representative State Legislature, 1907-08. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Wheelmen. Recreations: Golf, baseball, bowling, bridge-whist. Office: 602 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 27 King Av.

MILLER, Sherman Ralsey, manufacturer; born, Unadilla Center, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1852; son of John Bud and Abbey Ann (Finch) Miller; educated at Oxford Academy, N. Y.; married at New Canaan, Conn., 1877, Emma Estelle Flandreau, who died in 1902. Reared on farm; came to Detroit at 17 and entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., 1879; became managing director of the Canadian business of the firm, with headquarters at Windsor, Ont.; resigned position, 1899, on account of ill health, and has since devoted his attention mainly to the Royal Manufacturing Co. and the Imperial Silverware Co., Windsor, Ont., manufacturers and jobbers of silverware, of which he has been proprietor since its organization, more than twenty years ago. Also vice president National Pin Co., American Harrow Co., Incandescent Light and Stove Co., of Cincinnati, O., Safety Gaslight Co., Chicago, Ill.; director D. M. Ferry & Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Old Club, Caledon Mountain Trout Club; Strollers' Club (New York). Recreations: Horses, shooting. Office: 85 Congress St., W. Residence: "The Pasadena."

MILLER, Sidney Trowbridge, lawyer; born, Detroit, 1864; son of Sidney D. and Kate (Trowbridge) Miller; educated at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., and Harvard Law School; married at Hartford, 1889, Lucy T. Robinson. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1887; member law firm of Miller, Smith, Alexander & Paddock, since 1902. Member Michigan Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Director Detroit Savings Bank, Wyandotte Savings Bank, Detroit Trust Co., United States Heater Co., Freeman, Delamater & Co. (wholesale hardware), Hecla Co. and other corporations. Member Detroit Library Commission, Detroit Gas Commission. President Detroit College of Medicine; member Society Colonial Wars, Sons of American Revolution; formerly ensign Michigan Naval Reserves. Democrat. Episcopalian.

Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Racquet, Detroit Boat, University; University (New York). Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1124 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 524 Jefferson Av.

MILLER, William A. C., Jr.; born, Detroit, July 25, 1881; son of William A. C. and Annette I. (McGowan) Miller; educated in Detroit High School, Detroit University School, and University of Michigan, class of 1904; married at Detroit, Jan. 8, 1908, Miss Ruby C. Boyer. Began business career with the W. A. C. Miller Lumber Co., 1902; became connected with Thomas Forman & Co., lumber manufacturers, fall of 1904; secretary, treasurer and general manager Holden, Miller & Murray Co., organized, Jan. 1, 1906, dealers in lumber and interior finish. Also director Thomas Forman & Co. Member Michigan and Detroit Retail Lumber Dealers' associations. Republican. Member Hoo Hoo, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: University, Country, Old Club. Recreations: Fishing and outdoor sports. Office: 1087 McKinley Av. Residence: 73 Rowena St.

MILLER, William Howard; born in Hardin Co., O.; son of John and Genova (Poe) Miller; educated in public schools and at Geneva (Ohio) College. Married at Bellefontaine, Ohio, Fannie Canby. Began active career as traveling salesman for Fred Buhl & Co. Has been engaged in business for himself, in Detroit, since 1888 (Wm. H. Miller Co.). Director Detroit Salt Co., Detroit Stoker and Foundry Co. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: Traveling. Office: State and Rowland Sts. Residence: 961 Cass Av.

MILLIS, Wade, lawyer; born, Wheatland, Mich., June 3, 1868; son of Walter and Jane Clark (Carlow) Millis; graduate Addison (Mich.) High School; special work in Literary Department, University of Michigan; graduate Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1898; married at Addison, Aug. 22, 1894, Beulah Bowen. Was superintendent public schools, in Michigan, 1887-96; engaged in practice of law in Detroit since 1898. Director Commercial Securities Co., Detroit; secretary New Castle Light, Heat and Power Co., New Castle, Ind. Member Michigan Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association, National Geographic Society. Republican. Member Masonic order, Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; I. O. O. F. Clubs: University, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 812-814 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 30 Haigh Av.

MILLS, Merrill B., cigar manufacturer; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1854; son of Merrill I. and Cynthia A. (Barbour) Mills; educated in private schools of Detroit; Cheshire Military Academy, Conn.; Mayhew's Business College, Detroit; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1895, Lila Eddy. Began active career as shipping clerk and timekeeper Michigan Stove Co., 1872, later becoming traveling salesman and purchasing agent; resigned from his position, 1882, on account of death of his father and has since

devoted his attention largely to the management of the family estate. Founder and owner of Mills' Subdivisions (real estate, Detroit); president Banner Cigar Manufacturing Co., organized, June, 1888; treasurer and director Michigan Stove Co.; director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Detroit Stove Co., Detroit Transit Ry. Co., etc. Honorary member Detroit Light Infantry. Independent Democrat. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit. Recreation: Yachting. Office: Banner Cigar Co., Detroit. Residence: Manhattan Club, New York City.

MINER, Frank J., contracting electrical engineer; born, Detroit, Mar. 28, 1862; son of Captain John and Julia (Boucher) Miner (both parents descendants of pioneer settlers of Detroit); educated in Assumption College, Detroit public schools, Mayhew's College, graduating from the latter two, and had several years' private tuition in steam, hydraulic and electrical engineering; also spent several winters in machine shops up to 1885; married at Detroit, Jan. 8, 1883, Celia De Guise. Engaged in sailing on the lakes, previous to 1881; was made captain, 1885, and continued as master until 1901 (for several years the youngest master on the Lakes). President of the Seidler-Miner Automobile Co.; manager, secretary and treasurer of the Seidler-Miner Electric Co., established, 1891, incorporated, 1903, electrical contracting, manufacture of marine electric fixtures, ignition devices for gas engines, and maintaining wholesale and retail supply departments. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Builders' Association (director), National Electrical Contractors' Association of the U. S. (director). Was charter member Detroit Lodge of Ship Masters. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Columbus, National Union. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Edgemere, New Mer-vue, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: Yachting and club associations. Office: 207 Jefferson Av. Residence: 260 Holcomb Av.

MINER, John, lawyer; born, New York City, Sept. 14, 1849; son of Edward and Mary (Curren) Miner; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 28, 1879, Josephine Cicotte. Studied law, was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan and has practiced in Detroit since 1877; now member of firm of Miner & Anhut; police justice of Detroit, 1878-90; member state legislature, 1891; member Detroit Board of Lighting Commissioners, 1897. Democrat. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Recreations: Reading and the study of the science of government. Office: 313 Moffat Blk. Residence: 103 Erskine St.

MITCHELL, Arthur Drury, hat manufacturer; born, London, Ont., Dec. 22, 1869; son of Andrew W. Mitchell (born in Temple, Me.) and Susan A. (Yates) Mitchell (born in East Douglas, Mass.); removed to Detroit with parents, 1870; educated in Detroit public schools until 1878, and later at Central School and London Collegiate Institute, London, Ont.; married at Chicago, Dec. 14, 1897, Via A. Irwin. Began career in the wholesale millinery business with Richard Macauley, 1888, continuing with him until 1899; assisted in organizing the wholesale mil-

linery firm of Mitchell, Harris & Co., which later became the Mitchell, Moody, Garton Co., of which was president and general manager; sold out interest in millinery business, June, 1905, and has since devoted attention to the Crown Hat Manufacturing Co., founded, 1902, of which is owner and manager. Republican. Methodist. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: All kinds of athletic sports. Office: 9 Park Pl.; branch factory, cor. 4th St. and Lafayette Av. Residence: 120 Seward Av.

MITCHELL, Randall H.; born, Scotland, Jan. 3, 1876; son of Charles D. and Jane (Hood) Mitchell; graduate Keptic School, Arbrath, Scotland; came to America, 1892; married, Detroit, Mar., 1901, Lucile May Tiffany. Began active career upon arriving in the United States in office of the Michigan Lubricator Co., and has been secretary and director of the company since 1903. Also president of the Smith-Bosserdett Motor Co. Club: Westminster Tennis. Office: 661-673 Beaubien St. Residence: 24 Westminster Av., Detroit.

MITSHKUN, Mark, railway supplies; born, Wilno, Russia, Sept. 15, 1855; son of Kalman and Leah (Gordon) Mitshkun; moderately educated in Russia; came to America and located in Detroit, Oct., 1871; married, Detroit, Sept. 15, 1878, Sarah Jacobs. Began in a small way, in 1872, buying and selling rails, locomotives and cars; finally made a specialty of buying and selling complete logging railroads to lumbermen and loggers in various parts of the United States and Canada; now interested in manufacture of cars, switches, frogs, railroad crossings and general railway supplies. President M. Mitshkun Co., Railway Equipper Publishing Co.; director Detroit Carbuilding and Equipment Co. Member Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order. Office: Isabella and E Sts. Residence: 787 Trumbull Av.

MIZNER, Henry R., army officer; born, Geneva, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1827; appointed from Michigan (civil life) captain 18th infantry, May 14, 1861, and Dec. 22, 1862, became colonel 14th Michigan Volunteer Infantry; honorably mustered out of volunteer service, July 18, 1865; transferred to 30th Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; major 20th Infantry, U. S. A., Feb. 22, 1869; transferred to 12th Infantry, Mar. 15, 1869, to 18th Infantry, May 14, 1867; lieutenant-colonel 10th Infantry, Dec. 15, 1880; colonel 17th Infantry, Jan. 2, 1888; retired Aug. 1, 1891; advanced to rank of brigadier-general, by act of Apr. 23, 1904. In Civil War was on recruiting duty until Sept., 1861; mustering and disbursing officer, quartermaster and commissary for State of Michigan, Sept.-Oct., 1861; mustering and disbursing officer to Jan., 1862, on recruiting duty to May, 1862, after that in field with regiment. Brevetted major U. S. A. for gallant and meritorious services at Stone River; lieutenant-colonel for Atlantic campaign and battle at Jonesboro, Ga.; brigadier-general, U. S. V., at close of war; after war chiefly at frontier posts and in Indian campaigns until retired. Address: 61 Pitcher St.

MOELLER, Herman F., railway official; born, Saginaw, Mich., Jan. 17, 1866; son of Frederick J. and Fredericka Moeller; educated at Saginaw and Detroit; married at Saginaw, June 10, 1897. Marguerite Smith. Began active career as clerk in auditor's office Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., at Saginaw, and was traveling passenger agent of the road, 1889-93, district passenger agent, at Detroit, 1893-96, assistant general passenger agent, 1896-98, general passenger agent same road, 1898-1900; general passenger agent Saginaw district Pere Marquette R. R., Jan. 1-May 1, 1900; acting general passenger agent entire system, May-Oct., 1900, general passenger agent system since Oct., 1900. Office: 3d Av. and Fort St., W. Residence: 857 Cass Av.

MOESSNER, Emil D., lawyer, manufacturer; born, Newark, N. J., Jan. 20, 1878; son of George and Josephine (Boust) Moessner; educated in public schools of Plankinton, S. Dak., and Saginaw, Mich.; Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., June 13, 1903; admitted to practice by Supreme Court of Michigan, June 14, 1903, and by U. S. Circuit Court, Detroit, June 16, 1903; married at Detroit, Sept. 12, 1906, Lillie P. Brownell. Began active career as clerk with J. M. Groat & Co., grocers, Standish, Mich., 1891; became clerk in dry goods and clothing house of A. H. Welles & Co., Standish, 1895; entered employ of the Briscoe Manufacturing Co., Detroit (Eastern plant, Newark, N. J.), as private secretary to the president, Benjamin Briscoe, Mar. 18, 1902, bought stock and was elected secretary, May, 1903, and was elected assistant treasurer, Jan., 1906, company engaging in manufacture of Briscoe radiators, hoods, fenders, tanks, dashes and steering gears for automobiles. Also director and treasurer Brush Runabout Co., and director, secretary and treasurer Eclipse Manufacturing Co. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Mason. Recreations: Fishing and baseball. Office: 1443-1453 Woodward Av. Residence: 1193 W. Warren Av.

MOLONEY, John E., lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 3, 1868; son of William E. and Mary Gertrude (Fey) Maloney; educated in parochial schools, Detroit; Canisius Jesuit College, New York, 1882-87; Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1893; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, Dec. 7, 1892; in office of Brennan & Donnelly until 1893, and practiced alone until 1895; formed partnership with Charles Flowers as Flowers & Moloney, 1895; firm has undergone several changes and has been Moloney & Bishop since 1904. Independent in politics. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 814-815 Hammond Bldg.

MONAGHAN, George F., lawyer; son of Patrick and Margaret (Kiley) Monaghan; educated at Holy Trinity parochial school; Detroit College, 1887-94, graduating, degrees of B. A. and M. A.; Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1896; unmarried. Studied law in office of Hon. James H. Pound, 1897-1900, and was admitted to partnership as Pound & Monaghan, continuing until 1902; has been member law firm of George F. & Peter J. Monaghan (cousin), since 1906. General counsel Employers'

Association, Detroit, and of the National Founders' Association, and Builders' Association, Detroit. Member State Senate, 1898-01. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, I. O. F., B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Golf, Rushmere, Harmonie. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 312-317 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 442 Brooklyn Av.

MONAGHAN, Peter J., lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 7, 1881; son of Peter J. and Hannah (Kiley) Monaghan; graduate Detroit College, degree of A. M., 1903; Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1902; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1902, and has since engaged in practice; member law firm of George F. & Peter J. Monaghan, since May, 1906. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 312-317 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 442 Brooklyn Av.

MONROE, Charles E., lawyer; born, Kalamazoo Co., Mich., Sept. 7, 1862; son of Almon V. and Phœbe H. (Hart) Monroe; graduate Plainwell (Mich.) High School and attended Kalamazoo Baptist College four years, leaving college in senior year on account of death of his father; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Kalamazoo Co., 1885, and to Supreme Court of Michigan two years later; married at Kalamazoo, Dec., 1885, Hattie Potter. Moved to Chicago, 1887, and practiced law there until 1891, when he located in Detroit and has since devoted attention almost wholly to real estate business. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 417 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 181 Avery Av.

MONTGOMERY, William F.; born, Burton, Mich., Aug. 22, 1861; son of William J. and Rachel Montgomery; educated in country school and in public schools of Flint, Mich.; married at Ionia, Mich., June 15, 1887, Eva M. Smith. Began active career as clerk in general store, Davison, Mich.; was in employ of Smith, Bridgeman & Co., dry goods, Flint, and George Peck & Co., Detroit; became identified with the Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, Oct. 8, 1881, was secretary and assistant treasurer, 1900-06, and has been secretary and treasurer of the company since 1906; director and treasurer Diamond Manufacturing Co. Republican. Baptist. Member Masonic order (Palestine Lodge and King Cyrus Chapter). Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Fond of horses. Office: Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills. Residence: Forest Av., W.

MOODY, George T., first vice president Newcomb-Endicott Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 16, 1851; son of Robert and Elizabeth (Broadley) Moody; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Clintonville, Mich., Aug. 13, 1879, Alena C. Riker. Began business career as package boy with J. W. Farwell, dry goods, 1867, the business being acquired later by Newcomb, Endicott & Co., with which firm he continued; was admitted as member of firm, 1887, and upon incorporation, 1903, became first vice president. First vice president and director Board of Com-

merce; trustee Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Mich. Republican. Baptist. Member Y. M. C. A. (former president and director). Clubs: Detroit (member board of governors), Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat, Country; Aldine Association and Merchants' Central Club (New York). Recreations: Automobiling and travel. Office: 190-206 Woodward Av. Residence: 42 Eliot St.

MOORE, Alanson A., real estate; born, Sarnia, Ont., Can., Oct. 24, 1858; son of Robert J. and Catherine (Avery) Moore; educated in public schools of Beachville, Ont., 1864-78; married at Detroit, Feb. 14, 1888, Margaret Harrop. Began active career with his father, who was a carpenter and contractor, continuing, 1884-88; then engaged in farming at Crookston, Minn., returning to Gladwin, Mich., where he was identified with lumbering and farming until 1895; was connected with contract department Michigan Telephone Co., at Detroit, 1899-1901, and was with City and Suburban Homes Co. as salesman, 1901-02; has been in real estate business under title of Bessenger & Moore, real estate, insurance and loans, since 1902. Republican. Baptist. Member Independent Order of Foresters. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 302 Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 96 Blaine Av.

MOORE, Alvah F., secretary and director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; born, Perry Co., O., June 10, 1860; son of George W. and Harriet (Richards) Moore; educated in public schools of Perry Co. and at Madison Academy, Mt. Perry, O.; married at Roseville, O., Dec. 10, 1881, Miss Sack Martineau. Began active career as teacher in public schools of Perry Co.; then went to Chicago and engaged in business for ten years; came to Detroit, 1891, and entered service of the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. as clerk in investment department, later becoming manager of the department, and secretary and director of the company, 1901. Republican. Recreations: Reading, theater. Office: 150 Jefferson Av. Residence: 265 Lincoln Av.

MOORE, Charles, vice president Security Trust Co.; born at Ypsilanti, Mich., Oct. 20, 1855; son of Charles and Adeline (MacAllaster) Moore; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; graduate Harvard, 1878; (M. A., 1898, Ph. D., 1900, Columbia University); married at Middleton, Mass., June 27, 1878, Alice Williams Merriam. Successively editor Detroit Times, and editorial writer Detroit Journal and Detroit Tribune, 1883-9; political secretary U. S. Senator James McMillan, 1889-1902, and clerk U. S. Senate committee on D. C., 1891-1903; secretary Union Trust Co., Detroit, 1904-05; chairman board of directors Submarine Signal Co., Boston, 1906-07; elected vice president Security Trust Co., 1908. Corresponding member American Institute of Architects; trustee American Academy in Rome; member Lake Superior Canal Semi-Centennial Commission. Clubs: University (Detroit); Cosmos (Washington); Century (New York). Author: Charities of the District of Columbia, 1897; The Gladwin Manuscripts, 1897; The Northwest Under Three Flags, 1900. Editor and Compiler: Improvement of

the Park System of the District of Columbia; Purification of the Washington Water Supply; Park Improvement Papers; Code of Law of the District of Columbia; articles in the Century and other magazines on park improvement in Washington, the restoration of the White House, and on historical topics; edited and revised Cooley's History of Michigan. Office: Security Trust Co.

MOORE, Frank B., manufacturer; born, Palmyra, N. Y., May 10, 1863; son of Benjamin R. and Sarah M. Moore; educated in public schools of Coldwater, Mich., and Business University of Detroit; married at Coldwater, Sept. 25, 1888, Laura E. Whitley. Member firm of J. C. & F. B. Moore, grocers and crockery dealers, Coldwater, 1881-84; was then bookkeeper in Wakefield (Neb.) Bank, and when the institution was made a state bank, was elected cashier and served in that capacity for two years; organized the Importers and Traders State Bank, Wakefield, and conducted it as cashier for two years; removed to Elk Rapids, Mich., 1891, and organized the Elk Rapids Savings Bank, which he conducted for twelve years, as cashier or president; became secretary-treasurer of Elk Rapids Portland Cement Co., upon its organization, 1900, and was manager of the company, 1902-May, 1904, when resigned to take position of secretary, treasurer and general manager of the Humphrey Bookcase Co., Detroit. Also director Elk Rapids Savings Bank. Recreations: Music and art. Office: 688 Warren Av. Residence: 694 Cass Av.

MOORE, George Whitney, lawyer; born, Cazenovia, N. Y., June 29, 1845; son of J. Whitney and Esther L. (King) Moore; educated at Utica Free Academy, Utica, N. Y., and University of Michigan, 1871-72; married at New York, Nov. 22, 1882, Zillah De Lamater. Removed to Utica with parents at 12; served in U. S. mustering and disbursing office at Utica, time of Civil War, 1861-63; in War Department office at Washington and deserters' bureau of provost marshal general's office, 1863-64; chief clerk to assistant provost marshal general, Hartford, Conn., 1864-65; came to Detroit, 1866; went West on account of impaired health, 1868, and returned, 1870; admitted to the bar, 1872, and began practice in partnership with George W. Moore, as Moore & Moore, which still continues. Member House of Representatives, Michigan legislature, First district, 1879-80. Republican. Member Phi Delta Phi. Club: Old Club. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 12-13 Campau Bldg. Residence: 30 W. Canfield Av.

MOORE, George William, lawyer; born, Romulus, Mich., Sept. 9, 1847; son of George Washington and Mary (Emery) Moore; educated in public schools of Romulus; Ypsilanti Seminary, Ypsilanti, Mich.; University of Michigan, 1868-72, graduating from Law Department, LL. B., 1872; married at Detroit, Feb. 3, 1885, Katharine M. De Mill. Admitted to the bar, 1872, and has since practiced at Detroit as member of firm of Moore & Moore. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association. Democrat. Member

Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 12-13 Campau Bldg. Residence: 527 Jefferson Av.

MOORE, Henry H., vice president, secretary and treasurer The Moore-Wiley Co.; born, Allegheny Co., N. Y., Mar. 25, 1849; son of Hiram and Mary A. (Torrey) Moore; educated in public schools of New York state and Centerville (N. Y.) High School; married at New York, Nov. 23, 1869, Emma L. Robbins. Came to Lakeview, Mich., 1876, and engaged in farming, still continuing in that line (owner of large farm near Lakeview, Mich.); located in Detroit, 1887; since May, 1906, has been member The Moore Wiley Co., wholesale notions and furnishing goods and manufacturers of pants, shirts, overalls and shirt waists. Owner Moore's Subdivision of Wyandotte, Mich.; president Michigan Case Goods Co., Howard City, Mich.; vice president Tabard Office Supply Co., Lakeview, Mich., Marvel Waist Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Prohibitionist as to politics. Methodist in religious belief. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Farming, automobiling. Office: 180 Jefferson Av. Residence: 280 Putnam Av.

MOORE, William V., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 3, 1856; son of William A. and Laura J. (Van Husan) Moore; graduate Detroit High School, 1873; University of Michigan, degree of B. A., 1878; Boston University, Law Department, LL. B., 1880; married at Detroit, Jan. 28, 1883, Jane Andrews. Began practice in Detroit with his father, as member of firm of Moore & Canfield, later, Moore & Gaff, and since 1905, Moore, Standart & Drake. Director and counsel Wayne County Savings Bank, Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; vice president and director Northern Engineering Works. Member Detroit Board of Education, 1885-89, Detroit Fire Commission, 1905-09. Democrat (gold); delegate to Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1896. Baptist. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Country, Old Club, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Wayne Co. Savings Bank Bldg. Residence: 1055 Woodland Av.

MORAN, Fred T., president Peninsular Stove Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 4, 1855; son of Charles and Justine (McCormick) Moran; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, and at St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y.; married at Detroit, June 5, 1878, Satilla G. Butterfield. Has been connected with the Peninsular Stove Co., since its incorporation, 1881, and has been president of the company since 1895. Also president Michigan State Telephone Co.; director of Home Telephone Co., Michigan Brass and Copper Co.; vice president Gabriel Re-Inforced Concrete Co.; director People's State Savings Bank, Welch Auto Car Co., Security Trust Co. President Canadian Yukon Mining Co. Fire commissioner, appointed, 1890. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Old Club. Recreations: Automobiling and raising trotting horses. Office: Peninsular Bank Bldg. Residence: 415 Jefferson Av.

MORAN, George W., physician; born, Morgantown, Va., June 23, 1868; son of Selby B. and Miranda (Morgan) Moran; educated at Oskaloosa (Ia.) College, B. Sc., 1888; Iowa State University; University of Michigan, Medical Department, M. D., 1892; married at Marshall, Mich., Oct. 22, 1895, Minnie HasBrouck. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892; chief of medical staff St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, Detroit, since 1892. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Association (treasurer), American Medical Association. Club: University. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Address: Pasadena Apts.

MORAN, James P.; born, Detroit, Jan. 11, 1879; son of Patrick and Eliza (Hefferman) Moran; educated at St. Vincent's parochial school and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, June, 1907, Jacqueline De Clark. Entered coal and coke business 1895; was in employ of several firms until June, 1904, since which time he has been in business for himself under title of J. P. Morgan & Co. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1002 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 707 Sheridan Av.

MORAN, John Vallee; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1846; son of Charles and Justin (McCormack) Moran; educated in schools of Detroit; married at Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 25, 1880, Emma Etheridge. Began active career as grocery clerk, with Moses W. Field & Co., Detroit, 1867; became connected with wholesale grocery house of John Stephen & Co., 1869, and later with Beaty & Fitzsimons; purchased an interest in the firm and after death of Mr. Beaty, title became Moran, Fitzsimons & Co.; was one of organizers of the Gale Sulky Plow Co.; aided in establishing Ward's line of Detroit and Lake Superior steamers; assisted in organizing, 1887, the American Banking and Savings Association and the American Trust Co. Club: Detroit. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 584 Jefferson Av.

MORPHY, John D., state manager Berkshire Life Insurance Co.; born, Detroit, June 9, 1861; educated in public schools of Detroit. Began active career in employ of Michigan Central R. R., continuing for six years in various capacities in different departments; became connected with the wholesale dry goods house of Allen Sheldon & Co., continuing for eleven years; entered life insurance business, 1892, and has been state manager for the Berkshire Life Insurance Co., headquarters in Detroit, since 1893. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country and Old Club. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 1419-1422 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 74 E. Forest Av.

MORRIS, Charles V., designer, manufacturer military and society goods; born, Cincinnati, O., Aug. 25, 1857; son of Charles N. and Rosalie (Brachmann) Morris; educated in public schools of Cincinnati; unmarried. Began active career in Cincinnati by learning the printing trade, later engaging as general designer for himself and then in same capacity with Pettibone Manufacturing Co., Cincinnati, O., manufac-

turers of military and society goods; came to Detroit, 1890, and was with the Armstrong Co. until 1892, when he assisted in organizing the firm of Morgan, Puhl & Morris, which in 1905 was succeeded by the Detroit Regalia Co., of which he is second vice president and director. Republican. Protestant. Member Knights of Pythias, A. F. & A. M. (32°), Shriner. Recreations: Reading, theater. Office: 117-119 Jefferson Av. Residence: 71 Washington Blvd.

MORRIS, Edmund A.; born, Detroit, Nov. 17, 1857; son of Robert and Mary (Darling) Morris; graduate Detroit high school, June, 1873, Detroit Business University, May, 1874; married, Detroit, Sept. 8, 1880, Ida S. Hall. Began active career as office boy with J. N. Raymond & Co., June 7, 1876; company dissolved, 1879, and was succeeded by Samuel Ferguson, for whom acted as general manager until 1883, when the Detroit Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Works was organized, of which he has been secretary and treasurer from time of organization. Also vice president Union Foundry Co., Anniston, Ala. Member Masonic order, Damascus Commandery, No. 42, Knights Templar. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 61 2nd St. Residence: Alfred Apartments.

MORRIS, Scott Harrison, secretary and treasurer The Standard Foundry Co.; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Feb. 26, 1860; son of Samuel Vance and Jane Elizabeth (Harrison) Morris; educated in public schools of Indianapolis, graduating from the high school, 1877; married at Indianapolis, Jan. 1, 1888, Laura Ann Pease. Began active career in employ of Atlas Engine Works, Indianapolis, and learned trade of iron moulder, 1878-81; came to Detroit and acted as superintendent of the American Radiator Co. until 1893; organized the Globe Iron Works, 1893, which was succeeded by the Standard Foundry Co., 1899, iron foundry and manufacturers of automobile engines, of which has been secretary and treasurer since time of incorporation. Republican. Presbyterian. 32° Mason (Scottish Rite). Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Mervue. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 22 Chene St. Residence: 336 Merrick Av.

MORRISON, James W.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Can., July 11, 1846; son of John and Jeanette Morrison; educated in public schools of Hamilton; came to U. S., 1867; married at Chicago, 1869, Miss Sarah J. Porter. Learned printing trade in Hamilton and has been connected with it for more than forty years; was resident of Chicago, 1867-72; came to Detroit, 1872, and organized the Morrison Printing Co., of which he has since been the head. Club: Detroit Curling. Recreation: Curling. Office: 25-29 Griswold St. Residence: 1354 John R St.

MORSE, Willard H.; born, Petersburg, Mich., Feb. 7, 1857; son of Henry G. and Maria A. (Hill) Morse; educated in public schools of Petersburg; married at Detroit, Jan. 16, 1882, Juliette Rossa. Came to Detroit, 1877, and engaged as building contractor until 1886; was

salesman Detroit Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Works, three years, and salesman for J. B. Clow & Sons, Chicago, nine years; connected with National Supply Co., Toledo, O., until 1903, since which time he has been Detroit manager for The J. L. Mott Iron Works. Independent Republican. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit Motor Boat, Commercial. Recreation: Launching. Office: 1304-1306 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 29 Bewick Av.

MORTON, Harry Dean; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Dec. 17, 1872; son of Andrew N. and Betty N. (Congdon) Morton; educated in public schools of Chelsea, Mich.; unmarried. Came to Detroit, 1895, and engaged as stenographer of Daniel Scotten & Co., tobacco manufacturers; then was manager Howard Publishing Co.; engaged in general shorthand reporting; removed to New York City and for six years was manager of the legal department of the Farbenfabriken of Elberfeld of Germany; returned to Detroit early in 1906 and organized the Gies Gear Co., manufacturers of marine reverse gears, of which has been treasurer and general manager since organization. Republican. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: 345-347 Bellevue Av. Residence: Forest Apts.

MORTON, William D.; born, Monroe, Mich., Feb. 8, 1842; son of Julius D. and Emeline (Sterling) Morton; educated at Dr. Soldan's private school, Detroit, and Troy University, Troy, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Nov. 2, 1870, Mary H. Brooks. Came to Detroit from Monroe, 1853, and was for many years identified with the lumber business; has been manager of the Port Huron Salt Co. since May 1, 1904. Member Delta Phi. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Billiards. Office: Foot of 2d St. Residence: 41 Erskine St.

MUIR, William Howie; born, Detroit, May 28, 1867; son of William Kerr and Christina (Hendrie) Muir; educated at Michigan Military Academy and University of Michigan, graduating, degrees of B. S. and M. E., 1888; married at Detroit, 1905, Marion Lewis. Began active career in employ of the Eureka Iron and Steel Works, 1888; assisted in organizing the Jenks and Muir Manufacturing Co., 1892, manufacturers iron and brass bedsteads, mattresses and wholesale feathers, of which has been vice president and secretary since time of organization. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Racquet and Curling. Office: 1441 Hastings St., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

MULFORD, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer; born, East Orange, N. J., Jan. 4, 1879; son of Samuel and Mary (Riley) Mulford; educated in private and public schools, Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1903; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1903. Member Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Member of Central Christian Church Quartette.

Club: Cadillac Boat. Recreations: Athletics, boating, music. Office: 65-67 Buhl Blk. Residence: 149 Forest Av., W.

MULFORD, Elmer William, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 13, 1876; son of George Mahon and Julia (Ruehle) Mulford; educated in public and high schools, Detroit, and at University of Michigan, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1900; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Universalist. Mason. Recreations: Reading, theater. Office: 309-310 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 165 Harper Av.

MULFORD, Ora James; born, Monroe, O., Sept. 8, 1868; son of John C. and Mary A. (McCreary) Mulford; public school education; married at Detroit, Feb. 28, 1900, Evalyn Willetts. Began active career as printer in country newspaper office of Stanton, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1882, and was employed as a printer by the Commercial Publishing Co.; entered printing business for self, 1885, as half owner of the Acme Printing Co.; sold out and in 1887 went to Los Angeles, Cal., and engaged in street car advertising business; returned to Detroit, 1889, and continued in street car advertising under title of the Michigan Street Car Advertising Co.; has been at head of the O. J. Mulford Advertising Co. since 1903. Also president Wonderful Dream Salve Co., The Bearthelets Co., Iron, O. Remedy Co., Gray Motor Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Yacht, Fellowcraft. Recreation: Motor boating. Office: 83 Fort St. Residence: 159 Parker Av.

MULHERON, John J., physician; born, London, Ont., May 31, 1846; son of Thomas and Margery (Hicks) Mulheron; educated in Waterloo (Ont.) common schools, Berlin grammar schools, Rockwood Academy and University of Michigan, graduating from Medical Department of the university, degree of M. D. 1869; married, 1st, at Detroit, 1870, Annie E. Morton (now deceased); 2nd, Detroit, 1898, Bertha C. Hanson. Member Wayne County Medical Society (president), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Member medical staff of Harper Hospital. Mason (32°), Shriner. Elected member Detroit Board of Aldermen, 1886 (president, 1887); chairman Wayne County Board of Supervisors, 1887; president Detroit Board of Estimates, 1888-89. Republican. Recreation: Farming. Office and residence: 73 High St., E.

MUNGER, Frank S., wholesale dry goods; born, Dundee, Mich., Nov. 10, 1850; son of Elijah D. and Mary P. (Simons) Munger; educated in public and high schools of Dundee; married at Detroit, 1874, Fannie A. Caverley. Began active career in retail dry goods store at Manchester, Mich., 1869; came to Detroit, 1872, and entered employ of Edson, Moore & Co., later becoming traveling salesman, and since 1888 has been member of the firm. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Rushmere. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 200 Jefferson Av. Residence: 69 Warren Av., E.

MUNRO, Alexander, lawyer; born, Township Sydenham, Ont., Can., Feb. 2, 1865; son of John and Christina (Sutherland) Munro; educated in public college and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1903; married at Detroit, Feb. 18, 1903, Cora D. Dart. Began practice of law alone, 1903; has been member of law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark since 1904. Secretary Interior Construction and Improvement Co. Presbyterian in religious affiliation. Member Y. M. C. A. Office: 516 Moffat Blk. Residence: 410 Commonwealth Av.

MUNRO, Herbert C., lawyer; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Jan. 21, 1877; son of Colin and Hannah M. (Davis) Munro; educated in common schools; Detroit high school; LL. B., Detroit College of Law, 1901; married, Toronto, Ont., June 25, 1901, Beatrice Martin. Has practiced in Detroit since June, 1901; makes a specialty of real property and probate law. Member Detroit Bar Association. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 52 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 1188 14th Av.

MUNZ, Charles W., president The Posselius Brothers Furniture Mfg. Co.; born, Wuertenberg, Germany, July 25, 1864; son of Frederick and Caroline Munz; educated in public schools of Germany; came to Detroit, 1881; married at Detroit, 1892, Miss Anna Stucky. Learned trade of cabinet maker in plant of Clough & Warren Organ Co., piano and organ manufacturers, continuing, 1881-85; entered upon a series of experiments and invented the Victor extension table in 1895; became connected with Posselius Brothers Furniture Mfg. Co. as foreman of cabinet department, 1897, and was superintendent for one year; bought out interest of the president, Charles Singelyn, in 1903, and has since been president and general manager of the company, whose specialty is manufacture of the Victor extension tables. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent Republican. Catholic. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Harper and Mt. Elliott Aves. Residence: 438 Vinewood Av.

MURFIN, James Orlin, lawyer; born, Portsmouth, O., Jan. 7, 1875; son of James Orin and Josephine Hurd (Smith) Murfin; educated in public and high schools of Portsmouth; University of Michigan, Literary Department, degree of Litt. B., 1895, Law Department, LL. B., 1896; married at Detroit, Apr. 24, 1907, Jane B. Macklem. Began practice in Detroit, July, 1896; member law firm of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin. Republican. Member of Detroit and Michigan State Bar Associations. Member Michigan State Senate, 1901-03. Clubs: University, Country, Detroit, Yondotega. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 614-621 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 222 Seminole Av.

MURPHY, Alfred J., jurist; born, Detroit, Jan. 1, 1868; son of James S. and Mary (Sexton) Murphy; educated in public schools of Detroit, Detroit College and Detroit College of Law, graduating, A. B., 1887, LL. B., 1893; married at Detroit, June 29, 1903, Margaret Walburga Ducey. Began practice in Detroit, 1893. Democrat. Judge of

the recorder's court of Detroit, for six years; elected circuit judge, 1905, by the largest vote ever given a Democrat in Wayne County, and leading all other candidates. Clubs: Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Office: Wayne County Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

MURPHY, James F.; born, Sarnia, Ont., Sept. 14, 1866; son of James and Catherine (Casey) Murphy; educated in public schools of Sarnia; married at Detroit, June 20, 1894, Helen M. Ross. Has been identified with the Murphy Chair Co., manufacturers of chairs, since January, 1883, first as office boy, then as salesman, superintendent, vice president and since 1892 as secretary and treasurer of the company; vice president and trustee St. Joseph's Home for Boys; vice president Particular Council of Detroit for St. Vincent de Paul Society; secretary St. Francis' Home for Orphan Boys. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Murphy Chair Co. Residence: 93 Alger Av.

MURPHY, Michael Joseph; born, Sarnia, Can., Feb. 22, 1851; public school education; married in 1877, Eliza Gleeson. Came to Detroit, 1868, and engaged as bookkeeper for C. H. Dunks, manufacturer of bed springs; purchased the business, 1872, and continued in same line until 1878, when he introduced manufacture of chairs, which now forms the sole product of the factory; business incorporated, 1884, as Murphy Chair Co., of which is president and treasurer. Also president Security Trust Co. Director People's State Bank and Michigan Savings Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Harper Av. and Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry. Residence: 810 Jefferson Av.

MURPHY, William H., president Simon J. Murphy Co., Murphy Power Co., Murphy Heating Co., Murphy Storage & Ice Co., Murphy Lumber Co., Murphy Oil Co.; treasurer Pacific Lumber Co., Cadillac Motor Car Co.; director American Exchange National Bank, Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Standard Life and Accident Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Residence: 30 Putnam Av.

MURRAY, William P., Jr., wholesale and retail confectioner; born, Champaign Co., O., Sept. 3, 1859; son of William P. and Nancy A. (Runyan) Murray; educated in public schools of Ohio, Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., and Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburgh, Pa.; married, Detroit, 1893, Miss Alice Foley. Began in confectionery business at Pulatka, Fla., 1880; came to Detroit, 1887, and established as manufacturer and wholesale dealer in his own name, in which he still continues. Was for seven years a member of the 7th Regiment, Ohio National Guard. Owner of large stock farm near Springfield, O.; breeder of roadsters. Recreations: Stock farming and traveling. Office: 193 Woodward Av. Residence: 95 Spruce St.

MUSSEY, George D.; born, Romeo, Mich., Dec. 2, 1841; son of Dexter and Lydia (Russell) Mussey; educated in public schools of Romeo; married at Romeo, 1862, Amelia A. Chamberlin. Learned watchmaking trade and followed it for five years; became publisher of Romeo Argus, continuing two years; then engaged in drug business in Romeo for nine years; came to Detroit, 1877, as chief deputy U. S. marshal for the eastern district of Michigan, continuing until 1888; appointed by State Board of Fish Commissioners as secretary, March, 1888, and has so continued to present time. Republican. Member Masonic order, Royal Arcanum. Office: 28 Peninsular Bk. Bldg. Residence: 311 Frederick Av.

MYERS, Frank Simpson; born, Beaver Falls, Pa., June 7, 1882; son of Henry Milton and Ella Dorsey (Miller) Myers; educated in public schools of Beaver Falls, Geneva College, Beaver Falls, and Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., graduating, degree of C. E., June 17, 1903; married at Detroit, Apr. 4, 1906, Eva Mosher Gates. Has been owner and manager Myers Remedy Co., Detroit, since June, 1904. Republican. Methodist. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 82 E. Congress St. Residence: 368 John R St.

NALL, Edwin B., real estate; born, Detroit, Feb. 27, 1866; son of James and Isabella F. (Beard) Nall; educated in Detroit public and high schools, to 1884; unmarried. Began active career in carpet and furniture business with his father, James Nall, also conducting a real estate branch; entered real estate exclusively with his father under title of James and Edwin B. Nall, real estate, loans and insurance, incorporated, 1906, as the James and Edwin B. Nall Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Served in Michigan Naval Battalion as seaman U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War, ending 1898. Republican as to politics. Congregationalist in religious views. Member Sons of American Revolution, admitted Nov. 24, 1900, and now junior vice commander United States War Veterans, Department of Michigan. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: 522 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 904 Cass Av.

NALL, James, real estate; born, Huddersfield, Eng., 1828; son of Rev. James and Ann (Winfield) Nall; came to America with parents early in life and was educated in Canada; married at South Norwalk, Conn., Dec. 18, 1862, Isabella F. Beard. Came to Detroit, 1846; began in dry goods and carpet business, 1851; has been interested in real estate business from the commencement of his career and has engaged in real estate exclusively since 1897; president James and Edwin B. Nall Co., Inc. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 904 Cass Av.

NALL, Louis Algernon, real estate; born, Detroit, Dec. 6, 1873; son of James and Isabella F. (Beard) Nall; educated in Barstow public

school and Detroit High School. After leaving school spent seven years in study and practice of horticulture, gaining a practical experience in that line and was admitted as member Detroit Association of American Florists. Is associated with father and brother in real estate business and building of modern homes on vacant property owned by James and Edwin B. Nall Company, of which he is vice president. Republican. Recreations: Canoeing and boating. Office: 522 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 904 Cass Av.

NEAL, Thomas; born, Corunna, Ont., Sept. 27, 1858; son of Henry N. and Mary (Proctor) Neal; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, May 14, 1884, Elizabeth M. Davies. Assisted in organizing and incorporating the Acme White Lead and Color Works, 1884, and has been secretary and general manager since time of organization. President Euclid Improvement Co.; director Kemiweld Can Co., First National Bank, Michigan Savings Bank. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Horseback riding, boating and fishing. Office: Acme White Lead and Color Works. Residence: 1809 Woodward Av.

NEILL, James Renwick, lawyer; born in Oakland Co., Mich., Mar. 7, 1875; son of Alexander and Margaret (McBride) Neill; educated in district schools of Oakland Co., Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1899; married at New York City, Miss Mary E. Fox. Lived on farm until 1894, when he came to Detroit; in 1897 became connected with law office of Charles W. Casgrain and became member of firm of Brown & Neill, 1899; has practiced alone since 1903. Treasurer Frazer Paint Co., New York. Member Wayne County Bar Association, Oakland County Society of Detroit (secretary). Republican. Covenanter. Odd Fellow. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 822 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 329 Hibbard Av.

NELLIS, Elton Robert, lawyer; born, Trenton, Mich., Sept. 5, 1876; son of John C. and Cerina (Youker) Nellis; educated in public schools of Wyandotte, Mich., and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1899; married, Detroit, Sept. 6, 1906, Katherine Gillespie. Began practice at Wyandotte, Mich., 1899; removed to Detroit, 1906; member of firm of Condon, Nellis & Taite. Treasurer City of Wyandotte, 1901 and 1902, mayor, 1903 and 1904. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Bar Association. Mason. Odd Fellow. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Wheelmen. Recreation: Boating. Office: 74 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 121 Maybury Av.

NELSON, Edwin Horatio, president Nelson, Baker & Co., manufacturing pharmacists; born, Brighton, Ont., June 27, 1856; son of John and Eliza Bayley (Thayer) Nelson; educated in Brighton grammar school; Belleville Commercial College, graduating, 1874; Ontario College of Pharmacy, graduating, degree of Ph. C., 1878; married at Rochester,

N. Y., Apr. 29, 1884, Anna Louise Gilkeson. Came to Detroit spring of 1878 and entered employ of Frederick Stearns, retail druggist; next was connected with Frederick Stearns & Co., manufacturing pharmacists; was elected secretary of the corporation, 1886, and continued until 1890; was one of the organizers and incorporators of Nelson, Baker & Company, 1890, of which has been the head to the present time. Director National Can Co., National Bank of Commerce. Member Detroit Board of Commerce (director and member executive committee). Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit (secretary), Country, Les Cheneaux. Recreation: Golfing. Office: Cor. Lafayette Blvd. and 7th St. Residence: 1737 Jefferson Av.

NESTER, George, lumber; born in Newaygo Co., Mich., Feb. 12, 1861; son of Thomas and Margaret (Mahon) Nester; educated at University of Notre Dame, Ind.; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1893, Rosemary O'Donnell. Has been identified with the lumber business founded by his father since 1881, and since the death of the latter in 1890, has acted as manager of the estate of Thomas Nester; treasurer and director of Thessalon Lumber Co., of Detroit, and Nesterville, Ont., organized, 1906. Republican. Member Knights of Columbus; honorary member Detroit Light Infantry. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Country. Office: 701-703 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 800 Woodward Av.

NETTING, Conrad John, president The Barton-Netting Co.; born, Germany, Nov. 5, 1868; son of John Conrad and Catherine (Beckle) Netting; came to America, April, 1880; attended public schools at Pontiac, Mich.; married at Detroit, Feb. 18, 1891, Clara Beckbissinger. Worker on farm from 13 to 19; located in Detroit in spring of 1888 and entered employment of P. A. Billings & Co., later Billings & Drew; learned the chandelier business from bottom up; became connected with firm of Barton & McBean, in January, 1896, as owner of one-third interest in chandelier department, and was the "Co." when the firm became F. G. Barton & Co., in 1898; name changed to Barton & Netting, 1902, and to The Barton-Netting Co., Feb. 1, 1905, of which has since been the head, the company being dealers in gas and electric lighting fixtures, mantels, tiling and grates. Also president The Barton-Netting Co., Ltd., Windsor, Can., and vice president Detroit Steam Engine Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member First German Baptist Church. Mason; member Knights of Pythias. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Boating. Office: 250 Woodward Av. Residence: 332 Pennsylvania Av.

NEWBERRY, John S.; son of Hon. John Sand and Helen P. (Handy) Newberry. President Detroit Steel Castings Co.; director National Bank of Commerce. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Automobile, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Residence: 483 Jefferson Av.

NEWBERRY, Truman Handy, assistant secretary of navy, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 5, 1864; son of John S. and Helen Parmelee

(Handy) Newberry; educated in schools of Detroit; Michigan Military Academy; Charlier Institute, New York City; Dr. Reed's School, Lakeville, Conn.; Yale University, graduating, Ph. B., 1885. Married at Brooklyn, Feb. 7, 1888, Harriet Josephine Barnes. Began active career in employ of Detroit, Bay City & Alpena Ry., 1885, and became superintendent of construction, freight and passenger agent, 1887; president and treasurer Detroit Steel Spring Co., 1887-1901; since death of father, 1887, has had charge of father's estate; has been assistant secretary of navy since 1905. Director Union Trust Co., State Savings Bank, Michigan Telephone Co. (vice president), Parke, Davis & Co., Railway Steel Spring Co., Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co., Detroit Steel Casting Co. (president and treasurer), Union Depot and Station Co., Union Elevator Co., Grace Hospital (vice president). One of the organizers of the Michigan State Naval Brigade, serving as landsman, 1895, lieutenant and navigator, 1897-98; commissioned in U. S. Navy as lieutenant (junior grade), May, 1898, and served on U. S. S. Yosemite through Spanish-American War; commissioned colonel and aide de camp to the governor, Michigan National Guard, 1899. Member Institute of Naval Architects. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Union, University, New York Yacht, St. Anthony (New York); Yondotega, Detroit (Detroit). Author: Log of the U. S. S. Yosemite, 1899. Residence: 481 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Address: Navy Department, Washington.

NEWBRO, Dupont Morse, pharmacist; born, Lansing, Mich., Mar. 28, 1865; son of Solomon D. and Orrisa D. (Maxwell) Newbro; educated in public and private schools of Lansing; married at Butte, Mont., Nov. 20, 1888, Sarah Matilda Hall. Started Newbro Drug Co., Butte, Feb. 1, 1890, first as a retail store, later as wholesale and retail; was for twelve years president and general manager of the company, selling out to company which still bears his name; principal owner and director Fosselman Drug Co., Walkerville Drug Co., and Montana Drug Co., all of Butte, selling out, November, 1902; was for ten years president Washoe Copper Co., whose properties were disposed of to the Amalgamated Copper Co. for \$20,000,000. Has been president and general manager of The Herpicide Company, of Detroit, since Sept. 13, 1901, manufacturers of Newbro's Herpicide. Was the first president of Montana State Pharmacy Examining Board; president Montana State Pharmaceutical Association, 1904-05. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Automobiling, hunting and golf. Office: 35-37 Milwaukee Av., W. Residence: 46 Pallister Av.

NEWCOMB, Cyrenius A., president The Newcomb-Endicott Co.; born, Cortland, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1837; son of Hezekiah and Nancy (Rounds) Newcomb; educated at Bridgewater Normal school; married at Hartford, Conn., Mary Haskell (now deceased); again, at Detroit, 1899, Miss Mary Sharp. Began in dry goods business at age of 18; came to Detroit from Taunton, Mass., 1868, and in the same year assisted in es-

tablishing The Newcomb-Endicott Co. Vice president Anderson Carriage Co. Republican. Universalist. Office: 190-206 Woodward Av. Residence: 625 Woodward Av.

NEWCOMB, Cyrenius Adelbert, Jr., dry goods; born, Detroit, Jan. 14, 1871; son of Cyrenius and Mary E. (Haskell) Newcomb; educated in public schools (Irving and Cass), Detroit High School, graduating, June, 1889, and University of Michigan, degree of Bachelor of Letters, June, 1893; married at Detroit, Dec. 16, 1896, Brownie Jenness Kelly. Has been identified since the beginning of his business career, 1893, with the Newcomb-Endicott Co., founded, 1868, by his father, and incorporated, 1890, and is director and secretary of the company. Member Psi Upsilon, college fraternity. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Country, Automobile. Office: Newcomb-Endicott Co. Residence: 164 Putnam Av.

NEWMAN, Frank Lydston, physician; born, Norfolk, Eng., 1859; son of William John and Sara Ann (Johnson) Newman; came to Canada, 1880, and to United States, 1885; educated at Victoria College, Island of Jersey, at Dieppe, France, and Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1886; married at Ontario, Can., 1890, Amy Seymour Galon. Professor materia medica Detroit College of Medicine, for past fifteen years. Member Wayne County Medical Society, American Medical Association. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Boating, golf and driving. Office and residence: 1081 Jefferson Av.

NEWMAN, R. Adlington, physician, retired; born in Watlington, Norfolk Co., England; son of William John and Sara A. (Johnson) Newman; received academic education at Victoria College, St. Helier's, Jersey; came to America, 1875; studied medicine in Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons and at Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M. D. (gold medallist), 1889; married at Detroit, Apr. 15, 1891, Bessie M. Scotten. Served as house physician St. Luke's Hospital; practiced in Detroit for about ten years; acted as administrator of the Daniel Scotten estate until its affairs were closed and has since devoted attention to management of private interests. Director National Bank of Commerce, Detroit Museum of Art (incorporator). Republican. Episcopalian. Member L'Alliance Francaise, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Country, Automobile, Detroit Boat, Caledon Mountain Trout Club, of Ontario. Recreations: Automobiling, golf. Office: Ford Bldg. Residence: 1630 Jefferson Av.

NEWTON, Thomas E.; born, Lavonia, Mich., Mar. 15, 1866; son of Melvin and Mary (Newington) Newton; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, 1895, Miss Ida Callen. Resident of Detroit, since 1872; began in meat business, 1882; started on own account, 1887, the firm incorporating, 1901, as the Newton Beef Co., of which is president and treasurer. Appointed jury commissioner by Governor Warner, February, 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican.

Recreation: Driving. Office: 1075 14th Av.; market, 41 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 1055 14th Av.

NICHOLSON, Duncan; born, Rochester, N. Y., July 1, 1850; son of Alexander and Mary Ann (Roy) Nicholson; educated in public schools of Rochester and Michigan; married at Windsor, Ont., 1873, Martha Katherine Kolfag. Began active career sailing on the lakes, 1865; became first officer, 1870, captain, 1871, and was master of various sailing vessels and steamboats, 1871-1903; has been superintendent Detroit, Belle Isle & Windsor Ferry Co. since 1903. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, A. O. U. W., I. O. O. F. Recreations: Reading and home. Office: 2-6 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: Windsor, Can.

NICOL, Eugene L.; born, St. Clair, Mich., Dec. 28, 1867; son of Thomas J. and Sarah J. (House) Nicol; educated in public schools of St. Clair and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, June 23, 1894, Rose M. Walters. Began active career as messenger in Third National Bank, Detroit, continuing, 1887-90; then cashier and paymaster Iron Range & Huron Bay R. R., 1890-92; chief accountant Wayne County treasurer's office, 1892-1904; in real estate and insurance business for self since 1904. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Member Detroit Light Infantry, 1888-89. Republican. Universalist. Member Masonic order, National Union. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 614-615 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 240 Hibbard Av.

NICOL, Frank V., vice president American Machine Manufacturing Co.; born, St. Thomas, Ont., Can., July 7, 1872; son of William and Julia (Ostrander) Nicol; educated in public schools of St. Thomas, 1879-87; Collegiate Institute, 1887-91, graduating, 1891, with 1st class certificate; St. Thomas Business College, 1891-92; married at St. Thomas, June 16, 1897, Clara Ferguson. Began business career as bookkeeper at St. Thomas, 1892, continuing until 1894; entered service of Michigan Central R. R., 1894, was appointed train master, 1896, and resigned 1900; entered real estate business in Detroit, 1900, and retired from real estate 1905, to become vice president of the American Machine Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of motor trucks, in which position he still continues. Republican. Member Christian Church. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Champlain and Beaubien Sts. Residence: 236 Pingree Av.

NILES, Tracy Worden; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Mar. 9, 1851; son of Allen W. and Mahalla (Shepard) Niles; educated in public schools of Buffalo; married at Cleveland, 1874, Carrie L. Lathrop. Entered railway service, as messenger for Buffalo & Erie Rd. (now part of Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.), 1866; passed through various positions as telegraph operator, train despatcher, etc., and became superintendent Eastern Division Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.; has been superintendent Detroit Division, same road, since Nov. 1, 1902. Office: Brush St. Depot. Residence: 52 Canfield Av.

NOACK, William C.; born, Detroit, Aug. 31, 1863; son of J. William and Louise (Jacob) Noack; educated in public schools and German-American Academy; married at Detroit, Jan. 12, 1898, Ethel McKeen. Was upon the road as traveling man, 1880-85; in insurance business, 1886-98; senior member Noack & Gorenflo. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 100 Woodward Av. Residence: 562 Congress St.

NOBLE, Albert D.; born, Grand Rapids, Mich., Dec. 4, 1860; son of Albert D. and Elizabeth (Pierce) Noble; educated in Grand Rapids public schools and business college; married, Maple Rapids, Mich., 1886, Miss Marie Hewitt. Came to Detroit, 1879, and entered employment of house with which he has since been connected, then, A. D. & F. L. Noble, but has been Noble & Co. since 1892. Universalist. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Yachting, automobiling, photography. Office: Foot of 1st St. Residence: 33 Westminster St.

NOBLE, Benjamin, manufacturer; born, St. Johns, N. B., Can., Mar. 27, 1859; son of Thomas H. and Cecelia (Dodds) Noble; educated in public schools of Toronto, Ont.; married at Point Hope, Can., 1887, Edith Sanders, who died June 30, 1907. Learned trade of foundryman in shop of John Ritchie & Sons, Toronto, continuing, 1872-79; then was with the Taylor Safe Works, Toronto, for five years; traveled in Canada until he located in Detroit, 1885; became superintendent of the brass department of the Frontier Iron Works; associated with John G. Detz and established the Capitol Brass Works, 1899; also president Eby Manufacturing Co.; director the Motorcar Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., Amaranths. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Automobiling, yachting. Office: Cor. Chene and Franklin St. Residence: 25 Van Dyke Place.

NOBLE, Herbert W., banker; born, Detroit, Feb. 8, 1867; son of Garra B. and Eliza (Crosman) Noble; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Apr. 22, 1891, Gertrude Delbridge. Began active career as clerk in the old Third National Bank; in 1894 organized banking firm of H. W. Noble & Co., and has since continued as head of the organization; manager of Detroit Clearing House Association since 1896. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile, Bankers'. Recreations: Yachting, automobiling. Office: 1010 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 65 Seward Av.

NUTTEN, Wesley L., lawyer; born, Moscow, Mich., Apr. 6, 1869; son of John B. and Marie A. (Crane) Nutten; educated in Hillsdale (Mich.) College, three years, 1889-91, and University of Michigan one year, 1891-92; married at Sturgis, Mich., Dec. 25, 1895, May Van Vleck. Studied law and was admitted to practice upon examination before Supreme Court of Michigan, June 15, 1895; has since practiced in Detroit; was associated for six years with Hon. John W. McGrath, ex-justice of

the Supreme Court of Michigan; has been member of law firm of Nutten & Richter since May 1, 1907. Member Detroit Bar Association. Independent in politics; Universalist in religious belief. Member Palestine Lodge No. 357, F. & A. M. Club: Y. M. C. A. Recreations: Outdoor athletic sports. Office: 601 Wayne County Bk. Bldg. Residence: 121 Englewood Av.

OADES, Walter Henry, shipbuilder; born, Clayton, N. Y., Nov. 2, 1849; son of John and Jane (Van Allen) Oades; educated in public schools of New York state and Detroit; married at Detroit, 1883, Miss Anna Smith. Learned the trade of shipbuilding in Detroit under his father, continuing in the business after death of his father, in 1895; shipbuilder and repairer shears and steam marine railway. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E., Royal Arcanum. Recreation: Yachting. Office: Atwater and Dubois Sts. Residence: 607 Fort St., E.

OAKES, Herbert King, lawyer; born, Milford, Me., Sept. 24, 1873; son of Benjamin Franklin and Charlotte K. (Valley) Oakes; educated in public schools of East Tawas, Mich., and Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1896; married at Saginaw, Oct. 7, 1903, Harriet College Waller. Removed with parents from Maine to East Tawas, Mich., 1877; began active career as a boy in lumber mills at East Tawas and on lumber shipping docks on Lake Huron; managed Tawas Bay Insurance Agency, East Tawas, for several years; has practiced law in Detroit since 1896, commencing in office of John C. Shaw; became member firm of Shaw, Waite, Cady & Oakes, 1901, and since 1902 has been member of its successor, Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes. Director-treasurer Franklin Steamship Co. and of the Fremont Steamship Co. Republican. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 904-908 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 46 Palmer Av., E.

OBETZ, Henry Lorenz, physician and surgeon; born, Columbus, O., July 8, 1851; son of Cyrus and Sophia (Sibert) Obetz; educated in public schools of Paris, Ill., and at Homeopathic Hospital College, Cleveland, graduating, M. D., 1874; married at Paris, Ill., 1881, California Rudy. Practiced in Paris, Ill., 1874-83; was elected to chair of surgery, Homeopathic College, University of Michigan, and served for twelve years and for eight years as dean of the college; has engaged in general practice in Detroit since 1895. Member American Institute of Homeopathy. Republican. Unitarian. Mason, member I. O. O. F. Clubs: Rushmere, Quarter Century. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and farming. Office: 21 Duffield St. Residence: 20 W. High St.

O'BRIEN, Michael William, banking; born, Ireland, Sept. 25, 1835; son of William and Mary (Flynn) O'Brien; educated by private tutors, in National school and Killarney Academy; came to America, 1862; married at Detroit, 1898, Mary I. Flattery. Engaged in lumber manufacturing as Cone & O'Brien, Chicago and Saginaw, 1859-68; located in Detroit, from Saginaw, 1870; was president People's Savings Bank until its

amalgamation with the State Savings Bank as People's State Savings Bank, Jan., 1907. Now chairman Detroit Clearing House; director and chairman of board of directors, The People's State Bank; president Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; treasurer and director Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co., and Detroit City Gas Co., and director Peninsular Stove Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: The People's State Bank. Residence: 523 Jefferson Av.

O'CONNOR, Arthur C., lawyer; born, Detroit, July 28, 1866; son of Arthur and Catherine (Cavanaugh) O'Connor; educated in parochial schools of Detroit, Detroit College, and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1892; unmarried. Began active career at 10 years of age as office boy in office of James Caplis; through influence of Mr. Caplis was appointed messenger in State Senate, 1881; reëntered employ of patron and continued until 1888; index clerk in office of register of deeds, 1888-90; became clerk in city assessor's office, 1890, and subsequently assistant assessor; was assistant corporation counsel, 1896-1900. Republican. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman, Harmonie. Recreations: Yachting and all outdoor athletic sports. Office: 722 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 410 Helen Av.

O'CONNOR, Hugh, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Dec. 28, 1863; son of Arthur C. and Catherine (Cavanaugh) O'Connor; educated at Detroit College; married, Adrian, Mich., 1888, Alice Madeline Botsford. Began active career as clerk in office of Michigan Car Co., 1878; served as clerk for senate committee during session of state legislature, 1881, and was in office of controller for City of Detroit, 1883-86; has been actively engaged in manufacturing business since 1887. Treasurer and manager Michigan Wire Cloth Co., manufacturers of wire cloth, wire screens and brass, copper and bronze wire; president and treasurer National Telephone Equipment Co.; vice president, secretary and treasurer Michigan Wire and Iron Works; vice president Reliance Motor Car Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Served five years in Detroit City Greys (state militia). Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Automobile, Lake St. Clair Fishing and Shooting Club, Audubon, and Country Club. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, yachting, automobiling. Office: 500 Howard St. Residence: 76 Forest Av., E.

O'DONNELL, Albert Edward, grain commission; born, Guelph, Ont., Can., Jan. 1, 1865; son of Edward and Delia (McAvoy) O'Donnell; educated at St. Aloysius College, Guelph; married at Niagara Falls, Ont., 1888, Sarah Howe. Came to Detroit, 1889; began active career as inspector for Trunk Line Association; entered grain business, with J. S. Lapham & Co., 1895, continuing until 1903; vice president Dumont, Roberts & Co., grain receivers and shippers, 1903-7; since Sept. 1, 1907, in grain business for self. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Recreation:

Automobiling. Office: 519-520 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 124 15th St.

O'DONNELL, James H., secretary and treasurer Schroeder Paint and Glass Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 23, 1861; son of James and Johanna (Fitzgerald) O'Donnell; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, May 26, 1897, Miss Margaret Glass (died, June 4, 1903). Began active career in accounting department of Michigan Central R. R. and later was connected with accounting department of the Peninsular Car Co.; became identified with American Eagle Tobacco Co., wholesale tobacco, 1880; joined with Mr. Schroeder and started the Schroeder Paint and Glass Co., 1897, in which has since continued. Member Commercial Club, Detroit Paint, Oil and Varnish Club (president), Detroit Credit Men's Association. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, R. A., C. M. B. A. Recreations: Boating and other outdoor diversions. Office: 44 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 101 Pitcher St.

O'FLYNN, Cornelius John, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 23, 1838; son of Cornelius and Mary Ann (Watson) O'Flynn; educated in public and private schools of Detroit and at Georgetown College, Washington, D. C., degree of A. B., 1858; studied law and was admitted to the bar, Nov., 1861; married, Detroit, June 8, 1863, Mary Josephine Taylor. Has practiced in Detroit since 1861; one of the organizers of the People's Savings Bank; trustee and clerk Mt. Elliott Cemetery; ex-member Board of Education, Detroit. Democrat. Catholic. Recreation: Light reading. Office: 201 Buhl Blk. Residence: Blodgett Terrace.

O'HARA, Charles J., machinery; born, Toledo, O., May 7, 1854; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Knaggs) O'Hara; educated in public school, Christian Bros. College, Chicago, and at Farmer's College, College Hill, near Cincinnati, O; married at Greenwich, R. I., Oct. 23, 1889, Jane Way Howland. Has been identified with machinery business since he was 17 years of age; came to Detroit, 1887; treasurer C. C. Wormer & Co. since its organization in 1889. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 99-101 Woodbridge, W. Residence: 73 Delaware Av.

OHLIGER, Willard, chemist; born, Wooster, O., Nov. 26, 1877; son of Louis P. O. and Emma (McClure) Ohliger; educated at University of Wooster, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, receiving degree of Ph. D., 1900; married at Wooster, O., June 11, 1892, Agatha Hard. Entered scientific department of Parke, Davis & Co., Detroit, 1900; became connected with Frederick Stearns & Co. as experimental chemist, 1901, and has been chief chemist and director of manufacturing since 1904. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry (London), American Pharmaceutical Association, Beta Theta Pi (University of Pennsylvania). Member Ohio Society. Mason (Ebenezer Lodge, Wooster). Club: Detroit Boat. Office: Frederick Stearns & Co. Residence: 75 Medbury Av.

OLIN, Rollin Carolus, physician; born, Waukesha, Wis., Aug. 17, 1839; son of Thomas H. and Sarah A. (Church) Olin; educated in public schools of Waukesha until about 11; at Professor Root's private school, two years; Preparatory Department, Carroll College, Waukesha, two years; moved to Northfield, Minn., and attended Minnesota State Normal School, 1860, and spring of 1861; graduate Medical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M. D., June, 1877; married at Syracuse, N. Y., June 15, 1887, Grace E. Hillis. Enlisted as private in Co. B, 3d Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 12, 1861; commissioned 2d lieutenant, Sept. 12, 1861, 1st lieutenant, May 16, 1862, captain and assistant adjutant general U. S. Volunteers, Mar. 11, 1863; mustered out and honorably discharged, Feb., 1866. Taught school, 1859-61; book seller, 1867; book-keeper in bank, 1865-72; grain buyer, 1873-74; has engaged in practice of medicine at Detroit since June, 1877. Homeopath. Member American Institute of Homeopathy, Michigan State Homeopathic Association, Practitioners' Club, Detroit. Member of Detroit Post. No. 318, G. A. R., and Loyal Legion, Michigan Commandery. Club: Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreations: Fishing and shooting. Office: 32 W. Adams Av. Residence: 110 Henry St.

O'NEIL, Charles Stewart Parnell, lawyer; born, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1883; son of John James and Mary Ann (Dwyer) O'Neil; educated at Our Lady of Help parochial school; A. B., Detroit (Jesuit) College, 1907, A. M., 1906; LL. B., Detroit College of Law, 1906; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since July 1, 1906; member of firm of McHugh & O'Neil. Republican. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 705-707 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 187 Jos. Campau Av.

OSBORN, Frank Conrad, president and manager F. C. Osborn Co.; born, Bridgeport, N. Y., Dec. 10, 1856; son of Ozias and Mary C. (Herbener) Osborn; educated in public schools, Cazenovia (N. Y.) Seminary and Syracuse University, graduating, degree of Ph. B., 1885; married at Huntington, Ind., June 22, 1891, Laura A. Freele. Taught in public schools, Fayetteville, N. Y., 1880-82; traveling representative Ginn & Co., publishers school and college text books, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan, headquarters in Chicago, 1885-89; located in Detroit, 1889, and invented and designed several styles of cash registers and other machinery; organized the Osborn Cash Register Co., Ltd., 1896, and was secretary and mechanical superintendent of same until sold out to National Cash Register Co. in 1900; organized Standard Computing Scale Co., Ltd., 1889, to manufacture computing scales of his invention and design, and was general manager and secretary of same, 1889-01, when he sold out; or-design (now manufacturing round paper box machinery), and has been president and general manager of the company since time of its organization and incorporation; on inventions staff of the National Cash Register Co., 1900-04; invented and put on the market the O. K. Computing Cheese Cutter, now made and marketed by the Standard Computing Co.; has been granted thirty-six United States and foreign patents and has acted

as mechanical expert in a number of important patent suits. Republican. Member Delta Upsilon. Club: Peninsular Delta Upsilon. Office: 65-67 Larned St., W. Residence: 64 Lawrence Av.

OSBORNE, Fred S., banker and broker; born, Bloomington, Wis., May 13, 1867; son of Aaron S. and Virtue E. (Sealy) Osborne; educated in public schools of Bloomington. Began active career, 1884, in Detroit office of George K. Sistares & Sons, bankers and brokers, New York, and later became manager of the office; junior partner Cameron, Currie & Co., bankers, 1892-02; has been in business on his own account as Fred S. Osborne & Co., since 1904. Secretary and treasurer Esperanza Cobalt Mines Co. Member Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Mining Stock Exchange, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 709 Brush St.

OSIUS, George, manufacturer; born, Berncastel, Germany, Nov. 14, 1859; son of Adolph and Albertine (von der Heyden) Osius; educated in public and high schools and private schools in Germany; came to America, 1878; married at Detroit, 1893, Elise Rickel. Engaged in book and publishing business, in Ann Arbor, Mich., as George Osius & Co., 1883-87; sold out to partner and became secretary, treasurer and director Michigan Ammonia Works, Detroit and Toronto, in which has been interested from time of organization, in 1886. Also vice president and director H. W. Rickel & Co.; director Citizens' Savings Bank, Standard Tie Co. Commissioner Detroit Public Library, appointed, 1900, reappointed, 1901, and 1907 (president, 1906). Member American Gas Institute, Michigan Gas Association, Wisconsin Gas Association. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Lutheran. Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Harmonie. Recreation: Horticulture. Office: Foot of Meldrum Av., Detroit. Residence: 227 Field Av., Detroit; summer residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

OWEN, John, manager John Owen estate; born, Detroit, Aug. 18, 1861; son of John and Jane (Cook) Owen; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 4, 1890, Blanche Fletcher. Began active career in employ of the Detroit Dry Dock Co., 1885, continuing three years; has engaged in real estate business since 1888, as manager of properties; manager John Owen estate since 1895; secretary and treasurer Cook Farm Co., Ltd. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat, Country Club of Detroit, Racquet and Curling. Recreation: Athletics. Office: 58 Lafayette Blvd. Residence: 1750 Jefferson Av.

OWEN, John R., secretary Michigan Copper and Brass Co.; born, Marcellus Falls, N. Y., July 1, 1870; son of Edward and Jane (Rowlands) Owen; educated in public schools and business college, Syracuse, N. Y.; married at Boston, July 19, 1900, Mrs. Nettie Hadsell Andrus. Began active career in employ of wholesale hardware house, Syracuse, N.

Y., continuing, 1885-88; was with the Solvay Process Co., Syracuse, 1888-95; Randolph & Clowes, Waterbury, Conn., 1895-98, and the Coe Brass Manufacturing Co., Torrington and Ansonia, Conn., 1898-1907; came to Detroit, 1907, and has since been secretary of the Michigan Copper and Brass Co. Republican. Unitarian. Mason. Recreation: Literature. Office: 1611 Jefferson Av., W. Residence: 722 Cass Av.

OXTOPY, James Veech, lawyer; born in town of North East, Pa., Dec. 30, 1872; son of Rev. John T., D. D., and Mary E. (Veech) Oxtoby; educated in public and high schools, Saginaw, Mich., and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1895; married at Detroit, June 15, 1904, Genevieve Lennox. Began practice in Detroit, 1895, in office of Wilkinson & Post; became member of the firm, Jan. 1, 1898, the title since being Wilkinson, Post & Oxtoby. Director and secretary, St. Clair Edison Co. and of the Washtenaw Light and Power Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: McGraw Bldg. Residence: 34 Garfield Av.

OXTOPY, Walter Ewing, lawyer; born in Erie Co., Pa., Oct. 19, 1876; son of John T. (D. D.) and Mary (Veech) Oxtoby; educated in public schools of Saginaw and Ionia, Mich.; LL. B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1898; married, Grosse Pointe Farms, Detroit, June 12, 1906, Emma W. Schmidt. Has practiced in Detroit since 1898 as member of firm of Keena, Lightner & Oxtoby. Treasurer Gabriel Concrete Reinforcement Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Bar associations. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Country, Detroit Golf. Office: 901-904 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 134 W. Alexandrine Av.

PADBERG, John B.; born, Detroit, Feb. 7, 1843; son of Bernard and Theresa (Maier) Padberg; educated in parochial and public schools and business college; married at Detroit, Sept. 16, 1869, Catharine Ulrich. Began business career as clerk and bookkeeper, continuing until 1868; was teller in German-American Bank, 1868-82; in coal business, 1882-84; cashier Union National Bank, 1884-98; secretary and treasurer Ideal Toy Co. two years; has been secretary and treasurer O'Leary-Padberg Lithographing Co. since Mar. 21, 1905. Also secretary U. S. Frumentum Co. Catholic. Recreation: Amateur gardening. Office: 39-41 Congress St., W. Residence: 689 Brush St.

PADDOCK, Lewis H., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 20, 1866; son of Benjamin H. and Anna L. (Sanger) Paddock; educated at Boston Latin School, Boston; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., graduating degree of B. A., 1888, and A. M., 1892; Department of Law, University of Michigan, degree of B. L., 1893; married at Detroit, Apr. 12, 1898, Jessica Ferguson. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1893; member law firm of Miller, Smith, Alexander & Paddock. Secretary Hygeia Filter Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan

Bar Association. Member Psi Upsilon, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Old Club, Country, Racquet and Curling. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1124-1132 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 66 St. Aubin Av.

PAIGE, Frederick Osgood, general manager Hartford Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn.; born, Cincinnati, Sept. 25, 1863; son of David Osgood and Mary (Wiggins) Paige; educated in public schools and business college; married at Detroit, 1890, Minnie Grant. Began active career as bookkeeper in boot and shoe house of Detroit, continuing for three years; was traveling salesman, paper and stationery, one year; established a paper business, 1884, under firm name of Beecher & Paige, one year later becoming Paige & Strachan, and three years later, Paige & Chope Co.; firm incorporated, 1894, as Paige & Chope Co., of which he has since been president. Entered life insurance business, 1894, as manager for the Mutual Life Insurance Co., New York; continued until Sept., 1906, when he acquired an interest in the Hartford Life Insurance Co., of which he has since been general manager for Michigan, Northern Ohio and Indiana. Also president Reliance Motor Car Co. Republican. Baptist. Member Ohio Society, New England Society. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Automobile, Harbor Beach Resort Association. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 406 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1115 Woodward Av.

PAINE, De Forest, lawyer; born at Albion, Mich., Feb. 21, 1851; son of Asa Hammond and Jane (Hutchinson) Paine; attended University of Michigan, class of 1874; LL. B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1873; married at Saginaw, Oct., 1874, Ida R. Moore. Began practice in Saginaw, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1878, where he has since resided. Member Detroit Bar Association. Member Sons of American Revolution. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 720 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 52 Putnam Av.

PAINE, George Hutchinson, promoter of industrial corporations; born, Saginaw, Mich., Jan. 18, 1858; son of Asa H. and Jane W. (Hutchinson) Paine; educated in public schools of Saginaw and for the bar; married at Yonkers, N. Y., 1894, Sadie H. Burnstine. Has devoted attention since 1896, principally to promotion of industrial enterprises; organized the National Loan and Investment Co. of Detroit and was manager of the company for ten years; largely instrumental in consolidating the vehicle rubber tire business of the country and in consolidation of computing scale companies; associated with Sherman R. Miller Consolidated Gas Machine Co's; identified with a number of corporations as officer and director. Democrat (independent). Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Country. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 820 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1144 Cass Av.

PALMER, Ervin, lawyer; born, Exeter, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1832; son of Gilbert and Hannah (Herkimer) Palmer; took preparatory college course at Kalamazoo College; graduate University of Michigan, degree

of A. B., June 26, 1857, A. M., 1860; married at Detroit, Dec. 25, 1860, Emma L. Humphrey, who died, 1902. Has been in practice in Detroit since 1858; member of law firm of Palmer & Palmer. Elected circuit court commissioner, 1860; member School Board, City of Detroit, four years; chief supervisor of elections by appointment of U. S. court, nearly entire time the law was in force. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 61 Buhl Bldg. Residence: 19 Montcalm St.

PALMER, George Perry, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 13, 1868; son of Ervin and Emma (Humphrey) Palmer; graduate Cass School, 1880, Detroit High School, 1885; student at University of Minnesota, two years, 1888 and 1889; married at Detroit, Dec. 2, 1897, Adelaide Blodgett. Studied law and began practice in Detroit, 1893; member law firm of Palmer & Palmer, formerly assistant city attorney of Detroit and assistant corporation counsel. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge and Chapter. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 61 Buhl Bldg. Residence: 46 Seward Av.

PALMER, Jonathan, Jr., lawyer; born, Flint, Mich., Aug. 6, 1869; son of Jonathan and Mary A. (Woodworth) Palmer; educated in public schools of Flint, Mich., Kalamazoo (Mich.) College, University of Michigan and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1893; married, Detroit, June 14, 1898, Emily Corwin Warner. Has practiced in Detroit since 1893; professor medical jurisprudence Detroit Homeopathic College. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Baptist. Member Sons of American Revolution. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 514 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 109 Theodore St.

PALMER, Thomas Witherell, ex-U. S. senator; born in Detroit, Jan. 25, 1830; studied in University of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1855, Lizzie Pitts Merrill. Made pedestrian tour in Spain and traveled in South America; afterward a merchant in Appleton, Wis.; in real estate business in Detroit, 1853-5; later lumber merchant and mill owner in Michigan. Member Michigan board of estimates, Detroit, 1873; state senator, 1878; defeated for nomination for congress, 1876; defeated for nomination for governor, 1880; U. S. senator, 1883-9. Republican. President Waterways Convention, Sault Ste. Marie, Aug., 1887; Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Spain, 1889-92; president World's Columbian Commission, 1892-3. Address: Palmer Park, Mich.

PALMS, Charles Louis; born, New Orleans, La., June 2, 1871; son of F. F. and Celimene (Pellerin) Palms; educated in private schools, Detroit; graduate Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., degree of Ph. B., 1889, later attending Harvard Law School; married at St. Louis, 1894, Miss Isabel de Mun Walsh. Completed school education, 1889, and traveled extensively in Europe; returned to Detroit, 1892, and became associated with his father, F. F. Palms, in management of estate of Francis Palms (grandfather), who died, 1884; has been trustee and administrator of estate of his father (who died, 1905) and of his grand-

father, since death of father. President and treasurer Wayne Automobile Co.; vice president Commercial National Bank; secretary and treasurer Detroit Journal Co.; member executive committee Union Trust Co.; director Cayuga Pressed Brick Co., Michigan Stove Co., Standard Tie Co., and Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Charter member Detroit Naval Reserves; member Michigan Naval Reserve Veterans. Republican. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Bankers', Detroit Boat, University. Recreation: Golf. Office: Campau Bldg. Residence: 890 Jefferson Av.

PAQUETTE, Frederick; born, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1873; son of Gervais and Josephine (L'Etourneau) Paquette; educated at St. Peter's parochial school, Mt. Clemens, Mich., and Detroit College, 1885-89. President of Martin Maier & Co. since Dec., 1905. Formerly member old Detroit City Greys. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Commercial, Edgemere Yacht, Detroit Yacht. Office: 102 Woodward Av. Residence: 472 Congress St., E.

PARDRIDGE, Willard Edwin, merchant; born, Chicago, Oct. 15, 1871; son of Edwin and Sarah (Swallow) Pardridge; educated in public schools and at Harvard School, of Chicago; married at Chicago, Mar. 29, 1893, Charlotte L. Budd. Began business career in Chicago as a member of the firm of Pardridge & Leeming; came to Detroit, 1896, since which time has been senior member of firm of Pardridge & Blackwell, department store. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Episcopalian. Clubs: Fellowship, Rushmere, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Fishing, hunting, automobiling. Office: Farmer St. and Gratiot Av. Residence: 72 Boston Blvd.

PARKER, Aaron A.; born, Hamburg, N. Y., Mar. 1, 1844; son of Horace and Virginia (Whitaker) Parker; educated in district schools of New York; married at Detroit, Oct. 23, 1868, Mary Dennis. Followed oil prospecting and refining, in Pennsylvania fields, 1861-67; came to Detroit, Apr., 1867, and entered vessel business and forwarding, with uncle, the late Byron Whitaker; became identified with coke shipping in the 70's and is treasurer Parker Brothers Co. Also president White Star Line; treasurer and manager Buffalo & Detroit Transportation Co.; director Dime Savings Bank. Office: 15 Atwater St., W. Residence: 171 McDougall Av.

PARKER, Burton D., physician; born, Deerfield, Mich., Apr. 28, 1876; son of Dayton and Ida (Cogswell) Parker; educated in public schools; Detroit High School; graduate Michigan Agricultural College, 1893; M. D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1897; married at Detroit, 1907, Tilla Louise Swales. Began practice in Detroit, 1897; professor physiology, Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery; interne and acting assistant surgeon U. S. Marine Hospital, Detroit, 1897-1902; director American Silica Co. Republican. President Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society; member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason. Member

Michigan State Naval Brigade six years; served on board U. S. S. Yosemite during Spanish-American War. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 306 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 1220 Woodward Av.

PARKER, Byron Whitaker; born, Hamburg, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1853; son of Horace and Virginia (Whitaker) Parker; educated in country district school and by contact with business affairs; married at Detroit, Nov. 1, 1884, Louise E. Campau. Came to Detroit, 1870; began active career by working on dock, next as porter in Standard Bros.' hardware store, continuing until 1877; received first profits from handling Mackinaw straw braid; bought small interest in old sailing vessel, spring of 1877, and has for many years been extensively engaged as boat owner and in coal business; since 1893 has been president Parker Brothers, Ltd., wholesale and retail coal and coke, foundry supplies, etc. Also president Monarch Coal and Mineral Co., Interstate Sand Co.; general manager White Star Line Co.; director Weyanoke Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Hunting. Office: 15 Atwater St. Residence: 161 McDougall Av.

PARKER, Dayton, physician and surgeon; born, Dundee, Mich., Jan. 17, 1846; son of Morgan and Rossetta C. (Brinnigstool) Parker; educated in public schools, Medical Department, University of Michigan, and Detroit Medical College, M. D., 1876; married at Detroit, Dec. 30, 1890, Belle Gould. Served in Civil War as member Co. K, 6th Michigan Heavy Artillery Volunteers, 1863-65; began practice of medicine at Blissfield, 1873; has been in practice in Detroit since 1887. President American Silica Co. since May, 1906, dealers in high grade glass sand; vice president Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery; police surgeon, Metropolitan Police Department, Detroit, 1901-06. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society, and of Michigan State Board of Corrections and Charities. Mason. Recreation: In bungalow on his farm. Office: 306 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: Wayne Hotel.

PARKER, Delos Leonard, physician; born, Marine City, Mich.; son of Leonard Brooks and Jane (Sparrow) Parker; educated in public schools of Marine City, Ann Arbor High School, graduating, 1876; Ph. B., University of Michigan, 1881; M. D., Medical Department, University of Michigan, 1883; post-graduate work in New York, 1890. Practiced in Marine City until 1890, and after a period of study in New York located permanently in Detroit. Was surgeon Michigan Naval Brigade several years, and passed assistant surgeon, U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War. Democrat. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Address: 559 Jefferson Av.

PARKER, Edward H.; born, Detroit, June 1, 1865; son of Thomas A. and Elizabeth J. (Maxwell) Parker; educated at Trinity College

School, Port Hope, Ont., and Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University; married at Detroit, June 24, 1896, Eleanor C. Lyster. Was assistant engineer New York, New Haven & Hartford R. R. for two years after leaving college; was connected with the Detroit Match Co. and later as assistant manager of the Detroit branch of the Diamond Match Co., for about eight years; secretary Detroit Sugar Co., 1900-05, and has been state agent United Surety Co. since 1905. Also president Detroit Range Boiler Co.; treasurer of the Parker Estate Co., Ltd. Member Board of Fire Commissioners, Detroit, 1896-1900. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Delta Psi. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, University, Detroit Boat, St. Anthony. Office: 1134 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1699 Jefferson Av.

PARKER, Edward L., secretary and manager Pittsburg Shafting Co.; born, Detroit, July 20, 1881; son of Clark and Alice (Moody) Parker; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, July 6, 1902, Irene A. Dwyer. Began active career in employ of Parker, Webb & Co., Detroit; became bookkeeper for Pittsburg Shafting Co., jobbers of steel, 1902, and has been secretary and manager of the company since Mar., 1907. Also secretary Palmer-Bee Co., Detroit. Member I. O. O. F. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 39-41 E. Atwater St. Residence: 96 Leicester Court.

PARKER, John Marshall, lawyer; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Nov. 25, 1875; son of Franklin L. and Lucy (Stow) Parker; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan, graduating, B. L., 1898, LL. B., 1900. Has practiced in Detroit since 1900; vice president Detroit Steel Pulley Co. Republican. Member Detroit Bar Association. Club: University. Office: 612 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 201 Pasadena Apts.

PARKER, Morgan, physician; born, Blissfield, Mich., Mar. 9, 1880; son of Dayton and Ida (Cogswell) Parker; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; M. D., Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, 1901; married at Detroit, Aug. 12, 1905, Edna Merrell. Has practiced in Detroit since 1901; elected coroner of Wayne Co., 1904, reelected, 1906. Republican. Universalist. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Office: 306 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 82 Claremont Av.

PARKER, Ralzemond A., lawyer; born, Genessee Co., Mich., Feb. 17, 1843; son of Asher B. and Harriet N. (Castle) Parker; educated in common schools; academy, Birmingham, Mich.; Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1872; married, Genessee Co., Mich., Sept. 24, 1869, Sarah E. Drake. Member Co. E, 17th Michigan Volunteer Infantry (Stonewall Regiment), first brigade, first division 9th Army Corps in War of Rebellion; served as deputy county clerk, Oakland Co., Mich., 1867-69; removed to Detroit, 1872; engaged in the general practice of law and has made a specialty of patent law since 1890; member firm of Parker & Bur-

ton since 1882. Member faculty Detroit College of Law, lecturer on patent law and trade marks. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Michigan and Detroit Bar associations, Engineers' Club of America. Trustee Detroit Association of Charities (ex-president). Member Post No. 17, G. A. R., Detroit; for many years active in the administration of state and national affairs of the G. A. R. Clubs: Detroit Automobile, Automobile Club of America. Recreation: Motoring. Office: 603-607 Moffat Blk. Residence: 2875 Grand Blvd.

PARKER, Walter Robert, physician; born, Marine City, Mich., Oct. 10, 1866; son of Leonard Brooks and Jane (Sparrow) Parker; educated in public schools of Marine City and at Michigan Military Academy, to 1883; B. S., University of Michigan, 1888; M. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1891; spent three years in hospital; professor ophthalmology, University of Michigan; attending ophthalmologist Woman's Hospital; consulting ophthalmologist Board of Health, City of Detroit. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Detroit Ophthalmic and Otologic Club. Served as ensign in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: 912 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: The Palms.

PARSHALL, Homer E., dentist; born, Detroit, 1864; son of James and Caroline (Finney) Parshall; educated, high school, Pontiac, Mich.; D. D. S., University of Michigan, 1888; Angle School of Ortodontia, St. Louis, Mo., 1905; married at Stuttgart, Germany, 1894, Lily Eitel. Practiced in Berlin, Germany, ten years; has been located in Detroit since 1902. Member Michigan State and First District Dental societies. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Wayne, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 701 Washington Arcade. Residence: 31 Charlotte Av.

PARSONS, Laban A.; born, Yates Co., N. Y., Dec. 5, 1848; son of Alanson L. and Alvira (Green) Parsons; educated in union school and Canandaigua (N. Y.) Academy; widower. Born and reared on a farm; removed to Grass Lake, Mich., 1872, and continued farming until 1884, when he entered grain commission business; came to Detroit, 1900; member grain firm of Parsons & Hobart since 1887. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, R. A. Club: Wayne. Office: 406 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 778 2d Av.

PATON, Henry W.; born, Armada, Mich., Nov. 1, 1866; son of John H. and Sarah E. (Wilson) Paton; educated in graded and high schools, Almont, Mich., and freshman and junior years State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., to June, 1892; married at Almont, July 19, 1893, Caroline S. Hardy. Began active career as clerk in general store, at Almont, Aug. 14, 1882, remaining there eight years; entered carriage business Aug. 14, 1892, in same location with which he is now identified, present corporation succeeding, of which he has been vice president since Sept.

1, 1903. Also secretary Michigan-Alaska Development Co. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, Maccabees. Recreation: Driving good horses. Office: Clay and St. Aubin Aves. Residence: 123 Atkinson Av.

PATRIARCHE, Arthur, railway official; born on Isle of Jersey, June 13, 1849; son of William Phillip and Catherine (LeGeyt) Patriarche; married at Hamilton, Ont., 1871, Miss C. E. MacKelcan. Began railway service, 1872, and was agent Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., at Bay City, Mich., 1875-82, general Western agent at Milwaukee, Wis., 1882-83, assistant general freight agent, 1883-86, general freight agent, 1886-91, traffic manager, same road, 1891-1900; traffic manager Pere Marquette Rd., 1900-04, freight traffic manager, 1904-05, general traffic manager, same road, since Nov. 11, 1905. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Transportation. Office: 3d Av. and Fort St., W. Residence: 42 Palmer Av., W.

PATTERSON, John E., real estate agent, executor and trustee; born, Shelby, O., Mar. 12, 1854; son of James and Margaret E. (McDonald) Patterson; educated in public schools of Columbus, O., and St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y.; married at Cincinnati, O., Dec. 17, 1878, Anna E. K. Neil. Began active career in coal business, at Columbus, O.; purchased interest in The Patterson Coal Co., and after spending several years in the office became superintendent of the Patterson Coal Co. Mines at New Straitsville, O., continuing for three years; sold out interest and engaged in coal business in Cleveland for two years, when he located in Detroit and engaged in general real estate business. Became agent for the Brush estate, Dec. 1, 1889, and still continues as agent and manager; also agent for E. M. Frelinghuysing; was executor and trustee for estate of John G. Neil, of Ohio, and Hon. William G. Thompson, of Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board, Ohio Society of Detroit, the Michigan Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Old Club. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 206 Randolph St., Detroit. Residence: 27 Garfield Av., Detroit; summer, St. Clair Flats, Mich.

PAYNE, Isaac N., lawyer; born, Port Clinton, O., Oct. 27, 1854; son of Benjamin D. and Mary R. (Baldwin) Payne; educated at Berea College, O.; Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1881; married at Ann Arbor, 1882, Nellie A. Stanley. Lived on farm in Ohio up to 1877; studied law and was admitted to bar, at Ann Arbor, 1882; has practiced in Detroit since 1882. Treasurer Marengo Portland Cement Co. Ex-member Board of Estimates, Detroit. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Methodist. Office: 603 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 31 Milwaukee Av., East.

PAYNE, Thomas William, lawyer; born, Lee, Mass., Sept. 10, 1876; son of Michael and Elizabeth (Kennedy) Payne; educated in public school, high school and academy at Lee, graduating from the latter, 1895;

studied law under Lyman B. Trumbull, Jackson, Mich., and received degree of LL. B., from Detroit College of Law, 1905; married at Jackson, Mich., May 7, 1898, Grace M. Smith. Began active career as special newspaper correspondent, Lee, Mass.; came to Michigan, 1895; was member Michigan National Guard and served in Co. D, 31st Regiment, at time of Spanish-American War, acting also as correspondent; returned to Jackson, Mich., 1899, and engaged in telephone business; removed to Detroit in interest of Bell Telephone Co., 1902; has practiced law since 1905, as member of firm of Payne & Pokorny. President Panhandle Electric Railway and Power Co., Spokane, Wash. Roman Catholic. Member B. P. O. E. and Knights of Columbus. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 418 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 150 Calumet Av.

PEARSON, Justice Richard, president Real Estate Trust Co.; born, White Lake, Mich., Apr. 5, 1868; son of Alfred Benjamin and Marie Antoinette (Toms) Pearson; educated in public schools of White Lake, Pontiac and Ovid, Mich., and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Jan. 2, 1906, Bessie Louise Day. Was bookkeeper Farnsworth's Shoe House, Detroit, 1888-91, and bookkeeper Central Savings Bank, 1891-96; entered real estate and investment business, 1895, and is at head of the Real Estate Trust Co. (established, 1906), dealers in real estate, stocks, bonds and securities, as principal and as agent; also head of J. R. Pearson & Co., dealers in mining properties. Republican. Protestant. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M. Recreations: Hunting and fishing, also golf. Office: 1013-1014 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 359 W. Grand Blvd.

PEARSON, William F.; born, Waterloo, N. Y., June 25, 1857; son of William and Elizabeth (Miller) Pearson; educated in public schools of Waterloo; married at Saginaw, Mich., 1900, Lyda Craig. Began active career in insurance business, at Waterloo, continuing for ten years; removed to Saginaw, 1890, and organized the U. S. Health and Accident Insurance Co., of which he was president until he retired, 1903; located in Detroit and organized The Dreamland Doll Co., 1904. Democrat. Presbyterian. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 66 Jefferson Av. Residence: 134 Lothrop Av.

PECK, Albert F.; born, Port Jervis, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1863; son of Augustus H. and Eliza J. (Bullock) Peck; educated in public schools of Port Jervis and at Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; widower. Came to Detroit, 1884; entered steamboat business with the Northwestern Transportation Co., continuing until 1888; assisted in organizing firm of Beecher, Peck & Lewis, 1888, in which has since continued; vice president Northwestern Transportation Co.; director Detroit United Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Wholesalers' Association. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Old Club. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 134-136 Jefferson Av. Residence: 55 Hendrie Av.

PECK, George, banker; born, Lyme, Conn., Nov. 5, 1834; son of George R. and Elizabeth (Lee) Peck; educated in district school and at Essex Academy; married at Detroit, Oct. 28, 1858, Sarah F. Butler. Began active career in dry goods business at Utica, N. Y.; formed partnership with J. W. Frisbie and engaged in dry goods business in Detroit, 1857, firm dissolved, 1860, and he continued in business on Woodward Av. alone until 1887, when he retired on account of ill health and engaged in other lines of business. One of the organizers of the First National Bank, Old Detroit National Bank, The National Bank of Commerce, the American Exchange National Bank, and the Michigan Savings Bank, and has been president of the latter since 1881. Also president (since organization) Edison Illuminating Co., Stewart Transportation Co., George B. Peck Dry Goods Co., Kansas City, Mo. (since death of son, George B. Peck); vice president Nelson, Baker & Co., Detroit White Lead Works; director and member of the finance committee, Detroit Trust Co.; director and chairman auditing committee, Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; director and chairman Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; director and treasurer Peninsular Electric Light Co.; financial agent in charge of endowment funds of the Protestant Orphan Asylum; trustee and treasurer of Home and Day School. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreation: Helping orphan children. Office: Michigan Savings Bank.

PELTIER, Charles F., general insurance and adjusting; born, Detroit, Oct. 6, 1844; son of Charles and Eliza V. (Cicotte) Peltier; educated in Capitol and Barstow schools, Detroit, Gregory's Commercial College, and Dr. Solden's Private School; unmarried. Began in business with his father under firm name of Charles Peltier & Son, general insurance agents; succeeded to the business, upon death of his father, Sept. 22, 1871, and has since conducted the oldest established insurance agency in Detroit; also acts as adjuster. Director Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Member Board of Commerce (charter member). Club: Detroit. Recreations: Fishing and boating. Office: 82 Griswold St. Residence: 138 McDougall Av.

PELTON, Charles E.; born on farm in La Peer Co., Mich., May 6, 1873; son of Richard De Warren and Clarinda (Butler) Pelton; public school education; married at Au Sable, Mich., July 18, 1894, Emma Ludlan. Lived on farm until 17; clerked in clothing store at Au Sable one year; was engaged in lumber business at Au Sable, 1894-98, and owned millinery goods store at Oscoda, Mich., during same time; removed to Detroit, 1898, and entered factory of Crescent Machine Co., became secretary, 1905, and director, 1907. Republican. Recreations: Baseball and fishing. Office: 1144-1150 Trumbull Av. Residence: 804 Trumbull Avenue.

PENCE (D. D.), Rev. Edward H., pastor Fort St. Presbyterian Church. Address: 155 Fort St., W.

PENDLETON, Edward Waldo, lawyer; born, Camden, Me., May 22, 1849; son of George and Susan (Johnson) Pendleton; educated at

Gorham (Me.) Academy; Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.; University of Michigan, 1870-72, degrees of A. B. and A. M., Law Department, same university, 1874; married at Detroit, Sept. 11, 1901, Miss Catharina M., daughter of Thomas Berry. Was superintendent of public schools, Owosso, Mich., 1872-73, and later instructor in classics in Detroit High School; studied law in office of Hon. C. I. Walker, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, 1876. President Detroit Board of Water Commissioners; trustee Detroit Art Museum. Republican. Member Alpha Delta Phi (college fraternity), Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Country (Detroit). Recreations: Literature, history and foreign travel. Office: 1106 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 1100 Jefferson Av., Detroit; summer residence: Harbor Point, Mich.

PENNY, Henry C., Jr.; born, Detroit, Apr. 20, 1865; son of Henry C. and Mary Frances (Rabineau) Penny; educated in public and high schools; married at Detroit, Dec. 2, 1890, Mabel Buncher. Was connected with the Merchants' and Manufacturers' National Bank, 1886-93; engaged in insurance business until Jan., 1904, since which time he has been a member of the firm of Whitaker Bros. & Penny, also state agents for Fidelity and Deposit Co. of Maryland. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Fire Underwriters' Association. Paymaster Michigan State Naval Brigade for nine years; served in Spanish-American War. Republican. Club: Old Club. Recreations: Yachting and outdoor diversions. Office: 613-618 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 220 Ferry Av.

PEOCOCK, George L., coal, wood and ice; born, Detroit, Mar. 5, 1865; son of Leister and Martha (Wigney) Peacock; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Centerville, Mich., Sept. 6, 1893, Eleanor Hazard. Was junior member of firm of Peacock & Son, coal dealers, 1885-90; upon consolidation of his firm, Hall & Ashley and Pittmans & Dean, 1890, as one stock company, under the name of Pittmans & Dean Co., he became its vice president. Methodist. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: 8-10 Adams, W. Residence: 158 Van Dyke Av.

PESSANO, Antonio C.; born, Philadelphia, July 3, 1857; son of Antonio D. and Elizabeth (Ogden) Pessano; educated in Philadelphia High School, Franklin Institute of Technology and under private tutors in mechanical drawing, chemistry and mathematics; married at Philadelphia, Sept. 22, 1880, Elizabeth A. Walker. President and general manager Great Lakes Engineering Works; president Seamless Steel Bath Tub Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Engineering Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, National Association of Manufacturers, National Founders' Association, National Metal Trades Association, Employers' Association of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country; Union (Cleveland); Engineers' (New York). Recreations: Boating, fishing, golf. Office: Great Lakes Engineering Works, Detroit. Residence: 652 Jefferson Av., Detroit; summer home: Cape May, N. J.

PETERS, Louis, leaf tobacco; born, Pommerania, Germany, 1843; son of Adam and Elizabeth (Krinke) Peters; educated in public schools of Germany; came to America, 1860; married at Detroit, 1869, Mary Schnitker. Learned wagon making trade and worked at it for seven years; became connected with Cremer Bros. & Co., wholesale tobacco and cigars, as member of the firm, 1881; succeeded to the business under firm name of Louis Peters, incorporated, 1900, as Louis Peters & Co., of which he has been president from time of incorporation. Republican. Protestant. Member I. O. O. F. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 219-221 Jefferson Av. Residence: 171 Seminole Av.

PETERS, Louis A.; born, Detroit, Sept., 1870; son of Louis and Mary (Schnitker) Peters; educated in public schools and business college, Detroit; married at Walkerville, Ont., 1898, Clara Ellis. Entered tobacco business established by his father, at age of 17, and was given an interest in the business, 1891, and admitted to partnership, 1894; has been secretary and treasurer of the company since its incorporation, 1900, as Louis Peters & Co. Republican. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 219-221 Jefferson Av. Residence: 171 Seminole Av.

PETTIBONE, Charles A.; born in Livingston Co., Mich., Mar. 8, 1848; son of Roswell and Letitia (Terhune) Pettibone; educated in public schools of Howell, Mich. Began in dry goods business at Flint, Mich., 1880; removed to Detroit and entered employ of Richard Macauley & Co., 1880; assisted in organizing wholesale millinery firm of Polleck, Pettibone & Chapman, 1889. Unitarian. Office: 185 Jefferson Av. Residence: 92 Piquette Av.

PETZ, John, president and superintendent Detroit Show Case Co.; born, Germany, Feb. 19, 1851; son of Christian and Sophia (Hildebrand) Petz; educated in Gymnasium, Germany; came to America, 1867; married near Monroe, Mich., 1872, Miss Adolphina Mach. Learned trade of cabinet maker in the old country and followed same in United States until 1872; entered employ of John Phillips & Co., show case manufacturers, Detroit, 1872, and continued with the firm as superintendent for twenty-nine years; resigned, 1902, and founded the Detroit Show Case Co.; bought out business of John Phillips & Co., July, 1907, and merged it into his own; built modern factory at 490 Fort Street, West. Republican. German Lutheran. Member Lutheran Bund of Michigan (president since 1894). Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 490 Fort St., W. Residence: 397 Jos. Campau Av.

PFEIFFER, Conrad; born in Germany, Mar. 7, 1854; son of Conrad and Elizabeth Pfeiffer; educated in public schools of Germany; came to America, 1871, and located in Detroit; married at Detroit, 1880, Miss Louisa Cramer. Began active career by learning the brewer's trade with the Kling Brewing Co.; later was connected in various capacities with the Goebel and other brewing companies; organized and established the C. Pfeiffer Brewing Co., in 1889, and has since continued as its presi-

dent. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Turn Verein. Office: 940 Beaufait Av. Residence: 908 Beaufait Av.

PHELPS, Oliver; born at Canandaigua, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1859; son of Oliver and Sara Humes (Porter) Phelps, daughter of Gov. George B. Porter; Ph. B., Yale University, 1881; married at Dubuque, Ia., Dec. 15, 1881, Sarah Porter Shissler. Read law for two years; came to Detroit, 1882, and was connected with the Michigan Car Co., until it was consolidated with the American Car and Foundry Co., in 1898; was general manager of The Loraine Foundry Co., Ohio, 1898-1903; general Western sales agent M. A. Hanna & Co., since 1903. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat. Office: 149 Jefferson Av. Residence: 134 McDougall Av.

PHELPS, Ralph, Jr., lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 14, 1859; son of Ralph and Jane (Mackenzie) Phelps; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of B. L., 1879. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar. 25, 1879. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association; vice president American Injector Co.; director Home Savings Bank. Member Michigan National Guard for fifteen years, and of Governor Winan's military staff, title of assistant inspector general. Ex-police commissioner and ex-county treasurer; at present public library commissioner. Democrat. Protestant. Mason (32°), Knight Templar. Club: Detroit. Office: 17-18 Butler Bldg. Residence: 225 Trumbull Av.

PICKELL, Charles Warren, insurance; born, Hopewell Township, Ontario Co., N. Y., Sept. 25, 1856; son of William and Mary Elizabeth (Litchfield) Pickell; educated in district schools; Grass Lake High School, Jackson Co., Mich., to 1874; State Normal School, Ypsilanti, graduating, classical course, 1879; married, Flint, Mich., Aug. 23, 1881, Lola May Paris. Taught school for ten years after leaving college, and was superintendent public schools of Middleville, Bronson, Elk Rapids and Ludington, also conducted state teachers' institutes; began in life insurance business for the Penn Mutual at Grand Rapids, Mich., 1888; has been manager Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. for Michigan since 1891. Honorary life member Canadian Life Underwriters' Association (unanimously elected). Republican. Baptist. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge (Corinthian), Chapter (Monroe), Commandery (Damascus). Clubs: Detroit, Rushmere, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Fishing, hunting and golf. Office: 921 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 60 Virginia Av.

PIERSON, F. Benjamin; born, Flat Rock, Mich., Apr. 13, 1863; son of Joseph A. and Susan R. Pierson; high school education; married at St. Paul, Minn., June 27, 1889, Marie E. Pears. Engaged for thirteen years in wholesale drug, paint and oil business, at St. Paul, Minn.; has been local manager at Detroit for the National Lead Co. since 1899. President Sheet Steel Stamping Co. Member Detroit Board of Com-

merce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Curling, Detroit Paint, Oil and Varnish. Recreations: Hunting and driving. Office: Cor. Wayne and Woodbridge Sts. Residence: 112 Atkinson Av.

PIERSON, Harry L.; born, Detroit, Apr. 21, 1865; son of Smith P. and Emma (Belding) Pierson; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 18, 1893, Carolyn Davison. Began business career in employ of Armstrong & Graham, and acted as traveling representative of the firm in territory comprising Michigan, Ohio and Northern Indiana, 1883-90; organized, with Willis Hough, in 1890, the firm of Pierson & Hough, manufacturers and wholesale dealers in saddlery and harness. One of the organizers and member of the Detroit Board of Commerce (acted as secretary and member of the first executive committee); corresponding secretary Y. M. C. A. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, North Channel. Recreations: Fishing, hunting and boating. Office: 99-105 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Residence: Birmingham, Mich.

PIKE, John Benjamin; born, Raleigh, Ont., Can., June 13, 1843; son of Sampson and Elizabeth (Rhodes) Pike; educated in public schools of County Kent., Ont.; married at Chatham, Ont., 1885, Miss Josie Forester. Began business career at Chatham, Ont., as manager Pike & Richardson Cooperage Co., continuing for fifteen years; was president of Chatham Dredging Co. for five years; manager for Barney, Pike & Co., dredgers, James River, Pa., for three years; manager British Columbia Draining and Dyking Co., Vancouver, B. C., 1891-93; returned East and located at Windsor, Ont.; bought one-third interest in the Detroit Dredging Co., 1894, and became manager; has been president and manager of the company since 1906. Conservative in politics. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, A. O. U. W. Recreations: North Anderson Shooting Club, Essex, Ont. Office: 305 Moffat Blk., Detroit. Residence: 10 Victoria Av., Windsor, Ont.

PIKE, William R.; born, Ionia, Mich., Oct. 22, 1868; son of William B. and Lucy (Findlater) Pike; educated in public schools of London, Ont., Can.; married at Greenville, Mich., 1905, Helen Neilsen. Began active career in wholesale hat business at London, Ont., later continuing in same business at Toronto, Ont.; came to Detroit, 1890, and traveled for Henry A. Newland & Co. until 1899, when he assisted in organizing the firm of G. H. Gates & Co., of which he is a partner. Independent Republican. Presbyterian. Member Oriental Lodge No. 240, A. F. & A. M., Loyal Guard. Recreation: Trout fishing. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Av. Residence: 94 Lincoln Av.

PINGREE, Frank C., shoe manufacturer; born, Denmark, Me.; son of Jasper and Adeline (Bryant) Pingree; educated in public school of Denmark, Me.; married. Began active career in 1867 at Hopkinton, Mass., learning the trade of shoe manufacturing; came to Detroit, in

April, 1868, and entered employ of Pingree & Smith, shoe manufacturers, as foreman and superintendent; in 1884 became a member of the firm, continuing in active management of the manufacturing department; in 1902 firm was incorporated as The Pingree Co., and he became president and general manager. Member Board of Commerce; member executive committee National Boot and Shoe Manufacturers' Association; member board of trustees First Congregational Church for past twenty years. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Old, Country. Office: 102 Jefferson Av. Residence: 58 Eliot St.

PINGREE, Hazen Stuart, Jr., shoe manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 20, 1877; son of Hazen S. and Frances (Gilbert) Pingree; educated at Detroit grammar and high schools, and University of Michigan. Has been engaged since beginning of his active career in manufacture of men's, women's and children's shoes, established by his father, 1866, and is vice president Pingree Co. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, University of Michigan. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, University, Old, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Boat, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 102-104 Jefferson Av. Residence: 1020 Woodward Av.

PIPP, Edwin G., managing editor Detroit News and the Sunday News-Tribune; born, Brighton, Mich., Nov. 17, 1864; son of Henry W. and Bertha (Buek) Pipp; educated in Brighton High School; married at Pierson, Mich., Oct. 15, 1884, Grace Gaylord (now deceased); again, Detroit, Sept. 26, 1907, Bess Bratton. Began active career at 16 in wholesale hardware business, operating in Detroit, Buffalo and Bay City, Mich., until 27; editor of country weekly in Kansas, 1891-1902; removed to Detroit, 1902, and entered employ of The News as reporter; became city editor, Sept., 1904, and has been managing editor the Evening News Association, publishers of the Detroit News and the Sunday News-Tribune, since June, 1905. Republican. Office: Detroit News. Residence: 674 14th Av.

PLAYFORD, George J., wholesale provisions; born, London, Eng., July 2, 1856; son of Esau J. and Ellen (Camfield) Playford; came to America, 1867; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began in provision business, 1887, with Webb Brothers, later incorporated as Parker, Webb & Co., pork packers, provision dealers and lard refiners, of which has been vice president since its incorporation in 1890. Also president Crescent Machine Co. Independent in politics. Episcopalian in religious belief. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit Curling. Recreation: Curling. Office: 62-66 Grand River Av. Residence: 723 Gd. River Av.

POLK, Ralph Lane; born, Bellefontaine, O., Sept. 12, 1849; son of Rev. David Polk; educated in common schools and at Pennington (N. J.) Seminary; married, Sept. 17, 1877, Amelia Hopkins. Began active career on farm; then clerk in grocery store at Trenton, N. J., later taking

charge of ice business for Patrick O'Neil of same city; enlisted as musician in Co. G, 40th New York Volunteers, at 15 years of age, and remained in service seven months; mustered out at Hall's Hill, Va., Aug., 1865. Came to Detroit after the war and organized firm of R. L. Polk & Co., publishers of state gazetteers and city directories. President Association of American Directory Publishers. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Royal Arcanum, G. A. R., National Union. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 68 Griswold St. Residence: 91 High St., E.

POND, Ashley, lawyer; born, Wilmington, N. Y., Nov. 23, 1827; son of Jared and Statira (Bartlett) Pond; came with parents to Michigan, 1832, and settled on a farm in Branch Co.; educated in district school, Wesleyan Seminary (now Albion College) and University of Michigan, graduating, 1854; married Miss Harriet L. Pearl. Studied law in office of E. C. & C. I. Walker, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, 1856; formed partnership with Jedediah Emmons, and later with John S. Newberry and Henry B. Brown, the latter now one of the justices of the U. S. Supreme Court. Practice has been confined almost exclusively to railway business. Office: 703 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 546 Woodward Av.

POST, Hoyt, lawyer; born, Tinmouth, Vt., Apr. 8, 1837; son of Edmund Russell and Almira Mariah (Collins) Post; educated in public schools of Rochester, N. Y., Dayton, O., and Detroit; academy, Birmingham, Mich.; University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1861, Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1863. Married at Detroit, Feb. 7, 1867, Helen Deborah Hudson. Came to Detroit with his parents, 1849; began practice of law in Detroit, 1863; member law firm of Wilkinson, Post & Oxtoby, successor to the firm of Wilkinson & Post, founded, Jan. 1, 1867. Reporter Supreme Court, 1872-78; member Michigan Fish Commission for six years. President St. Clair Edison Co., Grosse Pointe Water Works, Peninsular Electric Light Co., East Side Electric Co.; vice president Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co., Detroit Steel Cooperage Co.; director and member executive committee Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; director Michigan Savings Bank, Plymouth United Savings Bank, Edison Illuminating Co., Washtenaw Light and Power Co., The Huetteman & Cramer Co., Standard Tie Co., Detroit Graphite Co., Telfer Coffee Co.; member Board of Commerce. Republican. Member Alpha Delta Phi (University of Michigan). Clubs: Wayne, University, Old Club, North Channel, Prismatic, Acanthus. Recreation: Fishing with flies. Office: 6-7 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 342 Cadillac Av.

POST, Samuel; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 9, 1834; son of William R. and Mary A. (Pardee) Post; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti; widower. Has been engaged in various branches of business at Ypsilanti and Detroit since 14 years of age; manager of Detroit Soap Co., since 1881; member Michigan Legislature, 1871-73; U. S. pension agent for

Michigan under Presidents Grant, Hayes, Garfield and ten months under President Cleveland. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R. (associate). Office: Foot of Leib St., Detroit. Residence: Ypsilanti, Mich.

POST, William R.; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., May 6, 1858; son of Samuel and Amanda (Flower) Post; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti and State Normal School, Ypsilanti; married at Ypsilanti, 1882, Annie Rathfom. Came to Detroit, 1881, and has since been engaged in soap manufacturing; member Detroit Soap Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Rushmere. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Foot of Leib St. Residence: 175 Van Dyke St.

POSTAL, Fred, hotel proprietor; born, Utica, Mich., Aug. 2, 1859; son of William F. and Eliza (Gray) Postal; educated in public schools; married at Evart, Mich., June 17, 1886, Minnie Southworth. Raised on farm until 19; learned hotel business at the Evart House, Evart, Mich.; removed to Detroit, 1895, and became proprietor of the Griswold House; associated with Austin E. Morey, 1898, the firm owning the Griswold and the Oriental Hotels. Director Detroit Creamery Co., Lion Fence Co., of Adrian, Mich., and Evart Savings Bank, Evart, Mich. President Michigan State Agricultural Society since 1904; member Poor Commission, City of Detroit, for six years, Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Yacht, Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Griswold House. Residence: 89 Chandler Av.

POTTER, Henry Camp, Jr., banker; born, New Utrecht, N. Y., Nov. 11, 1857; son of Henry Camp and Sarah (Farwell) Potter; educated in public schools of Saginaw, Mich., and Highland Military Academy, Worcester, Mass.; married, 1st, Saginaw, Jan. 23, 1884, Bertha Hamilton (now deceased); 2d, at Montclair, N. J., Oct. 23, 1904, Madeleine Lockett Bedloe. Began active career as clerk in general passenger department and continued in general manager's office, Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., Saginaw, 1875-81; secretary, 1881-84, secretary and treasurer, 1884-1900, and comptroller, same road, 1900-July, 1901. Vice president State Savings Bank, Detroit, July 1, 1901-Jan. 8, 1907; vice president People's State Bank (consolidation State Savings and People's State Bank) since Jan. 8, 1907. Also president First Commercial and Savings Bank, Wyandotte, Mich., Pere Marquette Coal Co., Saginaw (and several subsidiary coal companies), Packard Electric Co., Ltd., St. Catharines, Ont.; director and member executive committee Security Trust Co., Detroit; director Great Lakes Engineering Works, Home Telephone Co. (both of Detroit), Olds Motor Works and Olds Gas Power Co. (both of Lansing), Farmers' Handy Wagon Co., Saginaw. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Witenagemote. Office: Fort and Shelby. Residence: 666 Jefferson Av.

POTTS, James Henry, clergyman; editor; born, Ontario, June 12, 1848; son of Rev. Philip and Fanny (Buck) Potts; educated at Simcoe, Ont., and Galesburg, Mich.; graduated Mayhew Business College, Albion, Mich., 1866 (A. M., Northwestern Univ.; D. D., Albion College); married at Kalamazoo, Sept. 8, 1869, Alonza C. Cole, of West Le Roy, Mich. Served in 6th Michigan Volunteer Cavalry, 1865-66; taught school, 1866-69; licensed to preach and joined Michigan Conference M. E. Church, 1869; editorial work on Michigan Christian Advocate since 1877; delegate to General Conference, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1900, 1904; fraternal delegate General Conference Methodist Church of Canada, 1894. Author: Pastor and People, 1879; Golden Dawn, 1880; Spiritual Life, 1884; Our Thrones and Crowns, 1885; Perrine's Principles of Church Government, 1887; Faith Made Easy, 1888; The Lord's Day Our Sabbath, 1890; Living Thoughts of John Wesley, 1891; Back to Oxford, 1903; The Upward Leading, 1905; Sunshine All the Year, 1907. Address: 21 Adams Av., E.

PRATT, Stephen A., manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 18, 1865; son of Stephen and Sarah J. (Gregg) Pratt; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1896, Miss Effie M. Durkee. Began in manufacturing business with his father, 1881, and upon death of his father, March, 1907, became administrator of estate and manager of Stephen Pratt's Boiler Works, and brick works in West Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Baptist. Office: 160-168 Beecher Av. Residence: 472 4th Av.

PRENTIS, George Griffin, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 25, 1870; son of George H. and Lovina C. (Griffin) Prentis; educated in Detroit public and high schools; University of Michigan, 1888-93, B. L., 1892, LL. B., 1893; married at Detroit, May 6, 1903, Edyth J. Lindsay. Engaged in practice of law, 1893-95; in insurance business, 1895-97; traveled for recreation, 1897-1902; returned to Detroit and entered into partnership for practice of law with William C. Manchester, as Manchester & Prentis, May 1, 1902, until Dec. 1, 1907, since then as Prentis & Mulford. Member Michigan Naval Reserves, 1894-97, Zeta Psi, Phi Delta Phi. Presbyterian. Club: University. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 65-67 Buhl Blk. Residence: 178 Baldwin Av.

PRESTON, Charles Marvin, lawyer; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 30, 1873; son of Spencer Nathaniel and Mary Eleanor (Hess) Preston; educated in Detroit high school, graduating, 1894, and Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1898. Began practice as member of firm of Atkinson, Kennary & Preston; now practicing alone. Owner of The C. M. Preston Insurance Agency, general insurance. Member Sons of American Revolution. Republican as to politics; Episcopalian in religious affiliation. Member Lambda Sigma and Phi Delta Theta. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreations: Boating, golf. Office: 922-924 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 488 Cass Av.

PRICE, Fred T., real estate; born, Holland City, Mich., Feb. 14, 1874; son of Alexander and Alzina (Padden) Price; educated in common schools of Comstock, Mich., and Kalamazoo (Mich.) High School, graduating, June, 1894; married at Comstock, Mich., Dec. 31, 1900, Mamie L. Baker. Began active career in learning machinist's trade, in engine and automobile building, continuing until May, 1904, when he entered real estate (a business more to his liking), in employ of C. B. Hayes, of Kalamazoo; later began in real estate business on his own account; then came to Detroit and became connected with the City and Suburban Homes Co., Ltd.; now associated with J. R. Pearson and W. J. Eddy in general real estate operations. Secretary Real Estate Trust Co.; manager Michigan Needle Co. Democrat. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 1013-1014 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 121 Lothrop Av.

PRICE, William Henry, clergyman; born, Kokomo, Ind., July 10, 1855; son of John and Anna D. (Wentz) Price; graduate Capital University, 1878 (A. M.); German Lutheran Theological Seminary, Columbus, 1883; married at Patricksburg, Ind., Sept. 25, 1884, Charlotte C. Schmalz. Pastor Evangelical Lutheran churches, Patricksburg, Ind., 1883-94; Waynesburg, O., 1894-96; organized, 1896, First Evangelical Lutheran Church, Detroit, of which he is still pastor. English secretary for twelve years and statistician for eight years of the Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Ohio and other states. Author: *Life and Labors of Rev. Christian Frederick Schwartz*. Editor: *Evangelical Lutheran Almanac of Joint Synod of Ohio*. Address: 875 Mt. Elliott Av.

PRIDGEON, John, Jr., vessel owner; born, Detroit, Aug. 1, 1852; son of John and Emma (Nicholson) Pridgeon; educated at Barstow public school, academy of Prof. Bacon, and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Dec. 10, 1874, Cora, daughter of William M. Edgar, of Pittsburg, Pa. In early life was associated with his father in the transportation business, operating a line of steamers in connection with the C. & G. T. R. R., called the Chicago & Sarnia Line, and when his father withdrew, he became connected with Parker Bros., organizing and operating transportation companies; sold out and was one of the organizers of the White Star Line, of which he is now treasurer and director; owned Detroit & Windsor Ferry Co., with his father, for years, and sold to present owners. Was vice president of the Detroit River Savings Bank, afterwards the Marine Savings Bank, which was merged into the Dime Savings Bank, of which he is a director; director Detroit & Milwaukee R. R.; executor estate of John Pridgeon; was member Detroit Park Board from 1883 until board was abolished; member City Council, Detroit, and acted as its president, 1885-87; mayor of Detroit, 1889-90 (the youngest mayor that has occupied that office in Detroit); appointed by Governor Jerome, police commissioner, in 1890, and served until the police government was turned over to the city. Mason (32°), Shriner. Was for many years

treasurer Detroit Blue Ribbon Trotting Association. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Sailing, fishing, athletic sports, whist, fine dogs and horses. Office: 71 Buhl Blk., Detroit. Residence: 456 Woodward Av., Detroit; summer residence: Martha's Vineyard, Mass.

PUNGS, William A.; born, Cologne, Germany, Apr. 25, 1850; son of Peter W. and Angeline (Quack) Pungs; came to America with parents, 1852, who located in Detroit; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1875, Miss Addie Coon. Has been engaged in machinery and railway supply business since the beginning of his active career; was traveling salesman, carriage and wagon supplies, for twelve years; organized the Michigan Railway Supply Co., manufacturers of railway supplies, 1882, which was merged with the Chicago Ry. Equipment Co., 1899; founded the Anderson Carriage Co., 1895, and was its treasurer and general manager until 1898; president Central Savings Bank, 1898-1900; organized and founded, with others, the Pungs-Finch Auto and Gas Engine Company, successor to the Sintz Gas Engine Co. and the Michigan Yacht and Power Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere, Detroit Athletic, Michigan. Recreations: Automobiling, yachting. Office: 1524 Jefferson Av. Residence: 30 Ferry Av.

PURDIE, Charles F., superintendent Michigan Wire Cloth Co.; born, Waterloo, N. Y., 1844; son of John and Dorcas B. (Williams) Purdie; educated in public schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; Highland Military Academy, Worcester, Mass.; Lawrence Scientific School, Mass.; U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., graduating, 1868; married at Detroit, 1882, Miss Mary Bender. Served in engineers' corps, U. S. Navy, during which time he visited all the leading ports of the world; resigned from naval service, 1875, to engage in private business; came to Detroit, 1876, and for a number of years was connected with the old Detroit Safe Co.; assisted in organizing the Michigan Wire Cloth Co., 1886, manufacturers of steel, iron, brass, copper, tinned and galvanized wire cloth, of which has since been superintendent. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Books, fishing. Office: Cor. Howard St. and Wabash Av. Residence: 500 Howard St.

PUTNAM, Howard E.; born, Detroit, May 31, 1872; son of Thomas R. and Elizabeth (Van Vleit) Putnam; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Formerly assistant secretary Detroit Chamber of Commerce; became connected with the National Biscuit Co. and filled position of traveling auditor with headquarters in general office of the company at Chicago; returned to Detroit, 1905, and since Sept. 25, 1906, has been president of Gies Gear Co., manufacturers of Gies reverse gear. Member Masonic order (Terre Haute Lodge No. 19, Terre Haute, Ind.); Des Moines Lodge No. 98, B. P. O. E. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 345-347 Bellevue Av. Residence: 76 Englewood Av.

PUTNAM, William Pitt, chemist; born, Belpre, O., Nov. 12, 1870; son of Israel W. and Harriet (Ripley) Putnam; educated in public schools, Belpre High School, Buchtel College, B. S., 1893, and two years study at Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O.; married, Detroit, June 11, 1900, Alice A. Fuller. Began practice in office of W. J. Rattle, Cleveland; engaged as mining engineer, 1894 and 1895, and in 1896 was in Pittsburg with the Pittsburg Steel and Iron Co.; removed to Detroit, 1897, and for two years was identified with the Superior Charcoal and Iron Co. and later with the Michigan Malleable Iron Co.; organized the Detroit Testing Laboratory, 1903, of which is president; director Great Southern Mica Co. Independent in politics. Universalist. Member American Chemical Society, Detroit Engineering Society, Society of Detroit Chemists, Detroit Board of Commerce, Phi Delta Theta. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 1111 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 75 Owen Av.

PYEATT, J. Samuel; born, Prairie Grove, Ark., Sept. 29, 1876; son of John C. and Julia A. (West) Pyeatt; educated at Prairie Grove Institute; unmarried. Began railway service as clerk in auditing department Golf, Colorado & Santa Fe R. R. at Galveston, Tex., 1893, continuing until 1894; was assistant cashier Big Four Rd., at Cairo, Ill., 1894-95, bill clerk Missouri, Kansas & Texas R. R., St. Louis, 1895-96; secretary to general auditor same road, 1896-97; clerk general manager's office, Frisco Rd., 1897-98; secretary general superintendent Iron Mountain Rd., St. Louis, 1898-1900, chief clerk same office, 1900-02; chief clerk to manager Missouri Pacific System, 1902-05; superintendent Pere Marquette R. R., since 1905. Democrat. Clubs: Detroit, Transportation, St. Thomas (Ont.), London (Ont.) Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: Pere Marquette Depot. Residence: Tuller Hotel.

QUINBY, William Emory, editor; born, Brewer, Me., Dec. 14, 1835; removed to Detroit with family when 15 years of age; A. B., University of Michigan, 1858, A. M., 1861 (LL. D., 1896); married at Detroit, Apr. 4, 1860, Adeline Fraser (deceased, 1905). Became connected with Detroit Free Press, 1861; editor and chief owner, Free Press, 1873-1907; U. S. minister to Netherlands, 1893-97 (appointed by President Cleveland). Office: 910 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 777 Jefferson Av.

RACE, U. Grant, lawyer; born, Milford, Mich., Oct. 12, 1864; son of Jehiel B. and Rhoda (Martin) Race; educated in public schools, Michigan State Normal School and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1890; married, Hamburg, Mich., June 30, 1887, Jennie G. Lake. Taught for two years in Michigan School for the Blind, Lansing, and was acting superintendent of the school, 1887-88; began practice of law in Detroit, 1890; formerly member firm of Barnes & Race, but since 1905 partner of Walter F. Haass, Ltd. Mem-

ber Detroit Bar Association, Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Office: 46 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 43 Trowbridge Av.

RACKHAM, Horace H., lawyer; born, Macomb Co., Mich., June 27, 1858; son of Simon and Ann (Avery) Rackham; educated in public and high schools of Mt. Clemens and Leslie, Mich.; married, Fenton, Mich., Nov. 11, 1887, Mary A. Horton. Began career as assistant cashier of the First National Bank, Leslie, Mich., 1878, for one year; came to Detroit and entered employ of Berry Bros.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; practiced in Detroit since 1892. Director Ford Motor Co., Horton-Morehouse Co. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Fishing, lawn bowling. Office: 519 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 44 Edison Av.

RADFORD, George W., lawyer; born, Baldwinsville, N. Y., Apr. 27, 1853; son of James and Lydia (Zimmerman) Radford; educated in public schools of Calhoun Co., Mich.; Olivet College, graduating, degree of B. S., 1874 (received degrees of M. S. and M. A. later); Law Department, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1876; married at Detroit, Oct. 26, 1879, Miss Laura F. Doolittle. Began practice in Detroit, September, 1876. Member Detroit, Michigan State and American Bar associations. Was trustee of Olivet College for twenty years. Democrat. Congregationalist. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit. Office: 32-33 Home Bk. Bldg. Residence: 74 Hancock Av., E.

RANNEY, Frederick T., real estate; born, Ottawa Centre, Mich., Apr. 19, 1859; son of Frederick T. and Frances A. (Bates) Ranney; educated in Kenosha (Wis.) High School; Ripon College, 1878-80; Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., 1880-84, degree of B. A., 1884; Detroit College of Law, 1891-94, degree of LL. B., 1894; married at Detroit, Jan. 26, 1887, Mary Elizabeth Balch. Head of F. T. Ranney & Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board (treasurer). Republican. Presbyterian. Member Delta Upsilon. Recreations: Hunting and golf. Office: 318 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 130 Alfred St.

RASEMAN, Richard Edward, architect; born, Detroit, July 24, 1855; son of Charles and Minnie (Koch) Raseman; educated in public schools and at German-American Seminary. Has been engaged as architect in Detroit since 1883. Director, Michigan Sulphite Fiber Co., the F. A. Thompson Co. Republican. Unitarian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, American Institute of Architects, Harmonie Society. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Automobiling and athletic exercises. Office: 1302 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 491 E. Grand Blvd.

RATHBONE, Charles A., treasurer and general manager Buhl Malleable Co.; born, Le Roy, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1854; son of William Palmer (the leading real estate operator in his day, who was instrumental in the laying out of subdivisions and upbuilding of Detroit, and grandson of General I. Rathbone of Le Roy, N. Y.) and H. Maria

(Crane) Rathbone; educated at Le Roy Academy; unmarried. Came to Detroit, 1854. Started career with Buhl, DuCharme & Co. (now Buhl Sons Co.) and represented them on the road for several years; manager Cass Farm Co., 1893-1901, during which time he subdivided the farm and transplanted the first large trees, one thousand in number, and turned that section into a park; has been treasurer and general manager Buhl Malleable Co., manufacturer of malleable castings, since 1901. Also director Waterman Marine Motor Co., C. B. Dickerson. Largely interested in the upbuilding of the western part of the city. Chairman house committee Detroit Board of Commerce; member legal committee Employers' Association. Served in U. S. Navy during Spanish-American War on board U. S. S. Yosemite, whose crew received the Sampson medal at close of the war. Republican as to politics; Episcopalian in church affiliation. Clubs: Detroit (director for nine years), Country (director), Detroit Boat. Recreations: Detroit Naval Reserves. Office: S. W. Cor. Wight and Adair Sts. Residence: The Palms.

RAY, Cornelius Nathaniel, president the Ray Chemical Co.; born, Norton Co., Kan., Feb. 22, 1871; son of Cornelius Nathaniel and Cora (Chandler) Ray; educated in public schools of Nebraska; married at Detroit, Oct. 22, 1897, Lillia Eleanor Little. Began active career as manager drug store of F. S. Hazard, Grand Island, Neb., continuing, 1888-91; was with pharmaceutical department Cudahy Packing Co., Omaha, 1891-93, and at Chicago, for same company, 1893-96; with Parke-Davis Co., Detroit, 1896-97; organized The Ray Chemical Co., 1897, of which has since been president and general manager. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 21-26 Locust St. Residence: 232 Seminole Av.

RAYMOND, Alonzo C.; born, Monroe, N. Y., May 16, 1847; son of Alonzo B. and Elizabeth A. (Wyman) Raymond; educated at Brockport College, N. Y., and University of Rochester, graduating, degree of A. M., 1869; married at Brockport, 1873, Ida M. Graves. Came to Detroit, 1874; studied law, was admitted to the bar, 1888, and practiced in Detroit for thirteen years; was in grain commission business, 1874-88; vice president and general manager Detroit Fireproofing Tile Co., since 1902. Member Detroit Board of Trade. Democrat. Universalist. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, cruising. Office: 23 Peninsula Bk. Bldg. Residence: 123 Hancock Av., E.

RAYMOND, Charles Lawrence, insurance; born, Detroit, Mar. 23, 1872; son of Frances and Gertrude (Lawrence) Raymond; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Nov. 14, 1894. Was clerk in retail jewelry store, 1888-94; entered general insurance business, 1894, and has been state agent for London Guarantee & Accident Co. since 1898 and National Surety Co. since 1901; member firm of Raymond & Raymond since 1903. Member Detroit Fire Underwriters' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Repub-

lican. Congregationalist. Member Y. M. C. A., B. P. O. E., Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Offices: 1229 Majestic Bldg., 71 Fort St., W. Residence: 50 Pingree Av.

RAYMOND, Edward Smith, insurance; born, South Norwalk, Conn., May 14, 1871; son of Thomas and Margaret E. (Smith) Raymond; educated in public schools of New Canaan and Bridgeport, Conn.; married at Bridgeport, Nov. 12, 1893, H. Edith Boland. Located at Detroit as manager for same company, August, 1903; appointed manager Travelers' Indemnity Co. of Hartford, January, 1907. Expert in liability and casualty lines. Prohibitionist. Advent Christian. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: Automobiling and golf. Office: 810 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 55 Westminster Av.

RAYNOR, William A., printing and binding; born, Detroit, June 17, 1857; son of Albert H. and Louisa S. (Dunklee) Raynor; educated in common schools; married at Detroit, Dec. 16, 1891, Emma M. Roller. Secretary and treasurer Raynor & Taylor, since its incorporation in 1898 (established, 1876), printers, binders and rulers. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knight Templar. Office: 110 Bates St. Residence: 573 Wabash Av.

REED, Charles Fargo, agent American Express Co.; born, Watervale, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1853; son of Harvey Silas and Sarah H. (Fargo) Reed; attended private schools of Philo M. Patterson and H. G. Jones, Detroit, and was graduated from Cass public school, 1866; married at Hillsdale, Mich., June 24, 1886, Jennie A. Rowlson. Began active career in employ of E. B. Smith & Co., booksellers, 1866; was with M. S. Smith & Co., jewelers, 1867; entered employ of American Express Co., October, 1868; appointed agent at Detroit, Dec. 1, 1881, and general agent, Mar. 1, 1891. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Bowling, curling. Office: 19-21 Campus Martius. Residence: 49 Willis Av., W.

REESE, Carl, purchasing agent; born, Indianapolis, Ind., 1861; son of Henry and Johanna (Witte) Reese; educated in Indianapolis public schools, and at Gymnasium, Bremen, Germany; married at Detroit, 1886, Katharine Wagner. On return from Germany, 1880, entered leaf tobacco business, continuing for two years; started in wholesale grocery business, 1882, and continued for fourteen years; president of the Modern Match Co., Detroit, and Preferred Match Co., Baltimore, Ohio, for five years; has been purchasing agent and assistant treasurer, Trussed Concrete Steel Co., since 1907; treasurer Payette, Reese & Co. Republican. Protestant. Club: Harmonie. Office: 58-60 Lafayette Blvd. Residence: 40 Rowena St.

REESE, Nathaniel, life insurance; born, Cleveland, O., Feb. 19, 1872; son of David A. and Margaret (Davies) Reese; educated in public schools of Covington, Ky.; married at Covington, Sept. 18, 1894,

Kate M. Shafer. Began active career as office boy with Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co., at Cincinnati, O., 1884; became stenographer, book-keeper and cashier in Minneapolis (Minn.) office, 1894-95; returned to Cincinnati office, 1895; cashier in Detroit office, 1897-1900; resigned to become member of firm of Bassett & Reese, Detroit, general agents The Provident Life and Trust Co. of Philadelphia, April, 1900. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: 44-45 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 46 Haigh Av.

REID, George F. W., superintendent The Bradstreet Company; born, Avon, Ont., Feb. 23, 1873; son of William C. and Sarah E. (Lane) Reid; educated at Union High School, Grand Rapids, Mich.; married at Grand Rapids, June 27, 1895, to Allie M. Lobdell. Began business career in the office of The Bradstreet Company at Grand Rapids, Mich, as messenger boy, and was advanced to each desk in the office until promoted to superintendent, which position he filled for five years; next spent three years as special representative of the executive offices in New York City; represented the company for a year at Cincinnati, O., and Louisville, Ky.; has been in charge of the Detroit office since May 1, 1905. Member for three years of Michigan National Guard (Custer Guard), at Grand Rapids. Republican. Congregationalist. Member York Lodge, F. & A. M., Grand Rapids. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Boating, duck shooting and fishing. Office: 407 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 77 Alger Av.

REID, Philip J., managing editor Detroit Free Press; born, Providence, R. I., July 19, 1865; son of Patrick Henry and Katherine (Finnegan) Reid; educated in public schools of Providence, R. I.; A. B., Brown University, 1887; was connected with Postal Service, 1888-90; sporting editor Detroit Tribune, 1890-91; police reporter Detroit Free Press, 1891, court reporter, 1892-94, night city editor, 1894-96, city editor, 1896-1905, news editor, 1905-06, managing editor, since 1906. Republican. Member Elks, Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Harmonie, New Mervue. Office: Free Press. Residence: 146 E. Montcalm St.

REID, William; born, Mersea, Ont., Can., Aug. 19, 1842; son of John and Margaret (Bennett) Reid; public school education; married at Detroit, Nov. 9, 1869, Mary Powell. Began active career as book-keeper for Laible, Wright & Hopkins, paints, etc., Detroit; on retirement of Mr. Laible and Mr. Hopkins from the firm, was admitted to partnership, in 1867, under firm name of William Wright & Co., which became Reid & Hills, in 1871; firm dissolved, 1879, since which in business in own name. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreation: Reading. Office: 124-128 Larned St., W. Residence: 1280 Woodward Av.

REILLY, Cornelius John, lawyer; born in Walworth Co., Wis., May 26, 1848; son of John and Mary (Short) Reilly; educated in public

schools of Racine, Wis.; married, Nov. 18, 1879, Ida Buhl (who died, September, 1881); again, Detroit, November, 1886, Miss Nettie Lansing, Studied law and was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court, in Detroit, 1870, after studying for three years in the office of Moore & Griffin; began practice in Detroit, 1870; elected circuit judge, Third Judicial District, April, 1875, being the youngest man ever elected in Michigan to this office, and in November following, was appointed by Gov. John J. Bagley to fill the unexpired term of Judge Patchen; resigned from bench, 1881, to resume practice of law, but in meantime the bench had been increased from one to three judges and was nominated and elected to one of the positions, but through a mistake in returns was not seated; contest carried to State Legislature, but hearing denied; at next election was returned to bench by 10,000 majority and continued to serve until Jan. 1, 1903; has devoted his attention since 1903 to law and to building electric railways. President of the Rapid Ry. to Mt. Clemens, from time it was opened to traffic, 1894, until the line was sold to the Detroit United Ry., 1901, the line having previously extended to Port Huron, as the Detroit, Port Huron & Shore Line Ry. Organized a construction company (of which was president), with E. M. Fowler, Matthew Slush, Charles R. Hannan and A. H. Fleming, and completed construction to Detroit of the Monroe & Toledo Ry., which was reorganized as the Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line Ry.; negotiated sale of the property to Jere C. Hutchins and Mar. 1, 1906, the stock was transferred to interests represented by the Detroit United Ry. Now engaged in building the Chicago, Southern Traction Ry. from Chicago to Kankakee, Ill., about fifty miles, his work in this and other railway enterprises being of a financial and legal character. President and treasurer Detroit and Toledo Construction Co.; director and treasurer Chicago and Southern Traction Co.; director First National Bank, Security Trust Co. Member Detroit and State Bar associations, Detroit Archæological Society, State and National Forestry associations. Director and vice president Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Episcopalian (vestryman St. Paul's Church, twelve years). Past Master Oriental Lodge No. 240, F. & A. M., Detroit; member King Cyrus Chapter and Michigan Sovereign Consistory, A. A. S. R. Valley of Detroit; I. O. O. F. Michigan No. 1. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Grosse Pointe, Racquet and Curling, Y. M. C. A. Recreations: Gymnastic exercise, golf, etc.; general reading, more especially history. Office: 1004 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 381 Jefferson Av.

REILLY, William E.; born, Detroit, Oct. 10, 1858; son of Alexander and Jane (Beattie) Reilly; educated in public schools and business college; married at Augusta, Ga., Apr. 21, 1887, Carolyn L. Bigelow. Cashier and bookkeeper for Black & Cowen, 1880-82; became assistant general bookkeeper for Merchants and Manufacturers' Bank, Detroit, 1882, general bookkeeper, 1883, and assistant cashier, 1887, continuing until 1894, when the bank was merged with the Preston National

Bank; entered brokerage business as member of firm of Reilly & Noble; appointed cashier Detroit River Savings Bank, July, 1897, and served until Jan. 1, 1904; now head of firm of W. E. Reilly & Co., bonds and investments. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Bankers', Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Golf. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 95 Pingree Av.

REINDEL, George J.; born, Detroit, July 18, 1864; son of Frederick and Margaret (Zopf) Reindel; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Chicago, 1892, Amelia Zopf. Began active career as clerk in retail store of Aertz, Meyers & Co., later becoming manager of the store and superintendent of the office and factory; began in business for himself under title of George J. Reindel & Bro., 1888. Republican. Lutheran. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 174 Woodward Av. and 187-191 Griswold St. Residence: 105 W. Canfield Av.

REINDEL, Herman C.; born, Roseville, Mich., Apr. 30, 1867; son of Frederick and Margaret (Zopf) Reindel; educated in public schools of Wayne Co., Mich.; married at Detroit, May 12, 1892, Augusta Rosenau. Began active career in grocery business, 1882, later entering furniture business; has been associated with his brother, George J., in sale of office furniture since 1892, as George J. Reindel & Co. Republican. Lutheran. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Offices: 174 Woodward Av. and 187-191 Griswold St. Residence: 192 Frederick Av.

REINVALDT, Otto, mechanical engineer; born, Copenhagen, Denmark, Apr. 17, 1873; son of Christian Wilhelm and Eleanora Christine (Albertus) Reinvaldt; graduated from Borgerdydskolen, Copenhagen, and also from the Technical School of the same city; passed examination as marine engineer of the Danish Navy; came to America, Oct., 1896; married at Detroit, June 19, 1901, Anna Elsa Voigt. Served as apprentice in machinist's trade in Denmark and also in the Danish Navy; after coming to Detroit was employed in the Dry Dock Engine Works and later by the Huetteman & Cramer Co.; associated with others, 1902, in organizing the Detroit Steel Cooperage Co., manufacturers of glass enameled steel tanks, of which has been secretary and assistant manager since time of organization. Republican. Lutheran. Member B. P. O. E. Office: 948 Beaufait Av. Residence: 802 Van Dyke Av.

REMICK, George Bradford; born, Lincoln, Me., Aug. 4, 1845; son of Royal Clark and Lucy (Merrill) Remick; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1866, Law Department, same university, degree of LL. B., 1868; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, 1868, and practiced until 1882 in office with General H. M. Duffield; gave up law practice to devote entire time to lumber interests in Michigan, and since 1890 has engaged in sale of timber lands in the West. Director Union Trust Co., Detroit. President Oak Grove Hospital, Flint, Mich. Member Michigan legislature, 1881-82. Mem-

ber Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Country, Old Club, Lake St. Clair Hunting and Fishing Club. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1023 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 909 Woodward Avenue.

REMICK, Jerome H., music publisher; born, Detroit, Nov. 15, 1867; son of James A. and Mary (Hosmer) Remick; common school education; married at Flint, Mich., June 26, 1895, Miss Adelaide McCreery. Began active career in banking business in Detroit and is now president J. H. Remick & Co.; president The J. H. Remick Printing Co.; director Big Four Gold and Copper Mining Co., Oak Grove Hospital, Flint, Mich. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Lake St. Clair, Detroit Automobile. Office: 68 Farrar St. Residence: 595 Jefferson Av.

RENAUD, George Louis, physician; born, Detroit, Mar. 10, 1870; son of George F. and Julia (Petrequin) Renaud; educated in public schools of Detroit, University of Michigan, and Detroit College of Medicine, graduating, M. D., 1891; later studied at Post-Graduate School of Medicine, New York, and in Paris, France, also hospital practice. Began practice in Detroit, 1891. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Ophthalmological and Otological Club. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: Aquatic sports, automobiling. Office: 303 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 21 Garfield Av.

RENTE, Henry J., assistant manager American Radiator Co.; born, Detroit, Mar. 17, 1862; son of Frederick W. and Augusta (Hoche) Rente; educated in public schools of Detroit and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 1, 1893, Margretta V. Watson. Began active career as clerk in drug store of B. E. Sickles; then in factory of E. T. Barnum, wire works, and later as apprentice in machine shop of Detroit Safe Co.; machinist Michigan Bolt and Nut Co., and in 1889, with Michigan Radiator and Iron Manufacturing Co., and later in charge of machine shop of the company; was in business for self one year; became identified, 1901, with American Radiator Co. (successor to Michigan Radiator and Manufacturing Co.), and has been assistant manager of the company since 1904. Republican. Episcopalian. Member I. O. O. F., Loyal Guard. Club: Commercial. Recreations: Driving, fishing. Office: Michigan Plant Am. Radiator Co. Residence: 1155 4th Av.

REXFORD, Dwight Carver, lawyer; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Apr. 3, 1850; son of Francis K. and Harriet N. (Long) Rexford; educated at Ypsilanti High School; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of A. B., 1872; Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1874; married at Detroit, Nov. 3, 1885, Caroline M. Montgomery. Admitted to the bar, Apr. 4, 1874, and has since practiced in Detroit. Director Wolverine Portland Cement Co., Seaboard Portland Cement Co., of New York. Member Wayne County Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Knights of Pythias, Alpha Delta Phi.

Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Athletic, Detroit Boat. Office: 34 Buhl Blk. Residence: 764 Cass Av.

REYNOLDS, Frank P., wholesale foreign and domestic fruits; born, Chenango Co., N. Y., Nov. 16, 1853; son of Henry A. and Cordelia (Hudson) Reynolds; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1884, Miss Belle Warner. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1857; began business career with his uncle, A. McPherson, produce commission, 1872; engaged in business as Ayers & Reynolds, 1891, and since 1900 has operated as F. P. Reynolds & Co., of which he is sole proprietor. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 40-42 Griswold St. Residence: 48 Alexandrine Av., E.

RHINES, Edward H., insurance; born at Toledo, O., May 2, 1868; son of Capt. James and Margaret (Curran) Rhines; educated in public and high schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1897, Marie Luella Bowen. Began active career in wholesale chemical house, continuing until he entered employment of the Standard Life and Accident Insurance Co. in 1890; appointed state agent of the casualty department of the company in Michigan, 1902. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Athletic. Office: 35 W. Fort St. Residence: 211 Palmer Av., E.

RICE, Merton L., real estate, loans and insurance; born, Macomb, Mich., Oct. 28, 1862; son of John D. and Olive Z. (Davis) Rice; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University up to 1888; married at Wyandotte, Mich., June 27, 1904, Anna L. Andrews. Began active career, 1892, as clerk in Rice's Temperance Hotel, Detroit, owned by his father; entered real estate business, 1893, and was connected with various real estate firms in Detroit, 1893-03; has been an independent real estate operator since 1903. Director Sunset Mining and Milling Co., Arizona. Republican. Methodist. Club: Harmonie. Recreation: Boating. Office: 805-9 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 362 McClellan Av.

RICH, Herbert M., physician; born, Middleville, Mich., Feb. 12, 1874; son of Dr. Samuel C. and Ada (Matteson) Rich; graduate Literary Department, University of Michigan, 1897; M. D., same university, 1901; spent three years in hospital work in Boston, New York and Vienna; married at Cambridge, Mass., 1903, Constance Abbot. Began practice in Detroit, 1904; managing editor Detroit Medical Journal since Jan., 1905. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Detroit Milk Commission. Republican. Member executive committee Detroit Municipal League. Congregationalist. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 435 Jefferson Av. Residence: 190 Seyburn Av.

RICH, Sylvester L., manufacturer of mirrors, hall and special furniture; born where Wayne County Building now stands, Detroit, July 22, 1852; son of George M. and Margaret (Young) Rich; educated in private

school, 1859-63, public schools, 1863-65; married at Detroit, May 1, 1879, Mary A. Zender. Began active career Dec., 1865, in jewelry store of M. S. Smith & Co., continuing until Mar. 12, 1870; entered employ of C. D. Widman, manufacturer of furniture, Apr. 1, 1870, as assistant shipping clerk; was advanced successively as moulding finisher, foreman, superintendent, general manager, secretary and treasurer, and is now vice president and treasurer C. D. Widman & Co., his service covering a period of more than thirty-seven years with the company. Also director George H. Gies Co. Member Board of Commerce. Recreation: Traveling. Office: C. D. Widman & Co. Residence: 1026 Gratiot Av.

RICHARDSON, Hedley V., lawyer; born, Ontario, Can., Dec. 8, 1870; son of Henry and Isabelle (Laing) Richardson; came to Detroit, 1882; educated in Detroit public and high schools and University of Michigan. Married at Detroit, Oct. 17, 1900, Florine Whitaker. Has been engaged in general practice at Detroit since 1894. Member Detroit Bar Association, Fine Arts Society of Detroit. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Office: 306 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 51 Charlotte Av.

RIDGLEY, Robert B., wholesale saws and steel; born, Southampton, Eng., Oct. 11, 1840; son of Robert and Harriett (Budden) Ridgeley; educated in England. Came to United States, 1856, and entered employ of Welch & Griffiths, Boston, serving apprenticeship in the saw factory until 21 years of age; was transferred to office and continued there until 1865, when the firm opened a branch office in Detroit and he was placed in charge, succeeding to the business in Detroit in his own name, 1878; also succeeded to Detroit agency of William Jessop & Sons. Agent for Carborundum Co., and for several years agent for Henry Disston & Sons. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Unitarian. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Cosmopolitan. Recreation: Cricket. Office: 14-16 Atwater St., E. Residence: The Pasadena.

RITCHIE, John W., manufacturer; born, Ross's Point, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1848; son of William and Emily (Cummings) Ritchie; educated in Hamilton, Ont.; married at Detroit, Dec. 29, 1875, Elizabeth Schwinck. Came to Detroit, 1868; worked at trade of boiler making in various shops until 1885; assisted in organization of the East End Boiler Works, 1885, of which he is junior partner, manufacturers of marine boilers, tanks, smokestacks and all kinds of sheet iron work. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 11-19 St. Aubin Av. Residence: 788 Champlain St.

RITCHIE, Ryerson, secretary Detroit Board of Commerce; born, Peterborough, Ont., Sept. 10, 1856; son of John and Dorothea (Wright) Ritchie; educated in public schools and at Collegiate Institute, Peterborough; married, Toronto, Can., Aug. 11, 1880, Charlotte Emily Ashfield. Removed from Canada to Cincinnati, 1881; secretary Merchants' and Manufacturers' Association, Cincinnati, 1882-85; secretary Commercial

Club, Kansas City, 1885-92; secretary Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, 1892-98; president American Trust Co., Cleveland, 1898; secretary Detroit Board of Commerce since 1903. Widely known as organizer of commercial bodies; president Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, 1890; was secretary McKinley National Memorial Association. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Country life. Office: Detroit Board of Commerce. Residence: 29 Alger Av.

ROACH, Frank M., cigar manufacturing; born, Batesville, O., May 20, 1862; son of George W. and Mary (Thompson) Roach; educated in public schools of Batesville; married at Dennison, O., Dec., 1895, Ella N. Dunstone. Began active career in learning watchmaker's trade, at Zanesville, O., working later at Columbus and Cincinnati; entered cigar business as traveling salesman, 1890, and continued four years; established the Northwest Cigar Manufacturing Co., 1894, and has since been at the head of the company. Member Knights of Pythias, B. P. O. E. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 139 Jefferson Av. Residence: 215 Van Dyke Av.

ROBBINS, Frederick Wright, surgeon; born, East Haddam, Conn., Apr. 7, 1857; son of Silas Wright and Lydia Walker (Andrews) Robbins; graduate Wesleyan University, 1880; Detroit Medical College, 1884; post-graduate study at University of Vienna, winter of 1889-90; married at Providence, R. I., Nov. 11, 1891, Emily E. Anthony. Has practiced in Detroit since 1884; professor genito-urinary diseases and clinical surgery, Detroit College of Medicine. Fellow American Urological Association; member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Curling. Recreations: Golf, curling, hunting and fishing. Office: 101 Fort St., W. Residence: 96 Forest Av., W.

ROBERTS, Dougald H., president and general manager Roberts Brass Manufacturing Co.; born near Bothwell, Ont., Can., Dec. 25, 1851; educated in common schools of Ontario; married at Wallaceburg, Ont., Nov. 21, 1877, Miss Louisa McDougall. Engaged for some years in mechanical engineering in Canada; in 1887 became one of the organizers of the firm of McRae & Roberts, Wallaceburg, Ont., which moved to Detroit, in 1892, and was incorporated in 1894 as the McRae & Roberts Co., of which was vice president and superintendent; withdrew in 1906, and organized the Roberts Brass Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of high grade brass goods, of which his son, William H., is secretary and treasurer, and another son, Earl W., is vice president and general superintendent. Member Board of Commerce. Recreations: Reading, theater. Office: 1395-1407 Fort St. Residence: 405 Campbell Av.

ROBERTSON, Forbes, county treasurer; born, Detroit, May 5, 1861; son of John and Marion (Adam) Robertson; educated in public and high schools and at Albion College, Mich.; married at Amherstburg, Ont., Jan. 21, 1905, Ethel Kolfarge. Began active career as furrier, De-

troit, 1880, continuing until 1883; engaged in manufacturing furniture, 1883-86; was identified with Michigan Car Co., 1886-94; in fire insurance business since 1894; elected treasurer Wayne Co., fall of 1904, for term ending July 1, 1909. Served in Michigan National Guard three years, and in Michigan Naval Brigade six years (honorably discharged). Republican. Episcopalian. Member I. O. O. F., B. P. O. E., Scotch St. Andrew's Society. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Motor Boat. Recreations: Motor boating and fishing. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 260 Bowen Av.

ROBERTSON, Frank A., coal and coke; born, Pokagon, Mich., Dec. 2, 1869; son of Alexander and Mary (Briggs) Robertson; educated in public schools, Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., 1899; married, Detroit, Aug. 14, 1907, Edith G. Blow. Born and reared on a farm; came to Detroit, 1891, and was identified with the coal business for a number of years; assisted in organizing the American Coal and Coke Co., incorporated Sept. 1, 1905; has been secretary and treasurer of the company since time of its organization. Republican. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Office: 1017 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 78 Ash St.

ROBINSON, Fred Austin; born, Edgerton, Wis., July 27, 1860; son of George O. and Helen S. (Mather) Robinson; educated at St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Academy; Detroit High School, University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1882, Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1883; married at Detroit, May 2, 1888, Clara L. Hayes. Has been engaged in business in Detroit since Mar., 1883. Member Robinson & Flinn, lands, established, 1872; managing director The Farrand Co., pianos, etc., Detroit. Member Detroit Bar Association. Member Board of Estimates, Detroit, eleven years, 1893-1904 (president, 1895-96). Republican. Methodist. Member Chi Psi, University of Michigan, '82. Clubs: University, Boylston (musical), Old Club. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 1220 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 556 Cass Av.

ROBINSON, Fred J., wholesale and retail lumber; born, Detroit, Sept. 5, 1870; son of Thomas and Sarah J. (Wilkinson) Robinson; educated in public schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; married at Detroit, Dec. 10, 1891, Nelly E. Hendricks. Began active career, 1891, in employ of W. A. C. Miller, lumber dealer, and continued with him, 1891-Jan. 1, 1904, when associated with A. B. Lowrie and bought out Mr. Miller, also the yard of Edmond Wall; firm has since operated as Lowrie & Robinson. Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: Baseball, automobiling. Office: Warren and Grand River Aves. Residence: 298 Merrick Av.

ROBINSON, George O., lawyer, retired; born, S. Reading, Vt., June 14, 1832; son of Lewis and Sarah (Manning) Robinson; educated in Vermont schools, University of Vermont, A. B., 1857, honorary degree of LL. D., Albion College, Michigan, 1904. Married, Greenwich, Conn., Sept. 27,

1859, Helen Mather (now deceased); again, Cincinnati, O., May 7, 1891, Miss Jane M. Bancroft. Began practice at Janesville, Wis., 1858; removed to Detroit, 1861, and continued in practice until 1892. Has large interests in timber and mining lands in Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Southern states. Member Robinson & Flinn, timber, mining and law, established, 1872. Formerly justice of the peace and member Board of Education. Republican. Methodist. Twice a delegate to Methodist General Conference and member book committee in charge of all Methodist publications; for twenty-five years president Methodist Publishing Co.; delegate to the Centennial Methodist Conference of 1884, held at Baltimore, Md., and also delegate to Methodist Ecumenical Conference, held in London, England, Sept., 1901; founder and for ten years president Methodist Deaconess' Home; for nine years trustee Albion College, and built Robinson Hall and donated same to the College; for sixteen years president board of trustees Central M. E. Church. Club: Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Recreations: Gardening, fruit raising and farming. Office: 1220 Penobscot Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 425 Cass Av., Detroit; summer residence: Robinhurst, Grosse Ile, Mich.

ROBINSON, John Henry; born, Monongalia Co., W. Va., Jan. 15, 1877; son of John R. and Mary E. (Sloan) Robinson; educated in schools of West Virginia; married, W. Virginia, Apr. 26, 1900, Kate B. Henshaw. Began active career in general store owned by his brother, at Burton, W. Va., continuing for three years; became connected with the Wheeling Corrugating Co., at general offices of the company, at Wheeling, W. Va., Jan., 1899, and has been manager with headquarters at Detroit since Jan., 1906. Also president Coca-Cola Bottling Works, Columbus, O. Republican. Baptist. Recreations: Baseball, fishing. Office: 1409 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 64 Willis Av., W.

ROBINSON, Washington Irving, lawyer; born, Ogdensburg, N. Y., July 11, 1865; son of Charles Wesley and Elizabeth (McMartin) Robinson; educated in public schools of Detroit. Came to Detroit with his parents when six months of age, and is still living upon the farm (now within the city limits) upon which he was reared; has been in practice of law since 1888. Director Michigan and Ohio Electric Railway Co. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Republican. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 59 Buhl Blk. Residence: 1161 Grand River Av.

ROBSON, Frank E., lawyer; born, Lansing, Mich., July 20, 1859; son of John and Mary (Ingersoll) Robson; educated in public schools of Lansing; Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, 1875-78, degree of B. S., 1878; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1883; married at Toledo, O., June 10, 1885, Caroline W. Clafin. Began practice of law in office of Schuyler F. Seager, Lansing, continuing until death of Mr. Seager, 1883; in partnership with S. S. Olds as Olds & Robson, 1883-88, and practiced alone, 1888-90; removed to Detroit, and practiced in partnership with Judge Van Zile until 1893; practiced alone,

1893-05; has been senior member firm of Robson, George & Fisher since Jan. 1, 1905. Secretary and treasurer Hennepin Iron Co.; secretary Springwells Brick Co.; director St. Clair Land Co., Lansing. Lecturer on private corporations at Detroit College of Law. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Culture of flowers. Office: 720 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 48 Canfield Av., E.

ROEHM, Albert H., secretary and treasurer Detroit Carriage Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 5, 1863; son of Herman and Caroline (Rich) Roehm; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 3, 1887, Mary Gackle. Began active career as clerk for W. H. Edgar & Son, dealers in sugar; next was inspector Detroit Electrical Works; became connected, 1886, with Rumsey Manufacturing Co., later Detroit Carriage Manufacturing Co., which was succeeded by the Detroit Carriage Co., manufacturers of vehicle bodies, of which he has been secretary and treasurer since 1903. Also vice president Northwestern Foundry and Supply Co.; secretary Bellevue Pipe and Foundry Co., Bellevue, O.; director Michigan Storage Battery Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Independent in politics. Member Palestine Lodge, F. & A. M., Peninsular Chapter, R. A. M. Office: Cor. Clay Av. and St. Aubin St. Residence: 12 Euclid Av.

ROEHM, Charles M.; born, Detroit, Mar. 26, 1867; son of Herman and Caroline (Rich) Roehm; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Pontiac, Mich., June 29, 1892, Mary Stevens. Has been connected with firm of Roehm & Davison since the beginning of his business career. Office: 91 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 37 Warren Av., E.

ROEHM, Herman; born, Germany, Oct. 28, 1837; son of John David and Elizabeth C. Roehm; came to America, 1847; educated in public schools of Germany and Detroit public and private schools; married, 1862, Caroline Rich (died, May 26, 1905). Has lived in Detroit since 1847; began active career as bookkeeper in hardware and jewelry store, 1852; in 1867, assisted in organizing firm of Radcliff, Roehm & Weston, hardware, succeeded by Roehm Bros., and becoming Roehm & Davison, 1871, incorporated, 1901. Also president Detroit Carriage Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Reading. Office: 91-95 Woodbridge St. Residence: 36 E. Ferry Av.

ROEHM, Robert John Frederick; born at Wurtemberg, Germany, Feb. 5, 1835; son of John and Elizabeth (Schnepf) Roehm; came to America, Dec. 5, 1847; educated in private and high schools of Germany and public schools of Detroit; married, 1st, Dorothea Ruehle (now deceased); again, 1903, Mary Iola Smith. Began active career in Germany as assistant to his father, who was a tanner; served apprenticeship at jeweler's trade with Valentine & Crewell, Detroit, 1849-52; went to Providence, R. I., and worked at trade in various shops; returned to Detroit, 1856, and entered employment of George Doty, continuing until 1861;

started in business for himself as a manufacturing jeweler, 1861. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreation: Reading. Office: 184 Woodward Av. Residence: 30 E. Elizabeth St.

ROETZ, John; born, Westphalia, Germany, Mar. 15, 1845; son of Matthews and Theresa (Winkelmeier) Roetz; came to America, 1867; educated in common schools; married at Detroit, 1874, Theresa Krantz. Learned trade of cabinet making in Germany and followed it after coming to America; started in business for himself, in Detroit, as manufacturer of furniture, 1887; assisted in organizing the Detroit Cabinet Co., 1891, and has since been treasurer of the company. Office: 1000 Riopelle St. Residence: 328 Warren Av., E.

ROGERS, Ford H., president and general manager Detroit White Lead Works; born, Detroit, Oct. 12, 1840; son of George W. and Jane Clark (Emmons) Rogers (who came to Detroit from Vermont, in July, 1840); educated in public schools of Pontiac, Mich.; married at Rochester, N. Y., May 8, 1895, Grace J. Haynes. Cashier Pacific Bank of San Francisco, 1868-72; engaged in mining operations on the Pacific slope, 1872-79; banker and broker in New York City, 1879-80; removed to Detroit and bought the Detroit White Lead Works from an assignee in bankruptcy, 1880; incorporated the present company, Dec. 22, 1880, has been its general manager from time of incorporation and president since Jan., 1898. Has been in a large degree instrumental in bringing the company to a position where its name is known in all leading countries of the world. Also president The American Paint and Glass Co., the McLennan Paint Co. and the Rogers Paint and Varnish Co.; treasurer Detroit Varnish Co. First lieutenant and battalion adjutant First Michigan Cavalry in War of the Rebellion; title of colonel on account of staff duty since the war. Member National Geographic Society, Archæological Society. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, Loyal Legion (Past Commander Michigan Commandery), G. A. R. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Old Club, North Channel. Recreations: Boating and fishing. Office: 560 E. Milwaukee Av. Residence: 29 Peterboro St.

ROGERS, James S., architect; born, Alexandria, Va., Dec. 5, 1859; son of James S. and Virginia (Leef) Rogers; educated in public schools of Baltimore, Md., Baltimore City College and Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married at Adamstown, Md., June, 1895, Eleanore White. Has been member firm of Rogers & MacFarlane, architects, Detroit, since 1886. Fellow American Institute of Architects and member Michigan Chapter. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Member Corinthian Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1310 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1185 3d Av.

ROHNERT, Morse, jurist; born, Detroit, Feb. 29, 1864; son of Frank L. and Eleonore (Sichler) Rohnert; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1883;

married at Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 20, 1895, Emma Uihlein. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, Mar. 13, 1885; was clerk and register probate court, Wayne County, Mich., June 1, 1886-Jan. 1, 1896; has been judge of circuit court Wayne County since Jan. 1, 1900. President Michigan Cigar Box Co.; vice president Schober Printing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Lutheran. Member Knights of Pythias, Elks, Maccabees. Clubs: Harmonie, Country, Detroit Boat, Concordia, Social Turner. Office: County Bldg. Residence: 63 E. Warren Av.

RONEY, Edward J., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Feb. 28, 1863; son of John and Rose (Hawkins) Roney; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1893, Sophia Isabel Singelyn. Served apprenticeship as brass goods moulder with the H. C. Hart Manufacturing Co., and acted as superintendent of foundry of the company for eight years; was in charge of foundry of Detroit Electrical Works six years, and was superintendent McCrea & Roberts Co., until 1901; one of the organizers of The Sterling & Skinner Manufacturing Co., 1901, of which is vice president. Also president Detroit Motor Castings Co.; vice president Detroit Power Building Co., and identified with American Smelting Co. and Clark Wireless Telegraph Co. Catholic. Member Knights of Equity, K. O. T. M., and C. M. B. A. Recreations: Baseball, fishing, hunting. Office: Russell and Boulevard. Residence: 1138 Concord Av.

RONEY, William E., real estate and loans; born, Detroit, Aug. 30, 1868; son of John and Agnes (Roche) Roney; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Apr. 28, 1897, Marie Chapoton. After leaving school studied law in office of Colonel John Atkinson for several months, then began active career as clerk for Standart Bros., wholesale hardware, where he remained for two years; entered real estate business, 1892, and has since continued in the business in his own name. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Independent in politics; Catholic as to religious belief. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: Fishing and baseball. Office: 621 Moffat Blk., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

ROSENBERGER, Oscar, cigar manufacturer; born, Bavaria, Germany, Mar. 8, 1874; son of Gottlieb and Rosa Rosenberger; educated in public schools of Germany; came to United States, 1903; married at Detroit, January, 1907, Miss Katherine Teichner. Became connected with Fred Rosenfeld & Co., Detroit, 1893; organized the San Telmo Cigar Manufacturing Co., 1898, and has since been its president and general manager. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Jewish religion. Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: Outdoor sports and automobiling. Office: 540-550 Forest Av., E. Residence: 134 Lothrop Av.

ROSS, William Allan, lithographing; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Apr. 23, 1843; son of William and Ann (Allan) Ross; educated at Balfour school, Glasgow; came to America, 1862; married at Detroit, 1870, Miss

Ellen Brennan. Began active career as apprentice in general lithographing house, Glasgow, 1855; lived for four years in the South after coming to America; removed from South Carolina to Detroit, 1866, and entered employ of Calvert & Co.; became identified with the Calvert Lithographing Co., 1867, and has been vice president and director since 1905. Office: Calvert Lithographing Co. Residence: 82 Garfield Av.

ROTHSCHILD, Louis, tobacco merchant; born, Detroit, June 18, 1863; son of Sigmund and Bertha (Leser) Rothschild; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Has been identified with leaf tobacco business since the beginning of his active career; began as assistant to his father, who established the business in 1854; member Rothschild & Bro., packers and importers of leaf tobacco; director People's State Bank. Jewish religion. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phoenix. Office: 77-79 Jefferson Av. Residence: 37 E. Montcalm St.

ROTHWELL, Arthur V., real estate, loans and insurance; born, Strathroy, Can., Aug. 26, 1873; son of Burrows H. and Mary A. (Merryweather) Rothwell; educated in public schools of Canada and at collegiate institute, up to 1890; married at Detroit, July 1, 1896, Elizabeth W. Reves. Began active career as clerk in general office of Grand Trunk Ry., Detroit, continuing there until September, 1899; was with Grand Trunk, Wabash and Michigan Central lines and contracting freight agent Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry., covering Michigan territory, to 1903. Entered real estate business with his father, who established the Rothwell Realty Co., 1889, and retired, 1906, since which time in sole charge and now proprietor of same. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 71 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 247 Horton Av.

ROTHWELL, Burrows H., real estate and stocks; born, Warwick, Ont., Mar. 9, 1846; son of Thomas Wade and Fanny M. (Alison) Rothwell; came to Michigan at age of 14; educated in common schools of Canada and at Holly, Oakland Co., Mich.; married at Davisburg, Mich., Mar. 5, 1867, Mary A. Merryweather. Spent the first fifteen years of his active career in railroad service in employ of Detroit, Grand Haven & Milwaukee R. R., as telegraph operator, station agent, etc., at Holly, Davisburg, Corunna and Fenton; has been engaged in general real estate business, insurance and loans at Detroit as Rothwell & Co., since 1890, and has handled some of the largest deals in the city; "got swamped" in financial panic of 1902-03, but recovered; negotiated sale of Scotten Tobacco Co's plant to Oren Scotten; has dealt largely in Woodward Av. vacant property, and sold for John Curry, \$165,000 Woodward Av. property, in 1905. Officer and director in many companies, among which are American Land Co., Mt. Clemens Sugar Co., United States Oil and Gas Co., Maple Valley Stock Ranch Co., etc. Senior major Dufferin Rifles, Brantford, Can., during return to Canada;

alderman City of Brantford five years. Republican. Episcopalian. York and Scottish Rite Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner (Zion Blue Lodge, Minerva Chapter, Damascus Commandery, Moslem Temple). Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 71 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 247 Horton Av.

ROWLEY, William C., railway official; born, Rochester, N. Y., Feb. 24, 1863; son of M. D. and Emaline (Mitchell) Rowley; educated in public schools; married at Quincy, Ill., 1886, Carrie Boswell. Began active career as messenger in office of Blue Line, 1877; agent same line, at Quincy, Ill., 1882, continuing until 1885; was state agent Blue Line and Canada Southern Line, at Detroit, 1885-95; commercial agent Michigan Central R. R., at Detroit, 1895-97; assistant general freight agent, Bay City, 1899-1902, and general freight agent same road, since Jan. 1, 1903. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Pere Marquette Fishing Club. Office: Foot of 3rd Av. Residence: 83 Erskine St.

RUDD, Charles W.; born, Orion, Mich., Dec. 7, 1845; son of Robert G. and Sarah A. (Carpenter) Rudd; educated in district schools of Oakland Co., Mich.; married, July 24, 1887, Miss Emma T. Gilman. Began active career, 1865, in milling business, with R. G. Rudd & Son, custom and merchant millers, Orion, continuing until 1888; came to Detroit, 1888, and established in produce commission business, now C. W. Rudd & Son. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Office: 31 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 68 Haigh Av.

RUMNEY, John G.; born, Detroit, Oct. 13, 1850; son of John and Martha (Palmer) Rumney; educated in Detroit High School; married, Detroit, Jan. 30, 1883, Mary E. Pittman. Filled position of commercial traveler for wholesale hardware firm previous to 1880; was treasurer Henry C. Hart Manufacturing Co. for eight years and engaged in real estate and cattle business in Montana until 1896; returned to Michigan and assumed management of plant of the American Radiator Co. and Kalamazoo Spring and Axle Co., Kalamazoo; assisted in organizing the Detroit Steel Products Co., 1904, and has been its treasurer and manager from time of organization. Also president and treasurer Highland Park Co., Helena, Mont. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: Golf and sailing. Office: 91 E. Fort St. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

RUSH, Edward F., wholesale fruits, vegetables and produce; born, London, Eng., Sept. 1, 1860; son of Alfred and Mary E. (Fisk) Rush; came to America, 1868; educated in public schols of Port Huron, Mich.; married, 1st Great Barrington, Mass., 1882, Elizabeth G. Baldwin (now deceased); 2nd, St. Louis, Mar. 16, 1907, Miss Emma A. Matt. Began active career in produce commission business, at Port Huron, where he and his brother, Alfred H., established in business, as Rush Bros., 1878; father admitted to firm later, which has since been Alfred Rush & Sons (Alfred and Alfred H. Rush residents of California since 1905),

Edward F. in control of the business, assisted by his son, Cecil F., who is a member of the firm. Also president Port Huron Amusement Co. Member National League of Commission Merchants (president), Detroit Produce Exchange (president). Republican. Christian Scientist. Recreation: Travel. Office: 45-49 Woodward Av. Residence: 27 Erskine Street.

RUSSEL, Albert Wells; born, Detroit, Apr. 5, 1875; son of George Howard and Frances (Bagg) Russel; educated in public and private schools and at University of Michigan; unmarried. Has been identified with the Russel Wheel and Foundry Co., manufacturers of cars, car wheels and structural steel work, since leaving university, 1897; purchasing agent, 1897-1902; treasurer of the company since 1902. Member Detroit Naval Reserve; served in United States Navy in Spanish-American War, on U. S. S. Yosemite, with Michigan Naval Reserve. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Gilbert Wilkes Command Spanish-American War Veterans. Clubs: University, Detroit, Country. Office: Russel Wheel and Foundry Co. Residence: 859 Jefferson Av.

RUSSEL, Clinton W., assistant general manager Russel Wheel & Foundry Co.; born, Springfield, O., Nov. 19, 1864; son of Francis G. and Helen (Edwards) Russel; educated in public schools; married at Richmond, Va., Apr. 19, 1892, Anna M. Rose. Began active career in employ of the Richmond Locomotive and Machine Works, continuing until 1895; was connected with C. W. Hunt Co., New York City, manufacturers of coal handling and conveying machinery, 1895-97; came to Detroit, 1897, as superintendent of Russel Wheel & Foundry Co., manufacturers of structural steel cars, and in general foundry and machinery business, and continued in that position until 1903, since which time he has been assistant general manager and director of the company. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Republican. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Office: Russel Wheel & Foundry Co. Residence: 140 Delaware Av.

RUSSEL, George Bagg, secretary and treasurer Seamless Steel Bath Tub Co.; born, Detroit, June 8, 1873; son of George H. and Frances E. (Bagg) Russel; educated in Barston school and Detroit School for Boys; University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1895; Harvard Law School, three months; unmarried. Has been secretary, treasurer and director Seamless Steel Bath Tub Co. since 1905. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Racquet, Country. Recreations: Sailing and outdoor sports. Office: Mt. Elliott near Harper Av. Residence: 859 Jefferson Av.

RUSSEL, George Howard, banker and manufacturer; born, Detroit, Nov. 29, 1847; son of Dr. George B. and Anna E. (Davenport) Russel; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, June 27, 1892, Frances E. Bagg. Began active career as yard foreman Detroit & Lake Superior Iron Manufacturing Co. and became its book-

keeper; was elected secretary and treasurer of the Hamtrouck Iron Works, 1867, and was also elected secretary and treasurer Detroit Car Works, 1872; began independently in manufacture of car wheels and castings, February, 1876; organized, with Walter S. Russel, the Russel Car Wheel & Foundry Co., of which he is now vice president; was elected president State Savings Bank, December, 1889, and on its consolidation with the People's Bank, January, 1907, was elected president of People's State Bank, which position he now holds. Also vice president Great Lake Engineering Works; director International Banking Corporation of New York and Canada Life Assurance Co. Former president Detroit Park and Boulevard Commission. Member American Bankers' Association (ex-president), Michigan State Bankers' Association, etc. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Harmonie, Fellowship, etc. Recreations: Golf, walking, traveling. Office: People's State Bank, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

RUSSEL, Henry, lawyer; born, Detroit, May 16, 1852; son of Dr. George B. and Anna E. (Davenport) Russel; educated in Detroit public schools and Philo E. Patterson's Classical and Mathematical Academy, Detroit, graduating, 1869; University of Michigan, degree of B. A., 1873, LL. B., 1875, M. A., same university, 1875; married at Detroit, June 3, 1880, Helen Muir. In general practice firm of Russel & Campbell (established, 1879), and counsel for Michigan Central R. R. Co., since 1877. President Olds Motor Co., Cass Farm Co.; director and member executive committee Union Trust Co.; director People's State Bank, Michigan State Telephone Co., Standard Screw Co., Michigan Carbon Works, Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R. Co. and other Michigan R. R. co's. Member Michigan State Bar Association, American Bar Association. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, Transportation, University (New York). Recreation: Angling. Office: 604 Union Trust Bldg. and M. C. R. R. Station. Residence: 917 Jefferson Av.

RUSSEL, John Ross; born, Detroit, July 11, 1857; son of George B. and Anna E. (Davenport) Russel; educated in public schools of Detroit; University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1879, Medical Department, same university, M. D., 1882; widower. Began active career with the Russel Wheel and Foundry Co., 1882, became secretary and treasurer, 1885, and continues as secretary; since 1903 secretary and treasurer Great Lakes Engineering Works, successor to Riverside Iron Works, steel ship and engine builders, hydraulic dredges and air compressors. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Country, Huron Mountain, Union (Cleveland). Office: Foot of Rivard St., Detroit. Residence: 689 Jefferson Av., Detroit; summer residence: Huron Mountain Club, Mich.

RUSSEL, Walter S.; born, Detroit, Mar. 12, 1855; son of George B. and Anna E. (Davenport) Russel; educated in Detroit public schools until 12; Peterson's School for Boys, 12 to 16; graduate University of

Michigan, June, 1875, degree of C. E.; married at Detroit, Apr. 24, 1880, Mary E. Rumney. Was assistant engineer in U. S. Lake Survey during last two years at college and for one year after graduation; built and operated a car wheel and general foundry, with George H. Russel, 1877, incorporating, 1880, under name of Russel Wheel & Foundry Co.; vice president and general manager, 1880-1904; president since 1904. Also president Detroit Steel Products Co.; director American Radiator Co., Chicago. Member Detroit Engineering Society (one of the incorporators and first president), American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ex-vice president and ex-manager), American Institute of Mining Engineers, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Wittenagemotte. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country. Recreations: Books, yachting, automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: Cor. Chene and Detroit Belt Line. Residence: 863 Jefferson Av.

RUSSELL, Arthur, teacher of singing; born, Detroit, Apr. 3, 1872; son of Charles P. and Sarah C. (Silsbee) Russell; graduate Detroit public schools, 1889; studied music under private tutors; married at Detroit, Jan. 1, 1896, Mary G. Passo. Began professional career at 16 as church choir singer; engaged in newspaper work until 1898, then spent two years on the road as basso of the Murray-Lane Opera Co.; returned to Detroit, Jan. 1, 1900, and has since been engaged as teacher of singing; now basso and director St. Paul's Cathedral Choir, Detroit. Mason (Blue Lodge, Chapter, Knights Templar); Member Knights of Pythias. Recreations: Fishing, shooting and sailing. Office: 204 Wetherbee Bldg. Residence: 138 Maybury Av.

RUSSELL, John A.; born, Sheboygan, Wis., Nov. 4, 1865; son of John and Alice (Brennan) Russell; educated in private schools; Detroit College, 1878-83, graduating, degree of A. B., 1883, A. M., 1885; unmarried. Resident of Detroit since 1871; incorporator Detroit, Ypsilanti & Ann Arbor Ry., and treasurer, 1897-98; incorporator and builder, Detroit, Plymouth & Northville Ry., 1898-1902; incorporator, builder and vice president Detroit, Flint & Saginaw Ry., 1903-04; engaged in development of electric power, etc., since 1904. Associate editor Detroit Evening News 1883-96; secretary Detroit Chamber of Commerce, 1896-97; now chairman Ecorse Land Improvement Co., Michigan Investor Co. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Club: Harmonie. Office: 1011 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 383 Brooklyn Av.

RYAN, Frank G., president, Parke, Davis & Co.; born, Marcellus Falls, N. Y., 1861; educated in public schools of Elmira, N. Y.; spent three years in pharmacy of Brown & Dawson, Syracuse, N. Y.; graduate Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1884. Began active career in Philadelphia, where he was identified with several stores; was assistant professor of pharmacy and in charge of commercial department, Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, also lecturer on pharmacy at Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia; resigned various positions and came to

Detroit as chief pharmacist Parke, Davis & Co., 1900; was elected member of directors, 1903, secretary, 1905, vice president, 1906, and president of the company after decease of Theodore D. Buhl, 1907. Made trip of seven months around the world visiting foreign branches of the company, returning early in 1907. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, New York Drug Club (New York). Office: Parke, Davis & Co. Residence: The Pasadena.

RYNO, Earl Roscoe, manufacturer of gas engines; born, Wayland, Mich., Apr. 18, 1881; son of Eber H. and Sarah J. (Beamer) Ryno; educated in public schools of Wayland; special studies, Chicago, two and one-half years, in English, history and economics; married at Detroit, Aug. 9, 1905, Dedie M. Brydle. Began active career by organizing and promoting the Detroit Auto-Marine Co., 1905, later merged with the Hoffman Hinge and Foundry Co., of Cleveland, forming the Ferro Machine and Foundry Co., Cleveland; organized and promoted the St. Clair Motor Co. and managed same, 1906; now president Belle Isle Motor Co. (incorporated), manufacturers of high grade marine engines, and the Detroit Gear Co., manufacturers of the Marine Reverse Gear. Republican as to politics; Congregationalist in church affiliation. Recreation: Boating. Office: 28 Woodbridge St., E. Residence: 595 3rd Av.

SAFFORD, Homer E., physician; born, Plymouth, Mich., Sept. 18, 1869; son of Robert C. and Elizabeth A. (Murray) Safford; educated in Plymouth High School, graduating, 1886; Ann Arbor High School (college preparatory); University of Michigan, degree of Ph. B., 1892, Medical Department, same university, degree of M. D., 1896; married at Ann Arbor, June 28, 1898, Gertrude Sunderland. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since August, 1897. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State Medical Society, Delta Upsilon and Nu Sigma Nu. Office and residence: 22 Hancock Av., W.

SALES, Murray W., manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mar. 21, 1866; son of William and Agnes (Adams) Sales; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1893, Jessie June Carter. Began business career as a boy with Allan, Sheldon & Co., wholesale dry goods, continuing for nine years until the firm went out of business; then went to Chicago as local manager Detroit Copper & Brass Rolling Mills, remaining for three years; returned to Detroit, 1901, and organized Sales & Broad Co., of which is president and treasurer. Also director Larned, Carter & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Commercial, Detroit, Country. Recreations: Golf, automobiling. Office: 76-78 Jefferson Av. Residence: 37 Davenport St.

SAMPSON, Morris B.; born, Erie, Pa., Sept. 14, 1862; son of Henry J. and Josephine (Barr) Sampson; educated in public and high

schools of Battle Creek, Mich.; married at Battle Creek, Jan. 1, 1892. Began active career in charge of commissary department of the Grand Trunk Ry., continuing, 1880-87; has been engaged in real estate business in his own name since 1887. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 7½ McGraw Bldg. Residence: 46 Leicester Court.

SANDERS, Fred, manufacturing confectioner; born, Buhl, Baden, Germany, July 1, 1848; son of Alvin and Caroline (Conrad) Sanders; educated in public schools of Peru, Ill.; married in Karlsruhe, Germany, 1869, Miss Rose Conrad. Came to America with parents, 1850, and lived in Peru, Ill., and later in Chicago; learned candy making trade and traveled in different parts of the country; visited Germany and perfected himself in his trade, 1865; worked in Chicago, 1871-75; came to Detroit, 1875, and established himself in confectionery business, in which he still continues; originated and introduced ice cream soda. Director Detroit Creamery Co. Republican. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine; I. O. O. F., B. P. O. E. Recreations: Traveling. Office: 141-143 Woodward Av. Residence: 1000 Woodward Av.

SANDERS, George White; born, Jefferson Co., Ind., Dec. 7, 1845; son of John T. and Ann E. (White) Sanders; graduate Indiana University, degree of A. B., 1869, A. M. 1872; married at Detroit, Apr. 17, 1878, Annie M. Cronk. After leaving college engaged in civil engineering in the South and West; entered employ of Mutual Life Insurance Co., Mar. 1, 1875; has been actuary of the company since Jan. 1, 1891. Fellow Actuarial Society of America. Member Phi Kappa Psi. Office: Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Residence: 134 Milwaukee Av.

SANGER, Henry H., cashier; born, Detroit, Sept. 21, 1866; son of Henry P. and Frances A. (Hulbert) Sanger; educated in public schools of Detroit and Cornell University, graduating, degree of B. L., 1891; unmarried. Began active career in employ of First National Bank, Detroit, 1891, continuing for nine years; then assistant cashier Commercial National Bank, six years, resigning, to accept position as cashier National Bank of Commerce, June 1, 1907. Also director Hayes Manufacturing Co. Member Kappa Alpha. Clubs: Detroit (director and treasurer), University, Country, Detroit Boat. Office: National Bank of Commerce of Detroit. Residence: 402 Jefferson Av.

SAYRES, William Seaman, clergyman; born, Jamaica, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1851; son of Gilbert and Anna Leah (Seaman) Sayres; A. B., Dartmouth College, 1876, D. D., 1904; studied theology, Berkeley Divinity School, 1876-78; married, Shanghai, China, Apr. 3, 1882, Anna Stevens. Ordered deacon, 1878, ordained priest, Episcopal Church, 1879; one of founders, 1879, and professor mathematics, 1879-80, 1882-85, St. John's Missionary College, Shanghai; secretary standing committee American Episcopal Jurisdiction of China, 1882-84; engaged in educational and evangelistic work, Wuchang and Hankow, 1880-82; pastor New Lenno,

Joliet and Morris, Ill., 1886-88, Montevideo, Minn., 1888-90; Broken Bow, Neb., 1890-93, Detroit, 1893-99; secretary Detroit Sunday School Institute, 1895-99; examining chaplain to bishop of Michigan, general missionary and arch deacon, Diocese of Michigan, since 1899. Contributor on religious subjects to newspapers, and writer of tracts. Residence: 163 Willis Av., W.

SCANLON, Matthew, real estate and insurance; born, Brooklyn, N. Y., Mar. 15, 1855; son of Patrick and Sarah (Coffey) Scanlon; educated at Christian Brothers College, Detroit, 1860-65; married at Detroit, June 15, 1881, Catherine Slattery. Began as newspaper boy, 1865, and continued until 1871; engaged in teaming business for himself, 1871-77; salesman for self in woolen goods, 1877-92; has been member of firm of Grosfield & Scanlon, real estate and insurance, since 1892. Independent in politics; Catholic in religion. Member Catholic Mutual Benefit Association. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and traveling. Office: 983 Michigan Av. Residence: 807 W. Grand Blvd.

SCHANTZ, Arnold Augustus; born, Mansfield, O., Apr. 10, 1861; son of John and Barbara Ann (Buckingham) Schantz; educated in public schools of Mansfield; married at Detroit, July 14, 1906, Miss Lila Mae Rankin. Began active career at Mansfield as agent for the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., 1880; was made advertising and tourist agent, 1882, traveling passenger agent, 1883, general western passenger agent, 1884, assistant general passenger agent, 1891, general passenger agent, 1892, general passenger and traffic manager, 1902, general superintendent and passenger traffic manager, 1903, general manager, same company, 1907. Also general manager and director, Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co., and Cleveland and Toledo Line; director The Melvin Co., Mica Mining Co., secretary Televent Co. Honorary member Detroit Light Guard and Detroit Y. M. C. A. Formerly superintendent of carriers Mansfield (O.) postoffice. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Transportation Society (president). Republican. Mason (32°), Shriner; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Office: Foot of Wayne St. Residence: 49 Stimson Pl.

SCHENCK, Benjamin Robinson, surgeon; born, Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 19, 1872; son of Adrian A. and Harriet (Robinson) Schenck; educated in Syracuse High School; Williams (Mass.) College, degree of A. B., 1894; Johns Hopkins University, degree of M. D., 1898. Married at Niagara-on-The-Lake, Can., Aug. 17, 1904, Jessie Jean McCallum. Resident house surgeon Johns Hopkins Hospital, 1898-1902, resident gynecologist, same, 1900-03, instructor in gynecology, Johns Hopkins University, 1901-03. Has practiced in Detroit since 1903. Member Michigan State Medical Society (secretary), Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat. Office: 502 Washington Arcade. Residence: 227 Van Dyke Av.

SCHERER, Hugo, merchant. President H. Scherer & Co., Detroit Forging Co., Michigan Steel Boat Co.; director People's Bank. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Address 745 Jefferson Av.

SCHERER, Otto, physician; born, Detroit, Nov. 21, 1865; son of John C. Scherer; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1890; student at University of Heidelberg, 1890, University of Munich, 1891, specializing in ophthalmology and otology, and again, 1906 and 1907, University of Heidelberg and Allgemeines Krakenhaus, Vienna. Began practicing in Detroit, 1891. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Office: 106 Broadway. Residence: 212 Frederick Av.

SCHERMERHORN, James, president The Detroit Times Co.; born, Hudson, Mich., Mar. 13, 1865; son of William Ten Broeck and Jane Adelaide (Terry) Schermerhorn; learned printing and newspaper trade under his father in the office of the Hudson Gazette, established, 1858; began as apprentice at age of 12 and divided years of boyhood between printing office and public schools; attended public schools of Hudson, 1870-84; prepared for U. S. Military Academy, West Point, at Oberlin (O.) College, 1884; cadet at West Point, 1885 and 1886, resigning from class of 1889, in 1886, to take charge of Hudson Gazette; married, Oswego, N. Y., July 13, 1901, Adaline M. Jenkins. Publisher Hudson Gazette, 1886-95; reporter, then Washington correspondent, Detroit News, 1895-96; editorial writer Detroit Free Press, 1896-1900; established The Detroit Times, first called The Detroit Today, 1900, of which has since been president and general manager. Member Michigan Press Association. Democrat. Congregationalist. Office: 13-15 John R. St. Residence: 2051 Woodward Av.

SCHEYER, David, wholesale dry goods; born, Kempen, Germany, Mar. 13, 1866; son of S. and Fanny (Krolik) Scheyer; graduate Gymnasium, Tarnowitz, Schlesien, Germany, 1885; came to America, about 1893; married, Detroit, June 19, 1900, Bell Krolik. Has been connected with A. Krolik & Co. Jewish religion. Clubs: Phoenix, Harmonie, Detroit Yacht. Office: 138-140 Jefferson Av. Residence: 25 Adelaide Street.

SCHIAPPACASSE, Joseph T., lawyer; born, Detroit, Apr. 21, 1880; son of Louis and Rosa (Gardella) Schiappacasse; educated in St. Peter and St. Paul's parochial schools, Detroit (Jesuit) College, 1892-96; St. Mary's (Jesuit) College, St. Mary's Kan., degree of A. M., June, 1899; University of Michigan, Department of Law, 1899-1902, degree of LL. B., June 12, 1902; unmarried. Entered law office of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin, Detroit, 1902; has been practicing alone since September, 1904. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Athletic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 41 Buhl Blk. Residence: 93 Winder St.

SCHIAPPACASSE, Louis, wholesale fruits; born, province of Genoa, Italy, June 26, 1845; self educated; married, Neirone, Italy, Sep-

tember, 1869, Rosa Gardella. Came to America, 1870, and located in Detroit; engaged in retail fruit business until 1888 and since that time has operated as wholesale dealer under title of L. Schiappacasse & Co. Member of Detroit Produce Exchange. Recreation: Farming. Office: 41-43 Woodward Av. Residence: 93 Winder St.

SCHILLING, Edward Arthur, architect; born, Auburn, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1872; son of Joseph and Louise Schilling; educated in public schools of Auburn and Ishpeming (Mich.) High School; married at Detroit, 1896, Miss May Owens. Came to Detroit, from Ishpeming, 1892, and began active career as draughtsman in architect's office; entered business for self 1896; has been associated with Edward C. Van Leyen since 1900. Buildings: Public Casino at Belle Isle, City Hall, Flint, Mich., etc. Member Architectural Club of Detroit, National Union. Recreations: Fishing and shooting. Office: 48 Peninsular Bank Bldg. Residence: 496 Wabash Av.

SCHLOSS, Albert W.; born, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1862; son of Seligman and Hannah (Weichselbaum) Schloss; educated in Patterson's Academy and Detroit High School; married at Toledo, O., June 4, 1895, Susanne A. Feiss. Began active career as stock boy, 1878; now head of the firm of Schloss Bros. Republican. Jewish religion. Member Phoenix Social Club (director). Office: 184-186 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

SCHMALZRIEDT, Frederick R., deputy city clerk; born, Detroit, Mar. 14, 1880; son of Christian and Caroline (Dieffenbach) Schmalzriedt; educated in Immanuel German Lutheran School, 1886-92; Pitcher Grammar School at time of graduation, Feb. 1, 1895; Detroit Museum of Art School, September, 1895-May, 1896 (on account of scholarship in drawing, in grammar school); Detroit High School one and one-half years; Detroit College of Law, 1898-1901, graduating, degree of LL. B., June 14, 1901; married, Detroit, June 20, 1903, Emma L. McMahon. Was clerk in Woodmere Pharmacy, 1896-98, and in drug store, Lewis McFarland, February-November, 1899, attending college at night; entered law office of Lemuel H. Foster and Judge Fred H. Aldrich, Apr. 10, 1901; practiced on own account, June 15, 1901-Nov. 1, 1903. Enlisted as private in Co. I, 32nd Michigan Volunteer Infantry, June 22, 1898, and was honorably discharged, Nov. 9, 1898; journal clerk, common council, Nov. 1, 1903-Dec. 31, 1905; deputy city clerk, since Jan. 1, 1906. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. German Evangelical Lutheran. Member Hazen S. Pingree Camp No. 5, United Spanish War Veterans (Past Commander), Michigan Garrison No. 80, Army and Navy Union. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: City Hall. Residence: 530 14th Av.

SCHMIDT, Albert H.; born, Detroit, Feb. 24, 1873; son of Traugott and Mary R. (Beck) Schmidt; educated in Detroit and abroad; unmarried. Has been connected since the beginning of his active career

with Traugott Schmidt & Sons, wool, furs and leather; became a member of the company, 1895, and later treasurer and general manager, which positions he continues to hold. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Recreation: Golf. Office: 134-164 Monroe St. Residence: 591 Jefferson Av.

SCHMIDT, Carl Ernest, tanner; born, Detroit, Dec. 31, 1856; son of Traugott and Wilhelmina (Beck) Schmidt; educated in German-American Seminary, Detroit, until 14, and in public schools of Germany until 19; married at Detroit, Nov. 4, 1880, Alice M. Candler. Learned the tannery business with his father, with whom he was associated until his death, 1897; now member Carl E. Schmidt & Co., tanners (organized, 1897). Also president Gabriel Concrete Steel Co. Member Detroit Police Board, 1892-94, State Board of Arbitration and Mediation, 1897-98. Appointed member Board of Forest Inquiry, 1907 (purpose of the board is to investigate forestry conditions in Michigan and to report to the legislature). Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: Macomb and Beaubien Sts., Detroit. Residence: 181 McDougall Av., Detroit, and Grosse Pointe, Mich.

SCHREITER, Arthur E., lawyer; born, Leipzig, Germany, May 20, 1869; son of Edward and Emma Schreiter; came to America with parents, 1871; educated in German-American Seminary; Caton College of Commerce, Detroit, graduating, 1895; Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., 1902; from 1893 to 1903 employed as clerk in Probate Court; married at Detroit, June 25, 1895, Louise Breitmeyer. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar. 1, 1903. Member Masonic order (Moslem Temple); German Salesmen's Association. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 52-53 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 443 Helen Av.

SCHROEDER, John; born, Detroit, July 26, 1860; son of John and Christina (Vogt) Schroeder; educated in parochial schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith's College (night course while in employment); married at Detroit, June 3, 1884, Mary Antoinette Lebens. Began active career in store of William Reid, paints, oils, glass, etc., 1874; associated with James H. O'Donnell and founded the Schroeder Paint and Glass Co., wholesale and retail, 1897, of which he is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Water commissioner City of Detroit, 1902-07; honorary member Detroit Light Infantry. Member B. P. O. E., R. A., K. C., C. M. B. A. Clubs: Detroit Paint, Oil and Varnish, Harmonie. Recreations. Reading, river excursions, theater. Office: 44-46 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 460 E. Grand Blvd.

SCHULTE, Frank A., banker; born, Westphalia, Germany, December, 1836; son of Frank A. and Elizabeth (Nueckel) Schulte; educated in Realschule, Germany; came to America, September, 1865; married, Detroit, 1889, Bertha V. Hennes. Spent first year after reaching

America, in the copper country; located in Detroit, October, 1866; became vice president People's Savings Bank, 1886, and upon consolidation with the State Savings Bank, as People's State Bank, January, 1907, was elected vice president of the new institution. Also president Detroit Edge Tool Works; vice president Detroit Cabinet Co. Independent in politics. Catholic. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 178 McDougall Av.

SCHULTE, Joseph, physician; born, Prussia, Nov. 24, 1849; son of Johannes and Elizabeth (Knoche) Schulte; educated in Gymnasiums, Brilon and Lingen, Prussia, Germany, graduating, 1870; came to America, 1871; graduate Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., 1875; married at Detroit, Aug. 12, 1879, Clementine Heuser, who died in 1893; married again at Detroit, Aug. 14, 1893, Elizabeth Lauhoff. Has practiced in Detroit since 1875. Member Detroit Board of Health for two years, 1892-94; city physician, 1885 to 1888, acting health officer four months; examiner Germania Life Insurance Co. Member Wayne County Medical Society. Democrat. Catholic. Member Harmonie Society, Westphalia Schuetzenbund (a shooting club). Recreation: Hunting. Office and residence: 1165 E. Grand Blvd., Detroit.

SCHUNEMAN, Erhard Charles, manager The Detroit News Company; son of John and Katherina Schuneman; born, Greifswald, Germany, Jan. 11, 1857; educated in public schools of Greifswald; came to America, April, 1872; married at Detroit, Sept. 11, 1880, Miss Louisa Reichle. Became connected with Detroit News Co. in 1876 and has been manager since 1897, wholesale booksellers, stationers and news-dealers. Member Harmonie Society. Recreation: At home always and reading. Office: The Detroit News Co. Residence: 267 Kercheval Av.

SCHWANKOVSKY, Frederick J., pianos and musical merchandise; born, Abbott, Wis., May 16, 1859; son of Rev. Conrad and Martha (Meyers) Schwankovsky; educated by private and public tuition at Harrisburg, Pa.; married at Detroit, February, 1884, Julia St. Vrain. Began active career in Harrisbury, in book and stationery business, continuing two years; came to Detroit, 1876, and entered house of H. Bishop, pianos, etc., and bought him out in 1877; also bought out stock of Adam Cause, 1879, and has continued in business in his own name. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopal. Clubs: Detroit, Harmonie. Recreations: Cultivation of shrubs, plants; literature. Office: 238-240 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

SCHWARTZ, Charles, real estate; born, Detroit, Dec. 15, 1862; son of Charles and Louisa (Roehl) Schwartz; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in hardware store, continuing only for a short time, and then entered real estate business, in which he has been actively engaged since May 1, 1884. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 409 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 272 Randolph St.

SCOTT, H. Byron, 2nd vice president Newcomb, Endicott & Co.; born, Colborne, Ont.; came to Detroit, 1881, from Indianapolis; married at Indianapolis, Harriet C. Cane. Has been connected with Newcomb, Endicott & Co., since 1881, and has been 2nd vice president of the company since 1903. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Old Club; Aldine (New York). Office: 206 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

SCOTT, Hereward S., newspaper publisher; born, London, Ont., 1865; son of George B. and Emma (Richardson) Scott; educated in public schools and at collegiate institute; married at St. Thomas, Can., Sept. 26, 1902, Edith A. Cruise. Became connected with News staff, 1890; came to Detroit, 1902, and is secretary and business manager The Evening News. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: 65 Shelby St. Residence: 93 No. Grand Blvd., W.

SCRIPPS, William Edmund, publisher, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 6, 1882; son of James Edmund and Harriet Josephine (Messenger) Scripps; educated at University School (manual training) Cleveland; Detroit University School (manual training); Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich.; married, Amherstburg, Ont., June 27, 1901, Nina A. Downey. Has been engaged in business in Detroit since beginning of his active career in 1900; treasurer Evening News Association; secretary and treasurer James E. Scripps Corporation; general manager Scripps Motor Co., manufacturers of marine gasoline engines, established, Nov. 15, 1906. President Pouliot Boat Works, builders of launches and speed crafts. Member Board of Commerce and Associated Press. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit Motor. Recreations: Boating, automobilng, traveling. Office: 65 Shelby St. Residence: 598 Trumbull Av.

SCULLY, Walter J., coal. President W. J. Scully Ventilator and Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Majestic Bldg. Residence: 77 Pallister Av.

SEEGER, Anthony, manufacturer of furniture; born, Detroit, July 6, 1870; son of Frederick and Elizabeth (Funke) Seeger; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, 1895, Miss Bertha Gibbings. Began as a boy, 1882, to learn wood carving in wood carving department of The Posselius Brothers Furniture Manufacturing Co.; was connected next with retail department of the company as salesman and later became bookkeeper in the general office; has been secretary and treasurer and director of the company since 1900. Specialty of the company, manufacture of extension tables. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Harper and Mt. Elliott Aves. Residence: 1982 E. Grand Blvd.

SEIDLER, Benjamin F.; born, Allegheny, Pa., 1861; son of John B. and Anna C. (Hesner) Seidler; educated in public schools of Wooster, O.; married at Detroit, 1889, Miss Ida G. Miner. Came to Detroit from Wooster, at the beginning of his active career; began in electrical

business, 1882, and in automobile business, 1904. President Seidler-Miner Electric Co.; vice president and manager Seidler-Miner Automobile Co., agents for Jackson and Babcock automobiles and automobile supplies. Member Masonic order and Knights of Pythias. Recreations: Automobiling, boating. Clubs: Detroit Yacht, Detroit Motor Boat, Mervue. Office: 244 Jefferson Av. Residence: 314 Field Av.

SELLING, Bernard B., lawyer; born, Detroit, Dec. 26, 1873; son of Louis and Henrietta (Sinn) Selling; educated in Detroit public and high schools, graduating from high school, June, 1890; University of Michigan, degree of Ph. B., 1894, Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1895; married at New York, Nov. 12, 1900, Hattie Adelaide Sinn. Began practice at Detroit, with firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Vandemark, June 1, 1895; founded firm of Selling and Hatch, March, 1898, which firm continued until June, 1902, at which time Mr. Hatch removed to Ypsilanti, Mich.; has practiced alone since 1902, making specialty of commercial and corporation litigation. Vice president and director Selling & May, men's and boys' clothing and furnishings. Member Detroit Bar Association (treasurer since 1901), Michigan Bar Association, University of Michigan Association. Clubs: Phoenix, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Yachting and fishing. Office: 503-508 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 45 Smith Av.

SERVICE, Robert John, manager Royal Manufacturing Co.; born, Belfast, Ireland, Sept. 20, 1857; son of Rev. John and Mary (Wilson) Service; came to America with parents, 1860; graduate St. Johnsbury Academy, Vt., 1873; A. B., Dartmouth, 1877 (D. D. 1894); B. D., Union Theological Seminary, 1882; married at Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 2, 1884, Mary Meilwraith. Ordained to ministry of Presbyterian Church, 1883; pastor Presbyterian Church, Red Wing, Minn., 1884-88, Trumbull Avenue Presbyterian Church, Detroit, 1889-99; resigned his pastorate and has been manager of the Royal Manufacturing Co. since 1899. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club. Office: 85 Congress St. Residence: 1100 Woodward Av.

SEVALD, Frederick John Baptiste, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 29, 1874; son of John and Alma Virginia (Foisey) Sevald; educated in public and private schools, Detroit, and at Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1901; married Detroit, Apr. 28, 1903, Ella Martha Daker. Began active career in employ of C. M. Burton, land abstracts, continuing 1891-92; in abstract department of the Union Trust Co., 1894-1901; has practiced law in Detroit since 1901; member firm of Flynn & Sewald. Secretary-treasurer of Holy Cross Cemetery. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreation: Music. Office: 614-615 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 460 Scotten Av.

SEYBURN, Stephen Y., trustee William B. Wesson estate; director First National Bank; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 1576 Jefferson Av.

SHATTUCK, George Stephen, physician; born, Ontario, Can., July 3, 1841; son of George and Cynthia (Heath) Shattuck; removed to state of Iowa at an early age; educated in public schools; University of Michigan, D. D. S., 1877, Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1881; married, 1862, Miss Harriet V. Clinton. Began study of medicine at Belle Plaine, Ia., 1864, and since receiving medical degree has practiced in Detroit, specializing in oral surgery; professor oral pathology and oral surgery, Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association; member of State Board of Examiners in Dentistry, 1884-88; alderman Belle Plaine, Ia., 1874-76. Mason. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 209 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 539 4th Av.

SHAW, John C., lawyer; born, Simcoe, Ont., Mar. 17, 1863; son of John and Lucy H. (Chart) Shaw; educated in public schools, Literary and Law departments, University of Michigan, LL. B., 1886; married, Sault Ste. Marie, Sept. 30, 1890, Marie S. Scranton. Began practice at Sault Ste. Marie, 1886; removed to Detroit, 1890, where he has since engaged in practice, making a specialty of admiralty law; member firm of Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes. Also president Detroit Steamship Co.; vice president Franklin Steamship Co.; director Lake Transit Co. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations, International Law Society. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, University. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 811 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 472 Woodward Av.

SHAW, John T., banker; born, Plymouth, Mich.; son of John Shaw; educated in public schools of Plymouth; married at Troy, Pa., 1895, Adelle Pomeroy. Entered First National Bank of Detroit as messenger, 1876, and during succeeding years elected to positions of trust in the bank as follows: assistant cashier, 1891, cashier, 1895, vice president, cashier and director (executive officer), until Nov. 19, 1907, when was elected president. Also director, member executive committee and treasurer Michigan State Telephone Co.; director and member executive committee Security Trust Co.; director and member executive committee Michigan Savings Bank. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers', Lake St. Clair Shooting and Fishing Club. Office: Union Trust Bldg., Detroit. City Residence: (November to May) 23 Peterboro St., Detroit. Country Home: (May to November) near Birmingham, Mich.

SHEEHAN, John V., bookseller; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 15, 1855; son of Cornelius and Martha (Pike) Sheehan; educated at Ann Arbor High School, graduating, 1872; University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1887; married, Ann Arbor, May 9, 1894, Eddie Marguerite Miller Duckett. Began business career at age of 18, establishing firm of Sheehan & Co., booksellers, Ann Arbor, 1873 (still head of the firm); began in same line of business at Detroit, 1896, and has since continued as John V. Sheehan & Co. Vice president and director State Savings Bank, Ann Arbor. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic.

Club: Washteneau Country Club. Recreations: Golf and sailing. Office: 178 Woodward Av., Detroit. Residence: Ann Arbor, Mich.

SHEEHY, George Beatty, lawyer; born, Oswego, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1861; son of Cornelius and Rachel M. (Leigh) Sheehy; educated in public schools of Detroit; A. B., University of Michigan, 1885; unmarried. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1887, since which time has practiced in Detroit; member Public Lighting Commission of Detroit; director The Art Stove Co. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat. Office: 401 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 229 Woodbridge St., E.

SHELDEN, Henry Dusenbury, lawyer, capitalist; born, Portville, N. Y., June 17, 1862; son of Allan and Katharine (Dusenbury) Shelden; B. A., Yale College, 1886; studied law and was admitted to the Michigan bar, 1887. Entered wholesale dry goods business in Detroit, 1887, and continued until 1890; since 1890 has devoted attention mainly as member various corporate boards; director Detroit Copper and Brass Rolling Mills, Fort Street Union Depot and Station Co., Alger, Smith & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Racquet and Curling, Country, Old Club. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 14 Shelby Blk. Residence: 196 Fort St., W.

SHERRILL, Abram P., wholesale dry goods; born, Pike, Wyoming Co., N. Y., Jan. 19, 1850; son of Abram P. and Elizabeth (Saxton) Sherrill; educated in public schools at Pike and in Pontiac, Mich.; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in bank at Pontiac, continuing, 1869-72; was bookkeeper and credit man for Edson, Moore & Co., 1872-92, and has been member of the firm since 1892. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 194-204 Jefferson Av. Residence: 100 Lafayette Blvd.

SHERRILL, Edwin Stanton, physician; born, Pike, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1854; son of Abram P. and Elizabeth (Saxton) Sherrill; attended public schools of Detroit; B. A., University of Michigan, 1880; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1885; post-graduate studies in Vienna, 1885. Has practiced in Detroit since 1885. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Academy of Medicine. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Study and observation of nature. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: The Charlevoix.

SHERWOOD, Theodore Clark, banker; born, Geneva, N. Y., Jan. 29, 1839; son of William (native of York, Eng., who came to the United States, 1827, and settled at Geneva) and Rebecca (Smith) Sherwood; removed with his parents to a farm near Detroit, Mich., 1854; educated in district schools and Ypsilanti High School; married in Wayne Co., Mich., 1862, Martha J. Mason. Taught school four years; then pur-

chased a farm, but upon solicitation of C. H. Hurd, assistant superintendent Michigan Central Railroad, he accepted position of cashier in railroad office at Kalamazoo, 1863; resigned position, 1864, to become connected with First National Bank, Battle Creek; severing his relation with bank in 1872, became cashier of the First National Bank of Plymouth, Mich.; resigned from bank, 1881, to fill position of cashier of Grand Rapids National Bank; resigned, 1884. Was elected president Plymouth National Bank, upon its organization, 1885, and served until appointed commissioner of banking, 1889, under act of legislature creating a banking department. Organized the state bureau and administered same with approval of financiers and business men of the state, especially during financial panic of 1893 and the business depression that followed in 1894-95-96; resigned as commissioner, 1896, to accept presidency of Peninsular Savings Bank of Detroit, which position he held for two years, when he retired from active participation in banking business although still continues as director of Plymouth United Savings Bank, of Plymouth, Mich. Republican. Active in the Methodist Episcopal Church and Masonic circles. Recreation: Books. Office: 96-106 Larned St., W., Detroit. Residence: Plymouth, Mich.

SHIPMAN, Frederick Charles, lawyer; born, Delta, O., Aug. 28, 1870; son of Richard and Otelia (Verhoeff) Shipman; educated in public schools and Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1904; married at Detroit, May 29, 1894, Frances L. Ostler. Has practiced in Detroit since 1904, specializing in probate and real estate law; proprietor Shipman Real Estate Exchange, founded, 1891. Member 1st Regiment, Michigan National Guard, 2d lieutenant, 1878, 1st lieutenant, 1901, captain since 1904. Republican. Congregationalist. Member of Detroit Real Estate Board, Detroit Board of Commerce, Michigan State Bar Association. Royal Arch Mason. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Automobiling, boating. Office: 411 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 43 Blaine Av.

SHURLY, Burt Russell, physician; born, Chicago July 4, 1871; son of Edmund R. P. and Augusta (Godwin) Shurly; educated in public schools, Northwestern Military Academy, University of Wisconsin, graduating, B. S., 1893; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., 1895; post-graduate course at University of Vienna; married at Detroit, Viola Palms. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895; adjunct professor of laryngology, Detroit College of Medicine; laryngologist Harper Hospital and Children's Free Hospital; attending physician Woman's Hospital; secretary Detroit Post Graduate School of Medicine. Acting assisting surgeon U. S. Army and U. S. Navy, Spanish-American War; past assistant surgeon Michigan Naval Brigade. Member Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, American Association of Military Surgeons, American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, American Association of Rhinology, Laryngology and Otology. Loyal Legion. Republican. Episcopalian.

Mason. Clubs: University, Country. Office: 32 West Adams Av. Residence: 544 Jefferson Av.

SHURLY, Ernest Lorenzo, physician; born, Buffalo, N. Y., June 11, 1846; son of John M. and Elizabeth C. (Chumley) Shurly; educated at Carroll College, Wis., and University of Buffalo, graduating, M. D., 1866; married at Rhinebeck, N. Y., Apr. 13, 1868, Elizabeth Pultz. Practiced as house physician in Buffalo General Hospital, 1866-67, and at Manistee, Mich., 1868-70; appointed assistant surgeon U. S. Army, 1871, and in the same year removed to Detroit, where he has since resided; member of and former chief of staff of Harper Hospital; member of staff of St. Mary's Hospital, St. Luke's Hospital and Woman's Hospital; vice president and professor laryngology and clinical medicine, Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, American Laryngological Association, American Climatological Association, American Congress of Physicians and Surgeons, American Forestry Association. Office: 32 Adams Av., W., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

SIBLEY, Alexander Hamilton, lawyer; born, New York, Oct. 14, 1871; son of Alexander H. and Mary L. (Miller) Sibley; educated under private tutors, 1881-84, in European schools; prepared for college in Detroit under Thomas H. Pitkin; A. B., Trinity College, Hartford, 1892; studied in Europe a year, 1894-96; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1897; M. A., 1897. Was admitted to practice, 1897; member law firm of Russell & Campbell, to Sept. 30, 1901; has since practiced alone. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Racquet, Country, Harmonie. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 410 Jefferson Av.

SIEGEL, Benjamin, dealer in cloaks, suits and furs; born, Germany, Mar. 15, 1860; son of Feist H. and Caroline (Gagle) Siegel; educated in public and high schools of Mannheim, Baden, Germany; came to America, 1876; married, Detroit, May 7, 1903, Sophia Siegel. Began business career in a general merchandise store at Selma, Ala., 1877, and engaged in similar work for firm of Davidson Bros., at Prairie Bluff, Ala., a boat landing; came to Detroit, 1881, and organized the B. Siegel Co., dealers in ladies', misses' and children's cloaks, suits and furs, of which has since been the head; also financially connected with F. Siegel & Bros., Chicago. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phoenix. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 159-163 Woodward Av. Residence: 62 Delaware Av.

SIEVERS, Henry, carriages; born near Madgeburg, Germany, 1853; educated in public schools of Germany; came to Detroit, 1869; married at Detroit, 1885, Lena Fischer. Began learning carriage making trade in Germany and followed trade as journeyman after coming to Detroit; associated with Charles Erdman, 1875, as Sievers & Erdman, and began manufacture of fine carriages, etc. Lutheran. Republican. Member Harmonie Society. Office: Cor. Jefferson Av. and Beaubien St. Residence: 615 Jefferson Av.

SILL, Joseph, physician; born, Detroit, Sept. 5, 1875; son of John M. B. and Sally (Beaumont) Sill; educated in public schools of Detroit; student at State Normal School, Ypsilanti; A. B., University of Michigan, 1897, M. D., Medical Department, same university, 1899; married, Prescott, Ont., Mar. 22, 1902, Mabel White. In practice in Detroit, 1899-1902; appointed bacteriologist of Detroit Clinical Laboratory, 1901, and superintendent, 1905, which position he now occupies; assistant pathologist to Woman's Hospital and Infants' Home. Republican. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreation: Chess. Office: 33 Mullett St. Residence: 41 E. Warren Av.

SIMMONS, Fred Julian, grain commission; born, Oneida Co., N. Y., Feb. 10, 1846; son of Alfred A. and Julia Ann (Church) Simmons; graduate Detroit High School, 1862, and University of Michigan, class of 1866; married at Detroit, Apr. 1, 1872, Emma Petrie. Engaged in jewelry business, 1867-68; was senior partner Simmons & Clough Organ Co. (now Clough & Warren), 1869-73; retired, 1873-79, touring the country; has been engaged in grain business since 1879 as F. J. Simmons & Co. President Detroit Board of Trade, 1900-01. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 401 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 83 Watson St.

SIMONS, Charles C., lawyer; born, Detroit, May 21, 1876; son of David W. Simons; educated in Detroit High School; University of Michigan, graduate Department of Literature, Science and Arts, 1898, Department of Law, degree of LL. B., 1900; married at Chicago, Nov. 29, 1906, Lillian Bernstein. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since June, 1900. Republican. State senator Second District, session, 1903-04. Record in senate: Nominated General Alger for U. S. Senate, introduced and successfully advocated direct primary bill for Wayne Co., and act making wife-desertion a felony, led fight for state-wide primary bill. Circuit court commissioner of Wayne Co., 1905-06. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan Bar Association. Clubs: Phoenix, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Boating and fishing. Office: 326-328 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 306 Ferry Av., E.

SIMONS, David W., real estate; born, Kalwaryea, Russia, Sept. 7, 1856; son of Simon and Celia (Epstein) Simons; educated in private and public schools of Kalwaryea; came to Detroit, 1870; married at Peoria, Ill., Mar. 7, 1882, Laura S. Broudy. Engaged in junk business at Detroit as member of firm of S. Simons & Son, and also operated a paper factory until 1890; has successfully engaged in buying and selling real estate and in building houses and factories, since 1890, under title of Simons Realty Co., of which he is sole owner. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Was public lighting commissioner, 1898-04. Republican. Jewish religion (treasurer Shaaryzedek Synagogue five years). Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E., Knights of the Loyal Guard, etc. Club:

Phoenix. Recreation: Driving. Office: 326-328 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 64 High St., E.

SIMPSON, James Harvey, railway official; born, Allegheny Co., Pa., Oct. 31, 1858; son of Andrew G. and Lacey A. (Rigdon) Simpson; educated in district and high schools of Pittsburg; married at Pittsburg, Jan. 18, 1888, Cassandra Kennedy. Entered railway service as telegraph operator on Panhandle Rd., at Pittsburg, 1876, continuing until 1880; was train despatcher Pittsburg & Lake Erie Rd., 1880-87, Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Rd., 1887-88, Iron Mountain Rd., 1888-89; train despatcher and special agent Pittsburg & Lake Erie Rd., 1889-91; car service agent and assistant to general manager Flint & Pere Marquette Ry., 1891-95; superintendent car service Southern Ry., 1895-97; assistant to general manager Pere Marquette Ry., 1897-1905, and land and tax commissioner same road since 1905. Also president Evart Lumber Co. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: Outdoor diversions, music. Office: 206 Pere Marquette Depot. Residence: 99 Canfield Av., W.

SIMPSON, Robert G., vice president Wm. Wright Co.; born, Albany, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1849; son of Edward W. and Fannie (Jackson) Simpson; educated in public schools of Sarnia, Toronto, Detroit and Romeo, Mich.; married at Pontiac, Mich., 1871, Miss Jane Allen. First came to Detroit, 1863; resided in Pontiac for four years, where he learned trade of carpenter and joiner; returned to Detroit, 1871, and engaged in manufacture of reed organs until 1884; contractor and builder, 1884-86; became connected with the Wm. Wright Co., designers, decorators and manufacturers, 1886, as cabinet maker; advanced to position of foreman and member of firm, and has been vice president of the company since 1904. Republican (independent). Methodist. Mason. Recreation: Home. Office: 382 Fort St., W. Residence: 429 4th Av.

SIMPSON, Thomas H., manufacturer, President and Treasurer Michigan Malleable Iron Co.; president American Chain and Foundry Co., Michigan Sprocket Chain Co.; vice president Monarch Steel Castings Co.; vice president Detroit Seamless Steel Tubes Co. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Member Board of Commerce. Office: Michigan Malleable Iron Co. Residence: 25 Eliot St.

SINCLAIR, Joseph T.; born, Marshall, Mich.; son of Richard and Anna Sinclair; educated in public schools of Marshall; unmarried. Came to Detroit, 1887, dealer in coal and coke since 1892. Also president Standard Coal Co. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: 57 Gratiot Av. Residence: The Lennox.

SISMAN, Andrew C., builder; born, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1868; son of Otto C. and Mary (Kalsow) Sisman; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Sept., 1896, Miss Emma Tippling. Began active career in office of Nuppenau & Clark, contractors and builders, the firm in 1887 becoming Vinton & Co., incorporated, July, 1895; has been secretary and treasurer of the company since 1906. Republican. Epis-

copalian. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge and Chapter. Office: 120-146 Woodbridge St. Residence: 76 Bewick St.

SKAE, Edward A., manufacturer; born, Sandwich, Ont., Oct. 31, 1871; son of Edward E. and Margaret J. (Askina) Skae; educated at Upper Canada College, Toronto; Royal Military College, Kingston, Ont., graduating, June 30, 1890; married at Detroit, Feb. 16, 1904, Florence P. Hammond. Came to Detroit, 1890; began active career as clerk in office of O. W. Shipman, coal and coke, and continued until 1901 (treasurer during last three years); in coal and coke business as Skae & Aylward, 1901-04; then E. A. Skae until May 1, 1907, when he sold out and became president of the Gemmer Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of auto parts (incorporated, May, 1907), which position he now holds; also vice president Wayne Auto Co., Cadillac Coal and Coke Co.; director Hammond Estate Co., Hammond Building Co., Superior Land Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Country, Windsor. Recreations: Yachting, automobiling and general outdoor sports. Office: 741 Merrick Av. Residence: 665 Jefferson Av.

SKIFFINGTON, Alfred J.; born, Kingston, Ont., Can., Sept. 11, 1869; son of James A. and Annie G. (Dowler) Skiffington; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1895, Miss Marie L. Walker. Came to Detroit with parents, 1871; began active career as clerk in office of the old Detroit Steel and Spring Works, continuing for two and one-half years; then became connected with the Fulton Iron and Engine Works, the title of which was changed to National-Fulton Brass Manufacturing Co. in 1902; has been secretary and treasurer of the company since 1904. Catholic. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 22 Brush St. Residence: 178 Field Av.

SKILLMAN, Harry, department manager; born, Lockland, O., May 16, 1866; son of Herman N. and Eliza A. (Palmer) Skillman; educated in public schools of Hamilton Co. and business university, Cincinnati; married at Cincinnati, June 15, 1887, Anna L. Edwards. Began active career in pharmaceutical laboratories of Thorp & Lloyd Bros., Cincinnati; later was traveling salesman for William S. Merrell Chemical Co.; has been manager advertising and publishing departments of Parke-Davis & Co. since 1900. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Board of Commerce (press and publicity committee), Y. M. C. A. (director and chairman educational committee). Mason (member Detroit Commandery No. 1, K. T.), Shriner. Clubs: Automobile (president), Detroit Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Parke-Davis & Co. Residence: 106 Merrick Av.

SKINNER, Frederick G.; born, Hamilton, Ont., Sept. 2, 1861; son of Dr. Ormond and Margaret (MacIntyre) Skinner; high school education; married, St. Thomas, Ont., Jennie Nelson. Began active career in employ of Great Western Ry., 1877, later became connected with Charles

Cameron & Co., Hamilton; came to Detroit, 1885, to enter employ of Pingree & Smith; was with D. Armstrong & Co., Rochester, N. Y., but returned to manufacture of brass goods by buying an interest in the McRae & Roberts Co., Detroit, 1893. Has been secretary-treasurer The Sterling & Skinner Manufacturing Co. since 1902. Also president The Manufacturers' Power Building Co.; vice president Detroit Motor Casting Co. and The Cowles & Danziger Co. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf, automobiling. Office: Grand Blvd., cor. Russell. Residence: 123 Theodore St.

SLAYMAKER, Nathaniel Ellmaker, lawyer; born, Lancaster Co., Pa., Feb. 21, 1844; son of Nathaniel Ellmaker and Mary Matilda (McIllvain) Slaymaker; was prepared for entering college at Paradise Academy, Lancaster, Pa.; entered Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., 1862, and graduated, 1866, from united colleges of Washington and Jefferson, Washington, Pa., degree of A. B., 1866; married at Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 14, 1879, Annie M. Russell. Engaged in practice of law at Silverton, Colo., 1874-89; entered employ of Michigan Central R. R. Co. at Detroit as assistant attorney, having special charge of lands and taxes; was made land commissioner of the Jackson, Lansing & Saginaw R. R. Co., 1889, and is still filling position with both companies. Republican. Member Phi Gamma Delta. Office: M. C. Station Bldg. Residence: 144 Seyburn Av.

SLOCUM, Elliott Truax, capitalist; born, Trenton, Mich., May 15, 1839; son of Giles B. and Sophia M. B. (Truax) Slocum; graduate Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1862, degree of B. A.; also received degree of M. A., from University of Michigan, 1869; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., July 30, 1872, Charlotte Gross Wood. Began active career in farming and stock raising; was one of the original directors of the Chicago & Canada Southern R. R.; one of the founders of the First National Bank, Whitehall. Began a number of years ago purchasing lands in Wisconsin and Michigan, which have become valuable investments, and to which he devotes a large part of his time. Represented the Third Senatorial District in the Michigan State Legislature for term beginning 1869. Ex-president Belle Isle Park Commission; director Union Trust Co. Member Board of Commerce, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the American Revolution, American Historical Association, American Forestry Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers', Country, University, Fellowship, Detroit Assemblies, etc. Recreation: Traveling. Office: Hammond Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 149 Fort St., W., Detroit; summer residence: Slocum's Island, Mich.

SLOCUM, James; born, Holly, Mich., Nov. 28, 1862; son of William W. and Sarah (Coffeen) Slocum; common school education; married, Holly, Mich., June 4, 1887, Mate S. Tindall. Began active career as locomotive fireman, P. M. R. R., 1880, and continued until 1884; was publisher of the Holly (Mich.) Advertiser, 1884-97, and the Flint Daily

Globe, 1899-01; has been business manager of The Gleaner (farm journal), since Nov., 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member B. P. O. E., Mason (R. A.), member Maccabees, Ideal Reserve, Modern Woodmen of America. Recreations: Fishing and automobilizing. Office: 915-16-17 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 40 Josephine Av.

SLOMAN, Adolph, lawyer; born, Detroit, Sept. 12, 1859; son of Mark and Amelia (Slesinger) Sloman; educated in graded and high schools, Detroit, and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., spring of 1879; married at Detroit, Nov. 29, 1881, Lottie L. Teichner. Admitted to the bar at age of 20, and conducted his first case in supreme court before arriving at age; member law firm of Sloman & Sloman. Candidate for circuit judge Wayne County Circuit Court, 1906, and was defeated. Vice president Detroit Alaska Sock Co., Detroit. Member Michigan State Bar Association (president, 1902-03), American Bar Association. Delegate appointed by Governor Warner to Divorce Congress, held at Philadelphia, Nov. 13-14, 1906; member citizens' committee, appointed to draft law making St. Clair Flats a public reserve. Hebrew. Member Royal Arcanum, Accemetæ Council. Recreations: Gardening and fishing. Office: 414-415 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 451 4th Av.

SLOMAN, Eugene Hugo, broker; born, Detroit, June 8, 1866; son of Mark and Amelia (Schlesinger) Sloman; educated in public schools at Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 19, 1900, Pauline Higer. Began active career, 1884, in employ of Frank & Marks, country store, Ortonville, Mich., continuing until 1886; then went to Fremont, Neb., and was connected with the office of Sloman Bros., saddlery, and acted as traveling representative of the company until 1889; returned to Detroit, 1889, and entered the brokerage business in which has since continued. Treasurer John D. Templeton Co., Art Novelty Co.; chairman St. Clair Heights Syndicate, Ltd.; vice president Seamless Steel Bathtub Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Phœnix. Office: 509 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 115 Hancock St., E.

SLOMAN, Mark; born, Germany, June 11, 1833; son of Samuel and Sarah (Levi) Sloman; educated in Germany; came to America, 1851; married, Detroit, 1853, Amelia Schlesinger. Began business career in America, at Ypsilanti, Mich., as an itinerant merchant, in 1851; established headquarters in Detroit and was employed by George H. Parker, tanner; engaged in fur business for himself since 1888. Jewish religion. Mason, Odd Fellow. Office: 118 Congress St., W. Residence: 159 Adams Av., E.

SLOMAN, Samuel Alexander; born, Detroit, Jan. 3, 1858; son of Mark and Amelia (Schlesinger) Sloman; educated in public schools of Detroit; unmarried. Began business career as member of firm of Fecheimer Bros., 1879, continuing until 1884; then went to New York City and engaged in wholesale grocery business; returned to Detroit in 1900

as a member of the firm of M. Sloman & Co., dealers furs and wools. Also director Standard Sanitary Co.; member firm of William Wertheimer & Co., Dayton, O., and Wheeling, W. Va. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phoenix. Office: 118 Congress St., W. Residence: 159 Adams Av., E.

SMART, James S., wholesale grocer; born, Flint, Mich., Dec. 19, 1859; son of James S. and Elmira C. (Carter) Smart; educated in public schools of Port Huron and Bay City, Mich.; married at Bay City, 1881, Miss Albra Nason. Began active career in wholesale grocery business at Bay City, 1876; removed to Saginaw, where he continued in same line of business; came to Detroit, Dec. 1, 1906; has been treasurer Lee, Cady & Smart (formerly Lee & Cady), since organization, Mar., 1907. President The Wholesalers' Association of Detroit, since its organization, July, 1907; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Ex-alderman and ex-member Board of Public Works, Saginaw. Republican. Methodist. Mason. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Cass and Larned Sts. Residence: 81 Watson St.

SMITH, A. Laurence; born, Ashland, Mich., Mar. 30, 1873; son of Lewis and Mary (Stephenson) Smith; educated in public schools of Ypsilanti, Mich.; married at Cleveland, O., 1904, Miss Frances Barnum. Began active career in employ of the Peninsular Paper Co., at Ypsilanti, 1895; in paper business in Cleveland, 1900-07; removed to Detroit from Cleveland, June 1, 1907, as treasurer and general manager of the Union Paper and Twine Co. of Michigan. Member Wholesalers' Association of Detroit. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: 46-50 Larned St., W. Residence: 76 Seward Av.

SMITH, Crapo Cornell, lawyer; born, Detroit, May 22, 1868; son of Humphrey H. and Lucy (Crapo) Smith; graduate Harvard University, degree of A. B., 1891; studied law at Detroit College of Law and University of Michigan, receiving degree of LL. B., from the latter, 1896; unmarried. Assisted his father in lumber business for three years; has practiced law in Detroit since 1896. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Boating, cycling, traveling. Office: 701 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 789 Jefferson Av.

SMITH, Dudley Wetmore, hardware; born, Delaware, O., Dec. 10, 1849; son of George Baldwin and Juliette Tryphena (Wetmore) Smith; educated in public schools of Marion, O., and at Kenyon College, Gambier, O.; married at Detroit, Feb. 13, 1878, Susan E. Beard. Was obliged to leave college in 1868 on account of eyes; began active career in employ of Donnelly, Rayl Co., Wooster, O., 1869; later was at Greenville, Mich., with E. Rutan & Co., dealers in hardware; associated with former employer, Mr. Rayl, and bought out Arthur Glover, hardware, Detroit, Oct. 3, 1875, the company now being The T. B. Rayl Co., of which is secretary and treasurer. Republican in national affairs. Episcopalian. Mem-

ber Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of American Revolution, Ohio Society, Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Golf and fishing. Office: 112 Woodward Av. Residence: 73 Pallister Avenue.

SMITH, Edgar B., physician; born, Hastings Co., Ont., Can., June 29, 1862; son of Charles F. and Hester Ann (Moran) Smith; educated in public schools, Albany, N. Y.; Albert College, Belleville, Ont.; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., 1887; married at Shannonville, Ont., May 1, 1884, Maggie H. Thompson. Has been engaged in practice at Detroit since 1887; president board of trustees and surgeon-in-chief of the Boulevard Sanitarium, founded, 1890. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association; secretary Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, New York Society. Mason, Elk. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 31 W. High St. Residence: 803 2d Av.

SMITH, Edwin Merrill; born, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 24, 1870; son of Eli and Jennie (Merrill) Smith; educated in public schools of Chicago and at University of Michigan (civil engineering course), graduating, degree of B. S., 1892; married at Detroit, 1903, Miss Gertrude Geiger. Followed civil engineering for ten years after leaving university; was with Fairbanks, Morse & Co., four years; came to Detroit, Oct., 1906, since which time he has been secretary, treasurer and manager W. H. Warner Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Was city engineer street department, Chicago, for three years. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Beta Theta Pi. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Office: Trussed Concrete Bldg., Detroit.

SMITH, Enoch, banking; born, Castleton, Vt., Oct. 3, 1862; son of Frank Henry and Lydia Susan Smith; educated at Castleton Seminary, Rutland (Vt.) Military Institute and Racine College Grammar School, Racine, Wis.; married at Detroit, Nov. 17, 1898, Mary Alice Cheney Hart. Has been cashier United States Savings Bank since 1894. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Bankers'. Office: United States Savings Bank, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan.

SMITH, Eugene, physician; born, Albany, N. Y.; son of J. S. and Elizabeth (Van Camp) Smith; educated in private and public schools of Buffalo, N. Y., and at St. Joseph's College; M. D., Medical Department, University of Buffalo, 1866; while student at University acted three years as assistant in the office of the famous surgeon, J. F. Minor; special student for several months, 1873-74, diseases of eye and ear in hospitals of New York, London, Paris, Vienna and Berlin; married at Detroit, 1866, Jane Townsend. Practiced in Mansfield, Pa., 1866-68; has practiced in Detroit since 1868; professor diseases of eye and ear, Detroit College

of Medicine. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Office: 32 Adams Av., W. Residence: 119 High St., E.

SMITH, Frank Goff, cashier First National Bank; born, Milwaukee, Wis., Sept. 2, 1871; son of Hiram Nelson and Laura Bass (Poole) Smith; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, Oct. 1, 1902, Belle Stuart McKay. Began active career as messenger First National Bank, 1887; advanced through various positions, and since Nov. 19, 1907, has been cashier of the bank. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade for six years. Republican. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Union Trust Bldg., Detroit. Residence: 75 Connecticut Av., Highland Park, Mich.

SMITH, Fred L., architect; born, Detroit, 1860; son of Mortimer L. and Nellie M. (Fowler) Smith; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, 1886, Jennie M. Dodge. Began as architectural draughtsman in father's office, in 1880; spent a few months with Dufrene & Mendelssohn, Omaha, Neb., 1882; returned to Detroit and continued in office of father, as junior member of firm of Mortimer L. Smith & Son, 1888-96, until death of father in latter year; was in business alone, 1896-1903; assisted in organizing corporation of Field, Hinchman & Smith, 1903, of which was vice president; company re-incorporated, 1907, as Smith, Hinchman & Grylls, of which is president. Member Detroit Light Guard, Michigan State Troops, 1881-84. Member Michigan Chapter American Institute of Architects. Office: 710 Washington Arcade. Residence: 170 Warren Av., E.

SMITH, Fred Wilbur, lawyer; born, Cass Co., Mich., Sept. 1, 1871; son of William H. and Melissa (Jones) Smith; educated in public schools and University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1894; married at Buchanan, Mich., May 1, 1895, Rose M. Simmons. Began practice at Decatur, Mich., 1894; removed to Detroit, 1895, and has since practiced as member firm of Smith & Curtis; member common council, 1899-1905 (president, 1902); secretary to Mayor George P. Codd, 1905; police commissioner since Mar. 1, 1906. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar (Detroit Commandery No. 1). Clubs: Fellowcraft, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 839 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 402 W. Willis Av.

SMITH, Frederick A., cashier; born, Chicago, May 26, 1857; son of Dr. H. F. and Lydia (Smith) Smith; educated at Castleton (Vt.) Seminary; began active career as clerk in postoffice at Castleton; removed to Howell, Mich., Oct. 5, 1873, and entered employ of Alex. McPherson & Co., bankers; became teller Home National Bank, Saginaw, 1882; was cashier First National Bank, Kalamazoo, for five years; vice president Merchants' National Bank, Battle Creek, and came to Detroit, 1889, as assistant cashier Commercial National Bank; organized and was cashier Delray Savings Bank, Delray, Mich., continuing, 1898-02; elected cashier

Commercial National Bank of Detroit, Jan. 7, 1902. President Grosse Pointe Village, 1905 and 1906. Member Michigan State Bankers' Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Country, Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Commercial National Bank, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

SMITH, Frederick B., president and general manager Wolverine Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 13, 1863; son of Bradford and Lucia (Weston) Smith; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Nov. 11, 1886, Nanette Sackrider. Began active career as clerk in accounting department of the Michigan Central R. R., continuing until 21 years of age; then spent one year in employ of a local furniture company; organized the Wolverine Manufacturing Co., 1887, with a capital of \$10,000, employing twelve men, and has been at head of company since its organization. Company now employs over 600 men, has a capital of \$600,000, and has the largest factory of its kind in the world (manufactures furniture—parlor and library tables a specialty). Member Board of Estimates, Detroit, 1894-98; chairman Michigan Commission St. Louis Exposition, 1903. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club (Detroit); Lambs' Club (New York City). Recreation: Country life. Office: 12th and Grand Trunk Ry. Residence: Addison Hotel.

SMITH, Hal Horace, lawyer; born, Ionia, Mich., May 1, 1873; son of V. H. and Rachel (Worthington) Smith; educated in public schools of Ionia and at University of Michigan; married at Ionia, June 21, 1898, Miss Bell Yates. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1896; practiced for ten years at Ionia as V. H. & H. H. Smith; has been located in Detroit since Jan., 1905. Secretary and member from Michigan of World's Fair Commission (Pan-American), 1901, and Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Fellowcraft, Golf. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1014 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 48 Davenport St.

SMITH, J. Henry; born, Detroit, Nov. 19, 1867; son of Peter and Nella (Huyser) Smith; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Dec. 30, 1895, Mame Adelaide Calvert. Was brought up in wholesale and retail butter, egg and cheese business established by his father, in 1859, and succeeded to sole ownership, 1904, business operating under title of Peter Smith & Sons. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Masonic order (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf, Rushmere. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 24 Gratiot Av., Detroit. Residence: 39 Bethune Av., W., Detroit; summer residence: Walkerville, Can.

SMITH, James Alexander, Jr., manager sales, American Sheet and Tin Plate Co., Detroit district; born, Pittsburg, Pa., July 14, 1877; son of James Alexander and Sue (Thompson) Smith; educated in public

schools of Pittsburg; married at Pittsburg, July 17, 1900, Miss Lulie Robbins. Began business career in Pittsburg; was connected with New York office of American Sheet and Tin Plate Co., 1900-02, in Pittsburg office of the company, 1902-04, and has been in charge of Detroit district for the company since fall of 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1006 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 217 W. Grand Blvd.

SMITH, James Cosslett, lawyer; born, Canandaigua, N. Y., Mar. 23, 1857; son of James C. and Emily Ward (Adams) Smith; educated at Canandaigua Academy; M. A. Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1878; Columbia Law School, 1880; married at Detroit, Apr. 12, 1888, Virginia Ferguson. Was admitted to the bar of New York and later was admitted to practice in Michigan; began practice in offices of Miller, Bissell & Sibley, Detroit, 1881; has been a member of the firm of Miller, Smith, Alexander & Paddock since 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Country, Witenagemote, Old Club, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: Books, golf, curling. Office: 1124-1132 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: The Palms.

SMITH, Joseph W., vice president Wolverine Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, June 10, 1865; son of Bradford and Lucia (Weston) Smith; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Cleveland, O., 1901, Jean Tarbell. Has been engaged in manufacture of furniture for twenty years; vice president and sales manager Wolverine Manufacturing Co. since 1897, and vice president Cadillac Cabinet Co., both of Detroit. Republican as to politics. Presbyterian in church affiliation. Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: 12th and Stanley Aves. Residence: 94 Hazelwood Av.

SMITH, Justin Edward, secretary and treasurer Lightner-Seely Co.; born, Pontiac, Mich., Dec. 22, 1861; son of George Henry and Sarah F. (Corning) Smith; educated in public and private schools and graduated from Detroit High School, 1879; married at Detroit, Oct. 18, 1887, Emma Cowie. Began active career as clerk in the book and stationery business of E. B. Smith & Co.; entered employ of Seely Manufacturing Co., Dec., 1880, perfumes, flavoring extracts and toilet specialties; business incorporated as Lightner-Seely Co., 1906, since which time has been secretary and treasurer of the company; also member of firm of Seely Manufacturing Co., Windsor, Ont. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Racquet and Curling. Recreations: Golf and curling. Office: 9 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 85 Warren Av., E.

SMITH, Louis, wholesale produce; born, Russia, Apr. 7, 1865; educated in Russia; married in Russia, 1889, Miss Dora Rosenthal. Came to United States, 1890, and lived for three years in New York; has made his home in Detroit since 1893; has been connected with A. Jacobs & Co., wholesale produce merchants, since 1893. Member Detroit Produce Ex-

change. Jewis religion; member of Shaare Zedeck Congregation and Beth Israel. Member Hebrew Protective Union, Breth Abram, and Mac-cabees. Recreation: Helping the poor of the city. Office: 22-24 Wood-bridge St., W. Residence: 221 High St., E.

SMITH, Vine La Rue, physician; born, Genesee Co., Mich., July 10, 1875; son of Aretus A. and Susan (Baldwin) Smith; educated in public schools of Flint, Mich.; M. D., Saginaw Valley Medical College, 1898; M. D., The Harrey Medical College, 1899; post-graduate study in Germany and England; married at Flint, June 14, 1905, Fannie Beecher. Began practice in Chicago, 1898; located in Detroit, 1904, specializing in ortho-pedic surgery. Republican. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Mason, Knight Templar (Damascus Commandery). Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 201 Westminster Av.

SMITH, Walter W.; born, Washtenaw Co., Mich., Oct. 10, 1863; son of John S. and Cordelia (Bruce) Smith; educated in common schools; married at Detroit, Apr. 26, 1894, Beulah Havens. Has been in charge of real estate department of Citizens' Savings Bank since Apr. 1, 1901; also buys and sells real estate in his own name. Member of Detroit Real Estate Board. Recreations: Farming and travel. Office: Citizens' Savings Bank. Residence: 109 Josephine Av.

SMITH, William Grierson, treasurer and director Berry Brothers, Ltd., varnish manufacturers; born, Edinburgh, Scotland, Mar. 26, 1853; educated at Clarehall Academy and High School, Edinburgh; came to Detroit, May, 1872. Entered employ of Berry Brothers as bookkeeper, June, 1872, and has since continued with the house; became cashier, 1883, and has been treasurer and director since time of incorporation, 1893. Also vice president John Kay & Co., Detroit, and New York Car Wheel Co., Buffalo, N. Y.; secretary and treasurer Akron Water Works Co., Akron, O.; treasurer Detroit Heating and Lighting Co., The Welded Steel Bar Corporation, Detroit, The O. & W. Thum Co., of Grand Rapids, Mich., Lake Superior Iron and Chemical Co., Detroit, Antrim Chemical Co., Detroit; secretary Mt. Clemens Gas Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit. Office: Cor. Leib and Wight Sts. Residence: 251 Iroquois Av.

SMYLIE, Robert William, banker; born, Dublin, Ireland, Oct. 9, 1845; son of Capt. The Hon. Samuel Smylie, J. P., of Woodley Park, County Dublin, and Lady Helena (Macculloch) Smylie; educated in Portora Royal School, Enniskillen, Ireland, Institute "Duplessis Mornay," Paris, France, private tutors in Paris, and at University of Dublin; married at Montreal, Can., Aug. 28, 1871, Frances Helen Empey (died, Aug. 3, 1906). Has passed through all positions in banking from junior clerk up, more particularly in English and Canadian banks; located in Detroit, 1888; naturalized citizen of United States; manager credit department People's State Bank. Episcopalian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar.

Club: Detroit. Has traveled all over the world except in interior of India and Australia: Recreation: Walking. Office: Peoples State Bank. Residence: 212 Burns Av.

SNOW, Frank E.; born, Bangor, Me., June 2, 1847; son of Edward and Sophia (Simpson) Snow; educated in public and private schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, May 13, 1875, Frances Burtenhaw. Began active career as clerk in local freight office Michigan Central R. R., 1862; was clerk in superintendent's office, 1866-68, general agent Michigan Central and Great Western R. R. co's, with headquarters at Detroit, 1868-74, general Western agent, Chicago, 1874-75; general passenger and ticket agent Canada Southern R. R., at Detroit, 1875-81; general agent Wabash Road, at Detroit, 1881-84. Engaged in real estate business, promotion and building electric railways until 1905, since which time he has been agent at Detroit of the Lehigh Valley Despatch. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic. Office: 1323 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 164 McDougall Av.

SNOW, Neil Worthington, district sales agent Pittsburgh Coal Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 10, 1879; son of Frank E. and Frances (Burtenshaw) Snow; educated Detroit public schools and Central High School, graduating, June, 1897; University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Bachelor of Arts, June, 1902; unmarried. Spent one year in employ of Parke-Davis & Co., previous to attending college; was for one year with George A. Fuller Co., general contractors, New York City; has been identified with the Pittsburg Coal Co. since Oct., 1904; also sales agent for New Pittsburg Coal Co. Formerly member 7th Regiment National Guard, New York. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Clubs: University, Detroit Athletic, Country Club of Detroit. Recreations: Outdoor and athletic sports. Office: 1103-1104 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 164 McDougall Av.

SNYDER, Edward P.; born, Chillicothe, O., Apr. 13, 1858; son of Jacob P. and Magdalene (Gartner) Snyder; educated in public schools of Chillicothe; married at Three Rivers, Mich., May, 1889, Miss Lillian Shaad. Began active career, 1871, in employ of Miller, Patterson & Co., Chillicothe; came to Detroit, 1881, and was traveling salesman for A. C. McGraw & Co., 1881-95; was one of the organizers of the Michigan Shoe Co., 1895, and has since been vice president of the company. Methodist. Office: 146-148 Jefferson Av. Residence: 401 The Lennox.

SNYDER, Henry M., rubber tires; born, Easton, Pa., July 11, 1861; son of John W. and Sidney A. (Sigafoo) Snyder; educated in schools of Easton and at Battle Creek College, Battle Creek, Mich.; married at Howell, Mich., 1892, Mary L. Pettibone. Engaged in lumber business at Alpena, Mich.; came to Detroit, 1891, and was connected with the W. A. C. Miller Lumber Co., until 1899; managing partner Teagan Bros. & Snyder, factory agents for rubber goods, two years; now manager Michigan branch of the Michelin Tire Co., of France and Milltown, N. J. Re-

publican. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Automobiling, motor boating. Office: 214 Jefferson Av. Residence: 404 Field Av.

SNYDER, James Hiram; born, Carbon Co., Pa., Dec. 7, 1844; son of Thomas and Lovina (Johns) Snyder; educated in district school at Sparta, N. Y., and academy, Dansville, N. Y.; married at Michigan City, Ind., Dec. 8, 1875, Jessie Fremont Sovereign. Studied chemistry and practiced same, 1868-70; was salesman of farm machinery one season and school teacher one winter; began in railroad service as brakeman Michigan Central R. R., at Michigan City, Sept., 1871; promoted to conductor, 1873, yard master, 1879; assistant train master, 1880, train master, 1888, division superintendent, 1890; became general superintendent Indiana Harbor Belt Line, 1905, and has been assistant general superintendent Michigan Central R. R., since 1906. Democrat in political sentiment, but does not support nominees that in his opinion are unsuitable persons. Protestant. Office: Gen'l Office Mich. Central R. R. Residence: 130 Lafayette Av.

SOLOMON, Harry R.; born, Au Sable, Mich., July 18, 1875; son of Selig and Rachael (Rosenthal) Solomon; educated in public schools of Au Sable, 1881-91; Detroit Business University, 1893-94; Detroit College of Law, 1895-98, graduating, LL. B., 1898; married at Alpena, Mich., Sept. 4, 1902, Esther S. Levyn. Began active career at Au Sable, in lumber business with his father, continuing until 1893; after entering the bar practiced law at Detroit, 1898-02; was actively identified with the Solomon Lumber Co. and The Morris Co. (manufacturers of collars and cuffs) until 1906; has been secretary and treasurer American Machine Manufacturing Co. since 1906, manufacturers of motor trucks. Also secretary and treasurer Solomon Lumber Co. Republican. Member B'nai B'rith. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Champlain and Beaubien Sts. Residence: 109 Watson St.

SOUTHWICK, William D.; born, Dexter, Mich., July 11, 1864; son of George E. and Anna E. (Potter) Southwick; educated in public schools and St. Paul Academy, Detroit; married at Detroit, 1887, Catherine E. Scripps (deceased, 1899). Began in hay, grain and feed business at 18 and continued about eight years; purchasing agent Detroit Park and Boulevard Commission for one year; advertising manager Detroit Tribune one year; in charge of general subscription agency of Bradstreet Co. at Detroit, three and one-half years; has since been in business for himself as manager of estates, care of properties, etc. Lessee since 1902 of Wetherbee Bldg.; member firm of Southwick & La Measure, engravers. Republican. Methodist. Director Y. M. C. A. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: 401-402 Wetherbee Bldg. Residence: 291 Hancock Av., W.

SPACKMAN, Earl William; born, Glen Richey, Pa., Aug. 3, 1876; son of Thomas and Matilda (Read) Spackman; educated in public schools and at commercial college; married at Detroit, June 4, 1907, Carolyn B.

Stock. Began active career as bookkeeper for wholesale grocery firm at Altoona, Pa., where he continued for six years; came to Detroit, Feb., 1903, since which time he has been secretary and treasurer Climax Oak Belting Co. Also sales manager Safety Furnace Pipe Co. Served in Cuba, 1898-99, as member of N. C. Volunteer Infantry. Protestant. Club: Detroit Motor Boat. Office: 27-29 Bates St. Residence: 36 Garland Av.

SPALDING, Clayton A., lumber; born, Monroe, Mich., May 18, 1862; son of Don Orlando and Anna A. (Bradford) Spalding; educated in public and high schools of Monroe; married at Lansing, Feb. 14, 1907, Miss Oceana Ferry. Began active career at Monroe as dealer in cedar poles and lumber, 1887; removed to Detroit, 1902, and is proprietor C. A. Spalding & Co. Also president Climax Manufacturing Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Rushmere. Office: 502 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 129 Taylor Av.

SPALDING, Edward Bartlett, dentist; born at Pennsylvania Copper Mine, near Eagle Harbor, Mich., Sept. 18, 1868; son of William Putnam and Miranda Brockway (Sexton) Spalding; graduate Sault Ste. Marie High School, 1887; student Michigan State Normal School, Ypsilanti, two years, 1887-89; D. D. S., College of Dental Surgery, University of Michigan, 1892; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since 1892; non-resident lecturer Dental College, University of Michigan; baritone soloist in churches of Detroit, 1890-1905. President Michigan State Dental Society; member First District Dental Society of Michigan, New York Institute of Stomatology; honorary member Ohio State Dental Society, Toledo Dental Society. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Fine Arts Society of Detroit. Recreations: Golf, boating. Office: 4 Adams Av., W. Residence: 415 Woodward Av.

SPALDING, Hinton E., lawyer; born, Chelmsford, Mass., Sept. 28, 1860; son of Edward E. and Julia A. (Parkhurst) Spalding; educated in public schools of New York and Ohio; University of Michigan, Literary Department, graduating, degree of A. B., 1882; married at Detroit, June 10, 1891, Florence B. Jenkins. Studied law in Bay City and Detroit, 1882-85; admitted to bar, 1885, and practiced in Detroit alone until 1893, as Brooke & Spalding, 1893-96, and under title of Walker & Spalding since 1896. Member Detroit Bar Association. Member Board of Education City of Detroit, 1903-07. Republican. Unitarian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 205 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 117 Boston Blvd.

SPATER, Alex. M.; born, Detroit, Sept. 30, 1876; son of Herman and Pauline (Morris) Spater; public school education; married at Detroit, Jan. 30, 1900, Julia Robinson. Has been identified with wholesale woodenware business since the beginning of his active career, 1898, and is member of the firm of Spater Brothers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Phœnix. Office: 62-64 Jefferson Av. Residence: 167 Theodore St.

SPAULDING, John Cecil, lawyer; born, St. Johns, Mich., Jan. 7, 1879; son of Oliver Lyman and Mary Cecilia (Swegles) Spaulding; educated, Central High School, Washington, D. C., 1890-94, graduating, 1893 and 1894; University of Michigan, 1894-98, degree of A. B., 1897; Columbian University (now George Washington University), Washington, D. C., 1898-1900, LL. B., 1899, LL. M., 1900; unmarried. Began active career as clerk in office of auditor for War Department, Washington, D. C., Dec. 23, 1898; detailed to office of comptroller of the treasury, Jan. 11, 1901; resigned Feb. 8, 1903; entered law office of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin, Detroit, Jan. 5, 1903; has been in practice for self since Mar. 1, 1904. Member Michigan State Naval Brigade, 1903-06. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Phi. Clubs: University, Detroit. Recreations: Outdoor exercises; member track team University of Michigan, 1898, Columbian University, 1899 and 1900. Office: 311 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 1939 Woodward Av.

SPEED, John James, lawyer; born, Ithaca, N. Y., Jan. 14, 1839; son of John and Ann (Morrell) Speed; educated in public schools and University of Michigan; married, Detroit, Sept. 1, 1899, Ella C. Hastings. Studied law and was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan; began practicing in Detroit, 1861; member state legislature, 1873-74; judge of circuit court, 1882-89; corporation counsel, 1890-96, also attorney for police department; ex-member Board of Education. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Bar Association. Mason. Club: North Channel Fishing Club. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 402 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 478 2d Av.

SPENCE, H. Wibirt, state manager Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Apr. 6, 1874; son of Thomas and Sarah E. (Ferris) Spence; educated in public schools of Buffalo and State Normal School, Buffalo; married, Buffalo, Oct. 14, 1897, Harriette Coppins. Began active career in office of a building contractor; entered life insurance business at Buffalo, 1896, as solicitor for the Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York, and was promoted to superintendent of agencies, at Buffalo, 1901; became supervisor of agencies for New York and New England, 1904, manager for Western Michigan, at Grand Rapids, 1905, and has been state manager at Detroit since Oct., 1906; has had training under three of the most eminent life insurance actuaries, which especially fits him for the position he occupies. Republican. Member Methodist Episcopal Church. Mason (32°), Shriner. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 316 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 131 N. Grand Blvd., West.

SPICE, Horace Lindley; born, Mansfield, O., May 27, 1851; son of Felix N. V. and Sarah H. (Lindley) Spice; educated in public and high schools of Mansfield and Columbus, O.; married at Baltimore, Md., Nov. 15, 1880, Mary Elizabeth Eichler. Began active career as clerk in employ of Little Miami Ry. at Columbus, O., 1865; then clerk fast freight lines of Erie Ry. at Cleveland; entered service of Canton Sugar Refinery, Bal-

timore, Md., as chief accountant and confidential man, 1872; began in fire insurance agency business, 1880, conducting agency in Baltimore, removing to Clinton, Ia., 1890; became connected with the Germania Fire Insurance Co., 1894, was transferred to Des Moines, 1896, and has been state agent and adjuster with headquarters at Detroit, since 1902. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E., Ohio Society of Detroit. Office: 723 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 123 Delaware Av.

SPIEGEL, John S., manufacturer of shirts; born, Greensburg, Pa., Feb. 1, 1854; son of William and Christine (Rau) Spiegel; attended Mt. Pleasant Institute, Westmoreland Co., Pa.; taught school for several years and for two years assisted his brother, who was county superintendent of schools of Westmoreland Co.; married at Pittsburg, Pa., June 29, 1887, Elizabeth Semple. President John S. Spiegel Co., shirt manufacturers, established, Mar., 1899. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Home, and attending track meets in which his boys take part. Office: 124 Cass Av. Residence: 87 Edmund Pl.

SPIER, Frederick H., architect; born, Bueckeburg, Germany, 1855; son of John H. and Sophie Charlotte (Grimme) Spier; educated in Gymnasium at Bueckeburg and at technical school at Holzminden, graduating, 1873; came to America, 1873; married at Hoboken, N. J., 1878, Emilie S. Steeneck. Has been engaged in profession as architect at Detroit as member firm of Spier & Rohns, since 1884. Designed Chamber of Commerce Building (the first steel frame building erected in Detroit), the Law and Medical buildings and Tappan Hall, of University of Michigan, all the principal stations on Michigan Central and Grand Trunk Ry. lines, St. Thomas' Church, Ann Arbor, Sacred Heart of Mary Church, Detroit, and more than thirty other churches. Member Board of Commerce. Republican (independent), Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner, Odd Fellow. Member Harmonie Society. Recreation: Music. Office: 1317-1326 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 289 23d St.

SPRAGUE, William Cyrus, editor, author, publisher; born, Malta, O., Feb. 25, 1860; son of William P. (ex-congressman) and Martha A. (Roberts) Sprague; graduate Denison University, O., 1881; Cincinnati Law School, LL. B., 1883; married at Urbana, O., June 24, 1885, Caroline Ellis. Was admitted to bar, 1883, and practiced law in Ohio, Minnesota and Michigan ten years; organized the business in which he is now engaged, known as the Sprague Publishing Co., Sprague Correspondence School of Law, and Sprague Correspondence School of Journalism (three separate corporations). Also managing editor American Legal News, Law Students' Helper, How to Write, The American Boy (all monthlies). Editor National Bankruptcy News and Reports, 1900-01. Author: After Dinner Speeches, 1886; Sprague's Abridgment of Blackstone, 1893; Quiz Books in Law, 1896; Three Boys in the Mountains, 1902; Napoleon Bonaparte, 1904; Felice Constant, 1904; The Boy Courier of Napoleon, 1904. Trustee Kalamazoo College, Michigan Military Academy.

Member Commercial Law League of America (president, 1895-96, chairman executive committee, 1896-1900); Ohio Society of Detroit (president, 1904-05). Member Board of Commerce, Beta Theta Pi college fraternity, Detroit Credit Men's Association. President Men's Club, Grosse Ile, Mich.; vice president Grosse Ile Farmers' Club; member Detroit Club. Recreation: Farming. Office: 733-744 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Woodward Apts.

SPRANGER, Michael Joseph, physician; born, Munchen, Bavaria, Germany, Sept. 23, 1845; son of Laurence and Mary Spranger; came to America, with parents, 1849; educated in public schools of Pittsburg, Pa., St. Vincent's College, Pa., Cleveland Homeopathic College, 1864-65, and Detroit Homeopathic College, M. D., 1871; married at New Baltimore, Mich., Apr. 25, 1866, Philamena Satty. Democrat. Began practice at New Baltimore, 1866; removed to Detroit, 1867, and has continually engaged in practice (liberal school), specializing in chronic diseases; member medical staff of Grace Hospital. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Institute of Homeopathy. Clubs: Detroit, Quarter Century. Recreation: Music (zither). Address: 23 Adams Av., E.

SPRATT, John Charles; born, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Mar. 31, 1856; son of William and Mary A. (McDermott) Spratt; educated in public schools of Poughkeepsie; married at Poughkeepsie, 1881, Mary E. Shanahan. Began active career in drug store, Poughkeepsie, and became manager of the drug store of P. M. Howard, of Poughkeepsie; has been identified with Parke-Davis & Co. since 1888, and has been manager of the sales department of the company since 1895. Appointed member Municipal Art Commission by Mayor Cobb, 1896. Roman Catholic. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Horticulture and floriculture. Office: Atwater and McDougal Sts. Residence: 203 Field Av.

STAIR, Edward D., newspaper publisher, theatrical manager; born, Morenci, Mich., Mar. 29, 1859; son of Jacob and Maryette (Beckwith) Stair; educated in public schools of Morenci; married at New York City, July 2, 1888, Grace Crookson. Began active career as a country newspaper publisher, at Morenci, 1876, following it continuously until he retired from ownership of Livingston Republican, at Howell, Mich., 1888; entered theatrical management in New York, 1888, by producing a play he had written; reentered newspaper work by purchase of interest in Detroit Journal, 1901, and Detroit Free Press, 1906; still largely interested in theatrical investments, but gradually dropping active work. President Stair & Havlin Co. (a holding and booking corporation, owning and representing theaters throughout the United States and Canada, about 200 theaters in all), also president Detroit Journal Co., Detroit Free Press, U. S. Amusement Co., Majestic Theater Co. (Brooklyn), La Fayette Amusement Co. (Washington), etc.; director Old Detroit National Bank, Detroit Trust Co., Detroit National Bank of Commerce. Republican

(independent, never aspired for office). York and Scottish Rite Mason (33°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Old Club, Country and Detroit (Detroit); Green Room and Oakland Golf (New York). Recreations: Golf and motoring. Office: Free Press Bldg. Residence: 645 Woodward Av.

STANDART, Henry Winslow, manufacturer; born, Detroit, May 21, 1875; son of Henry Winslow and Flora Belle (Van Huse) Standart; educated in Detroit public schools, Detroit School for Boys, University of Michigan; married at Kittanning, Pa., Feb. 25, 1905, Eliza Phillips Mayers. Began active career in foundry of Detroit Malleable Co., Jan., 1897; organized, with others, the Northern Engineering Works, manufacturers of cranes, hoists and foundry machinery, Oct., 1899, and was elected secretary and treasurer of the company, in which offices he still continues. Also secretary and treasurer Detroit Engineering Works and Detroit Crane and Hoist Co.; vice president Witchell Sheill Co.; director Detroit United Bank. Member U. S. Navy, on board U. S. S. Yosemite at time of Spanish-American War. Presbyterian. Member Sigma Phi. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Old Club. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: Northern Engineering Works. Residence: 730 Jefferson Av.

STANDART, Joseph G.; born, Monroeville, O., July 17, 1834; son of Henry W. and Ann (Gardner) Standart; educated in public and private schools of New York state; came to Detroit, 1855; married, Ohio, 1858, Mary C. Miller. Has been engaged in hardware business over fifty years; was with Buhl & Du Charme, 1855-63; in 1863 organized, with his brother, the firm of Standart Bros., wholesale hardware, and incorporated same, 1900, as Standart Bros., Ltd., of which he has since been chairman. Veteran member Detroit Light Guard. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Member St. John's Episcopal Church. Mason (Union Lodge No. 3). Clubs: Wayne, Old Club of St. Clair Flats. Office: 155-169 Woodbridge St. Residence: 83 Edmund Pl.

STANDART, Joseph Gardner, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 27, 1879; son of Henry Winslow and Flora Belle (Van Huse) Standart; educated in public schools of Detroit up to 1892; St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1892-95; public schools of Detroit, 1896-98, University of Michigan, 1898-03, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1903; unmarried. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since June, 1903; member law firm of Moore, Standart & Drake since Oct., 1905. Republican. Representative state legislature, 1907-08. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, University, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 607-610 Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 182 McDougall Av.

STANDART, Robert W.; born, Auburn, N. Y., June 12, 1846; son of Henry W. and Ann (Gardner) Standart; educated in public schools of Auburn; married at Brookline, Mass., 1876, Harriet C. Hyde. Came to Detroit, 1863, and entered store established by his father and his two

brothers, Joseph G. and George; was admitted to firm (Joseph G. and Robert W.) as Standart Bros., 1873, and became treasurer of the company upon its incorporation as Standart Bros., Ltd., 1900. Treasurer Newsboys' Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Country. Recreation: Driving. Office: 155-169 Woodbridge St. Residence: 99 Edmund Pl.

STANDISH, Frederick Dana, manufacturer of paper boxes; born, Romeo, Mich., Nov. 15, 1852; son of John Dana Standish (grandson of Samuel Standish of Massachusetts) and Emma Lee (Darrow) Standish of Connecticut; graduate Detroit High School, 1866, and Mt. Pleasant Military Academy, N. Y., 1869; married at Detroit, Dec. 17, 1878, Carrie Hubbard. Assisted in organizing the Detroit Seating Co., 1883, which was disposed of to Cleveland School Furniture Co., 1886, of which was director until sold to American School Furniture Co. (trust), in 1901; assisted in organization of Wolverine Lumber Co., with mills at Cairo, Ill., 1890; has been engaged in manufacture of paper boxes since 1892; treasurer Kurtz Paper Box Co., Detroit. Served through Spanish-American War as an officer in U. S. Navy, on U. S. S. Yosemite, the crew of which was awarded the Sampson Medal by special act of Congress; has been in command of the Naval Militia of Michigan since 1902. Member Sons of American Revolution, Naval and Military Order Spanish-American War. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Old Club. Recreation: Boating (interested for many years in athletics, especially rowing). Office: 59-65 Larned St. Residence: 117 Watson St.

STANDISH, James D., secretary and treasurer Hammond, Standish & Co.; born, Pontiac, Mich., Nov. 12, 1849; son of John Dana and Emma Lee (Darrow) Standish; educated, Detroit public schools and Kalamazoo College; married at Adrian, Mich., May 22, 1873, Jennie C. Hart. Entered employ of Standish & Ives, 1867, and two years later was given a working interest in the firm, which became Standish & Co.; assisted in organizing firm of Hammond, Standish & Co., with George H. Hammond and Sidney B. Dixon, 1872, incorporated, 1880, packers and wholesale and retail dealers in provisions, of which has been secretary and treasurer from time of organization. In 1881 he became secretary and treasurer of the G. H. Hammond Co., whose general offices were transferred to Chicago in 1889, and he went there; when this company was merged into the National Packing Co., in 1902, he became secretary and treasurer of the latter, continuing until 1904; returned to Detroit and assumed his duties with Hammond, Standish & Co. Also president Detroit Beef Co.; president Cattle Feeders' Loan Co., South Omaha, Neb.; director Commercial National Bank, Security Trust Co., Michigan Savings Bank, and of South Omaha National Bank, South Omaha. Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Country, Lake St. Clair Fishing and Shooting Club. Recreation: Golf. Office: 20th St. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 74 Alfred St.

STANLEY, Elijah Henry, real estate and investment securities; born, Drury Township, Rock Island Co., Ill., Nov. 28, 1870; son of Joseph Richard and Elizabeth Charlotte (Essex) Stanley; educated in district school until 1879, public schools of Rock Island until 1882, and Muscatine, Ia., until 1884; removed with family to Cloquet, Minn., and attended school until 1887; married at Duluth, Minn., Mar. 14, 1893, Miss Leonore Elizabeth Milton. Learned printer's trade and worked at it for five years in various places; has been engaged in real estate business and investment securities at Detroit since 1900. Secretary American Realty Syndicate. Mason. Recreation: Travel. Office: Majestic Bldg.

STANLEY, Louis Crandall, lawyer; born, Washington, D. C., Nov. 9, 1855; son of John Mix and Alice Morgan (English) Stanley; graduate University of Michigan, degree of A. B., 1876; married, Detroit, June 12, 1889, Jane C. Mahon. Studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1877; has practiced in Detroit since; attorney Grand Trunk Ry. System (Michigan) since 1877. Vice president H. T. Wilson Coal Co. and of E. R. Johnson Co.; director and secretary Globe Steel Filtration Process Co. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit and Michigan Bar Associations, Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Fellowship, Detroit Boat. Office: 17 Buhl Blk. Residence: 49 Seward Av.

STANSELL, Arthur D., lawyer; born, Detroit, Mar. 8, 1876; son of 1882-90; Detroit High School, 1890-95; University of Michigan, 1895-99, degree of B. L., 1899, Law Department, same university, 1899-02, degree of LL. B., 1902; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since Jan. 2, 1903; associated with Orla B. Taylor, lawyer, but not in partnership. Director Guaranteed Securities Corporation. Episcopalian. Member Sigma Chi. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 13-15 Butler Bldg. Residence: 1898 Woodward Av.

STANTON, A B, manufacturer and jobber of men's furnishings; born, Oxford, Mich., Jan. 19, 1870; son of Lovett W. and Harriet (Stockwell) Stanton; educated in public schools of Pontiac; married at Pontiac, 1905, Anna Belle Owen. Began active career in employ of Pontiac, Oxford & Northern Ry., continuing until 1889, when he became connected with firm of M. M. Stanton & Co., Detroit, men's furnishings; has been a partner in the firm since fall of 1901. Democrat. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Recreation: Boating. Office: 124-126 Jefferson Av. Residence: 81 Palmer Av., E.

STANTON, Marvin M., merchant; born, Otsego Co., N. Y., May 7, 1850; son of Abram A. and Hannah (Barton) Stanton; educated at Alfred University, N. Y.; married, July 5, 1871, Miss Alice Lee. Has been a resident of Michigan since 1857; came to Detroit, 1867; has been identified with manufacture and sale of men's furnishings since the beginning of his business career; senior partner of M. M. Stanton & Co., organized, 1871. Public lighting commissioner of Detroit; was police commissioner

under Mayor Maybury. Member Board of Commerce, Detroit Wholesalers' Association. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Old, Elks. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 124 Jefferson Av. Residence: 112 Park View Av.

STAPLETON, William J., Jr., physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 25, 1876; son of William J. and Sarah M. (Maxfield) Stapleton; educated in Welkin's public school; Detroit High School; Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, degree of M. D., 1900; Ph. G., Detroit College of Medicine, 1902; LL. B., Detroit College of Law, 1907; unmarried. Began practice in Detroit, May 10, 1900. Lecturer on Surgical Anatomy and clinical assistant in surgery Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery; medical examiner State Life Insurance Co. of Indianapolis, Lincoln Life Assurance Co.; medical director Northern Assurance Co.; County physician Wayne County, 1906-07. Member Wayne County Medical Society (secretary, 1905-06), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Michigan Surgical and Pathological Society, etc. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason; member Palestine Lodge, Detroit Commandery, Knights Templar No. 1, (32°), Scottish Rite, Moslem Temple Mystic Shrine; B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Cosmopolitan. Recreations: Travel and books. Office and residence: 176 Lafayette Blvd.

STARRET, Thomas C., timbered lands; born, Brampton, Ont., Feb. 9, 1855; son of Andrew and Fanny (Merigold) Starret; educated in public schools of Canada; married at Muskegon, Mich., June 2, 1880, Delphine Anderson. Went to Muskegon, from Canada, 1874, and tallied lumber for brother, Edgar; worked in store for Blodgett & Byrne, Holton, Mich., two years, beginning, 1875, and became bookkeeper and manager of their saw mill at Holton, continuing until 1880; bought the firm's store, 1881, and saw mill was removed; bought another saw mill and manufactured lumber for three years, also acquiring small tracts of pine timber; removed to Muskegon, 1886, and worked as bookkeeper for Blodgett & Byrne and D. A. Blodgett (Mr. Byrne having died); was connected with Hovey & McCracken as bookkeeper and looking after office business, beginning 1887 and continuing for eight years; went to Arkansas, 1888, and invested all he had and could borrow in Arkansas pine (Ouachita Co.) and continued buying and selling pine lands in small way until 1895, when he severed connections with Hovey & McCracken; then operated more extensively in pine lands of Arkansas and Louisiana, and entered into partnership with H. N. Hovey to buy pine lands; bought 70,000 acres in Arkansas, 30,000 in Louisiana, 16,000 in Mississippi, and disposed of a large portion of same; bought 20,000 acres in Oregon in 1906, the firm owning a billion feet of pine in 1907. Member of Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Rushmere, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 517 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 140 W. Canfield Av.

STEARNS, Frederick Kimball, manufacturing pharmacist; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1854; son of Frederick and Eliza (Kimball) Stearns; educated in Patterson's Classical School and University of Michigan to 1897; married, Detroit, Oct. 16, 1878, Helen E. Sweet. Has been identified since the beginning of his active career with manufacture of pharmaceutical preparations; house established by his father, 1855, incorporated, 1882, and distributing its products to all countries of the world. Also president Detroit Orchestral Association, Michigan Branch American National Red Cross; director National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Member Alpha Delta Phi. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Automobile Club of America (New York); Detroit Club, Country, Automobile, Detroit Athletic (president four years), Detroit Racquet, Detroit Prismatic, etc. Recreations: Athletics, motoring, tennis, etc. Was president Detroit Base Ball Club, 1887; also former vice president American Athletic Union. Office: Frederick Stearns & Co. Residence: Jefferson and Parker Aves.

STEINBRECHER, Albert Henry, physician; born, Detroit, Jan. 11, 1858; son of John and Maria (Fuch) Steinbrecher; early education in public and high schools, Detroit; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1881; post-graduate studies abroad and in New York; married, Detroit, Dec. 8, 1891, Julia D. Henkel. Practiced at St. Ignace, Mich., 1881-89, and in Detroit since 1891; professor of practice of medicine, Detroit College of Medicine; member staff of St. Mary's Hospital. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar. Address: 410 Woodward Av.

STELLWAGEN, August C., lawyer; born, Nieder Saulheim, Germany, Feb. 17, 1849; son of Michael and Anna E. (Endlich) Stellwagen; came to America with parents at age of 2 years; educated in public schools of Wayne, Mich.; Ann Arbor High School, graduating, 1869; University of Michigan, 1869-70, and 1872-75, graduating, degree of B. A., 1875; studied law in office of Beakes & Cutcheon, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, 1878; married at Detroit, Mar. 3, 1888, Bertha H. Fleming. Member law firm of Beakes, Cutcheon & Stellwagen, 1878-82, the firm passing through various changes until 1900, since which time it has been Stellwagen & MacKay. Chairman board of managers Union Trust Building Co.; director Dime Savings Bank, Globe Tobacco Co., Ohio Cement Co., Drake Law Book Co., Prouty & Glass Carriage Co., Wayne, Mich. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, American Geographic Association. Democrat. Congregationalist. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Bankers', Detroit Whist, Harmonie Society. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 42 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 265 Putnam Av.

STEPHENS, Albert Leete, business manager; born, Romeo, Mich., Nov. 11, 1857; son of Henry and Clarinda (Leete) Stephens; educated in public schools of Romeo; married at Romeo, March, 1884, Frances

Harvey. Began active career with his father in manufacture of lumber, at age of 17, and filled positions in all branches of the business, from estimating to placing on the market, up to 1895; has devoted his attention to real estate and corporate interests since 1895. President O. & W. Thum Co., manufacturers of "Tanglefoot" Sticky Fly Paper, of Grand Rapids, Mich., Wabash Portland Cement Co., of Stroh, Ind., Quincy Gas Co., of Quincy, Ill.; chairman board of managers, Detroit Real Estate Investment Co.; director Wayne County Savings Bank; director and member executive committee Union Trust Co. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Old Club. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: Union Trust Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

STEPHENS, Alva J.; born, Manistee, Mich., Sept. 23, 1868; son of George W. Stephens; educated in public schools of Milford, Mich.; married at Detroit, May 15, 1901, Clara L. Reichle. Has been a resident of Detroit at different times since 1885; was with Acme White Lead Works three years, and Bookkeepers' Publishing Co. three years; became connected with the Capewell Horse Nail Co., February, 1891, in Chicago, and has been manager at Detroit since January, 1897. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Bowling and outdoor sports. Office: 69 Jefferson Av. Residence: 62 Avery Av.

STEPHENS, Henry, lumberman; president Henry Stephens & Co. Office: Park Bldg. Residence: 1123 Woodward Av.

STEPHENS, T. Palmer, secretary and assistant treasurer Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Sept. 7, 1870; son of Roe and Sarah A. (De Long) Stephens; educated in public schools of Detroit and Episcopal Academy of Michigan, Detroit; married 1st, at Detroit, Sept. 7, 1892, Frances E. Candler (now deceased); 2nd, at Detroit, Apr. 12, 1904, Agnes A. Barry. Began active career as clerk in McLellan & Anderson's Bank (now U. S. Savings Bank), 1887; was with Strong, Lee & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1888-91; became bookkeeper Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of valves and fire hydrants, 1891, was later appointed assistant secretary, and after death of father, Jan. 18, 1897, was elected secretary and assistant treasurer. Also president Central Hydraulic Stone Co. Republican as to politics; Episcopalian in religious views. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co. Residence: 35 Woodward Av. Terrace.

STEPHENS, Thomas H., oil and vinegar; born, Clifton, Mich., Jan. 20, 1863; son of Joseph H. and Elizabeth (Bishop) Stephens; educated in public schools of Michigan and Detroit Business University; married at Milwaukee, Wis., September, 1893, Miss Evelyn G. Greenslade. Came to Detroit, 1883, and entered employ of John Greenslade; bought his interests in 1889 and formed the Greenslade Oil Co., of which he is senior member. Republican. Unitarian. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 38 Jefferson Av. Residence: 99 Boston Blvd.

STEPHENSON, Frank T. F., physician; born near Burlington, N. J., Nov. 20, 1874; son of Steelman and Alice Tyler (Fraser) Stephenson; graduate Au Sable High School, 1891; special student in science Michigan Agricultural College, 1891-92; Ph. G., Pharmacy Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1900; M. D., Medical Department, Detroit College of Medicine, 1901; married, Walkerton, Ont., Can., Aug. 27, 1902, Helen J. Goodier. Among Ojibwa Indians, rounding up for Carlisle Indian School, 1892-93; taught school three years, principal high school, Tawas City, Mich., up to 1897; county commissioner of schools, Iosco Co., Mich., 1898-99; began practice of medicine in Detroit, 1901; lecturer on organic and inorganic chemistry, Detroit College of Medicine, since 1901; devotes considerable time to research and expert chemical work. Republican. Baptist. Treasurer Society of Detroit Chemists; member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, Am. Medical Association, Detroit Medical Club, Phi Rho Sigma. Mason. Recreations: Chemical research. Office and residence: 469 Trumbull Av.

STERLING, Ruluff R.; born, Sterling's Mills, Mich., Apr. 20, 1858; son of Leander and Sarah (Van Vlack) Sterling; educated in public schools of Wayne Co., Mich.; married at Buffalo, N. Y., 1892, Sarah A. Thomas. Began active career in clothing business at Ypsilanti, Mich., continuing until 25; then engaged for ten years in retail shoe business at Escanaba, Mich.; located in Detroit, 1892, and became member of firm of McRae & Roberts Co.; organized the Sterling & Skinner Manufacturing Co., 1902, and has since been president of the company. President Clark Wireless Telegraph and Telephone Co., Cowles & Danziger Co., Harrington Cigar Co.; director Detroit Motor Casting Co., Manufacturers' Motor Power and Building Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: Grand Blvd. and Russell Av. Residence: 85 King Av.

STEVENS, Frederic Beckwith, manufacturer; born, Canton, Conn., Sept. 24, 1855; son of Samuel and Mary Anne (Beckwith) Stevens; graduate Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; married at Detroit, Apr. 20, 1880, Anne E. Shipman. Has been engaged as manufacturer of foundry facings and supplies, Detroit, since 1882. Director Commercial National Bank. Liberal Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce. 33° Mason; Commander-in-Chief Michigan Sovereign Consistory. Club: Detroit. Office: Larned and 3d Sts. Residence: 69 Eliot St.

STEVENS, Frederick Waeir, lawyer; born, Clinton, Mich., May 24, 1865; son of Linus F. and Mary E. (Waeir) Stevens; educated in public schools of Hersey and Grand Rapids, Mich.; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1887. Married at Grand Rapids, Aug. 28, 1888, Nellie M. Henshaw. Admitted to the bar, June, 1887; practiced in Grand Rapids, 1887-1900; removed to Detroit, 1900; general counsel and general solicitor Pere Marquette R. R. Co., since 1900, and Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Ry. Co., since 1904; engaged

in general practice to a limited extent. Assistant U. S. attorney Western district of Michigan, 1890-91; school trustee Grand Rapids, 1891-94. Republican. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Horseback riding. Office: Fort St. Depot Bldg. Residence: 55 Woodward Av. Terrace.

STEVENS, Mark Burnham, shoe merchant; born, Detroit, Oct. 23, 1849; son of John and Mary Baker (Covert) Stevens; educated in public schools; married 1st, Annie Adams, Sept. 10, 1874 (deceased July 13, 1901); married, 2nd, at Detroit, Nov. 23, 1904, Emily Gilmore. Began active career Feb. 4, 1865, as cashier of same house with which he has since been identified; admitted to firm, R. H. Fyfe & Co., 1869, dealers in boots, shoes and rubbers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Club: Detroit. Office: 183-185 Woodward Av. Residence: 545 Jefferson Av.

STEVENS, Rollin Howard, physician; born, Blenheim, Ont., Can., Jan. 7, 1868; son of Nathan H. and Ada Jane (Burk) Stevens; educated in public schools until 12; Chatham (Ont.) public and high schools; Toronto University senior matriculation, May, 1886; entered Homeopathic College of University of Michigan, 1886, graduating, M. D., 1889; Ontario College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1889; house surgeon Grace Hospital, Detroit, 1889-1891; Leland Stanford Jr. University, California, 1902; Finsen's Medicinske Lysinstitut, Copenhagen, Denmark, and post-graduate work, skin diseases, Vienna, Berlin, Hamburg and London, 1902-03; married at Lapeer, Mich., Mar. 16, 1892, Mary E. Thompson, A. B., M. D. Has been connected with Grace Hospital as follows: Attending pathologist, 1894-96, gynecologist, 1896-1900, dermatologist, since 1902, roentgenologist, since 1905; also lecturer on skin diseases Homeopathic College at University of Michigan since 1903. Member Detroit Homeopathic Practitioners' Society (president, 1904-05); Michigan State Homeopathic Society, Southeastern Homeopathic Medical Society, National Society of Physical Therapeutics (vice president, 1905-07), president, 1907, American Roentgen Ray Society, College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, Ohio State Homeopathic Medical Society. Unitarian. Secretary-treasurer board of trustees Boys' Home and d' Arcambal Association. Member Oriental Lodge F. & A. M. Club: Mycological. Office: 623 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 23 Pingree Av.

STEVENS, Stanley G.; born, Chicago, 1875; son of Enoch B. and Elizabeth (Larminie) Stevens; educated in public schools and collegiate institute, North Carolina; married, Detroit, 1901, Florence O. Jackson. Began active career in service of the U. S. Weather Bureau, Wilmington, N. C., continuing two years; came to Detroit, 1896, and associated with W. S. Rathbone in business; became partner, 1903, and is secretary W. S. Rathbone Land Co., Ltd., and member firm of Rathbone & Stevens. Also director Northern Assurance Co., Detroit. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: 314 Moffat Blk. Residence: 28 Hendrie Av.

STEVENS, William P.; born, Detroit, Sept. 29, 1871; son of Wm. H. and Ellen (Petrick) Stevens; graduate Yale University, degree of A. B., 1893; unmarried. Became associated with his father in managing property interests of the latter, 1893, and since death of his father, in 1901, has acted as manager of the estate. Republican. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat, Country, Old Club. Office: 615 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 1075 Woodward Av.

STEVENSON, Elliott Grasette, lawyer; born, Middlesex Co., Can., May 18, 1856; son of William and Mary (McMurray) Stevenson; removed to Port Huron, Mich., in early childhood; educated in public schools of Port Huron, and Academy at London, Ont.; married at Port Huron, 1879, Emma A. Mitts. Studied law in office of O'Brien & Atkinson, Port Huron; was admitted to practice, December, 1877, and became partner of firm of Atkinson & Stevenson, the firm becoming Stevenson & Phillips, 1885; removed to Detroit, 1887, and became member of firm of Dickinson, Thurber & Stevenson; practiced alone, 1896-99; was then senior member of firm of Stevenson, Merriam, Eldredge & Butzel and since 1902 has been member of firm of Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel. Elected prosecuting attorney St. Clair Co., 1878, and re-elected, 1880; elected mayor of Port Huron, 1885; chairman State Democratic Central Committee, 1894-96; delegate to National Democratic Convention, Chicago, 1896, and supported Mr. Bryan. Member Detroit Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, member Knights of Pythias, I. O. Foresters. Clubs: Detroit, Country, North Channel Fishing. Office: 606 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 34 Davenport St.

STEWART, Albert Edwin; born, Harsen's Island, Mich., Sept. 23, 1847; son of Garrett G. and Charlotte (Kendrick) Stewart; educated in public schools; married at Detroit, June 19, 1884, Minnie E. Tietsort. Born and reared on a farm; served in 22d Michigan Volunteers, in Civil War, two years, 1864-65; worked on the docks at Saginaw, Mich., 1866, and was employed as clerk in country store, St. Clair Co., 1867-68; wheelsman on lake tug on Detroit and St. Clair rivers, became first mate of the vessel and vessel master, 1876-92; assisted in organization of the Stewart Transportation Co., 1892, of which has since been vice president and general manager. Member state legislature, 1897-99; supervisor of properties for Board of Education, Detroit, since May 1, 1907. Republican. Scottish Rite Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Detroit Post, G. A. R., Board of Commerce. Office: Board of Education. Address: 93 Garfield Av.

STEWART, Robert Stuart, consulting electrical engineer; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1869; son of Morse and Isabella G. B. (Duffield) Stewart; public and high school education, Detroit; A. B., Princeton Univ., 1891, E. E. and M. A., 1894; unmarried. Assistant engineer Public Lighting Commission, Detroit, 1894-97; was with Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co., Pittsburgh, 1897-1901; with the British Westing-

house Electrical and Manufacturing Co., Manchester, Eng., 1901-04; consulting electrical engineer at Detroit, since 1904. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 814 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 440 Jefferson Av.

STIMSON, Edward I.; born, Detroit, Jan. 17, 1859; son of Benjamin G. and Cordelia (Ives) Stimson; educated in public schools of Detroit; Patterson's School, Detroit; Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1879; married at Detroit, Jan. 4, 1880, Fannie L. Noble. In practice of law, at Detroit, 1882-84; in real estate business since 1884. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Office: 214 Moffat Blk. Residence: 603 Woodward Av.

STOCKING, William, journalist; born, Waterbury, Conn., Dec. 11, 1840; son of John M. and Emeline (Newell) Stocking; educated in public schools of Waterbury, to June, 1857; Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., 1860-61; Yale Coll., 1861-65, B. A., 1865, M. A., 1868; married at Hartford, Conn., May 19, 1869, Elizabeth Lyman. Began active career as clerk in hat store, continuing, 1854-55; assistant teller Waterbury Bank, 1857-60; city editor Evening Press and Morning Courant, Hartford, 1865-67; managing editor, Washington Correspondent or special writer Detroit Daily Post and its successors, 1867-84; in real estate and building, 1884-87; special newspaper writer and in miscellaneous literary work, 1887-1903; literary and committee secretary Detroit Board of Commerce since 1903. Served as private in Co. F, 60th Mass. Vols., July 24-Nov. 30, 1864. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreations: Gardening, the theater, aquatic sports. Author of History of the first Republican Convention "Under the Oaks," published on its 25th Anniversary, July 24, 1879, and re-written in enlarged form for 50th Anniversary, July 24, 1904; several chapters in life of Zachariah Chandler, 1879; History of the Republican Party, 2 vols., 1900; collaborated with Emory Wendell, in History of Banks and Banking in Michigan, 2 vols., 1902; History of Courts in Wayne Co., 1903; International Commerce of North America and several taxation and manufacturers' reports for Detroit Board of Commerce; articles on Detroit for Encyclopedia Britannica and the New Standard Cyclopedia; numerous articles about Detroit for other publications. Office: Board of Commerce. Residence: 220 E. Grand Blvd.

STOEPEL, Frederick C., president Burnham, Stoepel & Co., wholesale dry goods; born, Saxony, Germany, June 3, 1846; son of William and Catherine (Koehler) Stoepel; came to America, 1852; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Tecumseh, Mich., July 13, 1881, Anna R. Sutton. Has been a resident of Detroit since childhood; began active career in employ of Campbell & Linn, retail dry goods; was clerk for Allan, Sheldon & Co., wholesale dry goods; assisted in organizing firm of Burnham, Stoepel & Co., 1875, became vice president and treasurer, 1902, and has been president of the company (inc., 1902) since

decease of James K. Burnham, March, 1907. Director Old Detroit National Bank; vice president National Cutlery Co. Republican. Appointed jury commissioner for Wayne Co., by Gov. Warner, 1905. Congregationalist. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: 19-37 Larned St., corner Bates. Residence: 830 Woodward Av.

STOEPEL, Herman R.; born, Detroit, Dec. 23, 1859; son of William and Catherine (Koehler) Stoepel; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1887, Miss Jessie Van Court. Began active career as clerk in employ of W. S. Penfield, hardware; then went upon the road as traveling salesman for various hardware firms; was sales-manager Michigan Malleable Iron Co., and became treasurer and general manger of the Gale Manufacturing Co., manufacturers of agricultural implements, Albion, Mich., 1887, continuing for seventeen years; returned to Detroit, 1904, to take charge of present business, which is conducted in his own name. Also director National Cutlery Co., Detroit. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 330-332 Lafayette Av. Residence: 1055 Jefferson Av.

STOEPEL, William C.; born, Saxony, Germany, Oct. 17, 1854; son of William and Catherine (Koehler) Stoepel; came to America in infancy; educated in public schools of Detroit. Began in office of R. Hawley & Son, maltsters, and continued for seven years; was secretary and treasurer of the Michigan Malleable Iron Co. from time of its organization until 1885; associated with A. C. McGraw & Co., 1885, the firm becoming the Michigan Shoe Co., 1895, when he was elected its secretary, and upon reorganization, May 18, 1898, was elected secretary and treasurer. Congregationalist. Office: 148 Jefferson Av. Residence: 23 Selden Av.

STONE, Ralph; born, Wilmington, Del., Nov. 20, 1868; son of George W. and Catherine C. (Graupner) Stone; educated in public schools of Wilmington; A. B., Swarthmore College, Pa., 1889; LL. B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1892; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., June 1, 1895, Mary G. Jeffords. Began practice of law in Grand Rapids as member of the firm of Cutcheon & Stone, 1892; acted as trust officer of the Michigan Trust Co., Grand Rapids, 1893-99; private secretary and military secretary to Gov. H. S. Pingree, 1899-1900, with rank of major on staff of the governor; came to Detroit as state bank examiner; became identified with the Detroit Trust Co. as assistant secretary, 1901, and has been secretary of the company since 1903. Director and treasurer The Artcraft Lithographing Co. Republican. Unitarian. Member Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Governor Michigan Society Mayflower Descendants; member Sons American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf and tennis. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 141 W. Canfield Av.

STONEMAN, Lewis Augustus, lawyer; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 7, 1868; son of William H. and Sarah J. (Miller) Stoneman; educated in public schools and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1894; married, Detroit, Apr. 24, 1896, Genevieve V. Potter. Has practiced in Detroit since 1894. Member Michigan Legislature, 1897. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Office: 715 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 121 Hazelwood Av.

STORMFELTZ, Harry A., real estate; born, Washington, Ia., Apr. 2, 1872; son of Henry and Flora Sarah (Cunningham) Stormfeltz; educated in public schools of Trenton and Princeton, Mo.; unmarried. Began active career in country printing office, Princeton, and later clerked one year in general merchandise store; was with his father in lumber business at Mt. Ayr., Ia., 1893-94, and with brother-in-law in general merchandise business, 1895-97; manufactured cigars at Mt. Ayr, 1898-1900; was next in real estate business for a short time in Chicago and was with real estate firm of Frisbie & Co., Cleveland, O., 1900-03; came to Detroit and was connected with W. W. Hannan until 1904, when the Gerard, Stromfeltz, Loveley Co., Buffalo, New York and Detroit, was organized, of which he is treasurer. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 76-78 Griswold St. Residence: 210 Lafayette Av.

STOTT, David, president Morehead Mfg. Co., Detroit Milling Co., secretary and treasurer Detroit Barrel Co. Office: Grand River and Warren Av. Residence: 135 Commonwealth Av.

STRASBURG, Herman August; born, Detroit, Oct. 29, 1860; son of Herman and Mathilde (Thiek) Strasburg; educated in public schools, Detroit High School, graduating, 1876, and at Michigan Military Academy; married at Detroit, June 24, 1885, Ida A. Pinet. Began active career in his father's dancing school; at the age of 18 was in management of the school and at 23 became proprietor Strasburg School of Dancing, in which has since continued. Presbyterian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golfing, sailing. Office: 56-58 Adams St., E. Residence: Plaza Apts.

STRATTON, William B., architect; born at Ithaca, N. Y., 1865; son of David and Lucretia H. (Buck) Stratton; graduate of Cornell University, degree of B. S. in Architecture, 1888; unmarried. Has been engaged as architect in Detroit since 1890; member firm of Stratton & Baldwin. Member American Institute of Architects, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan Naval Militia during Spanish-American War. Clubs: Detroit Boat, University. Office: 1103 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 165 Fort St., W.

STRELINGER, Charles A., president Charles A. Strelinger Co., tools, supplies and machinery; born, Detroit, 1856; son of Julien and

Bertha (Schultz) Strelinger; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, 1884, Mary Penfield. Began active career in employ of Arthur Glover, hardware, 1870, later becoming connected with T. B. Rayl & Co.; began in hardware business for himself, 1884, firm incorporating, 1898, as the Charles A. Strelinger Co., of which he has been president and general manager from time of organization. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Boylston. Office: Cor. Bates and Congress Sts. Residence: 312 John R St.

STRENG, George F.; born, Detroit, July 28, 1863; son of Jacob and Christina (Neubert) Streng; educated in German-English school, Detroit; married at Plymouth, Mich., 1886, Miss Emma Fischer. Learned trade of machinist, which he followed, 1881-94; began in manufacture, 1894, with brother, William J. Streng, under title of the Pioneer Manufacturing Co., incorporated, 1895, of which is secretary, treasurer and manager. Republican. Member German Evangelical Church. Office: 1007-1013 Palmer Av. Residence: 1775 Grand Blvd., E.

STRENG, William J.; born, Detroit, Aug. 7, 1868; son of Jacob and Christina (Neubert) Streng; educated at German-English school; married, 1890, Miss Mary Galster. Learned trade of upholstering and followed it in Detroit, 1885-90; has been secretary and treasurer of the Grand Upholstering and Furniture Co. since 1890; organized the Pioneer Manufacturing Co., with his brother, George F. Streng, 1894, and has since been president of the company; treasurer and manager Palmer Manufacturing Co., organized, 1902. Republican. Member German Evangelical Church. Member I. O. O. F. Recreations: Automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: 1015-1043 Palmer Av. Residence: 1771 E. Grand Blvd.

STRINGER, Charles A., general agent State Mutual Life Assurance Co. of Massachusetts; born, Nankin, Mich., July 27, 1852; son of Joseph and Margaret (Sinclair) Stringer; graduate State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1874; married 1st, at Hancock, Mich., June 1, 1875, Elizabeth G. Nichols (died, Nov. 26, 1891); 2nd, at Hancock, Mich., Feb. 15, 1893, Jennie B. Nichols. Taught school, 1874-75; engaged in general insurance business at Hancock as member of firm of Wright & Stringer, 1876-97; came to Detroit, 1898, and with brother has since conducted general agency of State Mutual Life Assurance Co. Republican. Member M. E. Church. Member International Sunday School Committee three years and member executive committee and for several years vice president Michigan State Sunday School Association; was president and member executive committee state Y. M. C. A.; leader Business Men's Class. Club: Saturday Night. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 614-618 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 326 Putnam Av.

STRINGER, Edwin S., life insurance; born, Redford, Mich., Apr. 1, 1867; son of Joseph and Margaret (Sinclair) Stringer; educated in public school, high school and business university, Detroit; married

at Lake Linden, Mich., June 9, 1891, Jessie C. Gilles. Began active career as solicitor Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee, 1889, continuing at Lake Linden and Calumet, Mich., until 1898; was head of fire insurance agency, Fredericks, Stringer & Harris, Hancock, Mich., representing twenty-eight companies, 1897-98; came to Detroit, 1898, and with brother has since had charge of general agency of the State Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Massachusetts. Independent in politics. Congregationalist; deacon Brewster Congregational Church; teacher Young Men's Class (Sunday School). Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 614 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 408 Lincoln Av.

STUART, Reed, clergyman; pastor First Congregational Unitarian Church. Office: Woodward Av. and Edmund Place. Residence: 76 Stimson Place.

STUART, William Charles, lawyer; born, Aberdeen, Scotland, Apr. 21, 1871; son of John and Margaret (Callam) Stuart; educated in public and high schools in Detroit College of Law, graduating, LL. B., 1893; married, June 29, 1905, Mary Elizabeth Malone. Began practice of law in office of Prof. Floyd R. Mecham and later practiced with John D. Conely; at Detroit alone since 1903. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Sons of Scotland. Recreations: Athletic sports. Office: 408 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 522 Brooklyn Av.

STUDER, Adolph G., physician, general secretary Y. M. C. A.; born, Montreal, P. Q., Aug. 18, 1868; son of William S. and Margaret (Von Weinmann) Studer; educated in public, high and normal schools, Montreal, and at McGill University; came to Detroit, and was student in Detroit College two years; M. D., Detroit Homeopathic College, 1894; married at Detroit, July 6, 1893, Fannie M. Buick. For many years has taken an active interest in Y. M. C. A. work and has been general secretary Detroit, since 1902. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit and Michigan State Homeopathic societies, Alumni Association Detroit Homeopathic College. Mason, Knight Templar (Damascus Commandery). Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: Y. M. C. A. Bldg. Residence: 110 Charlotte Av.

STURGEON, William A., diamond merchant and jeweler; born, Detroit, Jan. 31, 1864; son of William and Louise (Loomis) Sturgeon; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, Nov. 19, 1891, Emma Butler Frisbie. Began active career as salesman for M. S. Smith & Co., jewelers, 1878; entered the diamond and jewelry business for himself, 1891, and has been president of W. A. Sturgeon & Co., since 1892. Clubs: Detroit, Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 237-241 Woodward Av. Residence: 38 Forest Av., E.

SULLIVAN, James, banker; born, Detroit, Oct. 8, 1853; son of Timothy and Mary (Minahan) Sullivan; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, Oct. 8, 1878, Kate Falvey. Reared on a farm; engaged at 17, with his brother, in shipping cattle to Eastern

markets and still continues in the business as member of firm of Sullivan & Fleischman, which has been in existence since about 1885; began in meat packing business, 1885, under name of Sullivan & Messmore, firm becoming Sullivan Beef Co., 1895. Democrat. Catholic. Recreations: Social diversions, fond of horses. Office: 256-258 Beecher Av. Residence: 683 Trumbull Av.

SULLIVAN, John F., florist; born, Avondale, Chester Co., Pa., Mar. 22, 1860; son of Cornelius and Julia (Gleason) Sullivan; educated in public schools of Avondale; married at Oxford, Pa., 1883, Maggie Harrington. Has been engaged as florist and rose grower since the beginning of his active career, 1877; came to Detroit from Avondale, 1886, and began in business on his own account; operates fifteen greenhouses. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Club: Detroit Florists', Fellowshipcraft. Office: 214 Woodward Av.

SUMNER, Edward Alleyne, manager American Radiator Co.; born, Jackson, Mich., Oct. 26, 1874; son of Edward A. and Florence (Bingham) Sumner; educated in public schools and at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, member of class of 1897; married at Detroit, Oct. 26, 1905, Ernestine D. Tappey. Came to Detroit, 1887; entered shops of American Radiator Co., manufacturers of boilers and radiators, July, 1896, and has been manager of the Detroit plant since 1902. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Country, Detroit Racquet and Curling Club. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Am. Radiator Co., Jos. Campau Av., between Arthur Av. and Gd. Trunk Ry. Residence: 232 Seminole Av.

SUTHERLAND, David Smart, railway official; born, Detroit, Feb. 13, 1849; son of James F. and Helen (Berie) Sutherland; educated at Bishop's Union School, Detroit, and Bryant & Stratton Business College; married, 1st, at Detroit, Jan. 13, 1875, Isabella Hunter (died, Oct. 4, 1896); 2nd, at Jackson, Mich., December, 1897, Isabella Black. Began active career as messenger boy Michigan Central R. R., Feb. 1, 1864, and became successively car checker, yard master, trainmaster, and has been division superintendent at Detroit since Jan. 1, 1881 (in continual service of M. C. R. R. nearly forty-four years). Republican as to politics; Presbyterian in religious affiliation (elder Immanuel Presbyterian Church). Member Zion Lodge No. 1, A. F. & A. M., Peninsular Chapter No. 1, Detroit Commandery No. 1. President Railroad Y. M. C. A. of West Detroit. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: Actively interested in Y. M. C. A. work and other social gatherings. Office: Michigan Central Station. Residence: 218 18th St.

SWAN, Henry Harrison, jurist; born in Detroit, Mich., Oct. 2, 1840; son of Joseph G. and Mary C. (Ling) Swan; educated in public schools and 1858-61, University of Michigan (LL. D.); married at Detroit, Apr. 30, 1873, Jennie E. Clark. Engaged in steamboating on San Joaquin

and Sacramento rivers, Cal., in earlier years; studied law and admitted to California bar, 1867; admitted to bar Supreme Court of Michigan, 1869; appointed U. S. district attorney, at Detroit, 1870; practiced in partnership with A. B. Maynard, 1877-91; appointed by President Harrison judge of U. S. district court for Eastern District of Michigan, Jan. 26, 1891, in which position still continues. Republican. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: 664 Woodward Av.

SWART, James Harmon; born, Hoffmans, N. Y., Jan. 30, 1847; son of Aaron and Harriet (Wemple) Swart; educated in public schools of Schenectady, N. Y. Began active career as chief accountant of the Manney Reaper Co., Freeport, Ill.; was chief clerk and bookkeeper of the Redding House, Ness, Mich., 1871-73; became proprietor of the Inter Ocean Oyster House and Restaurant, Chicago, 1873, and in 1875 associated with brother, William C., as Swart Brothers, proprietors of the Avenue House, Evanston, Ill., proprietors of the Galt House, Sterling, Ill., 1880, of the Brunswick Hotel, Indianapolis, 1880-85, of the Clarendon Hotel, Zanesville, O., 1885-95, and of Hotel Cadillac, Detroit, since 1895. Director Welsh Motor Car Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E. Address: Hotel Cadillac.

SWART, William Cornelius; born, Hoffmans, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1852; son of Aaron and Harriet (Wemple) Swart; educated in public schools of Schenectady; unmarried. Began active career as clerk of the Reading House, Niles, Mich., 1873, becoming manager of the house; associated with his brother, James H., as Swart Brothers, proprietors of the Avenue House, Evanston, Ill., 1875-79, of the Galt House, Sterling, Ill., 1880, Brunswick Hotel, Indianapolis, 1880-85, Clarendon Hotel, Zanesville, O., 1885-95, Hotel Cadillac, Detroit, since 1895. Member Board of Commerce, B. P. O. E. Address: Hotel Cadillac.

SWEAT, Thacher Franklin, commercial agent Illinois Central R. R.; born, Boston, Jan. 29, 1856; son of Thacher F. and Ellen C. (Bailey) Sweat; educated in public and high schools, Boston; married at Wheaton, Ill., April, 1882, Sidonia Spivak. Began active career upon graduating from Boston High School, in retail grocery business, in Boston; went to Chicago, 1881, and entered service of Illinois Central R. R. Co. as clerk; appointed contracting agent, Chicago, 1886; special agent freight department, Chicago, 1892; became traveling freight agent in charge of Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and Michigan, 1894; has been commercial agent of the road in charge of Michigan and Canadian territory, headquarters in Detroit, since 1906. Secretary Riverdale (Ill.) Board of Education, commissioner Riverdale Park District, president Riverdale Improvement Association. Republican as to politics; Universalist in religious views. Mason (32°), member Oriental Consistory, Medinah Temple Mystic Shrine. Clubs: New Illinois Athletic (Chicago), Transportation and Fellowcraft (Detroit). Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 215 Majestic Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Riverdale, Chicago, Ill.

SWIFT, Andrew J., civil engineer; born, Detroit, Aug. 5, 1870; son of George H. and Harriet A. (Liscomb) Swift; educated in schools of Flint and Detroit, receiving technical education through private tutorage; married at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Sept. 1, 1897, Mary Lynch. Engaged in private engineering, 1889-94; identified with U. S. Lake Survey, 1894-97; Birmingham (Ala.) Canal, 1897-98; with U. S. Board of Engineers, on deep waterways, 1898-1900; on U. S. Lake Survey, 1900-03; with U. S. Steel Corporation, West Virginia, 1903-04; with U. S. Lake Survey since 1904. Member Detroit Engineering Society. Mason. Office: 33 Campau Bldg. Residence: 616 Trumbull Av.

SWIFT, Charles M., lawyer; born, Middlebury, Vt., Mar. 19, 1854; son of George Sedgewick and Louise (May) Swift; educated in public schools and Detroit High School, graduating from the latter, 1870; married at Detroit, Oct. 14, 1886, Clara B. Trowbridge. Began active career as court stenographer, continuing, 1872-77; studied law, was admitted to the bar and practiced until about 1890; engaged since 1890 in building and operating electric railways. Builder Wyandotte and Detroit River Railway, The Rapid Railway, Detroit and Port Huron Shore Line Railway; built and is president and director, Philippine Railway Co. (steam line), Manila Electric Street Railway and Lighting Co., Manila Suburban Railways Co.; president and director, Nepigon Mining Lands Co.; director Philippine Construction Co., Detroit Twist Drill Co. Independent Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, Detroit Racquet and Curling, Witenagemote, Old Club. Recreations: Golf and bridge. Office: Ford Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe, Mich.

SWIFT, Ernest Gardner, pharmaceutical chemist, secretary and general manager Parke, Davis & Co.; born, Rawdon, Que., Can., Feb. 14, 1861; son of Thomas and Alice (Sadler) Swift; educated in public and private schools; graduate in pharmacy, Montreal College, 1882; married at Detroit, July, 1887, Alice Catharine Cope. Began active career at age of 15 in employ of Lyman Sons & Co., jobbers, Montreal, continuing four years; entered employ of Parke, Davis & Co., manufacturing chemists, after graduating from college, 1883; was in charge of Canada business of the company, 1891-1903; secretary and general manager of the company since 1903. Publisher Bulletin of Pharmacy, and of Therapeutic Gazette. For three years mayor of Walkerville, Ont.; formerly captain 21st Essex Fusiliers, Can. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, golf. Office: Foot of Jos. Campau and McDougall Aves. Residence: 760 Jefferson Av.

TABOR, Nelson A., secretary-treasurer The Central Drug Co.; born, Burlington, Wis., Nov. 3, 1867; educated Grand Rapids, Mich.; unmarried. Came to Detroit from Grand Rapids, Mich., 1887; was connected for fifteen years with Frederick Stearns & Co., manufacturing chemists, in charge of the general offices of the company; identified with The

Central Drug Co. since 1900, retail druggists, operating four stores in Detroit, one in Chicago and three in Grand Rapids. Member Masonic order. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 187 Woodward Av. Residence: 28 Tuxedo Av.

TAEPEKE, Albert, vice president The Boydell Bros. White Lead and Color Co., manufacturers of paints and jobbers of window glass and painters' supplies; born, Germany, Dec. 9, 1861; son of Charles and Jennie Taepke; came to Detroit with parents, 1865; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 2, 1883, Miss Rosie Pfeifer. Began as a boy, in 1876, with the Boydell Bros. and passed through various positions from the bottom up until 1891, when he was admitted to the firm, of which he is vice president and director. Was member Detroit Board of Estimates for six years. Republican. Lutheran. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Reading. Office: 40-52 Champlain St. Residence: 775 W. Grand Blvd.

TAFFT, Adelbert A.; born, Plymouth, Mich., Apr. 16, 1853; son of Hiram and Elizabeth (Knickerbocker) Taft; graduate Plymouth High School; married at Plymouth, Apr. 15, 1880, Ida M. Kellogg. Began active career as clerk in general merchandise store of Baker & Crosby, Plymouth, 1875, the firm successively, becoming C. B. Crosby, C. B. Crosby & Co. and finally A. A. Taft, continuing until 1900; came to Detroit, 1901, associated with D. E. Kellogg and assisted in organizing wholesale millinery firm of D. E. Kellogg & Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, K. O. T. M. Office: 170 Jefferson Av., Detroit. Residence: Plymouth, Mich.

TANNAHILL, Robert Blyth; born, Detroit, July 27, 1863; son of James and Julia (Fraser) Tannahill; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1892, Elizabeth Hudson. Began business career, 1887, in employ of C. R. Mabley, clothing; became identified with department store of J. L. Hudson, 1889, and since its incorporation, in 1900, has been vice president. Director Knock Down Manufacturing Co. Treasurer Detroit Y. M. C. A. Formerly member of Michigan National Guard. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Athletics and fishing. Office: The J. L. Hudson Co. Residence: 443 Woodward Av.

TANNAR, Charles Jehiel, clergyman; born, Ashland Co., O., Dec. 7, 1856; son of Darius and Mary M. (Sadler) Tannar; graduate Bethany College, Bethany, W. Va., receiving first honors in theological department; married at Sullivan, O., Dec. 25, 1879, Nettie Helen Drake. Ordained minister Christian Church; pastor Walnut Hills Christian Church, Cincinnati, Central Christian Church, Akron, O., 1893-1900, Portland Av. Church, Minneapolis, Minn., 1900-03, Central Av. Christian Church, Detroit, since 1903. Office: 115 Selden Av.

TAPPEY, Ernest T., surgeon; born, Petersburg, Va., Mar. 30, 1853; son of Leopold C. and Ann (Parrish) Tappey; attended public schools of New York City; B. A., University of Michigan, 1873, M. A., 1876; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, 1879; studied in Berlin and Vienna, 1879-80; married, 1880, Pamela W. Waterman (now deceased); again, at Detroit, 1891, Sally H. Lightner. Has practiced in Detroit since 1880. Member Wayne Co. and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine. Secretary Universal Button Co.; director National Bank of Commerce. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: 33 Adams Av.

TARSNEY, Timothy E., lawyer; born, Hillsdale Co., Mich., Feb. 4, 1849; son of Timothy and Mary (Murray) Tarsney; educated in district school, Hillsdale Co., Hudson (Mich.) High School, Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1872; married at Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 1, 1873, Catherine O'Brien. In general practice of law at Saginaw, Mich., 1873-93; was city attorney of Saginaw, 1874-78, and represented 8th district in Congress, 1885-89; removed to Detroit, 1893, and continued in practice; member firm of Tarsney & Fitzpatrick since 1898; corporation counsel City of Detroit since 1900. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity, B. P. O. E. Office: 404 Whitney Bldg. Residence: 36 Bethune Av.

TASKER, William K., superintendent telegraph and chief clerk to general superintendent Pere Marquette R. R.; born, Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 17, 1866; son of David and Jennet (Haggart) Tasker; educated in public schools of Saginaw, Mich.; married at Clare, Mich., Feb. 17, 1892, Winifred M. Merrill. Began railway career as messenger at Saginaw, at age of 15, in employ of the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., now the Pere Marquette Rd.; served consecutively as night operator, day operator, ticket agent, relief agent and train dispatcher until 1903; was chief train dispatcher, 1903-05; superintendent of telegraph and chief clerk to general superintendent, same road, since 1905. Mason, Knight Templar; member Maccabees. Club: Transportation. Recreation: Reading. Office: Fort St. Depot. Residence: 95 N. Grand Blvd., W.

TAYLOR, De Witt H., lawyer; born, Detroit, Aug. 12, 1848; son of Elisha and Aurelia H. (Penfield) Taylor; educated in Detroit public schools and University of Michigan, LL. B., 1870; married at Detroit, Nov. 5, 1894, Alice Andrus. Engaged in retail hardware business as member of firm of Coulson, Fisher & Stoddard, 1870-73. Secretary and director Detroit Steel Co. Co. Co.; director Detroit Lubricator Co. Republican; treasurer Detroit Republican City Committee for six years; member for nine years and president for one year, of Board of Estimates, Detroit. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County Bar Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old Club. Recreation: Golf. Office: 920 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 25 Alfred St.

TAYLOR, Frank Dwight, dry goods and furnishings; born, Dryden, Mich., June 11, 1842; son of Nathaniel T. and Laura N. (Winchell) Taylor; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, 1st, at Detroit, Feb. 21, 1866, Phebe E. Shourds (now deceased); 2nd, at Detroit, May 27, 1890, Eleonora H. Snover. Began active career as bookkeeper with Farrell & Bro., dry goods, Apr. 5, 1860, the firm being succeeded, 1867, by Newcomb, Endicott & Co., with which he continued until 1880; associated with Mr. J. B. Woolfenden and organized dry goods firm of Taylor, Woolfenden & Co., 1880, later incorporating as The Taylor-Woolfenden Co., of which is first vice president. Also director The Standard Shale Brick Co., and of The Franklin Press. President Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Archaeological Society, Pioneer Society, Sons of American Revolution. Recreation: Country home at Orchard Lake, Mich. Office: 165-169 Woodward Av. Residence: 105 Watson St.

TAYLOR, Hedley Vicars; born, Kingston, Can., Dec. 12, 1859; son of John B. and Jane (Higginson) Taylor; educated in Dr. Tassies School, Galt, Can., and Trinity College, Port Hope, Can.; married at London, Ont., Oct. 15, 1886, Annie L. Hunt. Began active career in employ of Edward Adams & Co., London, Can., 1882; located in Windsor, Ont., and for five years was partner in firm of Smyth & Taylor, wholesale grocers; came to Detroit and was identified with Moran-Fitzsimmons Co. until 1899, when associated with Mr. McLeish and organized firm of Taylor, McLeish & Co. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 98 Jefferson Av. Residence: 197 Parker Av.

TAYLOR, John, printing; born at Fitzroy, Ont., Can.; educated in public schools; came to Detroit in infancy; learned printer's trade; president Raynor & Taylor, printers, established, 1876. Charter member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 96-110 Bates St. Residence: 75 Ash St.

TAYLOR, John H., manager Detroit branch Keystone Type Foundry; born, Wright Township, Ottawa Co., Mich., May 13, 1863; son of Abisha S. and Julia Ann (Ferguson) Taylor; educated in country schools of Van Buren Co., Mich.; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., April, 1899, Lora A. Chapman. Lived on farm until 1880; worked at printing trade, 1880-94; was traveling salesman, 1894-1905; has been manager Detroit branch of the Keystone Foundry since May, 1905. Member board of directors Richmond-Jarvis Auto Co., Grand Rapids. Served nine years in Co. B, 2nd Regiment, Michigan National Guard, retiring with rank of captain. Member Doric Lodge No. 342, A. F. & A. M., of Grand Rapids, Grand Rapids Chapter No. 7, Grand Rapids, Monroe Council No. 1, Detroit, Valley City Lodge No. 124, Knights of Pythias, Grand Rapids, Kaaba Temple No. 69, D. O. K. K., Grand Rapids, Daisy Lodge No. 48, B. P. O. E., Grand Rapids, Grand Rapids Council No. 131, United

Commercial Travelers. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 43 Larned St., W. Residence: 37 Haigh Av.

TAYLOR, THORNTON A.; born, Prince Edward Co., Ont., Can., July 5, 1867; son of Albion and Lucy (Cole) Taylor; educated in public schools of Canada and at Ontario Business College, Belleville, Ont.; married at Detroit, 1896, Miss Lavilla Wildman. Lived on farm in Canada until 1888, when he located in Detroit; was connected for thirteen years with the Detroit Screw Co.; was one of the organizers of the Peninsular Milled Screw Co., 1902, of which has since been secretary and treasurer. Republican. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: Hunting, automobiling and boating. Office: 751 Bellevue Av. Residence: 356 Penn. Av.

TELFER, Edward; born, Whitby, Ont., Can., June 13, 1850; son of James and Marian (Williamson) Telfer; educated in public schools of Ontario. Came to Detroit from Canada, 1869, and entered wholesale grocery house of Walter J. Gould & Co.; removed to Grand Rapids, Mich., 1885, and organized the Telfer Spice Co.; returned to Detroit, 1892, and became partner of Walter J. Gould & Co.; withdrew, 1898, and in 1899 established the Telfer Coffee Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Fellowcraft, Detroit Curling (president, 1906). Recreations: Curling, golf. Office: 84-86 1st St. Residence: 488 24th St.

THEISEN, John J.; born, Detroit, Apr. 17, 1880; son of Peter and Mary A. (Bleser) Theisen; educated in parochial schools, St. Joseph's Commercial College and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1904, Clara L. Reeber. Began active career as messenger United States Savings Bank, advancing to position of head bookkeeper, which he occupied for ten years, 1896-1906; has since been secretary and treasurer of The M. J. Theisen Trunk Co. Catholic. Recreations: Music and boating. Office: 980-992 Scotten Av. Residence: 105 Church St.

THEISEN, Michael J., lumber; born, Detroit, July 1, 1872; son of Peter and Mary A. (Bleser) Theisen; educated in parochial schools and Detroit Business College; married at Detroit, 1897, Ida C. Lehr. Began business career as office boy in employ of C. W. Restrict, lumber merchant, 1887, and became general manager of the company; severed connection with the company, 1900, and organized with F. W. May, the F. W. May Lumber Co.; bought out partner and has since operated alone as M. J. Theisen; also bought out the old West Side Lumber Co., and formed the Central Lumber Co., of which was president until June 1, 1907, when he became owner; founded The M. J. Theisen Co., April, 1905, of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Catholic. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 18th and Rose Sts. Residence: 145 Leverett St.

THOMAS, Claudius W., president Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co.; born, Detroit, Oct. 2, 1845; son of Raphael Thomas and Mary Ann

(Meyrick) Thomas; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Aug. 15, 1888, Alice Hanaford. Served in Civil War as private in Ninth Michigan Volunteer Infantry; in general store business at Grand Island, Neb., 1868-79; in grain and banking business in Nebraska, 1880-91; came to Detroit, July, 1891. President Roe Stephens Manufacturing Co., Detroit, manufacturers of valves and fire hydrants, and also president Scott Valve Co., Chicago; director First National Bank, Grand Island, Neb. Republican as to politics; Episcopalian in religious affiliation. Office: Roe Stephens Mfg. Co. Address: 620 2nd Av.

THOMAS, David E., president National Casualty Co.; born, Cambridge, Mich., June 4, 1853; son of David W. and Selina (Dickenson) Thomas; educated in common and high schools, Saginaw, Mich., and Adrian (Mich.) College; married at Bay City, Mich., May 11, 1888, Mrs. Maria A. Van Dusen (nee Empey). Lived on farm and taught school six years until 25; was connected with grocery store at Alpena, Mich., for three years, and engaged in grocery business for self two years; traveled for flour house until 1891, when he began soliciting for casualty insurance; organized the National Protective Society, Bay City, 1894, and became its president and has continued in same position since reorganization as National Casualty Co., 1904. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order (32°), Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Detroit Yacht, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile, Rushmere (St. Clair Flats). Recreations: Fishing and horseback riding. Office: 4th floor Majestic Bldg. Residence: 698 Cass Av.

THOMPSON, Edwin L., lumber; born, Crawford Co., Pa., Jan. 17, 1845; son of James E. and Joan (Treadway) Thompson; educated in public schools and Meadville (Pa.) Academy; married at Lapeer, Mich., November, 1868, Julia M. Piper. Began business career by founding lumber firm of Thompson, Rich & Co., Lapeer, Mich., 1866; organized firm of Piper & Thompson, 1875; founded Delta Lumber Co. of Michigan and town of Thompson, Mich., 1880; president Brunswick Lumber Co., Brunswick, Ga., 1882-86; removed to Detroit, 1881; organized Thompson Navigation Co., 1883; formed the Detroit Lumber Co., of which is now president, 1899; organized Addison Apartments Co., 1905, and erected Addison Family Hotel, Woodward and Charlotte Aves., Detroit. Member Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreation: Horseback riding. Office: 4 Chene St., Detroit. Residence: Walkerville, Ont.

THOMPSON, Frank A., manufacturing chemist; born, Pittsfield, Mich., Apr. 8, 1863; son of John W. and Zoraida A. (Torrey) Thompson; educated in Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph. C., 1881; married at Hamilton, Ont., 1892, Miss Mary H. Campbell. Was connected with the Goodyear Drug Co., Ann Arbor, 1881-83; came to Detroit, 1883, and was identified as chemist with Parke, Davis & Co. for fourteen years; organized firm of F. A.

Thompson & Co., 1897, incorporated, Mar. 28, 1898, of which is treasurer and manager. Member Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason. Recreations: Tennis and baseball. Office: 502 Twombly Av. Residence: 1015 Brush St.

THOMPSON, James Wilfred, state agent Travelers' Insurance Co.; born, Dansville, N. Y., May 2, 1847; son of Charles Albert and Maria (Peck) Thompson; educated in public schools of Kalamazoo, Mich.; married at Grand Rapids, Mich., Oct. 5, 1886, Cora Calkins. Began active career as clerk in book store, Kalamazoo, Mich.; then was clerk in quartermaster's department, Army of the Cumberland, at Nashville, Tenn., 1864-65; returned to Kalamazoo and engaged in merchant tailoring for three years, after which he became identified with general insurance; became state agent Travelers' Life Insurance Co., 1872, and has conducted agency since 1897 under firm name of J. W. Thompson & Son. Also president Walter, Cobb & Fisher Co., Kalamazoo, and of the Hillsdale Gas Company; vice president Detroit Stoker and Foundry Co., Coldwater (Mich.) Gas and Fuel Co., Mac Sim Bar Paper Co., Pilling Air Engine Co., Detroit Hoist and Machine Co.; director Monroe Gas Light and Fuel Co., Otsego Coated Paper Co., Kalamazoo National Bank, Kalamazoo Gas Co., King Paper Co., Kalamazoo, Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Detroit; treasurer J. C. Hearkner Jewelry Co., Grand Rapids. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 610 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 90 Putnam Av.

THOMPSON, John H., general agent for Eastern Michigan, of Connecticut Life Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn.; born, Pella, Ia., Feb. 20, 1873; son of Abraham and Anna (Westfall) Thompson; educated at Rutgers Preparatory School, New Brunswick, N. J., Rutgers College, graduating, degree of A. B., 1894; post-graduate work at Columbia University, 1895-96; married at Burlington, Vt., Oct. 13, 1897, Katharine E. Stone. Began active career as agent of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co. at New York City, 1897, and has continued with the company as follows: In New York City until 1901; general agent at New Haven, Conn., 1901-04; agent at Detroit, 1904-07; general agent for Eastern Michigan, since April, 1907. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Delta Upsilon, Megantic Fish and Game Corporation, Portland, Me. Clubs: University (Detroit); Graduates (New Haven). Recreation: Fishing. Office: 515-516 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 161 Parker Av.

THOMPSON, William Barlum, mayor of Detroit; born, Detroit, Mar. 10, 1860; son of Thomas Thompson and Bridget (Barlum) Thompson; educated in public schools and business college; married at Detroit, Apr. 26, 1887, Miss Nellie Hymes. While attending school, began to work for his uncle, Thomas Barlum, who had a meat stall in Central Market;

started on his own account in meats and provisions, 1882, later admitting his brother to partnership as Thompson & Bro., wholesale and retail dealers in fresh and salt meats; organized Cadillac Square Improvement Co., 1900, of which is secretary and treasurer. Democrat. Alderman 8th ward six years; city treasurer nine years; elected mayor, November, 1906, term extending from January, 1907, to January, 1909. Catholic. Member B. P. O. E., K. O. T. M., Knights of Columbus, Board of Commerce. Clubs: Harmonie, Detroit Athletic, Reporters' Yacht, Detroit Bowling. Recreations: Yachting and bowling. Office: City Hall. Residence: 727 Trumbull Av.

THOMSON, Albert R.; born, London, Ont., Sept. 3, 1872; son of Frederick St. George and Katherine A. (Gauld) Thomson; educated in public and high schools, Canada; married at Detroit, Oct. 8, 1901, Ethel M. Farrell. Came to Detroit, 1890, and entered employ of Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co.; continued in various capacities in the office until 1895, when he began solicitation of insurance; became connected with Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. in 1900, and since April, 1904, has been partner Utter & Thompson, general agents New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat and Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreations: Tennis, baseball, etc. Office: 203 Telegraph Bldg. Residence: 111 Theodore St.

THOMSON, Frederick C., assistant treasurer and assistant manager Michigan Sprocket Chain Co.; born, London, Ont., Can., Sept. 12, 1870; son of Frederick and Catherine (Gauld) Thomson; educated in public schools of London; married at London, Nov. 3, 1897, Miss Frances Giddens. Came to Detroit, 1892, and entered employ of Farrand, Williams & Clark, wholesale drugs; then became connected with the Detroit Sprocket Chain Co. as cashier for three years and was with the Detroit Automatic Stoker Co., as secretary and treasurer about four years; has been identified with the Michigan Sprocket Chain Co. since 1903 and has been assistant treasurer and assistant manager of the company since 1904. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Baseball, theater, reading. Office: 2070 Jefferson Av., W. Residence: 125 Harper Av.

THORBURN, James Thomas, president William H. Elliott Co., department store; born, Windsor, Can., July 18, 1864; son of John and Sarah (Hambelton) Thorburn; educated in public schools of Windsor; married at Colchester, Can., July 7, 1891, Margaret Craig (now deceased). Began active career as a clerk with firm of Black & Cheyne, retail dry goods, Windsor, 1878; became clerk with William H. Elliott, 1882, office manager, 1883, general manager, 1895, and after death of Mr. Elliott in 1901, the firm was incorporated as William H. Elliott Co., of which he has been president from time of incorporation. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: Outdoor life, golf. Office: 207-211 Woodward Av. Residence: 813 2nd Av.

THORP, Darius D. Member of the firm of Thorp, Hawley & Co., manufacturing confectioners; director American Exchange National Bank. Club: Detroit. Office: 85-87 Jefferson Av. Residence: 124 Henry St.

THRALL, George, manufacturer; born, Rutland, Vt., Feb. 24, 1836; son of Ruben Rose and Elizabeth Huldah (Gove) Thrall; educated in private school of Rev. Dr. John A. Hicks and district schools, Rutland, till 1850; Hopkins Academy, Old Hadley, Mass., 1850; Black River Academy, Ludlow, Vt., 1851-52; Rutland (Vt.) Academy, 1852; Comers Commercial College, Boston, graduating, 1855; married at Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1866, Jessie Clarkson. Began active career as "printer's devil" on Rutland Herald, 1852; was journeyman printer on Ohio State Journal, also Columbian and Great West magazines (short lived), Cincinnati, O., 1854; returned East and after leaving commercial college was book-keeper and general assistant, Frederick Chaffee, manufacturer and merchant, Rutland, 1855-58; then was clerk St. Charles Hotel, New Orleans, 1858-59, and St. Louis Hotel, New Orleans, 1859-60; manager Beersheba Springs (Tenn.) Hotel, summer of 1860; again at St. Louis Hotel, 1860-61; chief clerk St. Cloud Hotel, Nashville, Tenn., 1861; Congress Hall, Albany, N. Y., 1861-63; proprietor Osburn House, Rochester, N. Y., 1863-68; Bay State House, Worcester, Mass., 1868-72, and Battle House, Mobile, Ala., 1871-73; Grand Central Hotel, Omaha, Neb., 1873-78; member firm of Roddis & Thrall, pork packers, Omaha, 1878-82. Secretary Detroit Screw Works, Detroit, July, 1882, vice president and secretary, 1883-87, secretary and treasurer since Mar. 7, 1887, established, 1877, incorporated, 1880, manufacturers of set and cap screws, nuts, automobile parts, special turned pieces of metal, etc. Secretary Standard Screw Co. since Mar. 30, 1900, manufacturers of set and cap screws, etc.; organized and incorporated, 1900, original and later consolidations covering eight plants in different parts of the U. S. Member firm of Taylor Water Tube Boiler Co., organized, May, 1901, manufacturers of patent water tube marine boilers, Detroit. Office: Detroit Screw Works, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Ile, Mich.

THUNER, Alois, physician; born, Detroit, July 8, 1857; son of Henry and Jennie (Blutgut) Thuner; educated in private schools and at Detroit Medical College, degree of M. D., 1879; married at St. Thomas, Ont., 1891, Imogene Cronk. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879, specializing in eye and ear since 1890. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Democrat. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Address: 114 Cass Av.

THURBER, Jefferson M., treasurer Buhl Sons Co.; born, Monroe, Mich., Aug. 28, 1844; son of Jefferson G. and Mary Bartlett (Gerrish) Thurber; educated in public schools of Monroe and Adrian, Mich.; married, Chicago, 1866, Mary A. Levington. Commenced as a boy in retail hardware store, at Monroe; was U. S. railway mail agent on Lake Shore & Michigan Southern R. R., under James Buchanan; entered employ of

Buhl & DuCharme as clerk, 1862, becoming traveling salesman, credit man, and was made member of the firm, 1867; has continued with the house through various changes and has been treasurer and director since incorporation, 1902, as Buhl Sons Co. Also vice president Fisher-Hughes Gelatine Co.; director Detroit White Lead Works, Byram & Co., Ward Lumber Co.; treasurer Buhl Stamping Co. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Commercial. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and farming. Office: 103-121 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 28 Lincoln Avenue.

TIGCHON, John H., real estate; born, Port Huron, Mich., Dec. 5, 1866; son of Andrew and Delia (Van Oone) Tigchon; educated in public schools of Oakland County, Alpena and Detroit, Mich., up to 1879, and at Mayhew Business College, Detroit, 1879-80; married at Detroit, July 28, 1888, Anna E. Bush. Began business career in gun store of George E. Avery, Detroit, continuing, 1881-82; was salesman for Coulson & Moorehouse, hardware, 1882-83, and for Buhl Sons & Co., wholesale hardware, 1883-93; has been engaged in general real estate business for himself since 1893. Secretary and treasurer Honduras Development Co.; treasurer Honduras Banana Plantation Co., and of Santiago de Cuba Co. President Detroit Real Estate Board; member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Credit Men's Association. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, automobiling and yachting. Office: 409 Mof-fat Blk. Residence: 366 Meldrum Av.

TILLOTSON, Frank Forrest, cashier; born, Elyria, O., Jan. 25, 1865; son of Miles W. and Parnel (Butts) Tillotson; educated in public schools of Ovid, Mich., and Detroit Business University; married at Owosso, Mich., Dec. 28, 1892, Isabelle I. Haight. Began in banking business with Roberts, Austin & Co., private bankers, Detroit, 1884, the firm being succeeded by The Citizens' Savings Bank; commenced as messenger and has filled all positions to cashier, which position he has occupied since 1898. Also secretary and treasurer Standard Tie Co. and Detroit Concrete Stone Co.; treasurer Youghioghenny Gas Coal Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Citizens' Savings Bank. Residence: 100 Chandler Av.

TOMS, Frederick C., cigar manufacturing; born, Attica, N. Y., Apr. 12, 1861; son of John and Sophia (Laborn) Toms; educated in public schools and academy, Attica; married at Detroit, June, 1893, Miss Agnes Ambruster. Began active career by learning cigar making, beginning at Attica, 1877; came to Detroit, 1888, and again, from Rochester, N. Y., 1902; became connected with the Detroit Cigar Manufacturing Co., 1903, and has been its president since 1905. Democrat. Office: 48-50 E. Congress St. Residence: 343 Brewster St.

TOWAR, George W., Jr., dairyman; born, Lyons, N. Y., Dec. 14, 1835; son of George W. and Hannah (Mathews) Towar; attended Ober-

lin College, 1852-54; Antioch College, 1855; Harvard Medical School, Boston, 1856-58, graduating, M. D., Mar. 10, 1858. Married at Chillicothe, O., Nov. 10, 1878, Maria Webb Cook. Began practice of medicine at Longwood, Can., 1858; removed to Pike's Peak gold mines, Colo., 1859; returned and entered 24th Michigan Volunteer Infantry as assistant surgeon, Mar., 1863; mustered out of service, June 30, 1865; appointed acting assistant surgeon, U. S. Army, 1869, and served at army posts and in Indian campaigns in Rocky Mountains until 1882, when returned to Detroit and entered milk and butter business with his father, in which has since continued. President, 1895-1906, Towar's Wayne County Creamery, Inc. (established, 1869), now director. Recreations: Farming and breeding of fine cattle. Offices: 71 Grand River Av., Detroit, and Towar Farm, Ann Arbor, Mich. Residence: 26 Pitcher St., Detroit.

TOWLE, Frederick; born, Detroit, Nov. 11, 1858; son of Simon and Harriet (Hunt) Towle; educated in private schools, Detroit High School and under private tutors; married at Detroit, Dec. 14, 1886, Alice Hubbard. Began active career in the grain business, 1878; became member of firm of J. S. Lapham & Co., grain commission, 1884; secretary and treasurer of the Clark Can Co., 1890; assisted, 1902, in organization of the National Silica Co., of which has since been secretary and treasurer. Episcopalian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country Club of Detroit. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 1000-1001 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 19 Martin Place.

TOWLER, Maximilian J. L.; born, Geneva, N. Y., Jan. 25, 1858; son of Prof. John and Caroline L. (Wagner) Towler; educated at Walnut Hill School, Geneva, and Hobart College (special course), Geneva; married at Detroit, June 22, 1882, Margaret L. Schaffler. Began land surveying and platting at age of 17, and was member engineer corps Syracuse, Geneva & Corning R. R., 1877, and engineering corps New York Central & Hudson River R. R., 1878; became draughtsman and assistant superintendent Detroit Bridge and Iron Works, June 22, 1879, later, successively superintendent of construction, chief engineer, general superintendent and plant manager, 1900, when the company was sold to American Bridge Co., resigning, July 1, 1907, to take charge of Colorado Yule Marble Co. Also member advisory board Knickerbocker Syndicate of New York; director Consolidated Ohio Coal Co. Member Western Society of Engineers. Republican. Recreations: Hunting, boating and outdoor diversions. Address: 444 Vinewood Av., Detroit.

TOWNSEND, John C.; born, Detroit, May 28, 1880. Has been secretary Cheeseman Paper Co. since Sept., 1904. Office: 65-69 Jefferson Av. Residence: 1230 Woodward Av.

TRACY, Joseph P.; born, Monmouth, Ill., Feb. 28, 1866; son of Alexander H. and Harriet E. (Sherwin) Tracy; educated at Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill.; married at Kankakee, Ill., Sept. 17, 1889, Ada M. Heuston. Began active career as western traveling agent, Indiana,

Illinois & Iowa R. R., 1887, continuing until 1891; traffic manager Deering Harvester Co., 1892-98; traffic manager International Salt Co., Great Western Cereal Co. and Morton-Gregson Co., general manager Michigan, Indiana & Illinois Line and Morton-Gregson Car Lines, 1899-1906; has been president and general manager Delray Salt Co. since Apr., 1907. Prohibitionist. Member United Presbyterian Church. Office: 71 Griswold St. Residence: 391 Lincoln Av.

TRAUB, Christian Mathew, jeweler; born, Wuertenberg, Germany, July 22, 1837; son of Matthew and Johanna (Rauscherin) Traub; came to America, 1848; educated in public schools of Ann Arbor, Mich.; married at Ann Arbor, 1861, Barbara Bross. Began active career, 1850, by assisting his brother in the jewelry business, firm started independently as Traub Bros., in 1857; moved to present quarters, 118 Woodward Av., in 1879. Member St. John's Church, German Evangelical. Mason. Office: 118 Woodward Av. Residence: 71 Watson St.

TREBLE, George R., wholesale grocer; born, Windsor, Ont., Dec. 31, 1865; son of William B. and Elizabeth (Sinclair) Treble; educated in public and high schools of Windsor; married at Windsor, 1901, Olivia McWhinney. Began active career in employ of Charles Root & Co., wholesale dry goods, 1881; became member of the firm, 1893, the firm retiring from business, 1898; became connected with Lee & Cady, wholesale grocers, 1898, and has been secretary of the company since its incorporation, Mar., 1907. Director Art Craft Lithograph Co. Member Detroit Credit Men's Association (ex-president). Episcopalian. Member Masonic order. Club: Detroit Curling Club. Recreation: Curling. Office: Cor. Cass and Larned Sts. Residence: 118 Theodore St.

TREVOR, Walter Marks, lawyer; born, Lockport, N. Y., Mar. 12, 1865; son of George S. and Wilhelmina (Marks) Trevor; educated in public schools of Lockport and Monroe, Mich., Kansas State Agricultural College, and at Detroit College of Law, degree of LL. B., 1895; married, Detroit, 1889, Jennie Scranton. Began practice of law, 1895, and since 1907 has been senior member Trevor & Bumps. Assisting prosecuting attorney for four years. Member Wayne County Bar Association. Republican. Methodist. Mason, Odd Fellow. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreation: Boating. Office: 610 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 178 Iroquois Avenue.

TROWBRIDGE, Luther S., U. S. appraiser; born, Troy, Mich., July 28, 1836; son of Stephen Van Rennsselaer and Elizabeth (Conkling) Trowbridge; educated in public schools and at Yale University; studied law in office of Hon. Sidney D. Miller, Detroit, and was admitted to the bar, 1858; married, Detroit, Apr. 8, 1862, Julia M. Buel. Practiced in partnership with Hon. A. W. Buel, 1859-62; entered army as major Fifth Michigan Cavalry, 1862; lieutenant-colonel Tenth Michigan Cavalry, 1863; colonel, 1864, provost marshal-general East Tennessee, 1865; took an active part in pursuit of Jefferson Davis, and on return to Tennessee was

assigned to command of the cavalry brigade of East Tennessee and remained until close of war; breveted brigadier-general and major-general, Sept. 1, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war. Was appointed inspector general of state troops by Gov. Bagley, 1873, served as collector of internal revenue, 1st Michigan district, 1875 to 1883; controller City of Detroit, 1883-85, resigning to become vice president of Wayne County Savings Bank; became private secretary to Hon. Luther Beecher, 1887, and after death of Mr. Beecher was appointed one of the administrators of the estate; treasurer Detroit College of Medicine for twenty years; U. S. appraiser since Mar., 1903. Republican. Member Loyal Legion, G. A. R. Office: Old Government Bldg. Residence: 609 Jefferson Av.

TRUE, George A., president Northern Engineering Works; born, Funchal, Island of Madeira (father United States consul at Funchal), Sept. 16, 1863; son of George A. and Susan (Laughrey) True; educated at Mt. Vernon (O.) High School and Western Reserve School of Design, Cleveland, O.; married, Myrtle Wylie Hutton, who died, 1901; again, Detroit, 1904, Sallie D. Russell. Began engineering work in office of the Mt. Vernon Bridge Co., about 1887; after a short stay at Kansas City came to Detroit, 1889, and was with Detroit Car Wheel Co. and Detroit Foundry Equipment Co., the latter locating, 1894, at Harvey, Ill.; came to Detroit, 1897, as receiver of Frontier Iron Works; organized with others the Northern Engineering Works, 1899, of which was manager until 1905, since which time has been president. Also vice president Detroit Engineering Works, Incorporated. Member Society of Arts and Crafts, Detroit Etching Club, Detroit Fine Arts Society. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Etching, oil and water color painting and mycology (study of fungi and mushrooms). Office: Chene and Atwater Sts. Residence: 169 McDougall Av.

TRUMP, William D., railway official; born, Milford, Mich., Mar. 28, 1864; son of Daniel and Susan (Cox) Trump; educated in Milford High School; married at Milford, Aug. 24, 1885, Minnie L. Grow. Began railway service as telegraph operator Flint & Pere Marquette Rd., 1883, continuing until 1886; was chief clerk in office of assistant superintendent, 1886-92; chief clerk general superintendent's office, 1892-95; assistant to general manager, 1895-97; general superintendent same road, 1897-1900; superintendent Pere Marquette Rd. at Saginaw, Mich., 1900-03; assistant general superintendent at Detroit, 1903-04, general superintendent same road since 1904. Also treasurer Tittabawassee Power Co., Edenville, Mich.; director Chicago & West Michigan Ry. Was vice president board of education, Saginaw, two years. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Royal League, Maccabees. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Transportation. Recreations: Golf and fishing. Office: 3rd Av. and Fort St., W. Residence: 72 Delaware Av.

TUCKER, Porter Allen, treasurer The C. H. Little Co.; born, Mt. Clemens, Mich., Jan. 18, 1868; son of William J. and Emily (Allen)

Tucker; educated in Mt. Clemens High School and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Mar. 16, 1898, Sadie E. Shotwell. Began active career in employ of C. H. Little, wholesale and retail dealer in builders' and pavers' supplies, May 1, 1888, and has been director and treasurer of the company since its incorporation, 1898. Republican as to politics. Methodist in church affiliation. Member Masonic order. Recreation: Travel. Office: 37 Peninsular Bank Bldg. Residence: 41 Hague Av.

TULLER, Lew Whiting; born, Jonesville, Mich., Jan. 4, 1869; son of Hiram W. and Clara (Nimocks) Tuller; public and high school education; married, Detroit, Dec. 6, 1898, Florence C. Reiff. Learned business of contractor and builder under his father and started for himself in that line, 1894; builder of the Wetherell, Valencia and Saragossa apartment houses and of the Hotel Tuller, of which is proprietor. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office and residence: The Tuller, Park and Adams Aves.

TURNBULL, John I., real estate; born, Hamilton, Ont., Nov. 26, 1864; son of John and Jean (Chisholm) Turnbull; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Mary W. Ferguson, of St. Thomas, Ont. Was connected with several branches of business in Detroit and entered real estate, loan and insurance business, 1894, in which he has since successfully continued. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Independent as to politics. Presbyterian in religious affiliation. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 308 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 128 Field Av.

TURNBULL, Lovell H.; born, Saginaw Co., Mich., Dec. 16, 1876; son of Theophilus W. and Emily M. (Thompson) Turnbull; educated in public schools of Saginaw Co.; married at Detroit, 1899, Louise Anglim. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1895; began in produce commission business as L. H. Turnbull & Co., the firm becoming Weil, Turnbull & Co., 1902. Member Detroit Produce Exchange. Mason. Recreation: Driving. Office: 30 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 572 4th Av.

TURRELL, William Oliver; born, San Francisco, Aug. 7, 1862; son of Oliver B. and Josephine (Clark) Turrell; educated in public schools of San Francisco; married at Detroit, Dec. 31, 1902, Sue Van Dusen. Began active career as traveling salesman tea and coffee house, Oregon, Washington and California territory, 1882, continuing until 1891; was in business in England for three years; became identified with life insurance business on returning to the United States, and in 1902 turned to accident insurance; has been secretary and treasurer Imperial Casualty Co. since Jan., 1907. Republican. Protestant. Office: 429 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 698 Cass Av.

TUTTLE, Charles Benajah, manufacturer; born, Chelsea, Mich., Apr. 7, 1861; son of B. J. and Ruth (Monteague) Tuttle; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Sept., 1892, Miss Emma

Stoll. Removed to Detroit and began manufacture of harness on his own account, 1877; united with John G. Clark and assisted in organizing firm of Tuttle & Clark, manufacturers of harness, 1895. Republican. Presbyterian. Member B. P. O. E. Recreations: Fishing, shooting and other outdoor diversions. Office: 183 Jefferson Av. Residence: 409 Pennsylvania Av.

TUTTLE, James B., mining; born, Bayhim, Ont., Can., Feb. 15, 1846; son of John Dunn and Mary (Palmer) Tuttle; educated principally by contact with the world; married in Colorado, 1870, Miss Nancy Goff. First came to Detroit at 15, in 1861; traveled for many years in all parts of the United States and prospected for metals in British Columbia and Alaska, where he engaged in mining; organized The King Gold and Copper Mining Co., 1900, of which he is president; headquarters of the company in Davenport, Washington, and branch at Detroit since 1907. Republican as to politics. Swedenborgian in religious affiliation. Member Masonic order. Office: 410 Chamber of Commerce, Detroit. Residence: Valley, Wash.

ULRICH, Ferdinand W., born, Detroit, Jan. 18, 1879; son of Ferdinand R. and Catherine P. (Yaeger) Ulrich; educated at St. Mary's parochial school and St. Joseph's Commercial College, graduating, 1894; married at Detroit, June 15, 1904, Lillian E. Dederichs. Has been secretary and treasurer Detroit Creamery Co. since Jan. 1, 1905. Club: German Salesmen. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Cass and Grand River Avs. Residence: 649 Congress St., E.

UTLEY, Henry Munson, city librarian of Detroit; born at Plymouth, Mich., Aug. 5, 1836; son of Hiram and Jane (Sands) Utley; graduate University of Michigan, 1861; (A. M., 1870); married at Pontiac, Mich., Mar., 1864, Kate Lilly Burr. Connected with Detroit Free Press, 1861-66; city editor Detroit Post and its successor, the Post-Tribune, 1866-81; secretary Board of Education, Detroit, 1881-85; city librarian since 1885. Republican. Presbyterian. President American Library Association, 1895; auditor Young Women's Home for thirty years; member Detroit Association of Charities, Alpha Delta Phi (University of Michigan). Clubs: Prismatic, Acanthus. Author: Wildcat Banking in Michigan; The First President of Michigan University; History of Michigan as Province and State. Office: City Library. Residence: 195 Charlotte Av.

UTTER, Archie Cranston, life insurance; born, Dodge Co., Minn., May 25, 1874; son of William J. and Lucy J. (Cranston) Utter; educated in Detroit public schools; widower. Studied law two years previous to taking up life insurance, in 1891, as cashier in office of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Boston; became superintendent of agencies, of Michigan, 1898, and assistant superintendent of agencies at home office in Boston; returned to Detroit, 1904, and with A. R. Thomson organized the firm of Utter & Thomson, general agents New England Mu-

tual Life Insurance Co. Member Detroit Life Underwriters' Association (vice president), Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Protestant. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 203-204 Telegraph Bldg. Residence: Sibley Apts.

VAIL, Samuel James, brick and building materials; born, Chittenango, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1865; son of George Monroe and Matilda A. (Davis) Vail; educated in public and high schools of Syracuse, N. Y., and at Bay City, Mich.; unmarried. Began business career in Chicago as salesman for building materials and cement; became Chicago representative of the Whitehall Portland Cement Co., of Philadelphia; removed to Detroit, 1905, and since Apr. 1, 1906, has been operating independently as Samuel J. Vail & Co., dealers and jobbers in pressed brick, paving brick, fire brick and Portland cement. Member Detroit Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Member Masonic order (32°), Michigan Sovereign Consistory, Shrine. Recreations: Baseball fan, boating and fishing. Address: 805 Hammond Bldg.

VAN DE MARK, Stewart Orson, lawyer; born, Clinton, Mich., Oct. 22, 1860; son of Orson and Laura G. (Brooks) Van De Mark; educated in public schools of Clinton, in high school, Tecumseh, Mich., and in University of Michigan, Literary Department, 1879-82; married, at Detroit, 1897, Catherine Egan. Studied law in office of Brennan & Donnelly, 1885-87; practiced alone, 1888-91; member law firm of Brennan, Donnelly & Van De Mark, since 1891. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Member Detroit Light Infantry, 1895-96. Democrat. Member B. P. O. E., Knights of Pythias. Club: Detroit Yacht. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 516 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 158 Brainard St.

VAN DUSEN, Frank R., treasurer National Casualty Co. of Detroit; born, Alpena, Mich., Feb. 25, 1875; son of Jacob and Mary A. (Empey) Van Dusen; educated in Bay City (Mich.) High School and University of Michigan; married at Bay City, 1900, Florence Cartter Church. Began active career in office of National Protective Society, Bay City, and became bookkeeper and later superintendent of agencies and treasurer of the company, 1900; came to Detroit, 1901, and has continued as treasurer and superintendent of agencies since reorganization, 1901, under title of National Casualty Co. of Detroit. Democrat. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 4th floor Majestic Bldg. Residence: 868 2nd Av.

VAN DYKE, William, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 16, 1877; son of Philip J. D. and Sara Newcome (Beeson) Van Dyke; educated in Thompson's Private School, Detroit College and Detroit College of Law; married at Detroit, Oct. 3, 1903, Louise Stinchfield. Began practice in office of James H. Pound, 1900, later associating with George F. Monaghan, then E. Y. Swift; now practicing alone. Member Detroit Bar Association. President Detroit College Alumni Association; member

Lafayette Society (French). Served in 7th and 19th U. S. Infantry in Spanish-American War. Democrat; active in local Democratic politics; recently candidate for state senator and prosecuting attorney. Member Spanish War Veterans. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreation: Yachting. Office: Bank Chambers. Residence: 29 Davenport St.

VAN HUSAN, Edward C.; born, Detroit, May 12, 1861; son of Caleb and Catherine (Jackson) Van Husan; educated in public schools of Detroit; Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., 1876-78; Colgate Academy, Hamilton, N. Y., 1879. Married at Detroit, Oct. 11, 1883, Kate Morrill. Was connected with Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co., 1884-86; entered real estate business for himself, 1886, and organized The Van Husan Co., Ltd., 1903, of which he is chairman. Also director Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board; ex-member Detroit Board of Health. Independent in politics. Baptist. Club: Old Club. Office: 1216 Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 33 Peterboro St.

VAN LEYEN, Edward Christopher, architect; born, Detroit, Feb. 23, 1867; son of John and Hendrina (Look) Van Leyen; educated in public schools and by special courses of study; married, July 13, 1891, Mary Wells. Began active career in employ of William Scott & Co., architects, continuing until he entered business for himself in 1886; associated with Edward A. Schilling since 1902; in general practice, specializing in schools and reinforced concrete structures. Designed Casino Building, Belle Isle Park; City Hall, Flint, Mich.; High schools at Athens, Ohio, Dowagiac and Wyandotte, Michigan; buildings for Star Watch Case Co., Ludington, Michigan, Peters Cartridge Co., Kings Mills, Ohio, and many other prominent structures. President and director The Van Leyen Realty Co., Ltd. Commissioner Department of Parks and Boulevards, City of Detroit, 1898-1901. Republican. Member American Institute of Architects, National Union (Senate), Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Elks', Detroit Boat Club, Board of Commerce. Office: 1115-17 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 28 W. Montcalm St.

VAN SCHAACK, William D., railway official; born, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 18, 1872; son of Thomas B. and Harriet L. (Chapin) Van Schaack; educated in public schools of Galesburg and at Knox College; married at Galesburg, June 21, 1898, Florence R. Wright. Began active career as clerk in office of Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Ry., Galesburg, 1892, continuing until 1901; was chief clerk general freight department, Wisconsin Central Ry., Milwaukee, Wis., 1901-02, traveling freight agent, same road, 1902-03, New England agent, at Boston, 1903-06, and has been general agent Wisconsin Central at Detroit since 1906. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Y. M. C. A., Gideons. Office: 612 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 249 Woodland Av.

VAN SICKLE, William, general manager state of Michigan, Home Life Insurance Co. of New York; born, Onondaga, Ont., June 1, 1873;

son of Harvey H. and Hannah (Wood) Van Sickle; educated in public schools and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, Feb. 17, 1897, Margaret Robertson. Began business career in the Detroit office of the Home Insurance Co., Mar. 11, 1887, has passed through various positions and has been general manager for the company since Aug. 16, 1898. Also president New England Pie Co. Republican. Baptist. President Michigan Life Underwriters' Association; member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Sailing, fishing. Office: 1111 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 736 Cass Av.

VAN SYCKLE, Givens E.; born, Warren Co., N. J., June 28, 1843; son of George W. and Margaret (Buckley) Van Syckle; educated in public schools of Oakland Co., Mich., and Clarkston (Mich.) Academy; married at Webster, Mass., June 19, 1867, Sophia D. Clemans. Removed with parents from New Jersey to Oakland Co., Mich., 1847; taught school, 1864-73; began in music and sewing machine business, in Bay City, Mich., 1873; removed to Detroit, 1887, and organized, with C. J. Whitney, the corporation of C. J. Whitney & Co.; sold out, 1893, and in 1895 began sale of pianos, organs and sewing machines; after leaving Bay City, still conducted store there until 1895, incorporating as The G. E. Van Syckle Co., of which was president, 1887-95. Republican. Member Zion Lodge, F. & A. M. Office: 228 Woodward Av. Residence: 856 Cass Av.

VAN SYCKLE, Raymond E., lawyer; born, Bay City, Mich., Aug. 24, 1868; son of Givens E. and Sophia D. (Clemans) Van Syckle; graduate Bay City High School, 1887; University of Michigan, B. S., 1891, post-graduate course, 1893-95, M. S., 1895, Law Department, same university, LL. B., 1895; unmarried. Was secretary G. E. Van Syckle Co., Bay City, 1887-95; member of faculty St. Cyrillus and Methodius College, Detroit, 1896-06; teacher and principal Detroit public night schools, 1900-06; principal Central High Night School, 1906-08. Engaged in general practice of law since 1895 as follows: Cook & Van Syckle, 1895-97; Sullivan, Bland, Cook & Van Syckle, 1897-05; Bland, Van Syckle & Cook, 1905-06; Raymond E. Van Syckle, 1907. Partner Fournier Concrete Block Co. Member Wayne County Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Member Wayne County Republican Committee, Second Ward Republican Committee (chairman), Board of County Canvassers, Central Counting Board; has been delegate to state and county conventions; ex-member City Canvassing Board and election boards. Member Sons of American Revolution (board of managers Michigan State Society), University of Michigan Association. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 610 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 856 Cass Av.

VAN TUYL, Frank F.; born, South Bend, Ind., Apr. 30, 1872; son of Horace G. and Emma (Hill) Van Tuyl; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit High School, graduating, 1891; University of Michi-

gan, graduating, 1895; married at Ypsilanti, Mich., Dec., 1900, Laura Jenness. Began as consulting engineer, at Detroit, May, 1901; consulting engineer power equipment for Washington Arcade Bldg., Packard Motor Car Co., Calvert Lithographing Co., etc. Member Engineering Auditing Co., Detroit Engineering Society, Theta Delta Chi. Office: 1112 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 118 Horton Av.

VAN WAGONER, Milton A., proprietor Detroit Music Co.; born, Oxford, Mich., Nov. 11, 1843; son of Alfred and Betsey (Travis) Van Wagoner; graduate high school, Oakland Co., Mich., 1869; held state teachers' certificate and taught school for three years at Goodrich, Genesee Co., Oxford and Lakeville, Oakland Co.; married at Detroit, 1899, Miss Phillis Clark. Entered music business, 1870, and was partner with C. J. Whitney, Chicago, two years, and at Lapeer, Mich., until 1892, when he bought out the Detroit Music Co., wholesale and retail dealers in pianos, organs and musical instruments. Served as private, Company I, 14th Michigan Volunteer Infantry, at the time of the Civil War. Republican. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 184-186 Woodward Av. Residence: 122 Erskine St.

VAN ZILE, Philip T., lawyer; born, Osceola, Pa., July 20, 1844; son of David M. and Elvira C. (Cook) Van Zile; educated in Knoxville, Pa.; graduate Alfred University, degree of A. B., 1863; enlisted in War of the Rebellion and served to its close; in fall of 1865 entered Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1867; was admitted to bar the same year; received honorary degree of LL. D., from Alfred University, 1903; married at Rochester, O., Dec. 28, 1866, Lizzie A. Jones. Began practice at Charlotte, Mich., Apr., 1867; prosecuting attorney two terms, 1868-72, judge of probate, 1872-75, circuit judge of the judicial circuit, Michigan, 1875-78, U. S. district attorney for Utah, 1878-84. Member law firm of Van Zile & Brownson since 1905. Dean Detroit College of Law since 1892. Author: Van Zile's Bailments and Carriers; Van Zile's Equity, Pleading and Practice. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (ex-master of Blue Lodge, Commander Knights Templar, Grand Commander of Michigan). Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: In summer time, sailing and fishing, Little Traverse Bay. Office: 605 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 148 Forest Av., W.

VARNEY, Almon Clothier, architect; born, Luzerne, N. Y., Mar. 28, 1849; son of Abner N. and Mariam (Clother) Varney; educated in public schools of New York state; married, Saratoga, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1872, Lizzie C. Scidmore. Began study of architecture, 1876, while in office of Darius Norcross, Glens Falls, N. Y., also studied under E. M. Borden, of Boston; has practiced in Detroit since 1879. Republican. Congregationalist. Poor commissioner City of Detroit, 1895-1900. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Automobiling, fishing and boating. Office: 58 Newberry Bldg. Residence: 74 Warren Av., E.

VARNEY, Henry Rockwell, physician; born, Dunham's Basin, N. Y., Aug. 25, 1870; son of Josiah Southwick and Abby Jane (Murray) Varney; educated at Sandy Hill High School and Medical Department, University of Vermont, degree of M. D., 1893; married at Detroit, Feb. 6, 1901, Carrie C. Comstock. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1893; instructor in dermatology Detroit College of Medicine; city physician of Detroit for five years. Member American Medical Association, Detroit College of Medicine, Michigan State and Wayne Co. Medical societies. Republican. Member Nu Sigma and Phi Chi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf and yachting. Office: 604 Washington Arcade. Residence: 420 Woodward Av.

VERNOR, Frank A., special agent and adjuster Queen Insurance Co.; born, Marshall, Mich., Oct. 7, 1858; son of John Taylor and Emily Adelia (Phelps) Vernor; educated in common schools and for two years in Albion College; married at Litchfield, Mich., May 1, 1889, Elsie C. Shepard. Studied law and was admitted to Calhoun county bar, 1879; engaged in the insurance business at Battle Creek and Kalamazoo, Mich., as assistant manager of Underwriters' Union until Jan. 1, 1886; came to Detroit in 1886 as special agent and adjuster for the Sun Fire Office; on Jan. 1, 1887, appointed special agent for Springfield Fire and Marine, and Guardian Assurance companies, and Jan. 1, 1888, became special agent and adjuster for the Queen Insurance Co. (spent four months adjusting in San Francisco, Calif., 1906). Secretary and treasurer Michorado Gold Mining Co.; was secretary Detroit Telephone Co. when the Independent plant was built; formerly director Y. M. C. A. Republican. Methodist. Member Gideons. Recreations: Bible study, trout fishing. Office: 33 W. Congress St. Residence: 240 W. Canfield Av.

VERNOR, Harmon R., fire insurance; born, Detroit, Aug. 16, 1855; son of Jeremiah S. and Elizabeth S. (Roberts) Vernor; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Helmuth College, London, Ont.; married at Detroit, Sept. 13, 1882, Lydia B. Evans. Began active career as clerk in insurance office of Vernor Bros., 1876. Republican. Methodist. Mason (32°). Member Cass Baseball Club (secretary and treasurer). Recreations: Baseball, fishing, sailing and other outdoor diversions. Office: 33 Congress St., W. Residence: 246 Canfield Av., W.

VERNOR, Jeremiah S., senior member Vernor Bros., insurance; born, Albany, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1827; son of John T. and Polly (Smith) Vernor; attended Albany Academy up to 15; married, 1st, at Detroit, Apr. 11, 1853, Elizabeth S. Roberts, who died Mar. 13, 1882; 2nd, at Island Lake, Mich., Sept. 10, 1883, Sarah J. Carpenter. Entered insurance office of brother Benjamin as clerk, 1858; became member of firm in 1873, and has been senior member since the death of his brother in 1889. Republican. Methodist. Office: 33 Congress St., W. Residence: 164 Bagg St.

VHAY, William J.; born, Detroit, May 24, 1869; son of James H. and Mary (Farrell) Vhay; educated in Detroit College; married at De-

troit, 1896, Lillian Girardin. Began active career, 1887, as clerk with firm of Dwyer & Vhay (his father was one of the original founders of the house, 1866); became buyer, bought out the firm, 1904, and has since conducted it in his own name. Democrat. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: General athletics. Office: 115 Larned St., W. Residence: 313 Field Av.

VIEMAN, Charles L.; born, Harrisburg, O., Sept. 29, 1857; son of Charles and Catherine (Miller) Vieman; educated in public schools of Harrisburg; unmarried. Taught school in Pickaway and Franklin counties, O., 1875-87, and was dry goods salesman at Columbus; entered life insurance business as solicitor for Mutual Life Insurance Co., 1887; was appointed special agent for Ohio and West Virginia, for John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., Jan., 1887, and placed in charge of Michigan agency of the company, 1891, in which position he continues. Has been actively identified with Detroit Life Underwriters' Association since its organization, having served as president, vice president, member executive board, and delegate to annual conventions of the National Association of Life Underwriters. Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner; member I. O. O. F., Ohio Society of Detroit. Independent Democrat. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreation: Fishing. Office: 12th floor Chamber of Commerce. Residence: The Charlevoix.

VINTON, G. Jay, builder; born, Detroit, Aug. 10, 1859; son of Warren G. and Jane E. (Putnam) Vinton; educated in public schools of Detroit; graduate Detroit High School, 1878; married, 1st, at Detroit, 1882, Annie A. Mitchell (died, 1885); 2nd, at Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1887, Rosa B. King. Learned carpenter trade while attending school and entered building business with his father, Warren G. Vinton, who founded the Vinton Co., 1858 (incorporated, 1895), general building contractors, manufacturers of all kinds of woodwork for buildings, wholesale and retail lumber dealers. President and general manager Vinton Co.; president Manufacturers' Lumber Co.; treasurer McClure Lumber Co. Member Detroit Light Guard, Michigan State Militia, six years. Member Builders' Association of Detroit, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. President board of trustees Eastern Michigan Asylum; trustee Florence Crittenden Home; vice president Y. M. C. A. Member board of trustees Woodward Av. Baptist Church and member executive committee Baptist Young People's Union of America. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreations: On farm, automobiling, traveling. Office: Woodbridge and Beaubien Sts. Residence: 63 Stimson Pl.

VOELKNER, Henry A., manufacturing; born, Danzig, Germany, Nov. 5, 1853; son of John E. and Amelia (Nagel) Voelkner; educated by home study and at Goldsmith's Business College, Detroit; married at Detroit, 1882, Carrie Dahmer. Came to America, 1862, and located in Detroit; learned trade of wire making, pattern making, etc., and worked as machinist for some time; established the Voelkner Electrical Works, in

1888, which was changed in 1894 to the Voelkner & Reinke Manufacturing Co., of which he was secretary and treasurer, 1894-1903; president since 1903. Also president The Simms & Voelkner Cut Glass Co. Republican. Lutheran. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Club: Harmonie. Recreation: Short trips into the country. Office: 123-127 Woodbridge St., W. Residence: 20 Piquette Av.

WADDINGTON, Joseph Edward George, physician and surgeon; born, Manchester, Eng., Apr. 28, 1865; son of John Hick and Ann Eliza (Jones) Waddington; came to America, 1884; educated at Stamford Terrace Academy, Ashton-under-Lyne; Leathley's Academy, Manchester; Manchester Grammar School four years, up to 18 years of age, passing examination as matriculate of British Pharmaceutical Society; attended lecture courses for one year at Owen's College, Victoria University, Manchester; student Indiana College of Medicine and Midwifery, 1884-86, graduating, M. D., 1886. Married at Detroit, Aug. 4, 1902, Mae Johnson. Returned to England after graduating in medicine, 1886, and the following year went to Australia and spent two years as surgeon with Cross's survey party, laying out government lands in New South Wales and Victoria; returned to England and thence to Winnipeg, Can., and to Cincinnati, O., where he practiced for ten years; came to Detroit, 1899, traveling the first year as detail man, in Michigan, Chicago and Pittsburg, for Lambert & Lowman, wholesale druggists, since which time has practiced in Detroit. Eclectic school of medicine. Medical examiner for Court of Honor, Order of Patricians, Knights of Pythias, A. O. U. W.; former board of health medical inspector for Columbia School (public). Fellow American Association of Physicians and Surgeons; member American Association Official Surgeons, National Eclectic Medical Association, Michigan State Eclectic Medical and Surgical Society (president), American Red Cross Society. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Member Knights of Pythias, Court of Honor, Order of Patricians, A. O. U. W., K. O. T. M. of W. Club: West Warren Residents' Association (secretary). Recreation: Music. Office and residence: 1080 W. Warren Av.

WAGNER, Cornelius E.; born, Muskegon, Mich., Feb. 13, 1871; son of Garrett and Lena (Smalligan) Wagner; educated in public schools of Muskegon, Mich.; married, Milwaukee, Jan. 15, 1891, Amelia Dahlke. Began active career in freight department of the Grand Trunk R. R. at Muskegon, 1886, continuing until 1891; was in freight department same road at Milwaukee, 1891-98; traveling freight agent National Despatch-Great Eastern Line, headquarters at Chicago, 1898-01, and has been state agent for Michigan at Detroit since 1901. Republican. Club: Detroit Transportation. Recreations: Baseball, bowling. Office: Room 16 Brush St. Depot. Residence: 480 Lincoln Av.

WAGNER, Edward, president Wagner Baking Co.; born, Prussia, Germany, 1845; son of Henry and Helena (Girst) Wagner; educated in

schools of Germany; came to America, 1864; married at Detroit, 1875, Annie Finnette. Came to Detroit, 1864, and continued at baker's and confectioner's trade, which he commenced to learn in Germany; with the assistance of four brothers, founded the Wagner Baking Co., 1869, and has been president of the company since its incorporation, 1893. Independent Republican. Member I. O. O. F., Harmonie Society, Turn Verein, Concordia. Recreations: Social diversions. Office: 368-382 Grand River Av. Residence: 34 Joy St.

WAGNER, Henry, Jr.; born, Prussia, Germany, June 10, 1852; son of Henry and Helena (Girst) Wagner; came to Detroit, 1867; educated in Germany, in schools of Detroit and at Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1878, Miss Wilhelmina Neubromer. Has been identified with the Wagner Baking Co. since 1869, and has been treasurer of the company since its incorporation, 1893. Member Board of Commerce. Independent Republican. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Member Concordia and Harmonie societies. Recreations: Fishing and hunting. Office: 368-382 Grand River Av. Residence: 32 Joy St.

WAITE, Will Allen, life insurance; born, Clarkston, Mich., Apr. 25, 1864; son of Waldo F. and Harriet (Allen) Waite; public school education; married, Manistee, Mich., June 15, 1902, Mattie E., daughter of Louis Sands, of Manistee. Began active career as telegraph operator and ticket agent of the Flint & Pere Marquette R. R., and served at Milford, North Bradley and Manistee, Mich.; became bookkeeper for Canfield Salt and Lumber Co., Manistee, 1888; was merchant, operating two general merchandise stores in Manistee, 1893-1901; became connected with the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co., Dec., 1901, and has been associate manager at Detroit since 1901, first as member of firm of Arthur & Waite, then alone for one year and since Mar., 1905, as member of firm of Waite & Burgess. Secretary and treasurer, general manager, Association of the Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn.; secretary of the National Association of Life Underwriters. For many years an active worker in politics; county clerk and register of deeds, Manistee Co., 1891-93; president, pro tem, City of Manistee for two years; alderman three terms; member Republican County Committee of Manistee, and chairman Republican City Committee of Manistee for four years; has been delegate to Republican State conventions for fifteen years past, and served on three different occasions as secretary of the conventions. Aide-de-camp on staff of Gov. A. T. Bliss for four years, with rank of colonel. Member Board of Commerce. Congregationalist. Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Baseball, fishing. Office: 414, 415 and 416 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 86 Delaware Av.

WALDO, Lewis C.; born, Ithaca, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1854; son of Albert G. and Sarah D. (Kennedy) Waldo; educated in public schools of Milwaukee, Wis.; married at Ludington, Mich., 1876, Miss Mary E. Roby; entered vessel business at Ludington, 1899, and removed to De-

troit the following year. Secretary, treasurer and managing owner North Western Transportation Co.; secretary, treasurer and managing owner Roby Transportation Co.; vice president White Star Line. Was treasurer Ludington for two years. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club, Country. Office: 15 Atwater St., W. Residence: 106 Canfield St., W.

WALKER, Bryant, lawyer; born, Detroit, July 3, 1856; son of Edward C. and Lucy (Bryant) Walker; B. A., University of Michigan, 1876; LL. B., Law Department, University of Michigan, 1879; married at Washington, D. C., 1890, Mary Maguire. Began practice in Detroit, 1879; associated in practice with Walker & Kent, until 1884, and was in copartnership with his father as Walker & Walker, 1884-94; was in practice alone until 1896, since which time has been senior partner of firm of Walker & Spalding. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Bar Association. Clubs: Detroit, Old Club. Office: 205 Moffat Blk. Residence: 45 Alfred St.

WALKER, Charles R., real estate; born, Armada, Mich., Sept. 13, 1876; son of Seth E. and Carrie (Draper) Walker; educated at Armada High School and Detroit Business University; married, Detroit, 1904. Began in real estate business as salesman in office of Homer Warren & Co., 1896, and became member of the firm, 1905. Member Warren, Brown & Co., fire insurance, since 1907. Member Detroit Real Estate Board, Fire Underwriters' Club. Republican. Methodist. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: Automobiling, billiard playing, fishing. Office: 202 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 314 John R St.

WALKER, Frank Banghart, physician and surgeon; born, Hunter's Creek, Mich., Apr. 25, 1867; son of Roger Thomas and Harriet Lucinda (Banghart) Walker; graduate Lapeer (Mich.) High School, 1883; Flint (Mich.) High School, 1885; University of Michigan, Ph. B., 1890; Detroit College of Medicine, M. D., 1892. Married at Monroe, Mich., Sept. 4, 1894, Hattie Belle Venning, who died June 28, 1902; again, Detroit, June 26, 1905, Kate Huntington Jacobs. Has practiced in Detroit since Mar., 1892; professor operative and clinical surgery and registrar Detroit College of Medicine; professor of surgery Detroit Post Graduate School of Medicine; attending surgeon St. Mary's Hospital, Detroit. Editor, Physician and Surgeon, of Ann Arbor, Mich., 1889-03. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, Tri-State, Mississippi Valley and American Medical associations. Member Corinthian Lodge No. 241, F. & A. M. Recreations: Reading and outdoor diversions. Office: 612 Washington Arcade. Residence: 274 Putnam Av.

WALKER, Frederick W., mechanical engineer; born, New York City, Aug. 27, 1874; son of Robert S. and Francis H. (Amermann) Walker; educated in Brooklyn public schools, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute and Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N. J. Began active career with the Edison Electric Illuminating Co., Brooklyn, as

draughtsman, Sept., 1895, and continued until Oct., 1899, at which time was steam engineer for the company; entered employ of Westinghouse, Churchill & Co., New York, and was engineer in charge of construction of Toledo, Fremont & Norwalk Ry., Fremont, O., and Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Ry., Grand Rapids, Mich.; became member of Comstock, Haigh, Walker Co., Detroit, 1902. Vice president and chief engineer Comstock, Haigh, Walker Co., and Milwaukee Northern Ry. Co., of Wisconsin. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Alumni Association of Stevens' Institute of Technology. Served in U. S. Navy in Spanish-American War. Clubs: Detroit; Brooklyn Engineers' (Brooklyn, N. Y.). Residence: Detroit Club, Detroit, and Port Washington, Ozaukee Co., Wis.

WALKER, Henry O., physician; born, Detroit, Dec. 18, 1843; son of Robert E. and Elizabeth (Lee) Walker; educated in Detroit public schools, Albion College, University of Michigan and Bellevue Hospital Medical College, M. D., Feb., 1867; married at Detroit, 1872, Gertrude Esselstyn. Has been connected with Detroit College of Medicine since 1869, as secretary, member of faculty and board of trustees, and is now professor of surgery; also surgeon to Harper's and St. Mary's hospitals. Ex-city and county physician and ex-member Board of Estimates and Board of Health. Member American Medical Association (chairman section on surgery), Michigan and Wayne County Medical societies, Mississippi Valley Medical Association, American Medical Editors' Association, American Medical College Association. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, North Channel (president), Detroit B. of C. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 612 Washington Arcade. Residence: 46 Rowena Street.

WALKER, John, manufacturer; born in Sterling, Scotland; son of James and Margaret (Sharp) Walker; came to America, 1859; educated in Detroit public and high schools, Detroit Commercial College and University of Michigan; married at Detroit, 1880, Miss Isabel Paton. Has been engaged in manufacture of metal goods with the same house, since the beginning of his active career; general manager and chief owner of Walker Manufacturing and Supply Co.. Member Board of Commerce; vice-consul Republic of Paraguay. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreations: Yachting, Automobiling. Office: 136-138 Larned St., W. Residence: 47 Edmund Pl.

WALLACE, Hugh, manufacturer; born, Galt., Can., Oct. 8, 1863; son of James and Elizabeth (Wells) Wallace; public school and collegiate education in Canada; married at Detroit, 1899, Louise Arms. Came to Detroit, 1897, and established the Hugh Wallace Co., of which is president. Also president Detroit Concrete Stone Co.; vice president Citizens' Savings Bank, Berlin Robe and Clothing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order (32°), Knights Templar, Shrine. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf.

Recreation: Traveling. Office: N. Grand Blvd. and Orleans St. Residence: 33 Virginia Av.

WALTENSBERGER, George Henry, president Twentieth Century Publishing Co.; born, Detroit, May 28, 1873; son of Christopher and Emily (Kull) Waltensperger; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Oct. 7, 1896, Mabel L. Organ. Began as a boy in employ of Detroit Free Press and continued for nineteen years, occupying various positions and resigning, 1902, as chief clerk and advertising manager after ten years in those positions; engaged in advertising, promoting and publishing in Detroit, Chicago and New York, with headquarters from the start in Detroit; has been president and general manager, since 1900, of Twentieth Century Publishing Co., publishers of Twentieth Century Review, a monthly magazine having 1,250,000 readers, and also publishers of books, etc. Secretary and treasurer American Investment Bureau. Member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Ad Craft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 115 State St. Residence: 71 Davenport St.

WARD, Thomas W., law, real estate and insurance; born, London, Ont., Nov. 9, 1864; son of Jonathan and Sarah Jane (Scott) Ward; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Detroit College of Law, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1901; married at Detroit, Sept. 28, 1887, Elizabeth W. Duncan. Began active career as clerk in grocery store, 1880, continuing until 1886; associated in business with his brother, William J., and engaged in building homes, 1886-91; has been in real estate business on his own account since 1891. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Baptist. Member Masonic order, I. O. O. F., Maccabees, I. O. F., Loyal Guard. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and boating. Office: 37 Buhl Blk. Residence: 576 W. Grand Blvd.

WARDELL, Fred; born, Toronto, Ont., Mar. 30, 1866; son of O. and Mary (Penock) Wardell; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1893, Miss Helen F. Williams. Has been a resident of Detroit since age of six years; began business career as clerk with his father, title O. Wardell & Sons, and became a member of the firm, 1887, in which still continues; established the Eureka Vibrator Co., manufacturers of vibratory massage machine, 1902, of which is president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine. Club: Detroit Golf. Office: 804 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 222 Putnam Av.

WARNER, Willard E., lawyer; born, Orleans, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1860; son of Ulysses and Eliza Ann (Jones) Warner; educated in village ungraded school until 1878; Canandaigua Academy, three years, 1880-83; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1883-84; married at Detroit, July 26, 1904, Gertrude A. Friedman. Entered law office of Griffin & Warner, Detroit, 1884, and was successively connected with Griffin, Warner, Hunt & Berry; Griffin, Warner & Hunt, and Warner, Codd & Warner, until 1900. Was with Michigan State Tax Commission for one year,

in appraisal of taxable properties of the state, and with Professor M. E. Cooley under that commission and the authorization of Governor Pingree, in ascertaining the values of railway and other specific tax-paying properties. Has practiced law alone since 1901; director The C. H. Little Co., limestone, cement, plaster, sewer pipe, etc. Member Detroit Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Member Masonic order (Palestine Lodge). Club: Wayne. Recreations: Culture and care of flowers and home surroundings, traveling. Office: 414 Mofat Bldg. Residence: 97 Brainard St.

WARREN, Benjamin Streeter, lawyer; born, Chicago, July 10, 1865; son of George P. and Amelia Laurenza (Dunwell) Warren; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Yale Law School, graduating, LL. B., 1886; married, Goshen, Ind., June 29, 1904, Miss Romague Latta. Began practice in Detroit, 1886, in offices of Dickinson, Thurber & Hosmer, and since 1900 has been member of firms of Dickinson, Warren & Warren, and Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel; director and general counsel, Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry. Co., Ann Arbor Railroad Company and Steamship Lines. President Hutchins Car Roofing Co.; president Detroit Mailing Machine Co.; director National Bank of Commerce, Mexican Crude Rubber Co., Detroit. Democrat. Baptist. Member Detroit and Michigan Bar associations, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Caledon Mountain Club (director), Detroit Racquet and Curling (director), Boylston, Yondotega. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 606 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 166 Lafayette Blvd.

WARREN, Charles A., banking; born, Stow, Mass., Apr. 26, 1846; son of Francis Warland and Lucy Ann (Forbush) Warren; educated in grammar and high schools, Stow, and Auburndale School of Boys; married at Stow, June 19, 1869, Mary E. Whitney. Came to Detroit, 1865; director and has been cashier Dime Savings Bank since Sept., 1891. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Masonic order, Blue Lodge, Chapter, Knights Templar (Scottish Rite); Commander of Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar, 1892; Grand Commander Grand Commandery Knights Templar of Michigan, 1907. Office: Dime Savings Bank. Residence: 789 Cass Av.

WARREN, Charles B., lawyer; born, Bay City, Mich., Apr. 10, 1870; son of Robert L. and Caroline (Beecher) Warren; graduate University of Michigan, degree of Ph. B., 1891; read law in offices of Don M. Dickinson and attended Detroit College of Law in 1893, receiving degree of LL. B.; married at Detroit, Dec. 4, 1902, Miss Helen Wetmore. Has been engaged in practice in Detroit since 1892; was associated with Don M. Dickinson, in the firm of Dickinson, Warren & Warren, until 1900, after which became a member law firm of Shaw, Warren, Cady & Oakes. Appointed by U. S. government, 1896, as associate counsel for the United States before the Joint High Commission, to determine the Behring Sea claims. Member Michigan State and Detroit Bar associations, Ameri-

can Society of International Law (member executive council). Director Old Detroit National Bank, National Bank of Commerce, American Exchange National Bank; president Michigan Sugar Co., Iowa Sugar Co., Carver County (Minn.) Sugar Co.; director Franklin Steamship Co., Detroit Legal News. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Yondotega, Caledon Mountain Club, Huron Mountain Club; University (New York). Office: Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 825 Jefferson Av.

WARREN, Charles Woodbury, dealer in jewelry; born, Portland, Me., June 16, 1863; son of Charles and Mary A. (Day) Warren; educated in common schools, public schools of Philadelphia, Pa., and at Germantown Academy, Germantown, Pa.; married at Detroit, Apr. 12, 1889, Florence Adelin Wood. Was in employ of George W. Smith & Co., Philadelphia, previous to 1882; removed to St. Louis, 1882, and was then connected with Mermod, Jaccard & Co.; located in Detroit, 1887, and since Sept. 1, 1902, has been at the head of Charles W. Warren & Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Sons of American Revolution. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: Washington Arcade. Residence: Charlevoix Apts.

WARREN, Edward J., Cuban lands, development of Cuban fruit lands; born, Burnett Junction, Wis., May 15, 1862; son of Job and Sarah Diantha (Kingsbury) Warren; educated in Bay City (Mich.) High School; married at Detroit, Oct. 27, 1886, Bertha Walker. Began active career as clerk in grocery, at London, Ont.; came to Detroit and entered photograph business, 1882, being connected at times with Holcombe & Alvord, F. N. Tomlinson and C. H. Smith, all old-time photographers; removed to Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and conducted a photograph gallery for two years; then was superintendent of agents, in the field, for the ordinary branch of the Prudential Life Insurance Co.; returned to Detroit and opened the state for the Provident Life and Trust Co. of Philadelphia, continuing as state agent for three years, during which period was vice president of the National Underwriters' Association one term; then organized the C. M. Hayes Photo Co.; became interested in Tropical lands and began in stock brokerage business, 1899; organized the Cuban Development Co. and the Santiago de Cuba Plantation Co., for growing citrous fruit in Cuba, and is vice president of both companies. Formerly member Detroit Light Guard. Member Masonic order, Knights of Pythias. Recreation: Golf. Office: 301-303 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 697 Milwaukee Av., W.

WARREN, Homer, real estate and insurance; postmaster of Detroit; born, Shelby, Mich., Dec. 1, 1855; son of Rev. S. E. and Ellen (Davis) Warren; educated in public schools and at Albion College, Albion, Mich.; married at Detroit, Dec. 9, 1879, Susie M. Leach. Located in Detroit at age of 17 and began business career in employ of J. M. Arnold & Co., books and stationery, where he remained for six years; appointed deputy collector of customs at Detroit and later was made cashier of the

customs office; entered real estate business alone, 1886, continuing until 1892, when he organized firm of Homer Warren & Co., which still continues, the members being self, Cullen Brown and Charles R. Walker. Was appointed postmaster of Detroit by President Roosevelt and received his commission Jan. 15, 1906; has been postmaster since Mar. 1, 1906. Republican (active worker in party for many years and treasurer Republican State Central Committee). Methodist. Mason. Clubs: Fel-lowcraft (formerly member board of governors), Michigan, Detroit, St. Clair Flats Fishing and Gun, Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, golf, automobiling. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: Charlevoix Apts.

WARREN, Wadsworth, physician; born, Elk Rapids, Mich., Dec. 23, 1864; son of Rev. Leroy (D. D.) and Frances A. (Wadsworth) Warren; educated in Preparatory Department Olivet College to 1880; Olivet College, graduating, degree of A. B., 1886, A. M., 1889; Medical Department, University of Michigan, degree of M. D., 1889; post-graduate course, University of Vienna, 1895, University of Heidelberg, Germany, 1896; married at Flint, Mich., Feb. 14, 1895, Adelaide Fenton Birdsall. Began in practice at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1889; practiced at Flint, Mich., 1891-94, and in Detroit since 1896. Member Detroit Academy of Medicine (president), Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, University, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Yachting. Office: 712 Washington Arcade, Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

WARREN, William Harrington, clergyman; born, Westborough, Mass., Aug. 11, 1840; son of Horatio and Lucinda Fisher (Harrington) Warren; educated public schools of Westborough; N. T. Allen's School, West Newton, Mass.; A. B., Harvard, 1865, A. M., 1868; graduate Andover Theological Seminary, Andover, Mass., 1868; received honorary degree of D. D. from Olivet College, Olivet, Mich., 1896; married at Andover, July 28, 1870, Mary Angeline Jackson. Ordained to ministry of Congregational Church at St. Louis, 1869; pastor Plymouth Congregational Church, St. Louis, 1869-72, Pilgrim Congregational Church, Cleveland, 1872-75, First Congregational Church, Springfield, O., 1875-87, Vine Street Congregational Church, Cincinnati, 1887-94; superintendent Congregational Home Missions in Michigan, 1894-1906; pastor Fort Street Congregational Church, Detroit, since Mar. 1, 1907. Residence: 1190 Lafayette Av.

WASMUND, Leberecht, cut stone contractor; born, Province of Brandenburg, Germany, July 14, 1863; son of Charles and Minnie (Miller) Wasmund; came to Detroit with parents, 1870; educated in parochial schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, 1885, Margaret Maul. Has been a member of the firm of Batchelder & Wasmund since 1895. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Recreations: Baseball and football. Office: 70 E. Atwater St. Residence: 441 Elmwood Av.

WATERMAN, Cameron Beach, lawyer, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Dec. 20, 1878; son of Cameron D. and Elizabeth H. (Beach) Waterman; educated in Detroit public and high schools, Detroit School for Boys; Yale University, graduating, B. A., 1901; LL. B., Yale Law School, 1904; married, Pittsburg, Pa., 1904, Miss Lois F. Miller. Admitted to the bar, New Haven, Conn., June, 1904; returned to Detroit, began practice and has devoted his attention mostly to patent cases. Invented the Waterman outboard motor and organized the Waterman Marine Motor Co., 1906, manufacturers of marine and stationary engines, of which is president. Republican. Presbyterian. Member D. K. E. junior fraternity, and senior society Wolf's Head. Clubs: Detroit Country, Detroit Motor Boat; Yale (New York). Recreations: Motoring, boating, baseball, tennis and fishing. Office: 1506 Fort St., W. Residence: 193 Burns Av.

WATSON, Milton Tate, orthodontist; born, Lyndon, Mich., Jan. 16, 1872; son of Tate and Harriet (Sellers) Watson; educated in schools of Dexter, Mich., Goshen, Ind., Jackson, Mich., and at University of Michigan, graduating, D. D. S., 1893; married at Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 27, 1895, Genevieve Cherrington Ryan. Practiced general dentistry at Bay City, Mich., 1893-1901; took up special practice (orthodontia) in Detroit, 1901. Taught clinical orthodontia in the Angle School of Orthodontia, St. Louis, during its early history; special lecturer on orthodontia at University of Michigan since 1903. Member American Society of Orthodontists (ex-president), Institute of Stomatology (New York), Michigan Dental Association, First District Dental Society, Delta Sigma Delta; ex-president Saginaw Valley Dental Society. Mason. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Automobile. Recreation: Motoring. Office: 270 Woodward Av. Residence: The Eldorado.

WATTS, Will W., life insurance; born, Ann Arbor, Mich., Nov. 8, 1862; son of Benjamin F. and Evaline (Webster) Watts; educated in public and high schools of Ann Arbor; married at Ann Arbor, June 24, 1886, Carrie B. Benham. Was engaged in jewelry business at Ann Arbor until 1896, when he became connected with New York Life Insurance Co.; removed to Detroit as solicitor for the company, 1898; was promoted to agency director, at Portland, Ore., 1901, served in same capacity at Utica, N. Y., and since 1904 has been in charge at Detroit. Member Co. A, First Regiment, Michigan National Guard, for nine years, attaining rank of lieutenant and battalion adjutant; was deputy postmaster at Ann Arbor four and one-half years. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner (Potentate). Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 1214 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 722 Cass Av.

WAY, Edwin C., manufacturer; born, Marshall, Mich., Dec. 21, 1850; son of James Atkins and Anna Malvina (Post) Way; educated in public schools of Marshall; unmarried. Has been connected with tobacco business since 1872; began with Scotten, Lovett & Co., later Daniel Scotten & Co.; was for two years in New York with the American Tobacco Co.; became identified with the Scotten-Dillon Co., 1901, and

is now president of the company. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Office: Cor. 1st and Cam-pau Sts. Residence: 1085 1st St., W.

WEADOCK, Thomas A. E., lawyer; born, Ireland, Jan. 1, 1850; son of Lewis and Mary (Cullen) Weadock; came to America with parents, 1850; educated in district school in Ohio and St. Mary's Union School; married, 1874, Mary E. Tarsney, who died, 1889; again, in 1893, Nannie E. Curtiss. Studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice at Bay City, Mich., 1874; has practiced in Detroit since 1895. Vice president Drake Law Book Co.; director Commercial Bank, Bay City. Served two years in Michigan Militia and was honorably discharged; prosecuting attorney two years; mayor Bay City, 1883-85; representative in Congress, Bay City, four years, 1891-95. Democrat; delegate-at-large Democratic National Convention, 1896. Member American Bar Association, Michigan State Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association. Roman Catholic. Club: Detroit. Recreations: Horseback riding and collection of books, especially those relating to Napoleon Bonaparte and Andrew Jackson. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 53 Woodward Terrace.

WEBB, George Herbert, railway official; born, Dubuque, Ia., Mar. 5, 1860; son of George and Emma (Alder) Webb; graduate Pennsylvania Military College, degree of C. E., 1880; widower. Began active career as rodman Baltimore & Ohio Rd.; then tested steel for the Brooklyn Bridge and later acted as level and transit man for Pittsburgh Southern Ry. and Pittsburgh Western Rd.; was city engineer, Johnstown, Pa., 1883; engineer Johnson Steel Rail Co., 1884-85; assistant engineer C. & B. & Q. R. R., 1885-88; located and built portions of Seattle, Lake Shore & Eastern Rd., in Washington Territory, 1888; constructed government railways in Chili, South America, 1889-91; was division engineer Central Railway of Peru (formerly Aroya R. R.), and built a division of the road through the Cordilleras de los Andes at an altitude of 15,657 feet above the sea level (this road has fifty-seven tunnels in seventy miles). Returned to United States, 1893, and was in private practice until 1897, when he became chief engineer Cincinnati, Georgetown & Portsmouth Rd., continuing until 1899; was roadmaster Big Four, and Chicago & Alton railways, 1899-01; engineer in charge construction Baring Cross shops, Iron Mountain Rd., Arkansas, 1901-02; since Jan., 1903, has been with Michigan Central R. R. consecutively on Ostemo diversion, division engineer Middle division, assistant chief engineer in charge of surveys, construction and maintenance of way, and since Jan. 16, 1905, chief engineer Michigan Central R. R. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association, National Geographers' Society, Detroit Engineering Society. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Transportation (Detroit and Buffalo); Detroit Golf. Recreations: Golf, fishing. Office: 21 Mich. Cent. Depot. Residence: 430 Cass Av.

WEBB, Raymond Simpson; born in Gloucestershire, England, Feb. 5, 1846; son of James and Susanna (Simpson) Webb; educated in England; came to Detroit, 1871; married at Detroit, 1875, Mrs. Ann Sowersby Stringer. Began active career in meat business and started in his own name, 1873; built plant on location he now occupies, in 1876. Office and residence: 269-285 Grand River Av.

WEBSTER, Arthur, lawyer; born, Montrose, Ia., Apr. 15, 1871; son of George and Cornelia M. (Allen) Webster; educated in public schools; Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1892; unmarried. Has practiced in Detroit since the beginning of his professional career; served as assistant corporation counsel for five years and assistant prosecuting attorney for three years; member of firm of Chamberlain, May, Denby & Webster. Member Detroit Bar Association, Sigma Chi. Clubs: Detroit Boat, Detroit Racquet and Curling. Recreations: Rowing, baseball and tennis. Office: 416-417 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 363 Cass Av.

WEBSTER, Clyde I., lawyer; born, Eaton Rapids, Mich., Aug. 10, 1877; son of Hiram P. (a prominent Michigan lumberman) and Sarah J. (Pickerd) Webster; graduate Eaton Rapids High School, 1895; attended University of Michigan six years, graduating from Literary Department, degree of Ph. B., 1899, and from Law Department, degree of LL. B., June, 1901; married at Eaton Rapids, Sept. 4, 1901, Edith May Hughes. Began practice in Detroit, June, 1901, in office of which the present firm is Dickinson, Stevenson, Cullen, Warren & Butzel, continuing until November, 1904, when he became member of firm of Choate & Webster, which firm still continues, doing a general law business—commercial, corporation, insurance and probate law. Republican. Member Corinthian Lodge, A. F. & A. M., King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery No. 1, Knights Templar; K. O. T. M. of the World, Modern Woodmen of America, Sigma Alpha Epsilon (college fraternity). Office: 911 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 143 Sidney Av.

WEIDNER, Paul; born, Breslau, Prussia, Germany, Aug. 12, 1848; son of Johannes Weidner; educated in Germany; came to America, 1866; married at New York City, 1875, Miss Sophia Bostel. Came to Detroit from New York City, 1877, and entered business as importer and dealer in hops, etc.; admitted his two sons, Paul, Jr., and William, to partnership, Jan. 1, 1907, under firm name of Paul Weidner & Sons, which still continues; also vice president Michigan Sulphite Fibre Co. Democrat; nominated for city treasurer on Democratic ticket, 1892. Member B. P. O. E., associate member Detroit Post No. 384, G. A. R., Harmonie Society. Recreation: Farming. Office: 350-352 Gratiot Av. Residence: 71 E. Forest Av.

WEIL, Charles L., consulting engineer; born in Massachusetts; educated in high school, Harvard College and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating, degree of M. E., 1888; married at Bethlehem,

Pa., 1893, Ella Bass. Began active career in employ of Johnstown (Pa.) Steel Co., 1888; was with firm of Worthington & Blake, pump manufacturers, Cambridge, Mass., and Brooklyn, N. Y., 1889-92; instructor Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa., and consulting engineer, 1892-94; professor mechanical engineering State College, Lansing, Mich., 1894-1902; director mechanical department, same college, and acting as consulting engineer at Detroit, 1902-07. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Michigan Engineering Society, Detroit Engineering Society. Club: University. Office: 616 Union Trust Bldg. Residence: 146 Alexandrine Av., W.

WEIL, Herbert, cigar manufacturer; born, New York City, Jan. 31, 1881; son of Isadore and Clara (Rosenberger) Weil; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married at Detroit, 1904, Miss Daisy Roemer; became connected with the San Telmo Cigar Manufacturing Co. as cashier, 1905, and has been treasurer since Jan. 1, 1907. Secretary Detroit Machine and Manufacturing Co. Republican. Jewish faith. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 540-550 Forest Av., E. Residence: 256 W. Hancock Av.

WELCH, John M., real estate; born, Algonac, Mich., Oct. 23, 1867; son of John L. and Bridget E. (Bagley) Welch; educated in public schools of Minnesota, 1877-80; schools of Algonac and Marine City, Mich., 1880-86; Detroit Business University, 1886; married at Detroit, Sept. 16, 1890, Lizzie V. Kean. Began active career as clerk for P. A. Billings, Detroit, 1887; was admitted to partnership in firm, 1888, and the firm became P. A. Billings & Co., which continued until 1893; then associated with brother, Thomas H. Welch, in real estate business under title of Welch Bros. Republican. Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, Knights of Equity. Recreation: Gardening. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 53 Virginia Av.

WELCH, Thomas H., real estate; born on a farm in St. Clair Co., Mich., Sept. 10, 1860; son of John L. and Bridget E. (Bagley) Welch; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Apr. 16, 1895, Marion Craig. Began in real estate business in 1889, was joined by his brother, 1893, firm of Welch Bros. Republican as to politics. Vice president Detroit Real Estate Board; member of Board of Commerce. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Hammond Bldg. Residence: 231 E. Warren Av.

WELLS, Benjamin Arthur; born, Detroit, Jan. 2, 1867; son of Job and Mary (Lees) Wells; educated in public schools and Spencerian College; married at Detroit, Sept. 14, 1893, Nettie J. Turver. Was in law office of Corliss & Andrus for two years and Detroit Electrical Works nine months as stenographer; became identified with insurance business, Sept. 28, 1886, in office of L. F. Margah until 1892, when he became partner in the business; has been manager of the firm, Margah & Wells, since 1901. Member Detroit Fire Underwriters' Association. Re-

publican. Episcopalian. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar. Recreations: Outdoor diversions. Office: 902-904 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 272 Avery Av.

WELT, Louis; born, Bavaria, Germany, July 7, 1854; son of Jacob and Eva (May) Welt; educated in Germany; came to U. S., 1872; married at Monroe, Mich., 1879, Matilda Meyerfield. Engaged in dry goods business in Indiana for more than twenty years; came to Detroit, 1894, and established in wholesale paper business; now senior member of Welt & Sons Paper Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Hebrew. Member Masonic order. Club: Phoenix. Office: 37-39 Larned St., W. Residence: 70 Hancock Av., E.

WENDELL, John Henry, for twenty years a prominent grain commission merchant of Detroit and an early president of the Detroit Board of Trade; was born at Fort Plain, N. Y., July 10, 1842; son of John I. and Nancy (Diefendorf) Wendell; educated in local public schools and at Fort Edwards Seminary, N. Y. Became a practical pharmacist under the tuition of his brother at Amsterdam, N. Y. Enlisted, Aug. 15, 1862, in the 115th N. Y. Volunteers, and served as a noncommissioned medical staff officer until the close of the Civil War; mustered out, July 11, 1865; has been a member of the Detroit Post, G. A. R., since its organization. Coming to Detroit in 1865, he soon after became manager of the Virginia Tobacco Co.; in 1869 he engaged in the grain commission business as junior partner of the firm of A. G. Hibbard & Co.; in 1872 he purchased the interest of his partner and organized the firm of John H. Wendell & Co., continuing the business until 1889; in 1890 he organized the Woven Wire Machinery Co., Chicago, of which he was president; in 1892 he became interested in the manufacture of laundry machinery and organized and was president of the Mercantile Laundry Co. of Chicago; in 1896 he purchased important laundry interests in Detroit, which were subsequently reorganized as the Colonial Laundry Co., of which he has been owner and president since reorganization. He is vice president of the American Concrete Steel Co., and director in the Colonial Quicksilver Mining Co. of Arizona. In 1872 he was appointed by the Governor of Michigan state delegate to convention of the National Board of Trade, Atlanta, Ga. Chosen president of the Detroit Board of Trade in 1880, he was re-elected in 1881 in recognition of valuable services. Member of the Detroit Board of Commerce. In the early 70's he was invited by the Citizens' Republican Committee to accept the nomination of mayor of Detroit, but declined owing to pressure of a rapidly growing business. Fond of outdoor sports, he took an active part in reorganizing the Detroit Boat Club, which, under his presidency, built a new club house and markedly increased and strengthened its social standing. He was one of the founders of the Detroit Club. Mr. Wendell married at Amsterdam, N. Y., in 1874, Miss Ella Howe Visscher. He and his family

are members of the Woodward Av. Baptist Congregation of Detroit. Office: 176 Congress St., E. Residence: 159 Fort St., W.

WERNEKEN, Frank Stevens; born, Jersey City, N. J., Nov. 16, 1850; son of Francis J. and Mary A. (Brennan) Werneken; educated in public schools of Detroit and at Goldsmith Business University; married at Chicago, 1873, Miss Helen R. Scott. Came to Detroit, 1860; began under his uncle, John Brennan, 1869, in same shop with which he has since been connected; succeeded in charge of the business, upon the death of uncle, 1890, as president John Brennan & Co., founded, 1847, incorporated, 1882, manufacturers of steam boilers. Also director American Exchange National Bank. Former member Michigan Naval Reserves (paymaster until 1898). Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country, Old Club, Racquet and Curling, Automobile. Recreations: All outdoor sports. Office: 24th and 25th Sts. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 69 Palmer Av.

WEST, Frank; born, Indianapolis, Oct. 9, 1859; son of George H. and Susan Virginia (Streitcher) West; educated in public schools of Indianapolis. Began active career in service of the Canada Southern Ry., at Indianapolis; came to Detroit, 1886, and assisted in organizing firm of Baird & West, merchandise brokers. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Commercial, Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, North Channel. Recreations: Golf, boating and other outdoor sports. Office: 149 Jefferson Av. Residence: 855 Cass Av.

WEST, George M.; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Apr. 7, 1869; son of George H. and Susan (Streitcher) West; educated high school and Sewell's Military Academy, Indianapolis; unmarried. Has been a resident of Detroit since 1891, when he entered the brokerage business, continuing for fifteen years in his own name; has been manager A. O. Brown & Co., bankers and brokers, of New York, since January, 1907. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Boat, Fellowcraft, Automobile, Detroit Golf. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 213-214 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 855 Cass Av.

WESTCOTT, John Ward, ship reporter and broker; born, Warnersville, Mich., Dec. 19, 1848; son of David H. and Mary Jane (Ward) Westcott; educated in public schools of Michigan; married at Detroit, Dec. 30, 1878, Henrietta E. Crane. Began active career as cabin boy on passenger steamer on Great Lakes; held all positions up to master of vessel; home post at Marine City, Mich., until 1874, when removed to Detroit; agent for Pittsburg Steamship Co., boats of Pickands-Mather Co. and other steamship lines. Alderman, 4th ward, Detroit, 1884-85. Episcopalian. Republican. Recreation: Traveling. Office: 8 Woodward Av. Residence: 142 W. Hancock Av.

WETHERBEE, George C., manufacturer and jobber; born, Harvard, Mass., July 27, 1840; son of Zophar and Sarah (Collidge) Wetherbee; educated in public schools of Massachusetts; married at Harvard,

Mass., January, 1867, Mary E. Phelps. Began active career as clerk in provision store, at Boston, 1858; enlisted in Co. H, 23d Massachusetts Volunteers, 1861, was appointed first lieutenant and quartermaster of the regiment by John A. Andrews, governor of Massachusetts, in spring of 1863, and commissioned captain and commissary subsistence, U. S. Vols., by Abraham Lincoln, 1863; resigned after close of war and was brevetted major; came to Detroit and entered produce business, 1865, later in grocery business as Farquhar & Wetherbee, sold out and bought into wholesale wooden and willow ware business of William Saxby & Co., 1869; firm became George C. Wetherbee & Co., 1873, incorporated, 1882; has been president and general manager of the company since its incorporation. Also president United States Truck & Brush Co.; vice president Standard Savings and Loan Association. President Boys' Temporary Home, of the d' Arcambal Home of Industry Association; member Board of Managers State Soldiers' Home, Grand Rapids, for past nine years; ex-member Detroit Board of Park Commissioners; member Board of Commerce, and of The Wholesalers' Association of Detroit. Member New England Society, Sons of Revolution, Loyal Legion, and Post No. 348, G. A. R. Clubs: Old, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Republican. Unitarian. Recreation: Gardening. Office: 49-51 Jefferson Av. Residence: 777 Cass Av.

WETHERBEE, William Henry, lawyer; born, Stone Hill, Medina Co., O., Sept. 8, 1858; son of Cyrus W. and Hannah M. (Thomas) Wetherbee; educated in public schools of Cleveland and private and night schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 15, 1888, Martha M. Noble. Came to Detroit with parents, 1870; began study of law in office of Claude N. Riopelle at 19 and continued for one year; studied in office of Horace E. Burt nearly a year when he entered employ of Lester Peacock, in coal and wood business, to recuperate financially; continued in commercial business for twelve years, at the same time continuing the study of law; was admitted to the bar, 1891, and has since practiced in Detroit; instructor, member board of trustees and treasurer Detroit College of Law; director Simon J. Murphy Co., Murphy Heater Co., Murphy Power Co., Murphy Storage and Ice Co. Chief census enumerator, 1894; member Michigan legislature, 1897-98. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Detroit and Michigan State Bar Associations. Mason. Club: Y. M. C. A. Recreations: Automobiling, power boating. Office: Penobscot Bldg. Residence: 59 Langley Av.

WETZEL, Bernard C., architect; born, Zilwaukee, Mich., Mar. 18, 1876; son of Ernest and Mary A. (Huss) Wetzel; educated in Saginaw (Mich.) public and high schools; married at Detroit, 1901, Miss Mary Winter. Began active career by learning carpenter's trade, which he followed for four years in Northern Michigan and Detroit; entered upon study of architecture, 1895, and followed it in offices of representative architects at Detroit; has been in office for himself as B. C. Wetzel & Co., since January, 1907. Director of the Detroit Steam Engine Co.

Member Detroit Architectural Club. Lutheran as to church affiliation. Office: 404-405 Hammond, Bldg. Residence: 65 High St., E.

WHAN, Thomas Hooper, dry goods; born, Chatham, Ont., Dec. 1, 1868; son of James and Catherine (King) Whan; educated in public schools and collegiate institute, Chatham, and military academy, London, Ont.; married at Detroit, Dec. 25, 1894, Miss Eleanor Henning. Came to Detroit, 1885, and began active career as clerk with McClellan Dry Goods Co.; entered employ of William H. Elliott, as salesman, 1889, later became department manager and has been vice president of the company since its incorporation, 1901. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Curling. Recreations: General athletic sports. Office: 207-209 Woodward Av. Residence: 21 Prentis Av.

WHEELER, Eben S., U. S. assistant engineer since 1867; born in Wayne County, Pa., Aug. 27, 1839; son of Ransom and Adeline Wheeler; graduated Michigan University, C. E., 1867; B. S., 1897; married at Detroit, Clara P. Fuller. Engineer in construction of Sault Ste. Marie locks; chief engineer Nicaragua Canal Commission of 1897, since then in U. S. Engineers' office, Detroit. Member American Society Civil Engineers, Michigan Society of Engineers, Detroit Engineering Society. Clubs: University, Old, Detroit Golf. Office: Jones Bldg. Residence: 76 Delaware Av.

WHEELER, Edgar S.; patent attorney; born, Dowagiac, Mich., Nov. 5, 1859; educated in public schools of Dowagiac and Niles; read law in the office of J. W. Finney, Detroit. Commenced patent practice in 1888 and has since practiced in Detroit, specializing as patent solicitor and expert in patent causes. Republican. Unitarian. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: 72-73 Buhl Blk., Detroit. Residence: 76 Pingree Av., Detroit; summer cottage, St. Clair Flats, Mich.

WHEELER, Frank D., physician; born, Kendallville, Ind., Aug. 5, 1855; son of Heman H. and Loretta (Mather) Wheeler; educated in public and high schools, Kendallville, graduating, 1874; taught school in Noble Co., Ind., 1875-76; studied commercial course at Kalamazoo, Mich., 1876; M. D., Detroit Medical College, 1880; post-graduate study, Edinburgh, Scotland, 1895; married at Ithaca, N. Y., June 4, 1895, Ella A. Kingsley. In general practice in Detroit since 1881. Republican. Protestant. Member American Medical Association, Michigan State and Wayne County Medical societies. Recreations: Traveling, fishing. Address: 151 E. High St.

WHELAN, John Brown, collector of customs; born in Lenawee Co., Mich., Mar. 26, 1860; son of Alvinza and Adelia (Wetherell) Whelan; educated in public schools and at University of Michigan; married at Tecumseh, Mich., Mar. 26, 1884, Myra Reynolds. Studied law, was admitted to the bar and began practice at Detroit, 1884; associated in practice with Gen. Henry M. Duffield until 1888 and then was appointed

assistant prosecuting attorney under James V. D. Willcox; was partner in law firm of Willcox & Whelan, 1890-92; served as police justice, 1892-July, 1905, and as police commissioner, July, 1905-March, 1906; has been collector of customs for the port of Detroit since Mar. 1, 1906. Member Michigan National Guard, 1882-85. Republican. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar (Detroit Commandery); member B. P. O. E. Recreation: Trout fishing. Office: Federal Bldg. Residence: 286 Merrick Av.

WHELDEN, Frank H., secretary and treasurer Detroit Emery Wheel Co.; born, Proctorsville, Vt., Nov. 29, 1869; son of James H. and Rilla L. (Giddings) Whelden; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Ypsilanti, Mich., Aug. 10, 1892, Lillian M. Hopkins. Left school at 15 and entered employ of hardware firm of Charles A. Strelinger & Co.; was made assistant superintendent, Detroit Emery Wheel Co., at 21, and three years later became superintendent; since June 9, 1904, has been secretary and treasurer of the company, manufacturers of grinding machinery and of grinding wheels made of emery, corundum and carbo-alumina. Republican. Unitarian. Member Oriental Lodge No. 240, A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Detroit Automobile, Detroit Golf, Detroit Bowling. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: Field and Jefferson Aves. Residence: 121 Field Av.

WHIPPLE, Frank E., lawyer; born, Bunker Hill Township, Ingham Co., Mich., Sept. 16, 1874; son of Henry P. and Juliet (Nash) Whipple; graduate Belding (Mich.) High School, 1894; State Normal School, Ypsilanti, 1897; Dramatic Academy, New York City, 1903; Detroit College of Law, 1905, degree of LL. B.; unmarried. Began active career as a school teacher; taught one year at Starrville, Mich., 1895, one year in Joliet, Ill., one year principal Marseilles (Ill.) High School (on university list), two years principal Ecorse (Mich.) graded schools; one year instructor in Methodius' Seminarius (a seminary) Detroit; had charge of public play ground, Detroit; theatrical actor part of two seasons; has engaged in practice of law since 1905. Served ten months in Spanish-American War and was honorably discharged as corporal Co. M, 35th Michigan Regiment. School board attorney; special assessor. Nominated as candidate for Constitutional Convention, Wayne Co., 1907. Democrat. Member A. F. & A. M., Woodmen of the World, and A. O. F. Club: Shakespeare. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: Suite 311 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Kercheval and St. Clair Aves.

WHIPPLE, George W., president The Advance Lumber and Shingle Co.; born, Novi, Mich., May 15, 1873; son of O. M. and Lucretia Whipple; educated in public schools of Novi, Northville, and State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich. Began active career with his father in 1893, becoming a partner in the Whipple Lumber Co. in 1896; established yard at Farmington in 1901, selling out all interests in retail business in 1907; was for six years traveling representative of Fred C. Ross, wholesale lumber, Detroit; assisted in organizing The Advance

Lumber and Shingle Co., Dec. 1, 1905, incorporated, December 1906, of which he has been president since time of incorporation. Member Michigan Lumber, Sash and Door Salesmen's Association, Hoo-Hoo, Knights of Pythias, U. C. T. of America. Republican. Recreations: Baseball, fishing. Office: 1123 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 807 Maybury Av.

WHIRL, John J.; born, Coshocton, O., July 30, 1860; son of John and Annie (Sweeney) Whirl; educated in schools of Kankakee Co., Ill.; married at Chicago, Oct. 9, 1884, Emma Sparks. Came to Detroit, 1898, with the Ideal Manufacturing Co., in charge of gas stove department, remaining until October, 1902; in December, 1902, became secretary Employers' Association of Detroit, which started with sixteen members and now has over 300; commissioner Builders' Association. Republican. Member Board of Commerce. Mason (Dearborn Lodge and Palestine Council, Chicago), Knight Templar (Chevalier Bayard Commandery, Chicago). Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: Stevens Bldg. Residence: 113 Palmer Av., E.

WHITAKER, Charles, general insurance; born, Detroit, Nov. 6, 1854; son of Byron and Fidelia (More) Whitaker; educated in Detroit public schools; married at Detroit, May 15, 1889, Edith Farquhar. Began active career at 18 years of age in office of his father, who was vessel agent, and engaged in marine and fire insurance business; was admitted to partnership in the firm at the end of three years, the title becoming B. Whitaker & Son; purchased father's interest, with brother, 1890, and title was changed to Whitaker Bros.; in 1904 a half interest in the business was purchased by Henry C. Penny, Jr., and the firm became Whitaker Bros. & Penny, general insurance and surety bonds, also state agents Fidelity Deposit Co. of Maryland. Member Detroit Underwriters' Association, Detroit Board of Commerce. Protestant. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 613-618 Chamber of Commerce. Residence: 828 2nd Av.

WHITBECK, Ansel E.; born, Hudson, N. Y., Feb. 20, 1873; son of A. McK. and Emmaline (Ellis) Whitbeck; educated in Albany public and high schools; married at Philadelphia, 1896, Grace Bates. Has been identified with insurance business since 1899; senior partner of the firm of Whitbeck, Burwell & Chapman. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft. Office: 209-211 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Manhattan Apartments.

WHITCOMB, Edgar B.; born, Boston, 1866; son of Cummings D. and Mary G. (Webber) Whitcomb; educated in Detroit, 1891, Anna V. Scripps. Began active career in employ of the Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co., 1881, and was general passenger agent of the company, 1886-91; manager Tribune Printing Co., 1891-93; has been engaged in business on his own account, principally real estate, since 1893. President The James E. Scripps Corporation, Gordon Vinegar Co.; vice president Evening News Association; director Bay City Times Co.

Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Club: Detroit Automobile. Office: 65 Shelby St. Residence: 40 Pitcher St.

WHITE, Albert E. F., auditor D. M. Ferry & Co; born, Unadilla, N. Y., July 10, 1844; son of Joseph and Mary (Miller) White; graduate Gilbertsville Academy, N. Y., 1864; married at St. Louis, Nov. 22, 1871, Nellie A. Van Court. Came to Detroit, 1864, and entered employ of D. M. Ferry & Co., seedsmen; was admitted as member of the firm, 1871, and has been auditor of the company since its incorporation, 1879. Vice president and member executive committee board of directors Union Trust Co.; treasurer Acme White Lead Co., Columbia Shade Cloth Co. of New York; director Cadillac Motor Car Co., and of the Commercial National Bank; officer and director in a number of other corporations and business enterprises. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Fellowcraft. Office: D. M. Ferry & Co. Residence: 61 Alfred St.

WHITE, Henry Kirke, vice president D. M. Ferry & Co.; born, Unadilla, N. Y., May 26, 1839; son of Joseph and Mary (Miller) White; educated at Gilbertsville Academy, N. Y.; married at Monroe, Mich., Nov. 19, 1863, Cholistique Amanda Fortier. Removed to Illinois when 18 years of age and taught school one year; came to Detroit, 1859, and entered employ of M. T. Gardner & Co., now D. M. Ferry & Co., seedsmen; admitted to the firm as a partner, 1865, was elected treasurer of the company upon incorporation, 1879, and has been vice president since 1905. Also president Gale Manufacturing Co., Albion, Mich., agricultural implements; vice president Acme White Lead and Color Works; director Commercial National Bank, Wayne County Savings Bank, Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; officer and director in many other corporations. Trustee Grace Hospital; director Detroit Home and Day School. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order, Chapter, Commandery, Shrine. Office: D. M. Ferry & Co., Detroit. Residence: 37 High St., E., Detroit, and Albion, Mich.

WHITE, Henry Kirke, Jr.; born, Detroit, Oct. 17, 1867; son of Henry Kirke and Christine (Fortier) White; educated in public and private schools of Detroit up to 1884; in France and Switzerland, 1884-86; at Dummer Academy, Mass., 1886-88; Williams College, 1888-92, graduating, degree of A. B., 1892; married at Toledo, O., June 11, 1901, Florence Hoag. Began active career as secretary of the Gale Manufacturing Co., Albion, Mich., 1892, continuing until 1902; has been president Kemiweld Can Co., since February, 1902. Secretary Euclid Improvement Co. Republican. Member Chi Psi, Detroit Commandery, Knights Templar, Moslem Shrine. Clubs: Detroit, University, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile, Chi Psi (N. Y. City). Recreations: Golf, automobiling. Office: Cor. Clay and St. Aubin Aves. Residence: 1807 Woodward Av.

WHITE, John Vernon, physician; born, Maford, Ont., July 26, 1858; son of John and Nancy (Kilpatrick) White; educated in public schools of Maford; M. D., University of Toronto, 1880, and Victoria University, 1880; post-graduate courses, Dublin, Edinburgh and London, 1885, 1889, New York, 1894, 1896; married, Chicago, Jan. 10, 1899, Helen M. Holmes. Began general practice at Oscoda, Mich., 1880; after an extended trip abroad, located in Detroit as a specialist in treatment of nose, throat and lungs, in which has since continued; clinical assistant in laryngology, Detroit College of Medicine; laryngologist to Harper Hospital polyclinic; laryngologist to German polyclinic. Member of College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, 1880. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Aquatics. Office: 57 Fort St. Residence: Pasadena Apts.

WHITE, Oliver Wilson, orthodontist; born, Chatham, Ont., Can., Jan. 4, 1876; son of Albert Hilard and Annie E. (Wilson) White; educated in public schools of Chatham to 1889; student Chatham Collegiate Institute, 1890-94, University of Michigan, 1895-99. Doctor of Dental Surgery, 1898, Doctor of Dental Science, 1899; post-graduate course Angle School of Orthodontia, 1903; married at Ann Arbor, Oct. 30, 1900, Olive E. Luick. Instructor in Dental Department, University of Michigan, 1899; engaged in practice of general dentistry, 1900-06; has specialized in practice of orthodontia since 1906. Republican. Member American Society of Orthodontists, Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, Michigan State and First District Dental societies, Delta Sigma, Delta. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreations: Fishing, golf. Office: 406-407 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 50 Lothrop Av.

WHITEHEAD, James Thomas, iron works; born, Wyandotte, Mich., Sept. 28, 1864; son of James and Mary (McEvoy) Whitehead; educated in public schools of Wyandotte and Detroit, and at Goldsmith's Business College; married at Detroit, Apr. 8, 1885, Ida Marie Frazer. Began active career in employ of Rathbone, Sard & Co., 1879, continuing until 1888, when he succeeded John B. Dyer in the Detroit Metal and Heating Works; in 1893, Henry B. Lewis was admitted to partnership and the firm name was changed to Whitehead & Lewis; continued in same line of business until 1897, when he retired from firm and started a structural iron works under firm name of J. T. Whitehead & Co.; in 1899, William R. Kales joined the firm and the name became Whitehead & Kales Iron Works; also president The Reinke & Skirrey Manufacturing Co.; director The Michigan Copper and Brass Co., Peninsular Savings Bank, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Country. Office: Beecher Av. and M. C. R. R. Residence: 55 Forest Av., E.

WHITING, Frederick W., lawyer; born, Detroit, Sept. 1, 1859; son of John T. and Mary S. (Hill) Whiting; educated in public schools of Detroit and University of Michigan, graduating, degree of Ph. B., 1882;

married at New York City, May 2, 1901, Laura McGeorge. Studied law after leaving university and was admitted to the bar, 1883; has been member of law firm of Bowen, Douglas, Whiting & Murfin since 1885. Director Peninsular Savings Bank. Member of Detroit and Michigan State Bar associations. Republican. Clubs: Detroit, Yondotega, University, Country, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 618 Moffat Blk. Residence: 663 Jefferson Av.

WHITNEY, Bertram Cecil, theatrical manager; born, Detroit, Jan. 9, 1870; son of Clarke James and Ellenor May (Van Deventer) Whitney; married, Beatrice Larned. Began in theatrical business at Detroit, 1885, and is now president of the Whitney Amusement Co. and manager of the Detroit Opera House. Episcopalian. Member Board of Commerce. Mason; member B. P. O. E. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Boat. Office: Detroit Opera House. Residence: 427 Woodward Av.

WHITNEY, David C., vice president Parke, Davis & Co.; chairman Whitney Realty Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: Union Trust Bldg., Detroit. Residence: Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.

WHITTEMORE, James, lawyer; born, Detroit, Oct. 31, 1860; son of Joseph P. and Margaret C. (Fay) Whittemore; educated in public schools and Detroit College of Law, graduating LL. B., 1892; married at Detroit, June 14, 1882, Blanche I. Leggett. Was connected in various positions with Fairbanks, Morse & Co., Chicago, 1879-87; came to Detroit as a patent solicitor, 1887; has devoted attention exclusively since 1892, to practice relating to patents and trade marks. Republican. Unitarian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Bar associations, American Bar Association, Washington Patent Law Association. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Golf, Detroit Automobile. Recreation: Automobiling. Office: 310 Wayne County Bank Bldg. Residence: 67 Garfield Av.

WICKER, John Palmer, portrait painter; born, Ypsilanti, Mich., Feb. 23, 1860; son of William W. and Charlotte Adelaide (Palmer) Wicker; studied art seven years in Paris, three and one-half years at Julian Academy under William Bouguereau, and three and one-half years in private classes of Ferdinand Cormon; married at Saginaw, Mich., July, 1897, Marie Louise Saxmann. Exhibited portraits three times in Paris salons; exhibited three portraits at St. Louis Exposition, 1904; has taught for ten years; associate director Detroit Fine Arts Academy. Recreations: Music and reading. Office: 704 Fine Arts Bldg. Residence: 673 3d Av.

WICKER, William W., lawyer; born at Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 17, 1861; son of William W. and Charlotte A. (Palmer) Wicker; educated in public schools, Saginaw, Mich.; married at Saginaw, Oct. 4, 1902, Dora Ostrander. Was court reporter for ten years; studied law and was admitted to the bar, 1891; practiced in Saginaw, Mich., 1891-94, and since in

Detroit. Member Detroit Bar Association. Club: Commercial. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Residence: 512 Madison Apts.

WIDMAN, Albert U., secretary C. D. Widman & Co., manufacturers of mirrors and furniture; born, Detroit, Sept. 22, 1872; son of C. D. and Isabella (Rich) Widman; educated in public schools of Detroit, Kenyon Military Academy, Gambier, O., and Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing, Mich.; married at Detroit, Nov. 14, 1901, Ida M. Yerge. Began active career in factory of C. D. Widman & Co., and afterwards spent seven years on the road as commercial salesman; became superintendent of C. D. Widman & Co. (founded, 1864), and has been manager of the business since 1900. Member Masonic order, Palestine Lodge No. 357, King Cyrus Chapter, Detroit Commandery. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Detroit Fishing and Hunting Association. Recreation: Motor-ing. Office: C. D. Widman & Co. Residence: 37 Marston Av.

WIDMAN, C. David, furniture manufacturer; born, Detroit, Dec. 22, 1884; son of John Charles and Lena (Kiefhaber) Widman; educated in public schools of Detroit and by supplementary business course; unmarried. Entered employ of his father in 1900 to learn the business from the bottom up; was made superintendent of plant in 1904 and elected secretary when firm was incorporated, Apr., 1905, as J. C. Widman & Co. (established, 1900), manufacturers of mirrors, hall furniture, china closets, buffets and chevals. Clubs: Detroit Athletic, Fellowcraft. Recreation: Baseball. Office: 14th and Kirby Sts. Residence: 79 E. Canfield Av.

WIDMAN, John C.; born, Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 30, 1848; son of Christian and Rosalie (Seifried) Widman; educated in public schools of Rochester; married at Rochester, 1870, Miss Lena Keifhaber. Began in manufacture of furniture at Rochester, 1872; came to Detroit and followed same line of business, but returned to Rochester, where he was engaged in the grocery business for ten years; located in Detroit permanently; became identified with the C. D. Widman Co., of which was president; withdrew from the company in 1900 and organized the J. C. Widman & Co., with permanent salesrooms in New York and Chicago; has been president and treasurer of the company since its organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Recreations: Football and baseball. Office: 15th St., Kirby Av. and Grand Trunk R. R. Residence: 79 Canfield Av., E.

WIEDEMAN, Henry C., treasurer and general manager Detroit Steel Cooperage Co.; born, Fair Haven, Mich., Aug. 26, 1873; son of Henry and Carrie Wiedeman; educated in public schools of Fair Haven to 13, and Detroit Business University, graduating, 1890; married at Detroit, Nov. 4, 1896, Ida Pauli. Came to Detroit, 1886, and secured employment with Dr. J. E. Clark; after saving money for several years, with assistance of Dr. Clark and a sister, also employed by Dr. Clark, was enabled to take business college course; became bookkeeper for The

Huettelman & Cramer Co., Detroit, 1890; was elected vice president of the company, 1894, secretary and treasurer, 1896, general manager, 1899; organized Detroit Steel Cooperage Co., Aug. 1, 1902, manufacturers of enameled steel tanks, of which has since been treasurer and general manager. Also vice president Detroit Automatic Sterilizer Co.; director The Huettelman & Cramer Co. Member Harmonie Society, B. P. O. E., Turners. Office: 948 Beaufait Av. Residence: 875 Beaufait Av.

WIER, Adolphus William, lawyer; born, Davenport, Ia., Dec. 8, 1871; son of Adolphus William and Elizabeth (Greenside) Wier; educated in public schools of Mason City, Ia., and in Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, LL. B., 1895; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Aug. 4, 1897, Marie Purfield. Has practiced in Detroit since 1895. Republican. Mason. Member Harmonie Society. Office: 819-821 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 477 Hancock Av., W.

WIGHT, Sydney B., railway official; born at Detroit, Feb. 10, 1856; son of Henry A. and Sarah (Davenport) Wight; graduate University of Michigan Engineering Course, degree of C. E., 1878; married at Detroit, 1885, Miss Ellen C. Wells. Was with Wyandotte Silver Works, 1879-80; with Detroit and Lake Superior Copper Co., 1880-03, Vulcan Furnace Co., Newberry, Mich., 1883-06; superintendent land department Mackinaw & Marquette R. R., 1886-91; entered railway service June 13, 1891, as secretary to president Michigan Central R. R., continuing until July 18, 1896; assistant purchasing agent of the road, 1896-03, and purchasing agent since 1903. Club: Detroit. Recreation: Boating. Office: 55 M. C. R. R. Depot. Residence: 403 Jefferson Av.

WILCOX, Delos Franklin, journalist; born, Ida, Mich., Apr. 22, 1873; son of Byron M. Wilcox; educated at Ypsilanti (Mich.) High School, 1886-09; A. B., University of Michigan, 1894, A. M., 1895; Ph. D., Columbia, 1896; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Feb. 22, 1898, Mina M. Gates. Editor Civic News, Detroit. Member American Economical Association, Michigan Political Science Association; secretary, since 1906, Detroit Municipal League. Author: The Study of City Government, Ethical Marriage, The American City, etc.; also various political essays and articles. Office: Moffat Bldg. Residence: 734 4th Av.

WILCOX, Howard A.; born, Oakfield, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1876; son of James A. and Hannah (Howard) Wilcox; educated in country school at Oakfield, Eaton Rapids (Mich.) High School, and by private tutelage; married at Detroit, Sept. 23, 1900, Sarah David. Was traveling salesman, 1889-90; engaged in mechanical work, 1890-1904; has been engineer and superintendent Reliance Motor Car Co., since its organization, 1904. Republican. Episcopalian. Member B. P. O. E. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 89 E. 1st St. Residence: 23 Parsons St.

WILD, William Leonard; born, Corunna, Mich., Dec. 28, 1857; son of John L. and Wilhelmina A. Wild; educated in public schools of Bay City, Mich.; married at Detroit, 1880, Miss Anna M. Brooks. Has been

a resident of Detroit since 1879; studied law for two years and then entered mercantile business; organized the Banner Laundering Co., 1888, and has been its president and manager since time of organization. Member Detroit Board of Commerce; has served as alderman and estimator of Sixth ward, Detroit. Republican. Universalist. Mason (32°). Recreation: Trout fishing. Office: 273-299 Brooklyn Av. Residence: 85 Hancock Av., W.

WILDER, Bert Carter, accountant and auditor; born, Richmond, Mich., Nov. 12, 1865; son of Henry Lafayette and Minerva (Carter) Wilder; educated in public schools of Armada and Bay City, Mich.; married at Saginaw, Mich., Feb. 20, 1889, Florence Stelle Cogswell. Reared on a farm near Armada; began active career at 14 in general store of Symons, Smart & Co., South Bay City, Mich., and continued as cashier and bookkeeper, moving with the firm to East Saginaw when it acquired the wholesale business of a retiring concern; became general cashier Detroit & Cleveland Steam Navigation Co., Mar., 1886, continuing until 1891, when was made secretary Detroit & Buffalo Steamboat Co. and assistant treasurer Detroit & Cleveland Navigation Co.; has been general auditor both companies, also of the Cleveland & Toledo Line, since Feb., 1906. Also secretary and treasurer of the Frank Whitney Painting Co. Republican. Methodist. Recreations: Outdoor sports and boating. Office: Detroit and Cleveland Navigation Co. Residence: 1191 Brooklyn Avenue.

WILEY, D. O.; born, Westminster, Vt., Dec. 9, 1846; son of Thomas W. and Rebecca (Richardson) Wiley; educated in Vermont district schools and academies; married at Detroit, 1877, Frances M. Willits. Came to Detroit, 1868, and has ever since been engaged in produce commission business; head of the firm of D. O. Wiley & Co. Also president Acme Oil Co., of Detroit. Member International Apple Shippers' Association (president), Detroit Produce Exchange. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason (32°). Office: 20 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 284 Hancock Av.

WILEY, George, cashier; born, Detroit, Feb. 21, 1860; son of Jefferson and Mary (Cunningham) Wiley; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Jan. 15, 1890, Charlotte Doeltz. Began active career as messenger in the Michigan Savings Bank, 1880; has been continuously identified with the bank and has been cashier since 1905; director, secretary and treasurer Edison Illuminating Co.; secretary Peninsular Electric Light Co. Republican. Unitarian. Mason. Club: Detroit Boat. Recreation: Yachting. Office: Fort and Griswold Sts. Residence: 40 Pallister Av.

WILEY, John D.; born, Westminster, Vt., Mar. 4, 1859; son of Thomas W. and Rebecca (Richardson) Wiley; educated in Vermont public schools; married at Westminster, Apr., 1882, Louise Safford. Came to Detroit, 1876, and became associated with his brother in produce commission business; has been junior member of the firm of D. O. Wiley &

Co. since 1887. Member Detroit Produce Exchange (secretary), and Detroit branch National League of Commission Merchants (secretary). Member Board of House of Corrections (appointed by Mayor Codd, 1905). Republican. Congregationalist. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Office: 20 W. Woodbridge St. Residence: 300 Putnam Av.

WILKIE, James, superintendent mechanical division Parke-Davis & Co.; born, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1853; son of David and Elizabeth (Buick) Wilkie; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, Oct. 18, 1886, Adah Zilla Warren. Learned tinner's trade under his father; was in employ of Glover & Powell, and their successors, T. B. Rayl & Co., dealers in hardware and tinner's supplies, 1869-91, obtaining an interest in the business, which he sold; was identified with the Warren Capsule Co., and later with the U. S. Capsule Co., of which he was made superintendent; has been connected with Parke-Davis & Co. since 1902. Republican. Swedenborgian. Mason (32°), Shriner. Club: Detroit Curling. Recreations: Bowling and motor boating (was one of the first to own motor boat on Detroit River). Office: Parke-Davis & Co. Residence: 286 W. Hancock Av.

WILKINS, Charles Trowbridge, lawyer; born, Detroit, Nov. 22, 1861; son of Colonel William and Lizzie (Trowbridge) Wilkins; educated in public schools of Detroit; University of Michigan, degree of Ph. B., 1883; Harvard University, LL. B., and A. M., 1885; unmarried. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since 1885. President Gateway Publishing Co.; counsel and director The Peter Smith Heating Co. Democrat. Assistant U. S. attorney, 1887-90 and 1894-96; Democratic candidate for city recorder, 1889 and 1896, defeated both times. Episcopalian. Mason (32°); member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreation: Travel. Office: 902-903 Hammond Bldg. Residence: 621 Jefferson Av.

WILKINS, Ross, chemist; born, Detroit, June 14, 1857; son of William Duncan and Elizabeth Cass (Trowbridge) Wilkins; educated in Patterson's Private School, Cass Union School and Detroit High School; Ph. B., University of Michigan, 1878; studied at Heidelberg, 1879-82, and Munich, Germany, 1882-83, receiving degree of Ph. D., Heidelberg, 1882; married at Detroit, Nov. 9, 1887, Mary Ward. Began active career as chemist and superintendent, Luther (Mich.) Charcoal & Chemical Co., 1884; assayer and mill superintendent Canada Consolidated Gold Mining Co., Deloro, Ont., 1885; assistant to Andrew S. McGreath, chemist, Harrisburg, Pa., 1886-93; assayer and agent for Demmie & Avery, Foley's Camp Gold Mine, Shoal Lake, Ont., 1895; chemist, American Radiator Co., Detroit, 1896-1901; chemist, Solvay Process Co., since 1902. Independent Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Institute of Mining Engineers, National Geographic Society. Recreation: Sailing. Office: Solvay Process Co. Residence: 621 Jefferson Av.

WILKINSON, Albert H., lawyer; born, Novi, Mich., Nov. 19, 1834; son of James and Elizabeth (Yerkes) Wilkinson; educated in Novi pub-

lic schools; State Normal School, Ypsilanti; University of Michigan, degree of A. M., 1859; Law Department, University of Michigan, 1859-60; married at Novi, July 4, 1859, Elvira M. Allen. Admitted to bar, 1860, and began practice at Pontiac, Mich.; removed to Detroit, where he has practiced since Aug. 30, 1861; member firm of Wilkinson, Post & Oxtoby; judge of Probate, Jan. 1, 1871-75; member of Detroit Board of Education one term. Director and attorney and one of the organizers of the Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co.; director Michigan Fire and Marine Insurance Co. President Detroit Bar Association; member Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Baptist. Mason. Club: Fellowshipcraft. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Office: 7 McGraw Bldg. Residence: 360 Cadillac Av.

WILLETTE, Frank Joseph; born, Detroit, Aug. 2, 1864; son of Dennis J. and Margaret (McKenna) Willette; educated in parochial schools and at Detroit College; married at Detroit, June, 1893, Eva M. Martz. Since 1888 has been engaged in real estate and fire insurance business. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Clubs: Detroit, Underwriters'. Office: 62 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 1127 Jefferson Av.

WILLIAMS, Charles David, P. E. bishop of Michigan; born, Bellevue, O., July 30, 1860; son of David and Eliza (Dickson) Williams; educated at Kenyon College and Berkeley Theological Seminary, degrees of A. B., A. M., D. D., L. H. D. (Kenyon), LL. D., Hobart College; married, Cincinnati, Sept. 29, 1886, Lucy Victoria Benedict. Rector Church of the Resurrection, Fern Bank, O., and Church of the Atonement, Riverside, O., 1884-89; rector of St. Paul's Church, Steubenville, O., 1889-93; dean of Trinity Cathedral, Cleveland, O., 1893-1906; bishop of Michigan since Nov. 16, 1905. Member Sons of American Revolution, Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit; City (New York). Address: 608 Woodward Av.

WILLIAMS, Henry Phillips; born, Detroit, Sept. 10, 1882; son of William H. and Sarah (Phillips) Williams; educated in public schools of Detroit. Has been identified since the beginning of his active career with the Williams Bros. Co., preservers; was department manager for the company for one year and has been vice president since 1907. Republican. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: Humboldt and Grand River Aves. Residence: 307 Commonwealth Av.

WILLIAMS, J. Eugene, railway official; born, Westville, Ind., Sept. 19, 1856; son of David and Martha Williams; educated in Westville (Ind.) High School; married at La Porte, Ind., 1879, Emma Hawkins (now deceased); again, Manteno, Ill., 1902, Miss Nellie Peters. Entered railway service in employ of the Chicago & West Michigan Rd., at La Porte, Ind., 1882, continuing until 1886; was chief clerk freight department Chicago & West Michigan Ry. and Detroit, Grand Rapids & Western Ry., and later with Pere Marquette R. R. until 1902; has been chief of tariff bureau of Pere Marquette R. R. since 1902, and of the Cin-

cinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Ry. since 1905. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner. Office: 3rd Av. and Fort, W. Residence: 885 3rd Av.

WILLIAMS, Morris Lewis, banker; born, Anglesea, Wales, May 9, 1841; son of William and Emma (Prytherch) Williams; educated, Llanddeusant, Llangristiolus Anglesea, Birmingham, Eng.; came to America, 1865; married at Detroit, May 7, 1867, Kate Chambers Williams. Entered banking business at Liverpool, Eng., Oct. 20, 1855, and has ever since been identified with it. President Commercial National Bank; director Security Trust Co., Michigan Savings Bank; secretary and treasurer Detroit Twist Drill Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Mason, Knight Templar (Detroit Commandery). Club: Detroit. Recreation: Fishing. Office: Commercial National Bank. Residence: 792 Cass Av.

WILLIAMS, Nathan Gallup, president Detroit Twist Drill Co.; born, Detroit, Dec. 9, 1861; son of Nathan Gallup and Helen Clarissa (Dunham) Williams; educated in public schools of Detroit up to 1878; under tutelage of Thomas Pitkin, 1878-80; Yale University, 1880-84, graduating, degree of A. B., 1884; married, Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1891, Mary Belle Brewster. Began active career as secretary and treasurer of Williams Malt Co., 1885, continuing until 1890, when the firm went out of business; then secretary and manager Gamewell Auxiliary Fire Alarm Co., Detroit, to 1892; was manager Graham Twist Drill and Chuck Co., 1893-94; secretary, treasurer and general manager Detroit Twist Drill Co. to Jan., 1905, president and general manager since Jan., 1905, manufacturer of twist drills, chucks and reamers and special tools. Also president Osage Mining Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member D. K. E. and Wolf's Head (college societies); president Yale Alumni Association of Michigan; member Sons of American Revolution. Clubs: Yondotega, Detroit Boat, Detroit Athletic, Country; Yale Club (New York). Office: Fort St., W., cor. 14th. Residence: Witherell Apts.

WILLIAMS, Richard P., wholesale druggist; born, Anglesea, Wales, July 23, 1846; son of William and Emma (Prytherch) Williams; educated in parish school, Anglesea, grammar school, Liverpool, and preparatory school, Birmingham, Eng.; came to America, 1868; married at Detroit, Dec. 7, 1882, Olive Farrand. Has been continuously identified with wholesale druggist business, at Detroit, since May 16, 1868, and is president of Farrand, Williams & Clark (organized in 1890, incorporated, 1902). Also director Michigan Mutual Life Insurance Co. Republican. Presbyterian (trustee First Presbyterian Church). Club: Country. Recreation: Golf. Office: 11-17 Larned St., E. Residence: 457 Woodward Avenue.

WILLIAMS, Walter H., secretary, treasurer and general manager of The Williams Bros. Co., picklers and preservers; born, Detroit, Sept. 20, 1875; son of Henry and Elizabeth (Silk) Williams; educated in public and high schools of Detroit and at Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing. Since 1894 has been identified with Williams Bros. Co.; be-

came vice president in 1900, and since death of his father in Feb., 1907, has been secretary and treasurer of the company. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Unitarian. Clubs: Detroit, Golf, Detroit Boat. Recreations: Automobiling and outdoor sports. Office: Humboldt and Grand River Aves. Residence: 15 Garfield Av.

WILLIAMS, William C.; born, Anglesey, North Wales; son of William and Dorothy (Lewis) Williams; educated in private schools and in public schools of Detroit and Waukesha, Wis.; married at Niles, Mich., Maria L. Murray. Began active career in drug store of Jacob S. Farrand, 1853, and became associated as partner in the business, the title of the firm becoming Farrand, Sheley & Co., and later Farrand, Williams & Co.; Mr. Farrand disposed of his interests and the firm became Williams, Sheley & Brooks, about 1892; consolidated various interests and incorporated under present title of Williams-Davis-Brooks & Hinchman Sons, known as the Michigan Drug Co. One of the organizers and director Commercial National Bank; one of the organizers and trustee Detroit College of Medicine. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Michigan State Pharmaceutical Association. Clubs: Country Club of Detroit and Grosse Pointe Farms. Recreation: Golf. Office: 26 Congress St., E. Residence: 550 Jefferson Av.

WILLIAMS, William H., president The Williams Bros. Co.; born, London, Ont., Feb. 1, 1849; son of Henry and Letitia (Coombs) Williams; educated in common schools of London; married at Detroit, 1888, Sarah E. Phillips. Began active career in grocery business in Detroit, 1865, continuing for about a year; then located as a market gardener on site now occupied by the business he founded, with his brother, Henry Williams, and began pickling and preserving in a small way; has been president of The Williams Bros. Co. since its incorporation in 1900, manufacturers of Waldorf and Wilco Brand food products, pickles, vinegar, mustard, catsup, preserves and other fine table condiments. (Plant of the company now covers five acres and gives employment to 600 persons; branch factories and salting works at twenty-five different points in Michigan.) Independent in politics; Unitarian in religious belief. Member Maccabees, Royal Arcanum. Club: Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: Humboldt and Grand River Aves. Residence: 307 Commonwealth Av.

WILLS, David Hyne Fair; born, Edinburgh, Scotland, Aug. 11, 1867; son of Peter and Wilhelmina (Hyne Fair) Wills; educated at George Watson's College, Edinburgh; married at Detroit, Jan. 7, 1896, Florence V. Bigsby. Came to America, 1887, and located in Detroit; was connected with dry goods business for a short time in Detroit, having previously had experience in that line in Scotland, five years in all; became identified with millinery, 1891, and upon organization in 1898 of the Mitchell, Moody, Garton Co., became connected with the company, of which he is now vice president. Presbyterian. Member Palestine Lodge, A. F. & A. M., and King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M. Club: Commercial.

Recreation: Baseball. Office: 158-160 Jefferson Av. Residence: 190 Longfellow Av.

WILSON, Charles R., president The C. R. Wilson Body Co.; born near Coburg, Ont., Can.; son of William and Esther (Coot) Wilson; educated in public schools of Canada; married, 2nd., Jackson, Mich., Amelia Welling. Entered manufacturing business at Detroit, 1870. Republican. Congregationalist. Office: Milwaukee Junction, Mich. Residence: 65 Frederick Av.

WILSON, Harold, physician; born, Cleveland, Aug. 1, 1860; son of Thomas P. and Marian (Beckwith) Wilson; educated in public schools of Cleveland and Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati; University of Michigan, graduating, B. S., 1882, Medical Department same university, degree of M. D., 1886. Married at Bloomington, Ill., Sept. 21, 1890, Alice A. Graves. Was chemist to Harrison Reduction Works, Leadville, Colo., 1882-83; began practice of medicine in Ann Arbor, Mich., 1886; has practiced in Detroit since 1888. Attending surgeon, eye, ear, nose and throat, Grace Hospital, and attending oculist and aurist, Protestant Orphan Asylum. Republican. Unitarian. Member Michigan Homeopathic Medical Society (ex-president), Homeopathic O. O. and L. Society, etc. Member Psi Upsilon. Office: 32 W. Adams Av. Residence: 48 W. Ferry Av.

WILSON, Hugh T., mine operator; born, Barclay, Pa., Feb. 20, 1869; son of Thomas and Janett (Glendenning) Wilson; educated in common schools of Arnot and Covington, Pa.; married at Piedmont, W. Va., Dec. 4, 1895, Mamie L. Little. Began as a boy in mines of Pennsylvania and advanced to position of manager of company stores; became an independent operator, 1896; removed from Portsmouth, O., to Detroit, 1903. Member firm of Little & Wilson, wholesale and retail coal, Portsmouth, since 1900. Also president H. T. Wilson Coal Co.; general manager Draper Coal and Coke Co., E. R. Johnson Co., Inc.; western manager Red Jacket Consolidated Coal and Coke Co., Ind. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Reading. Office: 1124 Majestic Bldg. Residence: Addison Apts.

WILSON, John M., vice president Detroit Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Works; born, Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 21, 1859; son of John and Margaret (Storie) Wilson; educated in public schools of Almont, Mich.; married at Almont, Sept. 21, 1881, Mary Elizabeth Goodrich. Came to America in boyhood with parents, who located in Michigan; began active career as bookkeeper, at Almont, 1871; located in Detroit, 1881; became connected with Detroit Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Works in 1883. Office: 61 2nd St. Residence: 329 Field Av.

WILSON, Thomas L.; born, Detroit, Mar. 1, 1868; son of William H. and Mary (Ledbeater) Wilson; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, July 12, 1892, Eda Mae Scott. Entered service of Hammond, Standish & Co., as cashier at the

plant, 1889, and has been manager of the retail department of the company since 1903. Also president Robertson & Wilson Scale and Supply Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member I. O. O. F., National Union. Recreation: Boating. Office: 20 Cadillac Sq. Residence: 1298 Wabash Avenue.

WILSON, Walter John, physician; born, New York City, Jan. 25, 1848; son of John and Isabella Wilson; educated in country school, Southfield, Mich.; Birmingham (Mich.) High School; New York College of Pharmacy; graduate Detroit Medical College, degree of M. D., 1879; married, Southfield, Apr. 9, 1873, Rebecca Jane Hutton. Resided in Oakland Co., Mich., 1850-68, in New York City, 1868-72; in retail drug business in Detroit, 1874-79; has practiced in Detroit since 1879. Republican. United Presbyterian. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine (ex-president), Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreation: Reading. Office: 188 Alfred St. Residence: 199 Ferry Av., E.

WILSON, Walter John, Jr., physician; born, Detroit, Feb. 6, 1876; son of Walter John and Rebecca Jane (Hutton) Wilson; graduate Bishop School, Detroit, Jan., 1890; Central High School, Detroit, Jan., 1894; Detroit College of Medicine, degree of M. D., May, 1897. Married at Detroit, Sept. 23, 1900, Amelia H. Strickler. Has practiced in Detroit since May 4, 1897; instructor in experimental pharmacology Detroit College of Medicine. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican as to politics. United Presbyterian in church affiliation. Recreation: Reading. Office: 188 Alfred St. Residence: 216 Theodore St.

WILTON, H. Leonard, lumberman; born, Sherborne, Eng., Oct. 18, 1862; son of Joseph and Elizabeth C. (King) Wilton; educated in King's School, Sherborne, Dorset, and City of London College, London, Eng.; came to America, 1882; married at Detroit, June, 1891, Mary Elenor Jones. Began active career in Detroit in charge of lumber purchasing for Canada Southern R. R. Co.; then director in the old Brush Electric Light Co., and secretary and treasurer of the Peninsular Electric Light Co. after it sold out to the General Electric Co.; was secretary of the Art Stove Co., which sold out to another stove company. Secretary, treasurer and general manager Grace Harbor Lumber Co., of which he was one of the organizers, the company owning extensive lands in Presque Isle Co., Mich., and yards, docks, mills, etc., wholesale dealers in lumber, shingles, lath, telegraph and telephone poles, ties, paving posts, etc. Also president Grace Harbor Transportation Co.; director National Tooth Pick Co., Lumber Carriers' Association of Great Lakes. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Member American Archæological Society, American Geographical Society. Republican. Congregationalist (member Michigan Congregational Association). Member Union Lodge, A. F. & A. M., King Cyrus Chapter, R. A. M. Clubs: Fellowcraft, North Channel Fishing, Detroit Motor Boat, Grosse Isle Casino Club. Recrea-

tions: Fishing, boating. Office: Foot West Grand Blvd., Detroit. Residence: 523 Cass Av., Detroit; summer residence, Grosse Ile, Mich.

WINFIELD, William N., printing; born, Detroit, Sept. 23, 1868; son of Henry and Sarah (Wilson) Winfield; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Midland, Mich., 1891, Miss Nellie Larkin. Began active career, 1882, as a boy with the Richmond & Backus Co., became a partner in the company and retired, 1903; founder and president of the Winfield Co., printers and binders. Republican. Congregationalist. Mason. Recreation: Boating. Office: 99-105 Shelby St. Residence: 93 Grummond Av.

WING, Austin E., cashier; born, Monroe, Mich., Oct. 24, 1856; son of Talcott E. and Elizabeth (Johnson) Wing; educated in Monroe High School and University of Michigan, graduating degree of B. A., 1877; married at Monroe, Jan. 31, 1883, Emma M. Sterling. Began active career, July 12, 1875, with First National Bank, Monroe, continuing until 1879; was with Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank (now Fourth National Bank), Grand Rapids, Mich., 1879-81; came to Detroit, 1881, on organization of Commercial National Bank, continuing with the Commercial National Bank until 1888; national bank examiner, 1888-92; became connected with State Savings Bank, Detroit, 1892, now People's State Bank, and was elected cashier, Mar. 26, 1906. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Boating. Office: People's State Bank. Residence: 610 Brush St.

WING, Jefferson T., manufacturer and merchant; born, Monroe, Mich., June 4, 1860; son of Talcott E. and Elizabeth (Thurber) Wing; attended Monroe union schools until 15, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., one year, and later was a student for one year at Michigan Military Academy; married at Flint, Mich., Feb. 4, 1891, Miss Minnie B. Axford. Began active career in employ of Buhl Sons & Co., Detroit, Feb. 2, 1881, continuing four years; traveled for J. P. Donaldson until Dec., 1886, when he started in mill supply business; operates a store in Detroit, and manufactures wood pulleys, babbett metals and steam packings, also store and babbett metal factory in Windsor, Ont. Director United States Heater Co., Detroit. Democrat. Member Masonic order, Knights Templar, Shrine; Delta Tau Delta. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Detroit Boat Club Yachtsman. Recreations: Sailing and horseback riding. Office: 15-19 Woodward Av. Residence: 1886 Woodward Av.

WINTER, James Arthur, physician; born, Chatham, Ont., Feb. 3, 1864; son of George and Mary (Walker) Winter; educated in public schools of Detroit, graduating from High School; M. D., Detroit College of Medicine, 1887; served as interne at Retundo Hospital, Dublin, Ireland; married, Detroit, Jan. 22, 1892, Mary Sackriber. Began practice in Detroit, Mar., 1888, as interne at St. Mary's Hospital. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine. Mason,

Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Address: 100 Lafayette Av.

WISE, Lester E., real estate; born, Branch Co., Mich., Aug. 23, 1858; son of Christian and Minerva (Saxton) Wise; educated in public schools of Angola, Ind., and Coldwater, Mich.; married at Battle Creek, Oct. 6, 1880, Gertrude Beach. Member real estate firm of Irvine & Wise; treasurer Rouge River Salt Co.; vice president Detroit Contracting Co.; Michigan agent Florida East Coast Ry. Land Department. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Real Estate Board. Recreation: Travel. Office: 214 Moffat Blk. Residence: The Lenox.

WOLF, Fred C., brick manufacturer; born, Helena, Minn., July 3, 1870; son of Fred H. and Mary (Cocash) Wolf; educated in Detroit public schools and Detroit Business University; married at Detroit, 1894, Miss Emma Zimmerman. Has resided in Detroit since 1873; learned brick making trade in his father's yard and continued with him, 1885-99; began business 1899, as senior member of Wolf & Dei; also director F. H. Wolf Brick Co. Member Builders' and Traders' Exchange. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Office: 40 29th St. Residence: 1449 Central Av.

WOOD, Albert F., manufacturing perfumer; born, Fenton, Mich., July 22, 1868; descendant of Henry Wood, 1630, Puritan, Plymouth, Massachusetts; son of Alvah Ulysses and Sarah (Sheldon) Wood; educated in public schools and at Ann Arbor; unmarried. Began in manufacture of perfumery and toilet specialties in his own name, 1885, and still continues. Republican. Member Sons of American Revolution. Recreations: Yachting and automobiling. Office: Wood Laboratory Bldg., Cor. Fort St. and Trumbull Av. Residence: Tuller Hotel.

WOOD, Andrew Chapman, oil merchant; born, Jackson, O., Sept. 19, 1852; son of Jackson B. and America (White) Wood, and descendant of colonial ancestors; educated in public schools of Nashville, Tenn., and Detroit, and at Bryant & Stratton's Business College, Detroit; married at Detroit, 1874, Agnes J. Robb. Served as dispatch bearer, Army of the Cumberland, 1862-65; came to Detroit, 1865; has been identified with the oil business as representative of the Greenslade Oil Co. since the beginning of his business career in 1866, and member of the firm since 1887. President Andrew C. Wood Realty Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Mason (32°), Detroit Commandery No. 1; member Sons of American Revolution, Mayflower Society. Recreations: Traveling and fishing. Office: 38-40 Jefferson Av., and 23d and M. C. R. R. Residence: 315 West Grand Blvd.

WOOD, Emery Thomas, lawyer; born, Wayne Co., Mich., Oct. 5, 1848; son of John and Sarah A. (Fales) Wood; educated in public schools and Law Department, University of Michigan, degree of LL. B., 1879; married at Nashville, Tenn., 1875, Fleda H. Perine. Has practiced in Detroit since 1880. Republican. Member Detroit Bar Association. Ma-

son. Club: Detroit Boat. Office: 703 Moffat Bldg. Residence: 10 Verona Flats.

WOOD, John C., real estate; born, Saline, Mich., Sept. 12, 1844; son of Thomas and Harriet (Wickham) Wood; educated in public schools of Saline and Ypsilanti (Mich.) High School, graduating, 1864; married at Ypsilanti, Apr. 14, 1870, Blanche Rice. Engaged in farming, 1865-78; in newspaper work in Detroit, 1878-80; has been engaged in real estate operations since 1880; admitted L. F. Phister as partner in the business, 1907, the title of the firm now being Wood & Phister. Member of Detroit Real Estate Board. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Masonic order. Recreations: Hunting and fishing. Office: 511 Hodges Bldg. Residence: 179 17th St.

WOOD, William Bell; born, Syracuse, N. Y., July 4, 1870; son of Orson B. and Frances (Bush) Wood; educated at Albion College, Mich.; married at Albion, 1894, Miss Carrie Brown. Began business career in Chicago in employ of Fairbanks, Morse & Co., scales, engines, pumps and electrical machinery, 1892; came to Detroit as manager local branch, 1904, and has so continued. Member National Credit Men's Association, Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit Engineering Society. Republican. Methodist. Member A. F. & A. M. Clubs: Commercial, Detroit Motor. Office: 86 Jefferson Av. Residence: 626 Trumbull Av.

WOODBURY, William Blanchard, manager telephone companies; born, Columbus, O., Nov. 11, 1876; son of Benjamin and Margaret (Evans) Woodbury; educated in public schools of Columbus and at Ohio State University; married at Columbus, Nov. 15, 1900, Mary W. Huling. Began active career in newspaper business in Columbus, 1896, soon after engaging in politics; became identified with the various telephone enterprises of the Everett Moore Syndicate, Cleveland, O., in 1900, continuing until Feb., 1906; came to Detroit to exploit the Home Telephone Co. and other telephone enterprises in Michigan. Secretary, treasurer, general manager and director Home Telephone Co. of Detroit, Coöperative Telephone Co., Detroit, Marquette Construction Co. of Detroit; secretary, general manager and director Interstate Long Distance Telephone Co.; member executive committee and chairman finance committee International Independent Telephone Co.; general manager Electric Construction Co. of St. Louis, Mo; director Saginaw Valley Telephone Co., Saginaw, Mich. Member Detroit Chamber of Commerce, Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Secretary Republican County Committee, Columbus, and chairman congressional committee, 1900; member from 12th Congressional district Ohio Electoral College, 1900, and carried Ohio's ballot to Washington, Jan., 1901; delegate to various Ohio Republican conventions. Episcopalian. Member Ohio Society of Detroit. Clubs: Detroit, Fellowcraft, Rushmere. Office: Home Telephone Bldg. Residence: 73 Pingree Av.

WOODISON, Edward J., president Detroit Foundry Supply Co.; born, Ridgetown, Ont., Apr. 23, 1874; son of Edward and Mary (Carr)

Woodison; educated in public schools of Windsor, Ont.; married at Windsor, June 24, 1896, Emma Potter. Began active career at 16 years of age as stenographer in foundry supply and fire brick business; went on the road as salesman same line at 17; became manager fire brick department of a Cincinnati house at 23, did some traveling for same house and edited house organ; removed to Detroit, and has been at the head of the Detroit Foundry Supply Co. since June 1, 1903. Also president Acme Foundry Co.; director Advance Machinery Co. Mason (32°). Club: Commercial. Recreations: Literature and outdoor diversions. Office: Ferry Av. and Dequindre St. Residence: 309 Frederic Av.

WOODRUFF, Fremont; born, Detroit, Feb. 14, 1857; son of Charles P. and Marriet B. (Boyd) Woodruff; educated in public schools; read law and was admitted to the bar before the Supreme Court of Michigan, 1878; married, Detroit, Nov. 24, 1890, Annie L. Stevens. Practiced law in Detroit, 1879-82; became interested in commercial interests, manufacturing, real estate and mining, and associated for many years with the late William H. Stevens in his various enterprises. Chairman board of managers Stevens Land Co., Ltd.; president Bumpus Stevens Co.; director American Exchange National Bank; treasurer Iron Silver Mining Co. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Board of Commerce. Clubs: Detroit Golf, Old Club, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Golf. Office: 615 Stevens Bldg. Residence: 41 Watson St.

WOOLFENDEN, Joseph Bedale, dry goods merchant; born, Belfast, Ireland, May 23, 1840; son of James and Anne (Bedale) Woolfenden; educated in private schools, Belfast, and Manchester, Eng.; married, 1st, Detroit, Elizabeth Agnes Lumsden (died, 1878); 2nd, at Detroit, 1879, Rachel J. Lumsden. Began active career in 1855, in the silk and dress goods department of the American shipping house of Firth, Slingsby & Co., Manchester, Eng., continuing until 1861; came to America, 1861, and from August to December of the same year, was with James Davis, dry goods, Kingston, Ont.; was connected with J. & R. Blyth, Brockville, Ont., Dec., 1861-Apr., 1862; located in Detroit, 1862, and was in employ of James W. Farrell, dry goods, until 1869, and with Newcomb, Endicott & Co., purchasers of the business, 1869-77; removed to Saginaw City, Mich., and associated with A. W. Wright in dry goods business under title of J. B. Woolfenden & Co., for three and one-half years, 1877-80; returned to Detroit, Sept., 1880, and has since been identified with the Taylor-Woolfenden Co., importers and dealers in dry goods, of which is 2nd vice president. Was member First Regiment Manchester (Eng.) Volunteers for three years. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum. Club: Fellowcraft. Recreation: Cultivation of flowers. Office: 165-169 Woodward Av. Residence: 25 Alexandrine Avenue, E.

WOOLLEY, George Henry; born in Monmouth Co., N. J., Jan. 30, 1861; son of Montillion Wood and Lydia (Emery) Woolley; educated in public schools of New Jersey; married, Long Branch, N. J., 1881, Anna

Adaline Sherman. Began active career as clerk in general store of Steinbach Bros., Long Branch, N. J., becoming manager of a branch store of the firm; became clerk and bookkeeper at Hotel Bristol, New York City, 1886, and in 1889, steward of the Hotel Iroquois, Buffalo, and later manager of the hotel; has been one of the managers of Hotel Pontchartrain, Detroit, since Oct., 1907, and is vice president Pontchartrain Hotel Co. Republican. Methodist. Member Chamber of Commerce, Buffalo. Mason (33°). Clubs: Ellicott and Buffalo (both of Buffalo, N. Y.). Office: Hotel Pontchartrain. Residence: 842 Cass Av.

WORMER, Clarkson C., machinery; born, Oswego, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1850; son of Grover S. and Maria (Crolus) Wormer; educated in public schools of Detroit; married, Detroit, 1875, Minnie Horton. Began active career as clerk in banking house of Kennedy & Taylor; then was in employ of his father and brother, G. S. Wormer & Son, machinery (founded, 1857); was admitted to the firm, 1873, which, upon retirement of his father, 1884, was conducted by three sons; firm incorporated, 1889, as C. C. Wormer Machinery Co., of which he has since been president. Also treasurer Austin Separator Co., Wright Manufacturing Co. Member Detroit Board of Commerce, Veteran Corps Detroit Light Guard (member Guard since 1871). Republican. Episcopalian. Member Royal Arcanum, Loyal Legion (by inheritance). Clubs: Detroit, Old Club. Recreations: General athletics, baseball, boating, etc. Office: 97-101 Woodbridge St. Residence: 59 High St., E.

WORMLEY, William G.; born, Marshall, Mich., Sept. 30, 1862; son of S. P. and Maryett (Fargo) Wormley; educated in public schools of Marshall, Mich.; married at Chicago, 1893, Miss Stella Hahn. Began active career as clerk for American Express Co., at Grand Rapids, Mich., 1880; was route agent Michigan division, and later assistant superintendent same division; removed to Detroit, 1900, and since 1902 has been superintendent Michigan division. Club: Fellowcraft. Office: Elks' Temple Bldg. Residence: 212 Hancock Av., E.

WRIGHT, Ammi Willard, manufacturer, capitalist; born, Grafton, Vt., July 5, 1822; son of Nathan and Polly (Lamson) Wright; educated in public schools of Rockingham, Vt.; married, Harriet Barton (now deceased); again, at Exeter, Can., Dec. 21, 1885, Anna Case. Came to Detroit, 1850, expecting to go into business here, but at the close of about a year went to Saginaw, Mich., and entered lumber business; associated with others as Miller, Paine & Wright, and bought the "Big Mill" at Saginaw, 1859; bought out partners' interest and organized the A. W. Wright Lumber Co., 1865; organized the Wells-Stone Mercantile Co., Saginaw, 1867, which, in addition to other transactions, bought pine land in the Missabe Range, Minn., which proved to be underlaid with iron; sold (1895) these timber and mineral lands to the James J. Hill interests (Great Northern R. R.); organized the Wright-Blodgett Co., 1899, timber lands; owner of large real estate interests in Kansas City and Minneapolis and Texas, banking interests in Minneapolis, Duluth, New York

City, Detroit and Saginaw; owner of 3,000 acres of improved land in Gratiot County, Mich.; patron and trustee of Alma College, Alma, Mich., since its foundation. President Advance Thresher Co., Battle Creek, Mich., Peerless Portland Cement Co., Union City, Mich., Alma Manufacturing Co., Alma, Mich., First State Bank, Alma, Cincinnati, Saginaw & Mackinaw R. R. Co., A. W. Wright Lumber Co., Saginaw, Taylor-Woolfenden Co., Detroit, Current River Land and Cattle Co.; director Marshall-Wells Hardware Co., Duluth, Alma Grain and Lumber Co., Alma Sanitarium Co., Old Detroit National Bank, Bank of Saginaw, Detroit Trust Co., Atlas Oats Co., Kansas City, Wright-Blodgett Co., American-Abell Engine and Thresher Co., Toronto, Can. Republican as to political affiliation. Episcopalian as to religious belief. Recreations: Farming and stock raising. Address: Alma, Mich.

WRIGHT, Charles, manufacturing chemist; born, Wayne Co., N. Y., Nov. 26, 1850; son of Rev. Thomas and Ruth (Smith) Wright; educated in public schools, Normal School at Ypsilanti, Mich.; University of Michigan and special course in pharmacy, Columbia College, New York; married at Brooklyn, N. Y., 1880, Louise Kemlo. Began the manufacture of proprietary medicines in 1881; now president Charles Wright Chemical Co.; president United Druggists' Supply Association. Republican; elected treasurer Republican State Central Committee; appointed U. S. Revenue Collector by President McKinley, 1898, and served six years. Presbyterian. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat, Country. Recreations: Hunting, fishing. Office: 20-22 Woodbridge Av., E. Residence: 630 Jefferson Av.

WRIGHT, Harry A., merchant; born, Toronto, Can., Feb. 14, 1863; son of Harry and Sarah (McDermott) Wright; educated in public schools of Detroit; married at Detroit, Sept., 1893, Mary Leora Rivard. Began career with F. Buhl, Newland & Co., as errand boy; became house salesman for Henry A. Newland & Co., later traveling salesman for same house until 1899, when with others he assisted in organizing the firm of G. H. Gates & Co. Republican. Member Oriental Lodge, A. F. & A. M., U. C. T., Toledo Commercial Travelers' Association. Recreations: Baseball and all outdoor sports. Office: 190-192 Jefferson Av. Residence: 375 Cadillac Av.

WRIGHT, Henry M., jewelry; born, Hudson, O., Aug. 15, 1843; son of Philo and Electa E. (Coe) Wright; graduate Western Reserve College, A. B., 1864, A. M., 1866; married at San Francisco, Calif., Sept. 23, 1872, Flora M. Haight. Was a member Co. B, 85th Ohio Volunteers, at time of Civil War; came to Detroit, 1864; was connected with U. S. Lake Survey, 1865-72; became a member of the jewelry firm of Roehm & Wright, Mar., 1872; the firm being changed Mar. 1, 1886, to Wright, Kay & Co., incorporated, May, 1906, of which became president. Member Detroit Board of Commerce. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Detroit Chapter Delta Kappa Epsilon. Clubs: Country, Detroit Boat;

Lake Placid, Adirondack (New York). Office: 140-144 Woodward Av. Residence: 999 Woodward Av.

WRIGHT, Hiram Augustus, physician; born, Guelph, Ont., Can., Mar. 13, 1863; son of James Garrard and Marie (Fisk) Wright; educated in country school until 1877; Guelph Collegiate Institute until 1880; Toronto School of Medicine, 1882-85; received degree of M. D., C. M., from Victoria University, 1885; took post-graduate course in New York, 1885; received Licentiate Degree, Royal College of Physicians, London, Eng., 1886; married at Erie, Pa., Nov. 4, 1897, Cornelia C. Henrichs. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, American Medical Association. Recreations: Boating, literature. Office: 80 Washington Av. Residence: 426 Pennsylvania Av.

WRIGHT, James North, manufacturing; born, Middletown, Conn., Mar. 10, 1839; son of James L. and Lucy (North) Wright; educated under private tutors and at academy; married at Oberlin, O., 1876, Marion Morse. Engaged for a number of years in copper mining in the Upper Peninsular region and became superintendent of the Quincy and Calumet and Hecla Mines; located in Detroit, 1893; now president Ideal Manufacturing Co., plumbers' supplies; director American National Bank, Detroit Trust Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Junior warden St. John's Church. Member Board of Commerce. Club: Detroit. Office: 546-590 Franklin St. Residence: 34 Warren Av., E.

WURZER, Louis Charles, lawyer; born, Detroit, Jan. 6, 1875; son of Carl and Theresa (Kuhn) Wurzer; educated in St. Mary's parochial school, Everett public school, Detroit College of Law and University of Notre Dame, where he took English and Law Course for three years and received degree of LL. B., June, 1896; married at Detroit, Nov. 26, 1902, Lucile Henkel, daughter of Edward and Emma Henkel. Has practiced in Detroit since June, 1896. President Electric Sad Iron Co.; director South Bend Iron Bed Co. Served in Navy during Spanish-American War, on board U. S. S. Yosemite as a member of Detroit Naval Reserves. Assistant prosecuting attorney Wayne County, Jan. 1, 1901-Jan. 1, 1907. Member Detroit Bar Association. Republican. Roman Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, United Spanish War Veterans. Clubs: Country, University, Harmonie, etc. Office: 426-428 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 1298 Brush St.

WYLIE, Milton G., merchant; born, Brown Co., Minn., Mar. 25, 1867; son of John and Belle (Hogle) Wylie; educated in district schools of Polk Co., Ia.; married at Clarkson, Mich., 1890, Millie M. Wolfe. Engaged in farming in Polk Co., Ia., until 1886; then in lumber woods of Northern Michigan until 1888; was connected with Stanton, Sampson & Co., and later with Daniels & Ives, and Monroe, Rosenfield & Co.; associated with others and in spring of 1906 bought stock of latter firm, and has since been president of The Moore-Wylie Co., furnishing goods. Director Marvel Waist Co. Prohibitionist. Baptist. Office: 180 Jefferson Av. Residence: 24 Prentiss Av.

WYMAN, Hal Clement, surgeon; born, Anderson, Ind., Mar. 22, 1852; son of Henry and Zelinda (Carpenter) Wyman; educated in public schools of Indiana and Michigan; M. Sc., Michigan State Agricultural College; degree of M. D., University of Michigan, 1873; post-graduate studies in medical schools of Edinburgh, Berlin and Paris, 1875-76; married at Adrian, Mich., Oct. 30, 1879, Jennie L. Barnum, who died, Nov. 13, 1904; again, Detroit, June 12, 1907, Lulu A. Weeks. Has practiced in Detroit since 1879; professor surgery, Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery; surgeon Detroit Emergency Hospital. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Medical societies, Lambton Co. (Ont.) Medical Society, Mississippi Valley Medical Association, American Medical Association, Detroit Academy of Medicine, Detroit Board of Commerce. Member Michigan State Board of Charities and Correction, National Conference of Charities, National Prison Congress. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Boat. Recreation: Rural residence in summer. Address: 46 Adams Av., W., Detroit. Summer residence: Wyman Farms, Gibraltar, Mich.

YATES, Henry Wellington, physician and surgeon; born, Oxford Tp., Ont., Can., Feb. 24, 1867; son of Albert and Margaret (Eastman) Yates; came to Michigan with parents, 1874; educated in public schools of Washington, Mich.; Romeo (Mich.) High School, graduating, June, 1886; Detroit College of Medicine, 1891-94, degree of M. D., 1894; house surgeon St. Mary's Hospital, Detroit, 1894-95; married at Detroit, Aug. 4, 1898, Margaret M. Vibbert. Has engaged in practice in Detroit since Mar., 1894; teacher of obstetrics, Detroit College of Medicine; member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreation: Travel. Address: 1360 Fort St., W.

YEOMANS, Arthur; born, Camden, Can., Aug. 11, 1843; son of Andrew and Jane (Milligan) Yeomans; educated in public schools of New York state; married at Detroit, 1866, Annie Kew. Became resident of New York state, 1854; enlisted as private in Co. F, 81st New York Volunteer Infantry, 1861, and discharged as sergeant in 1865, Army of the Potomac and Army of the James; returned to New York after being discharged from military service and in spring of 1866 located in Detroit; was connected with the Detroit Chair Factory, 1866-76, and then was a member of the police force for one year. Began the manufacture of boxes, 1878, as Baxter & Yeomans, the title becoming Detroit Box Co., and later Yeomans, Cheseborough & Co., which continued for ten years; then Yeomans Lumber and Box Co. until January, 1906, since which time the title has been the Acme Box Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Detroit Post, G. A. R. Office: 909 Fort St., W. Residence: 107 Trumbull Av.

YERKES, George B., lawyer; born, Novi, Mich., Nov. 16, 1864; son of Robert and Sarah (Holmes) Yerkes; educated at State Normal

School, Ypsilanti, Mich., and Law Department, University of Michigan, graduating, degree of LL. B., 1888; married at Detroit, June 16, 1891, Jennie Butterfield. Has been resident of Detroit since 1888; member law firm of Haug & Yerkes, 1890-1907. President Murphy Iron Works, Brush Runabout Co.; director F. A. Thompson Co., Eclipse Machinery Co. Member Detroit Bar Association (first vice president), Michigan State Bar Association. Republican. Member Masonic order, B. P. O. E. Clubs: Fellowcraft, Detroit Golf. Recreation: Golf. Office: 41 Home Bank Bldg. Residence: 1001 2nd Av.

YORK, Francis L., musical director; born at Ontonagon, Mich., Mar. 9, 1861; son of Rev. L. C. and Frances De Grace (Colleston) York; graduate Ann Arbor (Mich.) High School, 1878, University of Michigan, B. A., 1883 (only graduate ever unanimously recommended by faculty for M. A. degree, *summa cum laude*; studied organ and composition with Alexander Guilmant, Paris, 1892, 1898; married at Brighton, Mich., Sept. 9, 1883, Mary O. Albright. Teacher piano, organ and composition University School of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1892-06; head of piano department, State Normal Conservatory, Ypsilanti, Mich., 1896-1908; director Detroit Conservatory of Music since 1902, and president of corporation; organist and director Central M. E. Church, Detroit, since 1902. Represented Michigan as concert organist, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; alternated with Alexander Guilmant of Paris in organ concerts, St. Louis Exposition, 1904; gave numerous concerts, recitals, etc. In 1905 furnished report to French Government on music study in America, with special reference to conservatory work. Chairman music committee Detroit City Bi-Centenary, 1901; city music historian, 1901. Ex-secretary Music Teachers' National Association (refused presidency); member New York Manuscript Society, Arcanthur Club. Author: *Harmony Simplified* (fifth edition, 1900); *Text-Book in Counterpoint*, 1907. Residence: 235 Hancock Av., W. Office: 530 Woodward Av.

YOST, George P., furrier; born, Canada, May 21, 1873; son of Henry and Mary (Kreuger) Yost; educated in public schools of Hamilton, Ont., and collegiate institute; married at Detroit, Mar. 1, 1900, Alice A. Carter. Began in fur factory of Walter Buhl & Co., to learn the trade, 1890, and was buyer and manager for De Steiger, Fallon & Co., 1898-1905; in business alone since 1905. Republican. Methodist. Office: 226 Woodward Av. Residence: 198 Palmer Av., E.

YOUNGLOVE, Lyle G., lawyer; born in Livingston Co., Mich.; son of George and Margaret (Lawson) Younglove; educated in public schools of Howell, Mich., Detroit Business University and Detroit College of Law, LL. B., 1894; married at Detroit, Aug. 9, 1906, Augusta M. Wilson. Has practiced in Detroit since 1894; member firm of Wilkinson & Younglove. Republican. Member Wayne County and Michigan State Bar associations. Mason. Office: 43 Buhl Blk. Residence: 52 Chope Place.

ZEIGEN, Frederic H., real estate and building contractor; born, Saginaw, Mich., Apr. 18, 1874; son of Cass and Marion (Weber) Zeigen; educated in public schools of Saginaw up to 1890; Ypsilanti High School, graduating, 1896; Ypsilanti State Normal College, graduating, 1899; Nashville College, Law Department, LL. B.; George Washington University, Washington, D. C., LL. D.; married at Ypsilanti, Aug. 20, 1899, Myrtle Comer. Was superintendent public schools for several years after leaving college; established the Zeigen Real Estate Exchange, Detroit, 1901, and has since been engaged in real estate and building operations, averaging about fifty-five buildings per year, stores, factories and homes. President and general manager Zeigen Construction Co.; general manager Zeigen Real Estate Exchange; vice president and director Detroit Concrete Stone Co., Detroit Hydraulic Stone Co.; secretary and treasurer United Construction Co.; secretary Great Lakes Concrete Machinery Co.; treasurer Metropolitan Publishing Co.; director Great Lakes Concrete Co. Member Detroit Real Estate Board. Former captain of Light Infantry, Saginaw (1890-92); first lieutenant Adrian Volunteers for Spanish-American War. Member National Educational Association, Michigan State Teachers' Association. Republican. Methodist. Member Masonic order, Modern Woodmen of America. Recreation: Automobiling. Well known as writer of poems and short stories in magazines; also well known as composer of songs, words and music to "My Michigan," "God Bless Our Home," and other songs. Office: 719-721 Majestic Bldg. Residence: 242 Melbourne Av.

ZENNER, Albert Henry, manufacturer; born, Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 2, 1869; son of Simon H. Zenner; educated in public schools of New York state; married at Cincinnati, O., Dec. 14, 1906, Laura Lehman. Began career in employ of the Electrical Supply Co. of Chicago; came to Detroit, 1893, and organized the Zenner Disinfectant Co., of which has since been manager. Republican. Member Michigan State Board of Agriculture (advisory committee). Detroit Board of Commerce. Office: 84 Lafayette Blvd. Residence: 757 Brush Blvd.

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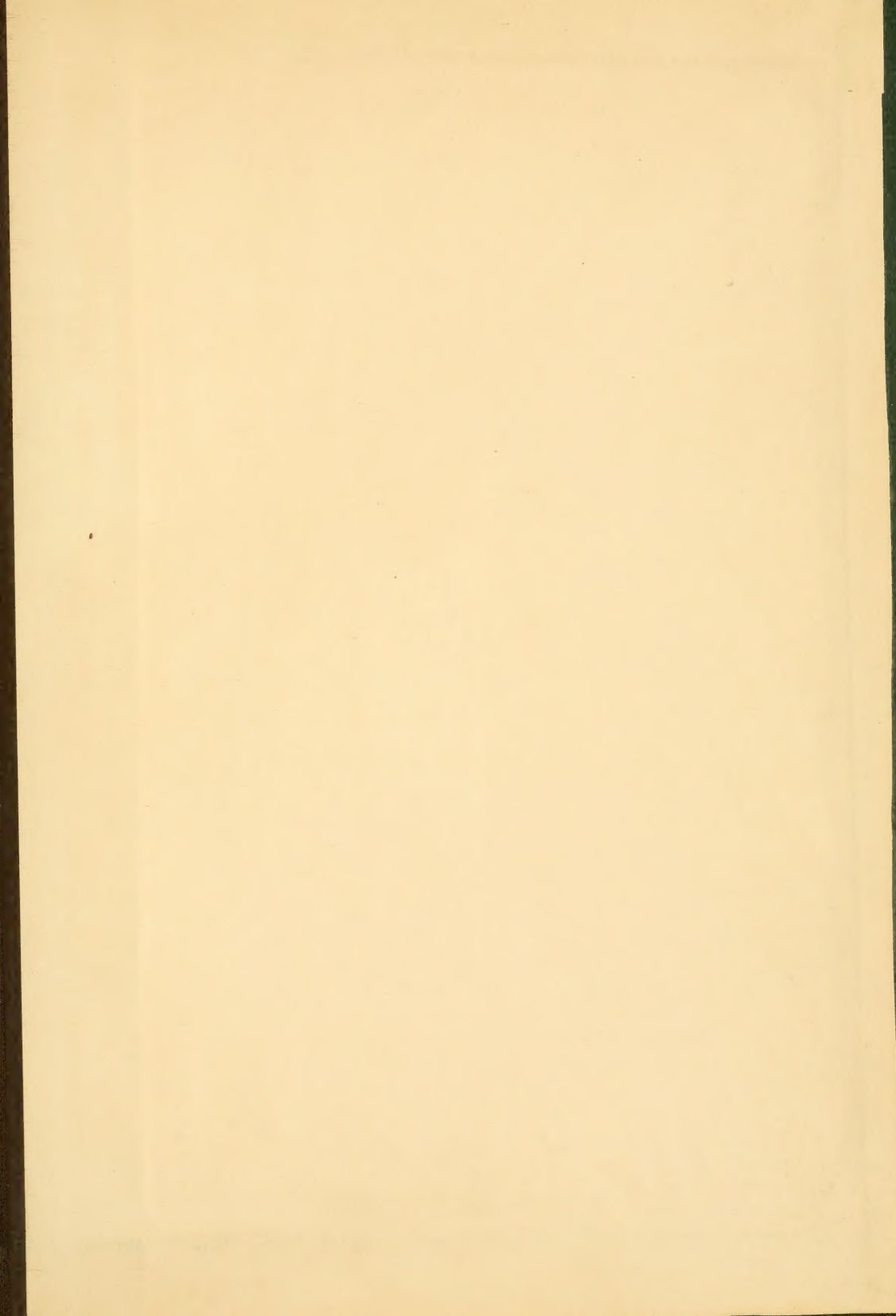






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